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## Finance gap of implementing the objectives of 2030 Agenda and Paris Agreement:

Structural problems

Emerging challenges

Way forward

Key messages



# Structural Problems :

Debt

Currency risk

Poverty



## Mounting sovereign debt burden:

Agonizing choice between **servicing debt** or meeting **development needs**.

Debt **restructuring** is hard

Can not fix the **climate issue** without fixing the **debt issue**.



**Currency risk** perpetuates  
distress

**Increased poverty** exacerbates  
inequalities.

**Both inhibit SDGs and climate action**



## Emerging challenges:

Future uncertainty

Unilateral measures



## Way forward :

**Domestically:**

**Policy measures towards just transition (NWAFFI Platform)**

**Globally :**

**New Bretton Woods Moment**



## Filling the finance gap requires quantum jump from billions to trillions

- 1- Global financial architecture restructuring.
- 2- SDGs stimulus package.
- 3- WTO reform process.
- 4- Global tax cooperation enhancement .





## Key messages

Not to choose between **sustainable development** and **climate change**.

To address **climate change**, address the **debt issue**.

**Just transition** is a necessity.

Create the moment for **New Bretton Woods**.



# Thank you

## Q & A

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