SUDAN

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 4,402.1 4,002.1	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.934 Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 4,292.3 3,995.6 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 97.5 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10.6 10.8 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 97.5 97.5 Agricultural products 15.9 62.2 Energy 30.6 6.5 Orse, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 51.0 98.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≈ 2015) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [01] Live animals other than animals of division 03 19.3 10.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 51.1 9.0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,402.1	4,098.3
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 4,292.3 3,995.6 Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 97.5 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 10.6 9.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10.6 10.8 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 79.7 97.5 Agricultural products 15.9 62.2 Energy 30.6 6.5 Otres, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 51.0 28.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 97.2 66.1 [33] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [070] Live animals of division 03 [054] Vegetable 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates 91.1 9.2 2.5 15.	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 76.5 Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 6.3 9.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10.6 10.8 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 77.5 97.5 Agricultural products 15.9 62.2 Energy 30.6 65. Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 90.6 93.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Eold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [33] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [00.1] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [0.54] Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.8	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5774	0.3294
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10.6 10.8 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 10.6 10.8 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage). 79.5 79.5 Agricultural products 15.9 62.2 Energy 30.6 6.5 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 90.0 93.2 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.0 93.2 I pril gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 16.0 <td>Commodity exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>4,292.3</td> <td>3,995.6</td>	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,292.3	3,995.6
Total natural resource rents as share of 6PP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 10.6 70.75 97.8 97.2 97.8 97.2 97.2 97.6 93.2 97.1 97.1 90.6 93.2 97.1 97.1 90.6 93.2 97.1 97.1 90.0 97.2 26.1 17.1 97.1 90.0 97.2 26.1 17.1 97.1 90.0 97.2 16.0 90.1 19.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 <td>Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>97.5</td> <td>97.5</td>	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	97.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 97.5 97.5 Agricultural products 15.9 62.2 Energy 30.6 6.5 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 51.0 28.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals of their than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 51.0 20.1 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 Chine Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 15.2 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE 2.25.2 2.25.2 2.25.2 2.25.2 2.25.2 2.25.2	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.3	9.8
Agricultural products Energy 30.6 Cores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 7. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 8. Popular Salas Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 8. Popular Salas Salas of division 03 8. Popular Salas Salas of division 04 8. Popular Salas Salas of division 04 8. Popular Salas Salas of division	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		10.6	10.8
Energy 30.6 6.5 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 51.0 28.8 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,281.5 3,260.7 Tood imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		97.5	97.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 1 Pool (1971) Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and c	Agricultural products		15.9	62.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 90.6 93.2 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.4 57.1 [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 97.1] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 90.2 26.1 [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [001] Live animals other than a	Energy		30.6	6.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [972] Vegetables [973] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [973] Sala (Pack) [974] Vegetables [975] Vegetables [976] Vegetables [976] Vegetables [977] Gold vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [979] Vegetables [970] Vegetables [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Vegetables [972] Vegetables [973] Vegetables [974] Vegetables [974] Vegetables [975] Vegetables [976] Vegetables [976] Vegetables [977] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [978] Vegetables [979] Vegetables [970] Vegetables	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		51.0	28.8
971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 971 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) 50.2 26.1 333 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 1001 Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 16.0 1001 Live animals other than animals of division 03 10.54 Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	93.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 29.3 15.0 [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Vegetables 5.9 15.0 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 9,0 9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9,3 6,0 2.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,2 6,7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 9,7 3,6 8 10.1 India 0,10 10.1 India 9,0 8,3 8,0 9,0 8,3 10.1 India 9,0 8,0 8,0 9,0 8,3 10.1 India 9,0 8,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9,0 9	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage))	85.4	57.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) [971] Gold	d, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	50.2	26.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 83.8 72.0 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7,77.8 630.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7,77.8 630.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 7,77.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,2 6,7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 7,1 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9,7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9,1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9,0 8.8	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [001] Live	animals other than animals of division 03	29.3	16.0
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 51.1 40.3 China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 9.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [054] Veg	etables	5.9	15.0
China Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 26.4 19.1 Saudi Arabia 26.4 Egypt 6.3 12.5 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 3,281.5 3,160.7 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,9 - Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity expor	ts (percentage)	83.8	72.0
Saudi ArabiaEgypt6.312.5COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCECommodity imports (millions of dollars)3,281.53,160.7Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)0.9-Food imports (millions of dollars)2,252.22,155.2Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)23.622.8Energy imports (millions of dollars)777.8630.2Energy imports (millions of dollars)777.8630.2Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)8.26.7Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)27.736.8IndiaUnited Arab Emirates9.715.4AustraliaRussian Federation9.113.1European Union (27)India9.08.3	United Arab Emirates United Ara	ab Emirates	51.1	40.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) India United Arab Emirates Australia Russian Federation India United Arab Emirates European Union (27) India Russian Federation India United Arab Emirates Russian Federation India Russian Federation India Ind	China Saudi Ara	bia	26.4	19.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports (mil	Saudi Arabia Egypt		6.3	12.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 2,252.2 2,155.2 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,281.5	3,160.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.6 22.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	-
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 777.8 630.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,252.2	2,155.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 6.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.6	22.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 27.7 36.8 India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		777.8	630.2
India United Arab Emirates 9.7 15.4 Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	6.7
Australia Russian Federation 9.1 13.1 European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	27.7	36.8
European Union (27) India 9.0 8.3	India United Ara	ab Emirates	9.7	15.4
	Australia Russian F	ederation	9.1	13.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	European Union (27) India		9.0	8.3
	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 1.8	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2011	5-2021		1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 32/19/49 21/22/57	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2018-2020	32/19/49	21/22/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,094.4 2,111.8	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,094.4	2,111.8
Population (thousands) 35,580.1 43,839.0	Population (thousands)		35,580.1	43,839.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.508 (172)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.486 (163)	0.508 (172)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 41.0 39.1	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.0	39.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 43/16/41 38/17/45	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage	e)	43/16/41	38/17/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/4/37 52/5/43	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		59/4/37	52/5/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19 (2009) 15 (2014)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator	1.1.1, first and last year available	19 (2009)	15 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available 35.4 (2009) 34.2 (2014)	Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (2009)	34.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 21.5 (2001) 12.8 (2020)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year	r available	21.5 (2001)	12.8 (2020)