RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischenn-Index) 0.2855 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 423,348.7 30.19.43 Commodity exports as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 19.3 18.3 17.3 Total natural resource reats as a share of GIP (percentage). 2012 - 2014 and 2018 - 2020 11.1 12.8 12.8 Exports by commodify group as share of GIP (percentage). 2012 - 2014 and 2018 - 2020 5.3 10.2 17.0 19.3 17.0 Agricultural resource reats as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.3 10.2 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 17.0 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 19.2 19.3 <t< td=""><td colspan="2">Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td><td>516,622.0</td><td>421,056.5</td></t<>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,622.0	421,056.5
Commodify exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 83,9 77.5 Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage) 19,3 77.5 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 14,1 12.2 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 79,3 101.2 Agricultural products 79,3 102.2 79,4 Energy 71,9 54.7 75.4 Chery Drive, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 68,9 72.7 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (perceivance) 68,6 78.7 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (perceivance) 68,6 78.7 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (perceivance) 68,6 78.7 Three leading commodify exports as share of minimizers and product exports (perceivance) 10,6 20,2 B383) Perceivan oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 33,0 22,6 22,6 B454 Perceivan oils, oils from bitumin materials, crude 31,0 22,6 22,6 B454 Perceivan oils, oils fro	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	7.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 15.3 77.5 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 19.3 13.3 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14.1 17.7 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.3 10.2 Agricultural products 5.3 10.2 Energy 77.9 54.7 75.4 Over, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.8 12.7 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 6.8 40.4 Three leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010) 6.8 40.4 B339 Percleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 33.3 Percleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 33.6 22.7 B349 Percleum oils, olis from bitumin. materials, crude 32.1 Ceal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 31.2 4.4 Three leading actination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 71.1 64.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 52.6 4.7 China China 5.0 </td <td colspan="2">Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)</td> <td>0.3765</td> <td>0.2855</td>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3765	0.2855
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 14.1 12.8	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		423,048.7	301,914.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GPC (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 14.01 12.01 12.01 12.01 13.01	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		83.9	77.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.3 10.2 Agricultural products 5.3 10.2 Energy 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 5.4 7.7 1.9 1.2 1.2 7.7 1.2 1.2 7.7 1.2 1.2 7.7 1.2 1.2 7.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.3	18.3
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		14.1	12.8
Energy 7.10 7.54.7 7.00 7.54.7 7.00 7.54.7 7.00	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		84.0	77.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 6.8 12.7 Average price index of the leading commodify goup exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 75.4 Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated producte yerosts (sercentage) 6.6 49.4 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 33.6 28.7 [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude 33.6 28.7 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 13.2 4.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of ormodity (seports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 7.1 64.5 European Union (27) 57.2 41.1 China China 9.0 17.4 Japan United Kingdom 52.66.01 42.96.3 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 52.66.01 42.96.3 Unallocated imports (millions of dollars) 52.66.01 42.96.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 52.66.01 42.96.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 45.40 52.81 Energy imports as share of all allocated product i	Agricultural products		5.3	10.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 7.54 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 68.6 49.4 [333] Petroleum oils of from bitumin, materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 31.6 25.7 [343] Patroleum oils of bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [342] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 11.6 15.5 [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 13.2 4.1 China China 9.0 71.1 6.6 5.6 Liuropean Union (27) European Union (27) 57.2 41.1 1.6 6.1 5.6 1.6 1.7 4.1 1.6 6.1 5.6 1.6 6.1 1.6 6.1 5.6 1.6 6.1 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6 1.5 5.6 1.6	Energy		71.9	54.7
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) \$338 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude \$338 Petroleum oils, oils from bituminus minerals > 70 % oil \$334 Petroleum oils or bituminus minerals > 70 % oil \$349 Petroleum oils or bituminus minerals > 70 % oil \$349 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied \$321 Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated \$71.1 64.55 \$430 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied \$71.1 64.51 \$44.1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	12.7
\$\ \text{[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 \\ \text{oil} \$\ [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous diagonal minerals \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous diagonal minerals \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils of bituminous diagonal minerals \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils oils oil oil oils \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils oil oilolars \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils oil oilolars \$\ \text{[334] Petroleum oils oilolars \$\ \text{[345] Petroleum oils oilolars \$\ \te	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		128.7	75.4
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	68.6	49.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated 13.2 4.1	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.6	28.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 71.1 64.5 European Union (27) European Union (27) 37.2 41.1 China (hina 9.0 17.4 Japan United Kingdom 4.0 6.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 52,660.1 42,663.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.6 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 10.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,540.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,540.0 1.0 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,540.0 1.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,540.0 1.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 6.2 European Union (27) 4,540.0 1.3 <	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	21.7	16.5
European Union (27) European Union (27) 57.2 41.11 China China 9.0 17.4 Jagan United Kingdom 4.9 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 52,660.1 42,963.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.6 1.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,54.2 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,54.2 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 3,2	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.2	4.1
China China 9.0 17.4 United Kingdom 4.9 6.1 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$2,660.1 42,963.8 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1.6 1.5 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.16 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.16 10.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) 3.12 24.1 Belarus 9.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 </td <td>Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share</td> <td>of commodity exports (percentage)</td> <td>71.1</td> <td>64.5</td>	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	71.1	64.5
Demonstry IMPORT DEPENDENCE CommoDITY Imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) Belarus Belar	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.2	41.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) \$2,660.1 42,963.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.6 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 10.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.5 1.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) 81.2 24.1 Belarus 8elarus 9.4 13.5 Kazakhstan 7.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Ket Socioecconomic in protectinage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.8 1.3 Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/33/64 4/35/64 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559,7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795,7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,796 (51) 0,822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Generaltage) 59.17/7	China	China	9.0	17.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 52,660.1 42,983.8 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.6 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 10.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus 9.4 13.5 8.6 Kezy SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS 4.234.6 4.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Energy imports (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 1.8 1.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Hu	Japan	United Kingdom	4.9	6.1
Name of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.6 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11.6 10.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 11.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus Belarus 9.4 13.5 Kezy SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Kazakhstan 7.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2010–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 <	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Flood imports (millions of dollars) 34,994.5 26,240.5 Flood imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 10.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,544.0 2,981.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.12 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus Belarus 9.4 13.5 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS A value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33.64 4/35.61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 59.3 88.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 <	, , ,		52,660.1	42,963.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Belarus Belarus Belarus Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Belarus Belarus Belarus Belarus Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kery SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Alle added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Allo added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Allo added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 Bullian (thousands) Fopulation (thousands) Fopulation (thousands) Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) For women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 38.6 (2020)			34,994.5	26,240.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.2 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus Belarus 9,4 13.5 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7,3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.996 (51) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2(1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)			11.6	10.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.9 46.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus 8elarus 9,4 13.5 Kazakhstan 7,3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 1.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559,7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795,7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0,796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)			4,544.0	2,981.2
European Union (27) European Union (27) 31.2 24.1 Belarus 9.4 13.5 Kazakhstan 7.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3			1.5	1.2
Belarus Belarus 7.3 Belarus 7.3 Belarus 9.4 13.5 Kazakhstan 7.3 8.6 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8 1.3 1.3 1.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) 36.0 (2020)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		47.9	46.2
KazakhstanKazakhstan7.38.6KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.81.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20204/33/644/35/61GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)9,559.79,984.8Population (thousands)143,795.7145,652.5Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.796 (51)0.822 (52)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.358.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/67Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available38.4 (1997)36.0 (2020)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	31.2	24.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–20211.81.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–20204/33/644/35/61GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)9,559.79,984.8Population (thousands)143,795.7145,652.5Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20210.796 (51)0.822 (52)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.358.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/67Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available38.4 (1997)36.0 (2020)	Belarus	Belarus	9.4	13.5
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	7.3	8.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 4/33/64 4/35/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,559.7 9,984.8 Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		1.8	1.3
Population (thousands) 143,795.7 145,652.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		4/33/64	4/35/61
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.796 (51) 0.822 (52) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.3 58.7 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,559.7	9,984.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.358.7Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/67Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available2 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available38.4 (1997)36.0 (2020)	Population (thousands)		143,795.7	145,652.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/67 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.796 (51)	0.822 (52)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.3	58.7
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2 (1997) – (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/28/65	6/27/67
Gini index, first and last year available 38.4 (1997) 36.0 (2020)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/17/78	4/15/81
. , , , , ,	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		2 (1997)	- (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 4.0 (2001) - (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		38.4 (1997)	36.0 (2020)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.7	1.1, first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	- (2020)