

Trade and Development Commission 10th session

Promoting and strengthening synergies among the three pillars related to transport and trade facilitation and cross-divisional capacity-building









Ms. Shamika N. Sirimanne
Director, Division on Technology and Logistics, UNCTAD

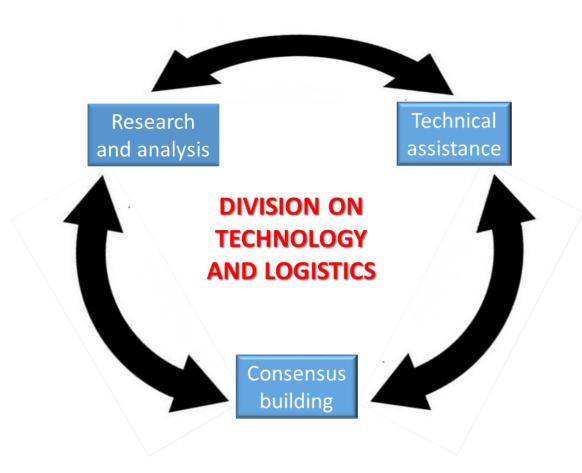
14 November 2018 Geneva, Switzerland

Synergies among 3 pillars in DTL

 Research and Analysis

Technical Assistance

Consensus Building





Research



Technical Assistance and Capacity Building



Consensus Building

Review of Maritime Transport 2018 and 50 anniversary study

Studies and technical notes on transport and trade facilitation

On-line platforms on sustainable and resilient transport
Liner Shipping Connectivity

Repository on National Trade Facilitation Committees

Indices and Country Profiles

TFT Port Management Series

TFT Port Performance Scorecards

ASYCUDA

Advisory services on port and shipping, reforms, competition issues, forecasts

Empowerment Programme for National Trade Facilitation Committees

Capacity building in sustainable and resilient transport

Advisory services on trade and transport facilitation

TrainForTrade and P166

IGE on competition law and policy

AU collaboration on CFTA TF strategy

Experts Meetings on sustainable and resilient freight transport.

Transport in Africa

Regional collaboration on TF e.g. in the Eastern African Community

TFT: Coordination

Meetings, Advisory Group, and TFT Port Management Week



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Technical Assistance and **Capacity Building**



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Facilitation Committees

Repository on National Trade

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Advisory services on trade and

TFT: Coordination

TFT Port Performance Scorecards

transport facilitation TrainForTrade and P166

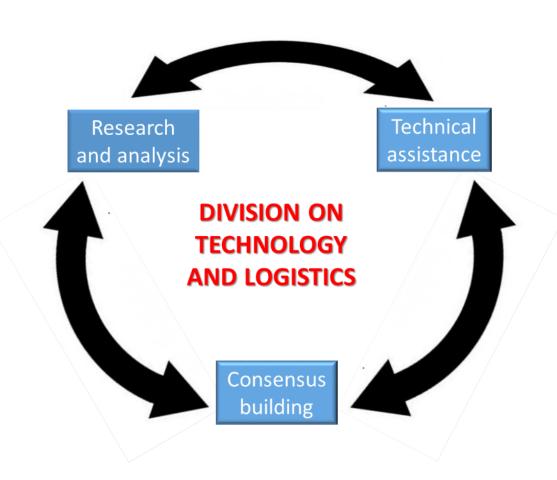
Meetings, Advisory Group, and TFT Port Management Week

Synergies among 3 pillars in DTL

Research and Analysis

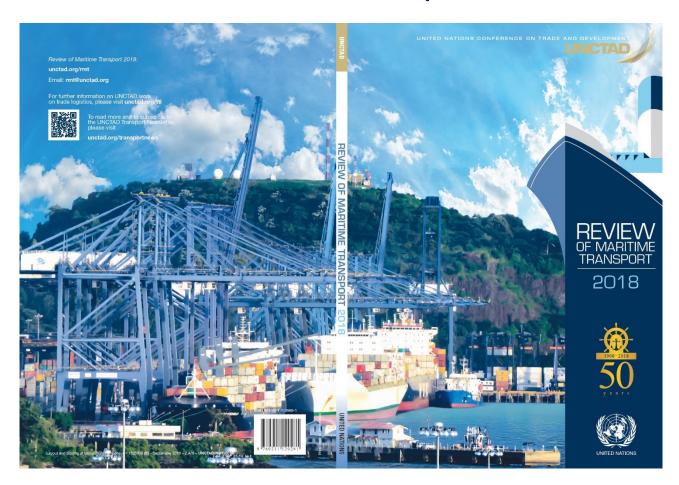
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Consensus Building



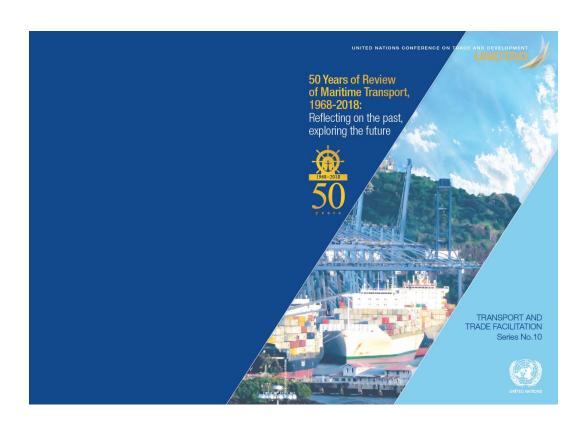


Review of Maritime Transport 2018

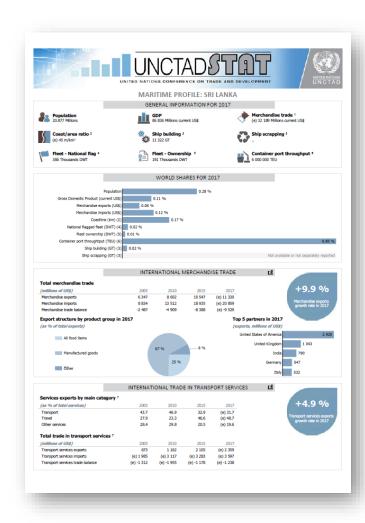




50 Years of Review of Maritime Transport, 1968-2018:
Reflecting on the past, exploring the future

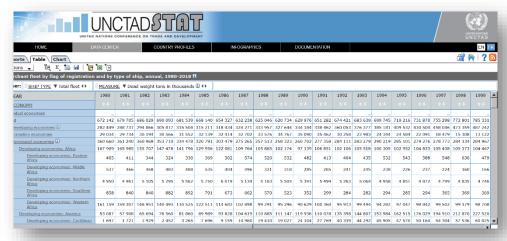






Maritime data

230 on-line country profiles
8 time-series on-line statistics
15 years of UNCTAD Liner Shipping
Connectivity Index







Studies on Transport

Port Industry Survey: Climate Change Impacts and Adaptation

Road Safety: Considerations in support of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

Coastal shipping and connectivity: Rethinking maritime cabotage for improved connectivity

Policy Brief: Market consolidation in container shipping: What next?



Climate resilience

Case studies and assessment framework





Sustainable and resilient freight transport:

On-line portals: STF Framework and tookits

https://sidsport-climateadapt.unctad.org

https://sft-framework.org

https://unctadsftportal.org/sftftoolkit

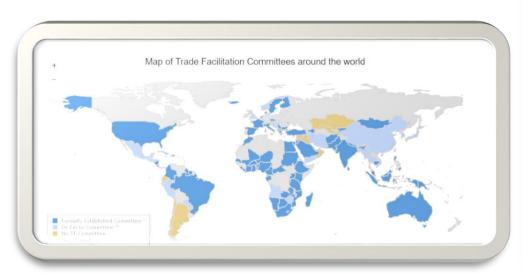


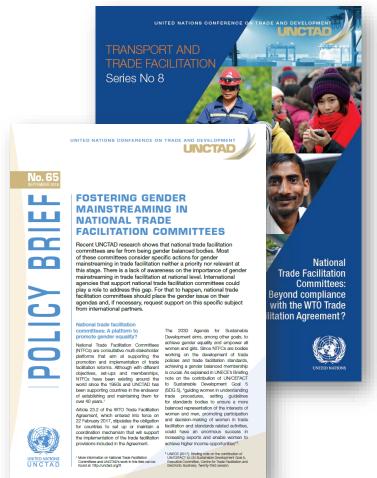


Trade Facilitation:

National Trade Facilitation Committees

Study, Policy Brief, and Repository



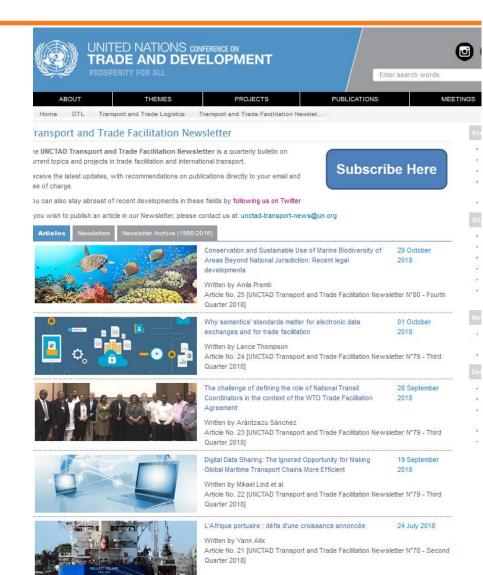




Regular updates, blog posts, tweets about all of the above, and more...

twitter.com/UNCTAD_TLB

https://unctad.org/transportnews





TRAINFORTRADE

Database of port studies from members (100/year)

Port Management Series: Best case studies from Port Networks

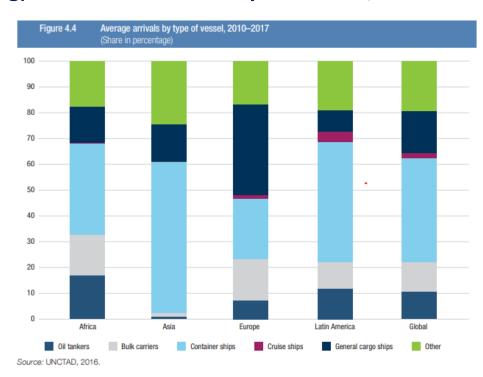
Port Performance Scorecard (www.pps.org): Data collection and publication,

feeds in RMT 2018 Chapter 4

Port Performance Newsletters





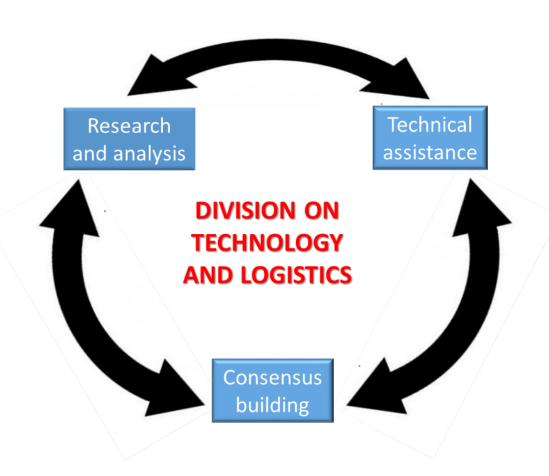


Synergies among 3 pillars in DTL

 Research and Analysis

2. Technical Assistance

Consensus Building



Technical Assistance /





Largest TC programme of UNCTAD

Objective

 Modernization of customs to speed up, simplify and automate the goods clearance process through reform of legislation and procedures, use of state-ofthe-art information technology, and proven customs field experience

Benefits

- Compliance with international standards & best practices
- Transparency of operations
- Strengthen collaboration with trade facilitation stakeholders
- Delivery of comprehensive capacity building programmes for system sustainability
- Timely and accurate trade statistics
- Increased South-South Cooperation



In 2017-2018

- ASYCUDA runs in 94 countries; \$19-\$20 million operation; accounts for 50% of UNCTAD
 TC
- 79 ASYCUDA operational technical assistance projects including 8 regional/interregional projects
- Over 340 advisory missions, 265 training sessions, both technical and functional, for an audience of more than 2,500 participants in the field





"ASYCUDA has actually facilitated trade — it has helped us in the region to connect" In Jamaica:

Mr. Malas, Director of Vanuatu's Customs and Inland Revenue Service.

Belize Customs Annual Revenue Evolution (in millions USD) 260 **ASYCUDAWorld** Launch 220 180 140 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017

- enhanced revenue collection by 20%
- 70% of cargo released within 24 hours after submission of the customs declaration

In **Angola**:

- Paper work for goods clearance reduced by 70%
- Customs clearance process accelerated; reduced from 30 steps to

In **Belize**:

- Customs revenues increased by 39% in 2015 and 16% in 2016
- decrease in the overall customs intervention rate from 91% (2011) to 45% (2017)

Technical Assistance: Trade Logistics





UNICTAD EMPOWERMENT PROGRAMME

for National Trade Facilitation Committees

- 50+ beneficiary countries in UNCTAD TF technical assistance
- 20+ countries in UNCTAD Empowerment Programme for TF Committees
- Trained 1200+ participants in 2017-18
- 1/3 of the trained were women
- 95 % of participants improved TF know-how
- Created NTFCs, improved their sustainability
- Assisted with 10+ TFA Ratifications, Notifications
- Program was supported by















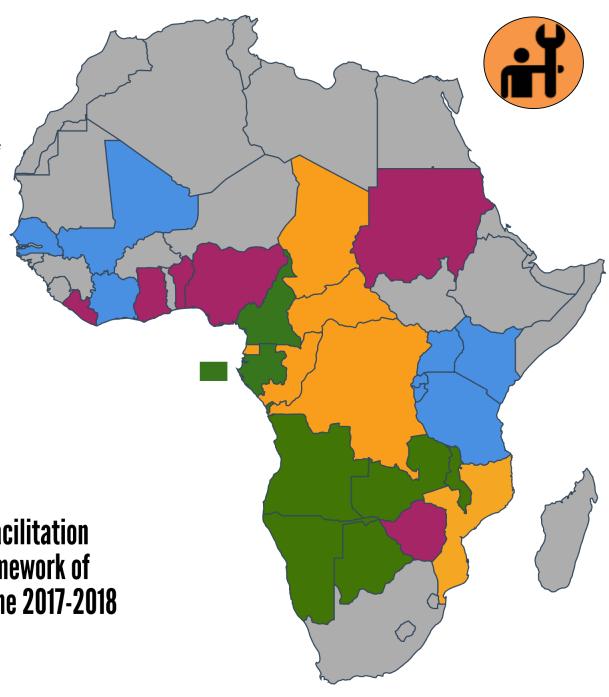
Road Map





in Africa

- Empowerment Programme completed
- Empowerment Programme started in 2017-2018
- Empowerment Programme starting in 2019
- Support to National Trade Facilitation Committees outside the framework of the Empowerment Programme 2017-2018



Technical Assistance: Trade Logistics



PACER PLUS

New AU\$2 million UNCTAD project to help nine Pacific island economies align their trade and investment rules and regulations with their obligations under a regional free trade deal.

The Pacific Agreement on Closer Economic Relations (PACER)
Plus, covers goods, services and investment and has been signed by Australia, New Zealand and nine island neighbours:
Cook Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Niue, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

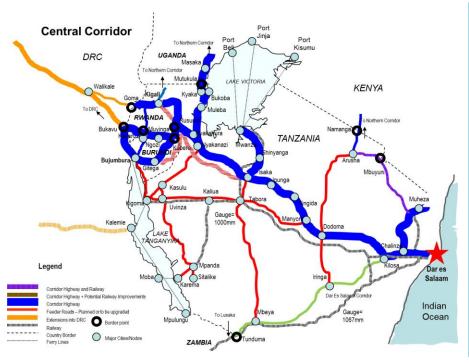


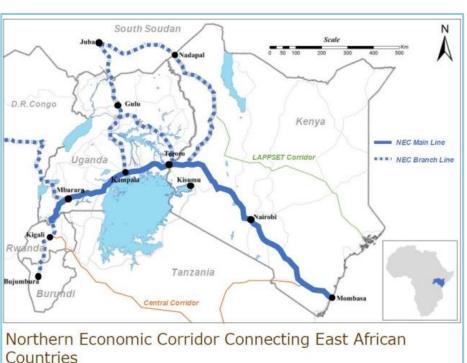
Technical Assistance: Trade Logistics



Sustainable Freight Transport in East Africa: assistance to Northern and Central Corridors

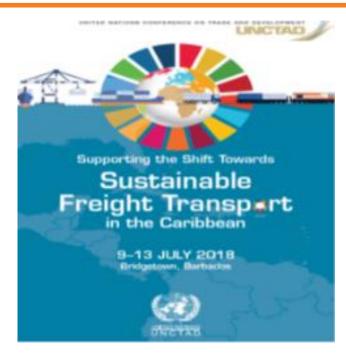
- Developed Green Freight Programme for Northern Corridor (cooperation with UNEP)
- The Programme was approved by the Corridor Ministerial Council, will feed into long-term Sustainable Freight Transport Strategy
- Assisting Central Corridor drafting SFT strategy that will be integrated in their Master Plan after discussion by the Corridor Ministerial Council





Technical Assistance: Trade Logistics







Sustainable Freight Transport in Caribbean - Regional capacity building for CARICOM Member States

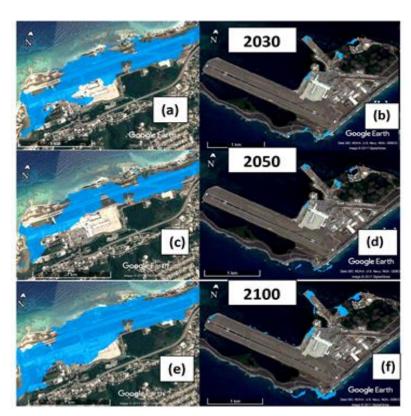
- Supporting development of the "Caribbean Sustainable Freight Transport Strategy" in collaboration with the CDB
- Helping CARICOM countries establishing a Regional Sustainable Logistics Observatory as part of the Strategy
- Built capacities of Caribbean truckers in eco-driving

Technical Assistance: Trade Logistics



Climate Change Adaptation of Transport Infrastructure in SIDS

- Assisted Caribbean SIDS in assessing climate change impacts and adaptation options for coastal transport infrastructure
- Developed a transferable methodology to assess potential climate change impact on ports and airport
- 2 case-studies with Jamaica and St Lucia to enhance their adaptive capacity
- Built capacity of seaports and airports authorities from 21 countries/territories, and other stakeholders
- Key outcomes: (a) identified potential operational disruptions and marine inundation risks in Jamaica and SLU; (b) Climate Risk and Vulnerability Assessment Framework for Caribbean Costal Transport Infrastructure



<u>Inundation maps</u> for: left: Sangster International Airport (Montego Bay, Jamaica); right: Norman Manley International Airport (Kingston Jamaica)

Technical Assistance:

TRAINFORTRADE PROGRAMME (TFT)

STRENGTHENING KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS FOR SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

GOALS:

- Build sustainable networks of knowledge to enhance South-South cooperation and national ownership
- Promote digital solutions and innovative thinking to enhance capacities of international trade players
- Encourage development-oriented trade policy to reduce poverty and to promote transparency and good practices

OUTPUTS & RESULTS (LAST 5 YEARS):

- Active in over 100 countries
- 100 workshops delivered every year
- Over 5000 professionals trained (~30% women)
- Synergies with UNCTAD research through database on port performance, collection of research by graduates in Port Management Series, used in RMT.



Technical Assistance:



TRAINFORTRADE PROGRAMME (TFT)

STRENGTHENING KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS FOR SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

AREAS:

A) TRAINFORTRADE INTERNATIONAL TRADE:

e-Commerce (Legal Aspects, Best Practices, Digital Authentication)

Trade Statistics (International Trade in Services, International Merchandise Trade)

Competition Law & Consumer Protection

B) TRAINFORTRADE PORT MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME (PMP)

Supports port communities quest for efficient and competitive port management services to increase trade flows and foster sustainable economic development



Technical Assistance:

Course on Key Issues on the International Economic Agenda – P166/PCBS









P166 Regional Courses

38th Regional Course Singapore 2017

36th Regional Course Mauritius 2017

39th Regional Course Belgrade 2018

Objectives

Address analytical and policy challenges faced by policy makers, Geneva-based delegates and other stakeholders, from developing economies, in promoting sustainable development.

Disseminate UNCTAD research on

development, trade, investment, finance and technology issues; and **promote dialogue** with practitioners on related development and trade policies.



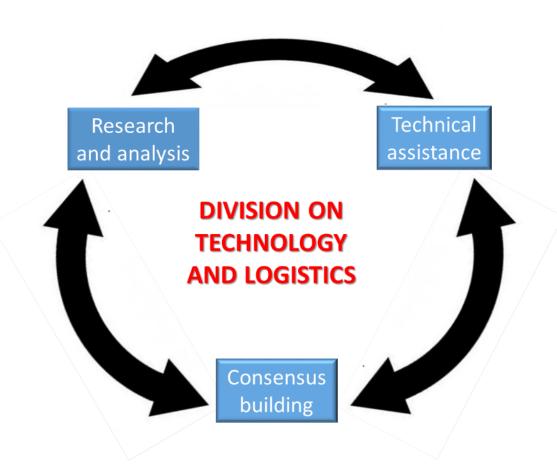
Missions

Synergies among 3 pillars in DTL

 Research and Analysis

Technical Assistance

3. Consensus Building



Partnerships & consensus building



- 1st **African Forum for NTFCs**, 250+ delegates have registered to attend (organized by UNCTAD in partnership with seven other agencies)
- Building on last year's First International NTFC Forum





Partnerships & consensus building

Town I

- Ad Hoc Expert Meeting
 Maritime Transport in Africa
 September 2018
- Interactive Discussion
 Reducing Economic Losses
 Caused by Disasters
 October 2018
- And for your agenda:
 Multi-Year Expert Meeting
 Sustainable Freight Transport
 Next week, 21-23 November



Partnerships & Consensus building



- Contributions to the UN Ocean's Conference.
- Vienna Programme of Action objectives for LLDCs:
 - sustainable freight transport corridors in EAC, and
 - Empowerment Programme course for national transit coordinators
- **Samoa Pathway** for SIDS: Discussions on development of port performance indicators and sustainable freight transport benchmarks
- **SuM4All** Sustainable Mobility for All. Represents the UN system on the steering group of initiative to implement the SDGs through transport policies
- Partnerships with academic and international organizations, including: International
 Ocean Institute, International Institute for the management of Logistics, Free Zones of
 the Americas, University of Plentzia, UN Regional Commissions, AU, ICAO, IAPH, IsDB,
 FIATA, ITF, PIANC, Trapca, UNDP, UNEP, Global Maritime Forum, SLOCAT, Clean Air
 Coalition, IAME, World Maritime University, EPFL.

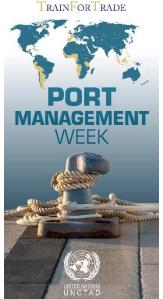
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Partnerships & Consensus building





TRAINFORTRADE PROGRAMME



TFT Coordination meetings and Advisory Group in 2018: consultations with beneficiaries and experts to:

- Identify capacity building priorities and emerging issues
- plan and review project implementation
- facilitate S-S exchange of experience and sharing best practices identified by projects

Port Management Week in Geneva (April 2018)

- Coordination Meeting (French-Speaking Network)
- MoU with Ports from Ireland and NI (UK)
- 4th Port Performance Scoreboard Conference (PPS)





Partnerships & Consensus building



TRAINFORTRADE relies on multiple partnerships and S-S cooperation

- Port Management Programme is co-funded by donors (Ireland, Port of Gijon, Marseille, Nantes, Valencia, Irish ports) and beneficiaries themselves.
- Ownership: Over past decade 60% of TFT-PMP was funded by developing countries ports (incl. 23% from LDCS)

DONORS, PARTNERS, BENEFICIARIES: WIN-WIN SYNERGIES BASED ON COST SHARING FOR LONG-TERM IMPACT























































































"The UNCTAD TrainForTrade Programme is vitally important in achieving the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the Paris Climate and I am so very proud that our ports here in Ireland and Irish Aid, have been participating with the English-speaking network." President of Ireland, Mr. Michael D. Higgins

Forward Looking Vision

HORIZON 2030

















- 1) Expand capacity building programmes
- 2) Deepen policy research
- 3) Digitalization of logistics
- 4) Strengthen partnerships



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