

NETHERLANDS (Kingdom of)

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE | 2012-2014 | 2019-2021 | |
|--|---|-------------|------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) | 666,455.2 | 739,903.2 | |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) | 5.2 | 3.8 | |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) | 0.1094 | 0.0780 | |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars) | 259,074.3 | 234,305.0 | |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 41.0 | 32.9 | |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) | 29.8 | 24.8 | |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 1.0 | 0.3 | |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 40.9 | 33.0 | |
| Agricultural products | 19.1 | 19.1 | |
| Energy | 18.8 | 11.1 | |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold | 3.0 | 2.8 | |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) | 107.3 | 93.2 | |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 18.7 | 11.8 | |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil | [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil | 13.3 | 7.8 |
| [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude | [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. | [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) | 80.8 | 80.7 | |
| European Union (27) | European Union (27) | 69.7 | 70.0 |
| United Kingdom | United Kingdom | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| United States of America | United States of America | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE | | | |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars) | 248,097.4 | 201,686.4 | |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) | 3.1 | 2.6 | |
| Food imports (millions of dollars) | 59,206.2 | 72,185.4 | |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 10.4 | 11.2 | |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) | 151,962.5 | 92,112.0 | |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 26.6 | 14.3 | |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) | 57.5 | 56.5 | |
| European Union (27) | European Union (27) | 30.5 | 36.7 |
| Russian Federation | Russian Federation | 19.5 | 12.7 |
| United Kingdom | United Kingdom | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS | | | |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 | 0.6 | 1.4 | |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 2/21/77 | 2/20/78 | |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) | 44,096.2 | 47,554.3 | |
| Population (thousands) | 16,826.3 | 17,397.8 | |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 | 0.917 (6) | 0.941 (10) | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) | 60.4 | 62.9 | |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) | 2/17/81 | 2/16/82 | |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) | 1/6/92 | 1/6/92 | |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 1 (1983) | - (2019) | |
| Gini index, first and last year available | 28.4 (1983) | 29.2 (2019) | |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available | - (2001) | - (2020) | |