

## PROMOTING ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR DEVELOPMENT

Patricia Chaves
Division for Sustainable Development
UNDESA (New York)
22 April 2015

### Panel 1

Implementing
entrepreneurship
policies for
sustainable
development goals

- 1. Entrepreneurship and its close relationship with sustainable development
- 2. Legislation adopted by the General Assembly in New York regarding entrepreneurship
- 3. Explicit references to entrepreneurship in the sustainable development goals
- 4. Importance of advancing entrepreneurship prominently in the follow up and review of the implementation of the post 2015 development agenda



Implementing
entrepreneurship
policies for
sustainable
development goals

- 2015 is a crucial year for the world
- Post 2015 development agenda should begin a new era of ambition, transformation and enhanced collaboration
- 2015 Summit outcome to deliver on future vision, leadership and a framework to guide our developmental path to a renewed sense of dignity, prosperity and humanity.
- The new time horizon for its implementation is the year 2030



# Entrepreneurship and its close relationship with sustainable development

- Definition of sustainable development: three dimensions of sustainable development – economic, social and environment - and intergenerational recognition
- Entrepreneurship as enabler, driver and empowering tool for sustainable development with far-reaching benefits

• A country's support for entrepreneurship is a secure investment in empowering its citizens, in long-term wellbeing and prosperity as well as in building resilience



## **Entrepreneurship and UN General Assembly Resolutions**

United Nations Agressions



General Assembly

Distr.: General 27 February 2013

Sixty-seventh session Agenda item 20

#### Resolution adopted by the General Assembly

[on the report of the Second Committee (A/67/437)]

#### 67/202. Entrepreneurship for development

The General Assembly.

Reaffirming the commitments to development and poverty eradication emanating from the United Nations Millennium Declaration,<sup>2</sup> and the commitments made at the 2005 World Summit,<sup>2</sup> the 2010 high-level plenary meeting of the General Assembly on the Millennium Development Ooals,<sup>2</sup> and other major United

Welcoming the outcome document of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, entitled "The future we want", and recognizing the potential of entrepreneurship to contribute to specific sustainable development obsectives.

Reaffirming the Mosterrey Consensus of the International Conference on Financing for Development in its holistic approach, and the Doba Declaration on Financing for Development cutoeme document of the Follow-up international Conference on Financing for Development to Review the Implementation of the Monterrey Connessus.\*

Recalling the Istanbul Declaration and Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2011–2020,

- Resolution 55/2.
- Resolution 55/2.
- Resolution 60/1.

  Resolution 65/1.
- Resolution 66/288, annex.
- Report of the International Conference on Financing for Development, Montervey, Mexico. 18-22 March 2002 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.OZ.II.A.7), chap. I, resolution 1, somer.
- 18-22 March 2002 (United Basolation 63/239, annex.
- Report of the Fourth United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries, Issuebul, Tu







United Nations

RES/69/210



General Assembly

Distr.: General 28 January 2015

Sixty-minth sessi Aganda itum 19

#### Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 19 December 2014

[on the report of the Second Committee (A/69/468 and Corr.1)]

#### 69/210. Entrepreneurship for development

The General Assembly,

Recalling its resolution 67/202 of 21 December 2012,

Reafferning the commitments to development and powerty studiestion standing from the United Nations Milliamian Declaration as and the commitments made at the 2007 World Summit," the 2010 high-level pleasary meeting of the General Assembly on the Milliamism Development Goals," and other major United Nations summits, conferences and special sessions.

Recalling the special event to follow up efforts made towards achieving the Millenum Development Goals, held on 25 September 2013, and its outcome documents.

Recalling also the outcome of the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, held in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, from 20 to 22 June 2012, estitled "The future we want", and recognizing the potential of entrepreneurship to contribute to specific sustainable development objectives,

Reaffirming the Monterrey Consensus of the International Conference on Financing for Development' in its holistic approach and the Doba Declaration on Financing for Development outcome document of the Follow-up International Confessors on Financing for Development to Review the Implementation of the Monterey Consensus.<sup>1</sup>

Resolution 63/239, annex.







<sup>1</sup> Resolution 9

Resolution S

Resolution 65/

Resolution 68/6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Resolution 66/288, sense.
<sup>8</sup> Report of the International Conference on Financing for Development, Monterrey, Mexico, 18–22 March 2002 (Urstel Nations publishation, Sales No. E.02.II.A.7), chap. I, resolution 1, sense.



## **Entrepreneurship and UN General Assembly Resolutions**

- Contributions of <u>key actors</u> Members States, private sector, financial institutions, academia, the UN system and other international organizations
- Importance of <u>improved regulatory</u> <u>environments</u> - legal, financial, social and other barriers
- Need for an <u>inclusive and comprehensive</u> <u>approach</u> involving all stakeholders and addressing technology transfer, finance, capacity building, education, training, centres of excellence, among others
- Dedicated support for <u>youth and women.</u>
- <u>Key processes</u> Financing for development, Beijing Conference on women and its follow up, Istanbul Conference on LDCs and the post 2015 development agenda
- Comprehensive and comparable <u>data and</u> <u>indicators to monitor progress</u> in the implementation of entrepreneurship policies

- UN Secretary General report to be prepared every two years
- Resolution 69/210 of December 2014 SG report on entrepreneurship for development to be prepared for the 71<sup>st</sup>
   GA session in September 2016
- It should address:
  - progress made in implementing the resolution,
  - highlight indicators based on existing work and,
  - identify best practices and possible measures in support of entrepreneurship



# Entrepreneurship and the sustainable development goals



- SDGs mark the transition from the MDGs to a new goal and target framework
- SDGs build on MDGs but in a way that is deeper, more ambitious, more integrated, broader and universal in relevance
- Although new agenda is universal, challenges of special groups of countries were better recognized
- Groups with special needs disabled, youth, women, older persons, migrants, indigenous people, among others
- Ownership of the new agenda will be a necessary condition for its success voices of millions of groups in civil society have been consulted



# Entrepreneurship and the sustainable development goals

#### Target 4.4



"By 2030, increase by [x] per cent the number of youth and adults who have relevant skills, including technical and vocational skills, for employment, decent jobs and entrepreneurship"

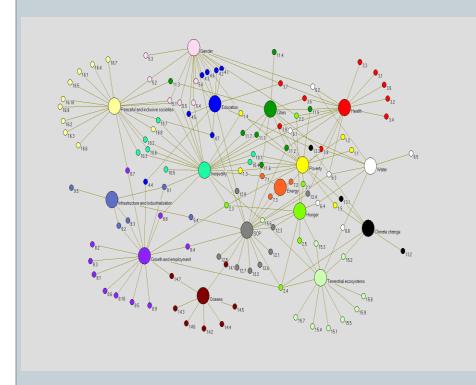
#### **Target 8.3**

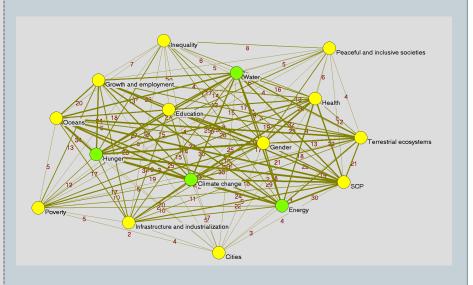


"Promote development-oriented policies that support productive activities, decent job creation, entrepreneurship, creativity and innovation, and encourage the formalization and growth of micro-, small- and medium-sized enterprises, including through access to financial services".



# Entrepreneurship and the sustainable development goals







### Entrepreneurship and the post 2015 Development agenda







#### **Final Thoughts and Recommendations**

- Advance collective thinking on the practical implementation of SDGs referring to entrepreneurship
- Expand regional approaches
- Follow the evolution of undefined percentage of SDG Target 4.4

- Identify opportunities in key intergovernmental processes and Programmes of Action of Conferences
- Participation in the High Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development
- Inputs to the Secretary
   General's report on
   entrepreneurship for
   development 71<sup>st</sup> GA session
   in September 2016



## THANK YOU