Pilot activities on IFFs measurement
Workplan, tools and key actors

UNDA Project “Measuring and Curbing Illicit Financial Flows” – inter-regional workshop
Day 2 - 21 September 2023
Outline

• Project timeline
• IFFs measurement – OP 1.4
• Key actors
• Intra-country cooperation
• Statistical tools
• Statistical process
• SDG 16.4.1 reporting
• Statistical framework
## Project timeline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Output #</th>
<th>YEAR 1</th>
<th>YEAR 2</th>
<th>YEAR 3</th>
<th>YEAR 4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Q1</td>
<td>Q2</td>
<td>Q3</td>
<td>Q4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OC 1</td>
<td>OP1.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP1.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP1.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP1.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OC 2</td>
<td>OP2.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OC 3</td>
<td>OP3.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP3.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP3.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OP3.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** The table represents the expected time to complete various outputs across different quarters and years.
OP1.4: IFFs measurement

Step 1: Self-assessment questionnaire
Step 2: Mapping of national agencies
Step 3: Data availability and quality review by method
Step 4: Method selection
Step 5: Pilot testing plan
Step 6: Compile and disseminate IFF statistics
Key actors

UN Agencies

✓ UNCTAD
   Tax and commercial IFFs methods and statistics

✓ UNODC
   Crime-related IFF methods and statistics

✓ UN Regional Commissions
   Implementation of estimates
   IFFs research and policy guidance (session 4)

Target country

- National focal point institution
  E.g.: NSO, FIU, prosecutor's office…

- National consultant
  Working as link between UN agencies and country actors and implementing estimates

- Key national stakeholders
  Stakeholders actively engaged in the process*

- Other stakeholders
Intra-country collaboration

- National Coordination mechanism
- Coordinated by National focal point (NFP) institution
- Multiple Technical working groups (tax and commercial IFFs; illegal markets...)

Objectives:
- Coordinated data availability assessment and data collection
- Data sharing platform
- Discussion and application of methods
- Consolidation, dissemination, reporting – Global SDGs indicators database
1. **Conceptual framework** for the statistical measurement of IFFs

2. **Methodological guidelines**
   - Guidelines to measure tax and commercial IFFs
   - Guidelines to measure crime-related IFFs (drugs, TiP, SoM, wildlife)

3. **Self-assessment questionnaire and preliminary risk assessment**

4. **Data availability assessment**

5. **Data collection**

6. **Training and E-learning**
## Materials and tools

### Mapping of agencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agency</th>
<th>Trade misinvoicing Method #1</th>
<th>Trade misinvoicing Method #2</th>
<th>Profit shifting of MNEs Method #3</th>
<th>Profit shifting of MNEs Method #4</th>
<th>Undeclared offshore wealth Method #5</th>
<th>Undeclared offshore wealth Method #6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M1.1 CAPMAS</td>
<td>M2.1 CAPMAS</td>
<td>M3.1 CAPMAS</td>
<td>M4.1 CAPMAS</td>
<td>M5.1 FRA</td>
<td>M6.1 FRA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M1.2 Customs Authority</td>
<td>M2.2 Customs Authority</td>
<td>M3.2 Tax Authority</td>
<td>M4.2 Tax Authority</td>
<td>M5.2 TAx Authority</td>
<td>M6.2 Tax Authority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M1.3 Min of Trade &amp; Industry</td>
<td>M2.3 Min of Trade &amp; Industry</td>
<td>M3.3 Egyptian Exchange</td>
<td>M4.3 Customs Authority</td>
<td>M5.3 AMLCU-CBE</td>
<td>M6.3 AMLCU-CBE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M1.4 GAFI</td>
<td>M2.4 GAFI</td>
<td>M3.4 GAFI</td>
<td>M4.4 GAFI</td>
<td>M5.4 Customs Authority</td>
<td>M6.4 Customs Authority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M1.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td>M2.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td>M3.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td>M4.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td>M5.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td>M6.5 Min of Int. Cooperation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M1.6 CBE</td>
<td>M2.6 CBE</td>
<td>M3.6 CBE</td>
<td>M4.6 CBE</td>
<td>M5.6 GAFI</td>
<td>M6.6 GAFI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Contributing

- **Data**
  - M1.2 M1.3
  - M2.2
  - M3.1 M3.2 M3.4
  - M4.1 M4.2 M4.3 M4.4
  - M5.1 M5.2 M5.3
  - M6.1 M6.2 M6.3

- **Expertise**
  - M1.1 M1.2 M1.3 M1.4 M1.5 M1.6
  - M2.1 M2.2 M2.3 M2.4 M2.5 M2.6
  - M3.1 M3.2 M3.3 M3.4 M3.5 M3.6
  - M4.1 M4.2 M4.3 M4.4 M4.5 M4.6
  - M5.1 M5.2 M5.3 M5.4 M5.5 M5.6
  - M6.1 M6.2 M6.3 M6.4 M6.5 M6.6

- **Other**
  - M1.5
  - M2.5
  - M3.5
  - M4.5
  - M5.4 M5.5 M5.6
  - M6.4 M6.5 M6.6

### Roles

- **Lead agency**
  - M1.1 M1.2
  - M2.1 M2.2
  - M3.1 M3.2
  - M4.1 M4.2
  - M5.1 M5.3
  - M6.1 M6.3

- **Supporting agency**
  - M1.3 M1.4 M1.5 M1.6
  - M2.3 M2.4 M2.5 M2.6
  - M3.3 M3.4 M3.5
  - M4.3 M4.4 M4.5
  - M5.2 M5.4 M5.5 M5.6
  - M6.2 M6.4 M6.5 M6.6

- **Other stakeholder**
  - M1.3 M1.4 M1.5 M1.6
  - M2.3 M2.4 M2.5 M2.6
  - M3.3 M3.4 M3.5
  - M4.3 M4.4 M4.5
  - M5.2 M5.4 M5.5 M5.6
  - M6.2 M6.4 M6.5 M6.6

- **Compiling agency**
  - M1.1 M1.2
  - M2.1 M2.2
  - M3.1 M3.2
  - M4.1 M4.2
  - M5.1 M5.3
  - M6.1 M6.3

- **Data-providing agency**
  - M1.2 M1.3
  - M2.2
  - M3.1 M3.2 M3.3 M3.4
  - M4.1 M4.2 M4.3 M4.4
  - M5.1 M5.2 M5.3
  - M6.1 M6.2 M6.3
# Materials and tools

## Data availability form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable/ data needed</th>
<th>Data source/ agency</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Timeliness</th>
<th>Access</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Granularity</th>
<th>Interoperability/ format (linking)</th>
<th>Alternative/proxy Variable</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Fit for purpose</th>
<th>Availability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value of imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of re-imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of re-exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume of imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume of exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume of re-imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume of re-exports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transport costs to FOB value</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIF-FOB margins</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIF price declared by importer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOB price declared by exporter</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade system</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark-up by third country</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Materials and tools

Workflow

Start work on IFFs → Risk assessment (identify prominent IFFs) → Risk assessment finalised?

- Yes → IFFs risk assessment → Mapping of relevant agencies → Relevant agencies identified?
  - Yes → Mapping of agencies
  - No → Data availability and quality review

- No → Literature review (domestic and international) → Interviews with experts

Operational definition
- Define methods and data over/under-coverage

Method selection
- Select method based on risk assessment and data availability
- Use Tier 1, whenever possible
- Supplement with other methods

Data availability and quality review
- Quality aspects
  - Yes → Data available?
  - No → Data availability review
  - Check by methods
  - Check by agencies

- No → Look for alternative data
  - Set assumptions/proxies

Sufficient for in-depth study?
- Yes → In-depth study
- No → Preliminary study
  - Test the method

In-depth study
- Various stakeholders
- Microdata-based

Regular production
- In-depth production for base year

Annual light production
- Main findings
- Metadata
- Main limitations

Dissemination

IFFs experimental statistics

Continuous improvement
### Action plan for IFF statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Cost</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Impact</th>
<th>Leading agency</th>
<th>Contributing agencies</th>
<th>Short or long-term measure</th>
<th>Start date</th>
<th>End date</th>
<th>Expected result</th>
<th>Benefits to stakeholders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A  Data required for the compilation of IFF statistics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A1 Enhance data of basic statistics for IFFs (e.g., trade, price, tax statistics), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A2 Enhance data of accounting frameworks for IFFs (e.g., SNA, BoP), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A3 Adjust existing surveys or statistical (business or personal) registers, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A4 Develop new estimates, indicators or statistics on IFFs (SDG indicator 16.4.1), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A5 Establish national data validation or exchange frameworks (e.g., to enable access to data on IFFs), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A6 Engage in bilateral or multilateral international data validation or exchange (e.g., on trade flows, assets held abroad), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A7 Access new data sources (commercial or government data), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A8 Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B  Development of statistical infrastructure and capacity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B1 Close gaps in statistical infrastructure (such as physical and organizational structures and facilities), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B2 Close gaps in statistical capacity (such as expertise, knowledge and skills), please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B3 Adopt new tools and software for the compilation of IFF statistics, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B4 Invest in safe environment for accessing, sharing, and/or processing data for statistics only, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B5 Sign memoranda of understanding / make arrangements to enable collaboration on all aspects of IFFs measurement, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B6 Learn from other countries and participate in international collaboration, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B7 Enhance awareness of data investment needs for IFFs in whole-of-government approach, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B8 Build rapport with the public by releasing data and statistical analysis on IFFs, please specify.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B9 Other:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Materials and tools

### Data availability assessment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Illicit drug type</th>
<th>Data provider(s) or research study</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>Any other previous year between 2012 and 2016 (please specify year(s): ....)</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 - Prevalence of drug use among the general population, by type of drug</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 - Prevalence of drug use in the youth population, by type of drug</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment and/or treatment episodes by primary drug and intervention</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 - Number of registered drug users by drug (if registries of drug users exist in your country)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 - Information on the quantity of drug consumed on average by drug users, per capita, per illicit drug (e.g. 100 grams per average cocaine user per year)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 - Information on the amount spent, per illicit drug, per capita (e.g. 200 USD per average cannabis user per year)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Materials and tools

Drug demand/supply data

## Drug seizures

For each of the drugs and precursors listed, please report the quantities of drug seized in your territory in the below columns, in the correct unit of measurement, for the respective year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class and type of drugs</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All substances</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cannabis-type</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marijuana (herb)</td>
<td>50078.549 kg</td>
<td>32657.699 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hashish (resin)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plants</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other types of cannabis (THC, Cannabis cookies, etc.) - please specify:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Opioids</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heroin</td>
<td>210.438 kg</td>
<td>323.279 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Codeine-based cough syrup</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morphine</td>
<td>201.595 kg</td>
<td>195.33 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cocaine</td>
<td>52.815 mg</td>
<td>87,639 mg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methadone</td>
<td>978,541 mg</td>
<td>837,939 mg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
• Tax and commercial IFFs
  • M#1: PCM+
    • Mirroring trade values by trading partners
    • Many factors for discrepancies -> [inspect!]

Training modules
Training modules

- Tax and commercial IFFs
  - M#2: PFM+
    - Detect abnormal prices, deviating from arm’s length
    - Central price?
    - Variation?

\[
\text{price filter} = \text{central price} \pm \alpha
\]

Abnormal price: over-pricing
Abnormal price: under-pricing
Training modules

• Tax and commercial IFFs
  • Aggressive tax avoidance
    • M#3: Tax semi-elasticity approach: shift profits to lower-tax units within MNE
    • M#4: Compare MNE to domestic
Training modules

• Tax and commercial IFFs
  • Tax evasion by individuals
    • M#5: offshore wealth
  • M#6: undeclared offshore assets

• Assumption:
  internationally reported > reported to national authorities

\[
\phi_i = \sum_j \beta_{j,i} - \alpha_i
\]

BIS LS
OECD CRS

National Tax Authority
Training modules

- Crime-related IFFs: 3 modules per topic
  - Drug trafficking
  - Trafficking in persons
  - Smuggling of migrants
  - Wildlife trafficking

UNODC Bangladesh training workshop on drug trafficking related IFFs – 7 March 2022, Dhaka
E-learning platform

- Full scale, self-paced e-learning
- Focus on IFF data and measurement
- UNCTAD, UNODC and ECA exploring the most suitable option
SDG 16.4.1 reporting

Global SDGs indicators database

Objective
2 aggregated estimates:
total inward IFFs and total outward IFFs

Disaggregation

**IFFs type**
- TXC: Tax and commercial
- ILL: Illegal market
- COR: Corruption
- ETF: Exploitation type and terrorism financing

**IFFs sub-type**
- TXC_TMI: Trade misinvoicing
- TXC_TAV: Tax evasion
- ILL_DRG: Illicit drug
- ILL_SOM: Smuggling of migrants
- ETF_TIP: Trafficking in persons

**Economic sector**
- ISIC4_A: Agriculture, forestry and fishing
- ISIC4_B: Mining and quarrying
- ISIC4_C: Manufacturing
- ISIC4_D: Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
- ISIC4_E: Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Other possible disaggregation:
Geographic
- Region
- Subregion
- Country
Statistical framework

• Towards Statistical Framework – material to support OP1.4, early 2024
  • Concepts
  • Methods
  • Tools

• Statistical Framework: ready for 2026 UN Statistical Commission
Thank you!