

COLOMBIA

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE | 2012-2014 | 2019-2021 | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) | 57,963.4 | 37,311.7 | |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) | - | - | |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) | 0.4505 | 0.2884 | |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars) | 48,313.0 | 29,330.0 | |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 83.4 | 78.6 | |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) | 12.8 | 9.7 | |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 7.2 | 4.5 | |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 83.3 | 78.6 | |
| Agricultural products | 11.9 | 22.0 | |
| Energy | 66.0 | 48.0 | |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold | 5.4 | 8.6 | |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) | 128.7 | 75.4 | |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 64.3 | 47.4 | |
| [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude | [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude | 46.0 | 28.0 |
| [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated | [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil | [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) | 64.4 | 58.9 | |
| United States of America | United States of America | 37.9 | 33.8 |
| European Union (27) | European Union (27) | 17.0 | 13.4 |
| China | China | 9.6 | 11.7 |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE | | | |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars) | 13,904.7 | 12,084.6 | |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Food imports (millions of dollars) | 5,512.1 | 6,736.7 | |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 9.2 | 13.0 | |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) | 6,533.7 | 3,497.1 | |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 10.9 | 6.7 | |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) | 66.0 | 62.5 | |
| United States of America | United States of America | 51.4 | 50.6 |
| Argentina | European Union (27) | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| Mexico | Brazil | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS | | | |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 | 4.7 | 1.5 | |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 6/36/58 | 7/28/64 | |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) | 5,891.2 | 6,228.7 | |
| Population (thousands) | 46,008.7 | 50,539.7 | |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 | 0.726 (88) | 0.752 (88) | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) | 62.9 | 56.5 | |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) | 17/20/63 | 16/20/64 | |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) | 7/15/78 | 7/14/79 | |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 10 (1992) | 11 (2020) | |
| Gini index, first and last year available | 51.5 (1992) | 54.2 (2020) | |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available | 8.7 (2001) | 8.2 (2020) | |