

EXPORT PROCESSING ZONES AUTHORITY

Presentation to the National Training Workshop on Fostering Productive Capacities in Kenya for Industrialization, Export Diversification, and Inclusive Growth 16 – 18 March 2022 Sarova Panafric Hotel, Nairobi



PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- 1. The Export Processing Zones (EPZ) Program
- 2. EPZA Mandate, Performance And Status
- 3. EPZA Policies And Strategies
- 4. Challenges
- 5. Recommendations / Way forward





INTRODUCTION TO THE EPZ PROGRAM

- The Export Processing Zones (EPZ) Program is an incentivized program for export oriented trade created to promote export oriented industrial investment within designated zones.
- It was enacted in 1990 through the Export Processing Zones Act (CAP 517 of the Laws of Kenya)
- The Export Processing Zones Authority (EPZA) a state corporation under the Ministry of Industrialization, Trade and Enterprise Development was set up to manage the EPZ program.



EPZA MANDATE

EPZA's mandate is the development of all aspects of Export Processing Zones particularly;

Provision of advice on the removal of impediments to, and creation of incentives for export oriented production

Regulation and administration of approved activities within the export processing zones

Protection of government revenues and foreign currency earnings



OBJECTIVES OF THE EPZ PROGRAM

The EPZ program is a key economic development program for the Government of Kenya and is designed with various goals:

Generation of employment opportunities

Promotion and diversification of exports

Attracting new productive investments

Development of backward linkages

Skills and technology transfer



EPZ INCENTIVES

Fiscal Incentives

- 10-year Corporate Tax Holiday
- 10-year Withholding Tax Holiday
- 100% Investment Deduction allowance
- Exemption from
 - Import Duty
 - Value Added Tax
 - Stamp Duty

Procedural Incentives

- Single License
- Fast-track of applications & approvals
- Green Channel Port Clearance and Customs facilitation
- Government Inter-agency liaison services

Quality Infrastructure Incentives

- Availability of land and factory buildings
- Fresh water supply and superior water reticulation system
- Superior sewer reticulation system and world-class Effluent Treatment Plant.
- Designated Electric power station.



EPZ LICENSES



Developer / Operator License Construction and leasing out warehouses



Enterprise License

Manufacturing or Service activities

Business Service Permits (BSPs) - permit to serve the EPZ community and environs



Commercial License

Breaking bulk, repackaging, re-labelling and trading



PERFORMANCE AND STATUS OF THE EPZ PROGRAM



Over <u>65,000</u> people directly employed

Ksh. 13.4 bn spent on salaries



<u>82</u> gazetted zones and <u>145</u> enterprises across Kenya

Ksh. 37.1 bn spent on total domestic expenditure



worth of investment



Ksh. 13.4 bn spent on local purchases

- Ksh. 90.9 bn in exports and Ksh. 46.6 bn in imports
- Skills & Technology transfer
- Development of backward & forward linkages
- Attractive new investments
- Growth of towns e.g Kitengela, Mazeras

Source: EPZA 2020 Annual Report

POLICIES AND STRATEGIES OF THE EPZ PROGRAM

Policies

The EPZ Program is implemented through the Export Processing Zones Act (CAP 517) and the various regulations.

There are other government policies that touch on the program such as;

- Kenya Vision 2030
- Big Four Agenda (Manufacturing pillar)
- Kenya Industrial Transformation Programme (KITP)

Strategies

Inward and outward investment missions

Participating in international expos and forums

Partnering with county governments

Development of ready fit-for-purpose industrial sheds

Availability of skilled workforce for EPZ enterprises

CHALLENGES OF THE EPZ PROGRAM

High cost of doing business in Kenya e.g. cost of power, transport

Availability of ready plug and play industrial sheds

Limitation of regional market access

Availability of quality raw materials for the Agro-processing industries e.g. Avocado, Macadamia

Availability of raw materials for garment industry i.e. cotton Inadequate funds to implement the planned projects

RECOMMENDATIONS/WAY FORWARD

Reduction of the cost of doing business for EPZ enterprises e.g. power and transport

Private-Public Partnerships in the development of fit-for-purpose industrial sheds for the EPZ enterprises

Enhance the share of regional market access for EPZ products

Train farmers on growing quality certified crops for processing by export-oriented firms

Ensure disbursement of approved budget



SAMPLE OF THE EPZ COMPANIES



Revital Health EPZ (Kilifi)

- Pharmaceuticals and Medical supplies
 - First African Country licensed to produce Covid-19 syringes – 1 out of 6 in the world



MAS Intimates EPZ (Athi River)

- Largest Garment factory in
 Sri Lanka
- Set up in 2019 and goal is to employ 5,000 by 2023



Emrok Tea EPZ (Nandi)

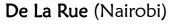
- Tea Exporters
- Awarded best specialty tea
- 3,000+ small scale farmers



African Coffee Roasters EPZ (Athi River)

 Only organic coffee exporters in the Kenya





- Currency & Security Print
- Exporting currency

Privamnuts (Embu)

- Macademia nut exporters
- Connected to over 80,000
 farmers
- Begun in 2016



Amor Coco EPZ (Kilifi)

- Coconut oil
- Reviving the
 Coconut Industry at the coast.







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