PANAMA

| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) Commodity exports (millions of dollars) Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [335] Eucador European Union (27) [310] China 1310 Commodity exports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Commodity imports (millions of dollars) European Union (27) United States of America Ecuador European Union (27) European U |
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| Updated investors of an edge of investor (country) |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 11.2 |
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| Food imports (millions of dollars) 532.3 |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.5 |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,726.8 4 |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.4 |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 69.4 |
| United States of America United States of America 37.9 |
| Colombia Ecuador 15.9 |
| China Colombia 15.5 |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 7.6 |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 3/25/71 2/ |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 12,675.7 13 |
| Population (thousands) 3,788.2 4 |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.773 (62) 0.80 |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 61.1 |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 16/19/64 14/ |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 8/10/82 8/ |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 23 (1989) 1 |
| Gini index, first and last year available 58.9 (1989) 49.8 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 24.5 (2001) 5.8 (2001) |