

ERITREA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012–2014	2019–2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	462.1	623.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	0.3	–
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)	0.3511	0.2769
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	407.1	568.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	91.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	17.9	27.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	88.3	91.2
Agricultural products	43.9	50.4
Energy	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44.4	40.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	90.6	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	53.2	54.0
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen		[054] Vegetables
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	19.9	20.3
[03] Fishery products	18.8	18.8
[03] Fishery products		[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	14.5	14.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	74.7	95.8
China	China	37.6
India	United Arab Emirates	24.4
Switzerland	India	12.7
Switzerland		15.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	408.7	445.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	0.7	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)	351.6	389.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	34.4	36.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	26.4	25.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.6	2.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	44.4	45.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.4
Türkiye	Türkiye	12.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	11.9
United Arab Emirates		12.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021	3.8	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020	17/31/52	17/31/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	671.9	642.3
Population (thousands)	3,275.2	3,528.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	0.463 (169)	0.492 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	75.4	71.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	66/8/27	63/7/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	72/5/24	68/5/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available
Gini index, first and last year available
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available