

PORTUGAL

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE | 2012-2014 | 2019-2021 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) | 61,589.7 | 67,932.8 |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) | 0.0819 | 0.0743 |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars) | 16,351.1 | 15,801.7 |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 26.6 | 23.3 |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 26.5 | 23.2 |
| Agricultural products | 14.1 | 15.0 |
| Energy | 9.0 | 5.5 |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) | 107.3 | 93.2 |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 12.0 | 8.1 |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil | 8.1 | 4.6 |
| [112] Alcoholic beverages | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| [24+25] Forestry products | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) | 79.3 | 79.1 |
| European Union (27) | 65.0 | 68.3 |
| Angola | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| United States of America | 7.1 | 3.8 |
| United Kingdom | | |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil | | |
| [112] Alcoholic beverages | | |
| [03] Fishery products | | |
| European Union (27) | | |
| United States of America | | |
| United Kingdom | | |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE | | |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars) | 29,398.4 | 25,888.4 |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) | - | - |
| Food imports (millions of dollars) | 10,582.5 | 11,831.6 |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 14.0 | 13.4 |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) | 14,466.3 | 9,382.2 |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 19.2 | 10.6 |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) | 63.0 | 70.4 |
| European Union (27) | 50.3 | 58.6 |
| Angola | 9.0 | 6.7 |
| Brazil | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| Nigeria | | |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS | | |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 | -1.0 | 0.9 |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 2/22/76 | 2/22/76 |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) | 18,670.4 | 20,699.6 |
| Population (thousands) | 10,492.9 | 10,292.6 |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 | 0.829 (39) | 0.866 (38) |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) | 50.4 | 54.5 |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) | 10/24/66 | 6/25/70 |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) | 8/15/77 | 4/15/81 |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 1 (2003) | - (2019) |
| Gini index, first and last year available | 38.8 (2003) | 32.8 (2019) |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available | - (2001) | - (2020) |