

Overview of Organic Agriculture in Lao PDR







Overview Country information



Name: Lao People's Democratic Republic

Neighboring with 5 countries:
Vietnam, China, Mynmar,
Thailand and Cambobia

Capital: Vientiane

Area: 236,800 Km2

Population: 6.2 million

GDP 2013 (in %):

- Agriculture 40%
- Industry 34%
- Services 25%

Agriculture sector is employs 80% of country's labor force

The Policy of Government on Agriculture



President of Lao PDR, Mr. ChoumMaly XAYYASONE, visited Organic Exhibitions

The Government of Lao PDR pursued <u>Clean</u>
<u>Agriculture</u> (low-cost production, free of chemical, stable and sustainable as its Policy Strategic Plan

Laos is better position in Clean Agriculture

- 1. Water is still pure and not contaminated;
- 2. Use of agricultural chemical inputs is low;
- 3. The country does not produce any active ingredient of pesticide or formulate pesticide;
- 4. The soil is generally fertile;
- 5. Agriculture production practises naturally.



Clean Agriculture Vision

as an engine of economic growth, global integration and environmental protection

- Objective
 - Improving Food safety and Quality
 - Market Accessibility
 - Environmental protection



Vice-President of Lao PDR, Mr.
Bounyang VORRACHIT, visited Organic
Fairs

The collaboration BTW MAF & MOIC under UN Cluster project

MAF

UN Cluster Project

MOIC

Marketing

Exploring marketing

Market Info

OA products to hotels & restaurants & operators

Training for inspectors

Standard/documents

development

Conducting need assessment for LCB

Organizing LOAF 3

Main areas of progress so far

- The LCB organization structure has been assessed into order to enhance the quality management
- Standard/application forms were updated with current requirements
- Conducted inspection for LPB organic Farmer Groups (already received Organic Certificates for 2 two groups)
- Inspectors were trained to enhance their competency on inspection and certification
- 3 Organic Forums were organized

Lao Organic Agriculture Forum (LOAF): 3 years experiences

- ➤ LOAF as good Platform for organic farmers, producers and operators to:
 - share experiences/information
 - Exchange experiences/lesson learnt
 - Synergy the resources
- ➤ DOA expects to have it as Platform/Event to promote OA and create awareness in the country.
- ➤ Experiences gaining through LOAF event would incorporate into working structure of DOA as a place for information dissemination
- ➤ In the longer term, we expect to promote LOAF as One-stop Service for OA information & marketing place
- > Also, expect to incorporate "LOAF" info into web basis

UN trade Cluster Project

- Although we are not involved the whole management of the Cluster Project, BUT I think it's good modality in terms of resources, expertise and experiences for synergies from different UN agencies,
- BUT, from my experiences, the advantage benefits may not occur
 if the activities of project NOT clearly defined and uptake the
 implementation by responsible line Ministries
- Due to the nature of project modality is involved with several different agencies and line Ministries, if we don't have common goal/mutual understanding, I could say it likely to be 4 agencies, 4 cars and 4 drivers to different destinations, instead of having one car for 4 agencies "the idea of car pool"
- Therefore, my suggestions for this kind of project modality are:

Some suggestions for UN Trade Cluster Project

Revising project management strategy (Inter-Ministry Mission Project??), eg. Ministries join hands for ???

Identify collaboration partners subjecting to role and responsibility Formulating good project team and having good coordination among line Ministries













Restructure project Steering Committee and project team Clearly define project goal, activities, output and outcome (impact)

Would like to see this project as "a project for bridging collaboration among line ministries for (.....)"

Future steps which MAF intends to take

To achieve the government vision on Improving Food safety and Quality, Market Accessibility and Environmental protection, it's importance to build up the trust and confidence in quality service of inspection and certification in the country, to do this, we would like to:

- 1. Strengthen Laos Certification Body to follow ISO/IEC 17065, the international requirements for Certifying Bodies.
- 2. Establish Accreditation Body (AB) to supervise the inspection and certification and to serve as national accreditation authority
- 3. Set up national Laboratory with ISO/IEC 17025 accreditation.
- 4. Extend Organic training Package to PAFO & DAFO
- 5. Set up inspection Unit at provincial Level
- 6. Capacity building for Human resources to support organic agriculture

Further assistance needs

Production level

Expand/increase volume & quantity

Regulation system

Appropriate regulation, but accepted by trade partners

Marketing promotion

Increase market demand (locally, regionally, internationally)

The establishment of quality & Safety

Thank you for your attention

