

# CHAD

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE  | 2012-2014   | 2019-2021   |      |
|--|---|-------------|------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)  | 4,264.6   | 2,402.1     |      |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)   | -   | -           |      |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)  | 0.8745  | 0.8708      |      |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars)  | 4,230.7   | 2,360.4     |      |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   | 99.2  | 98.3        |      |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)   | 30.0  | 20.2        |      |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020   | 23.7  | 20.7        |      |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  | 99.2  | 98.3        |      |
| Agricultural products  | 5.6   | 8.0         |      |
| Energy   | 93.3  | 90.2        |      |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold  | 0.3   | 0.1         |      |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   | 128.7   | 75.4        |      |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   | 97.6  | 96.0        |      |
| [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude  | [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude | 87.5        | 87.8 |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   | [263] Cotton  | 5.8         | 5.8  |
| [263] Cotton   | [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil    | 4.2         | 2.4  |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)                             | 90.7  | 74.9        |      |
| United States of America   | China   | 79.9        | 30.4 |
| China  | United States of America                                  | 5.8         | 22.8 |
| Japan  | India   | 5.0         | 21.7 |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  |   |             |      |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  | 882.2   | 658.1       |      |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   | 0.4   | 0.5         |      |
| Food imports (millions of dollars)   | 427.7   | 298.1       |      |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  | 12.6  | 11.1        |      |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars)   | 224.0   | 161.4       |      |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  | 6.6   | 6.0         |      |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)                                | 77.0  | 77.6        |      |
| European Union (27)  | European Union (27)                                       | 40.8        | 41.3 |
| Cameroon   | Cameroon  | 26.8        | 26.5 |
| Gabon  | Gabon   | 9.4         | 9.9  |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   |   |             |      |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021  | 5.3   | -           |      |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020                             | 28/35/37  | 29/19/52    |      |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)   | 816.0   | 675.6       |      |
| Population (thousands)   | 12,990.3  | 16,388.0    |      |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  | 0.362 (185)   | 0.394 (190) |      |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  | 61.9  | 57.8        |      |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)                                       | 76/2/22   | 75/2/23     |      |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)   | 75/1/24   | 73/1/26     |      |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 58 (2003)   | 31 (2018)   |      |
| Gini index, first and last year available  | 39.8 (2003)   | 37.5 (2018) |      |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available                            | 38.8 (2001)   | 32.7 (2020) |      |