

SOMALIA

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		523.3	420.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.7204	0.4792
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		484.7	403.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	96.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.5	21.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		22.0	14.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.2	96.1
Agricultural products		88.6	66.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	29.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		85.6	76.5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	73.8	41.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	7.4	28.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	4.5	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		82.1	76.7
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	46.4	37.6
Oman	Oman	19.5	31.8
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	16.2	7.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		651.0	596.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		536.2	368.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		43.1	31.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.0	17.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.3	1.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		70.4	71.5
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	35.5	49.3
Oman	India	19.5	15.0
India	Oman	15.4	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021		2.9	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		60/7/32	60/7/32
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		106.6	96.6
Population (thousands)		12,653.7	16,254.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021	
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		27.9	27.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		81/3/16	80/2/17
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		86/1/13	84/1/15
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		..	71 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		..	36.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		70.6 (2001)	53.1 (2020)