

**Multi-year Expert Meeting on Transport, Trade
Logistics and Trade Facilitation
11th Session**

Maritime Transport in Times of Polycrisis

23-24 October 2024, Geneva

Innovative Finance

Presentation By

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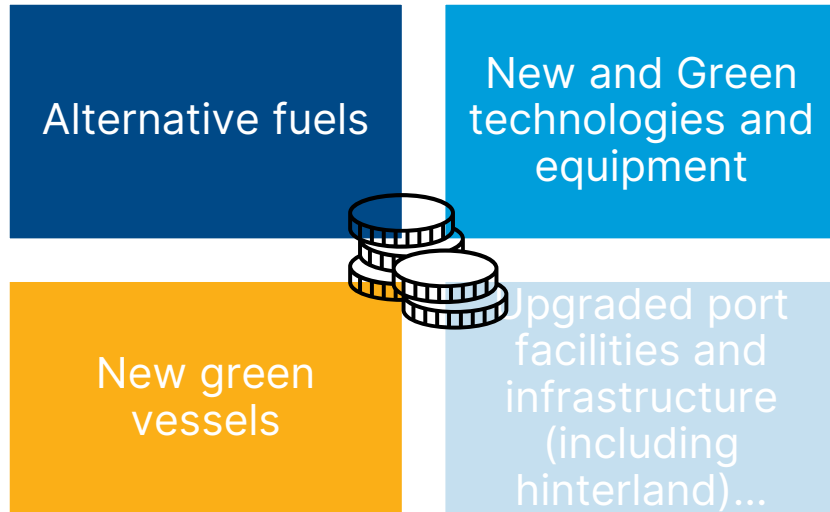
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➤ Innovative finance



Sustainable finance, climate finance

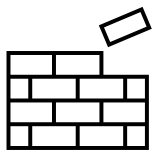


Public-private partnerships (PPPs)

- **Green bonds: renewable energy, energy efficiency, pollution prevention projects... (Maersk)**
- **Blue bonds: sustainable fisheries, marine conservation... (MOL, Japan)**
- **Sustainability-linked loans (PSA Marine, Singapore | Port of Newcastle, Australia)**

- **Concession-based PPPs (Port of Tema, Ghana)**
- **Other forms (Port of Rotterdam | Lobito Corridor, Angola)**

Prerequisites and enablers



- Strong regulatory frameworks
- Clear sustainability standards
- Sound local capital markets for bonds and bankable projects
- Credit enhancement and derisking
- Coordinated efforts among governments, international organizations, financial institutions and national stakeholders
- Capacity-building
- Institutional strengthening