



World Investment Report 2020  
INTERNATIONAL PRODUCTION BEYOND THE PANDEMIC

Country Fact Sheet: **Kazakhstan**

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years  
(Millions of dollars and per cent)

	2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
						2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>FDI flows</b>										
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
<b>Inward</b>	6 456	8 511	4 669	3 757	3 118	26.9	27.3	12.9	9.9	8.2
<b>Outward</b>	843	-5 235	913	-1 101	-2 592	3.5	-16.8	2.5	-2.9	-6.8
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Azerbaijan										
Inward	-1 218	4 500	2 867	1 403	1 504	-19.4	47.5	29.1	14.5	15.3
Outward	737	2 574	2 564	1 761	2 432	11.8	27.2	26.0	18.2	24.8
China										
Inward	76 214	133 711	136 315	138 305	141 225	6.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3
Outward	18 800	196 149	158 290	143 040	117 120	1.7	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.9
Russian Federation										
Inward	35 579	37 176	25 954	13 228	31 735	18.0	13.3	7.5	3.9	8.8
Outward	30 145	26 951	34 153	35 820	22 530	15.3	9.7	9.9	10.5	6.3
CIS										
Inward	51 585	59 957	42 189	25 834	46 437	18.5	15.5	9.0	5.3	9.2
Outward	32 022	24 541	37 890	36 648	22 939	11.8	6.6	8.5	8.2	4.8
South-East Europe and CIS										
Inward	58 909	66 254	49 681	34 526	54 917	19.7	16.2	10.1	6.7	10.2
Outward	32 460	25 187	38 473	37 577	23 788	11.2	6.4	8.2	7.9	4.6
World*										
Inward	1 414 326	1 983 478	1 700 468	1 495 223	1 539 880	11.3	10.6	8.4	6.9	7.0
Outward	1 451 765	1 543 239	1 600 984	986 351	1 313 770	11.8	8.3	8.0	4.6	6.0
						as a percentage of gross domestic product				
<b>FDI Stock</b>	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
<b>Inward</b>	25 607	82 648	133 334	149 051	149 369	44.8	55.8	72.3	83.1	83.3
<b>Outward</b>	-1 144	16 212	26 752	16 870	15 606	-2.0	11.0	14.5	9.4	8.7
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Azerbaijan										
Inward	11 930	7 648	22 223	30 812	32 300	89.9	14.5	43.7	65.4	68.3
Outward	3 685	5 790	15 351	23 697	26 127	27.8	10.9	30.2	50.3	55.3
China										
Inward	272 094	586 882	1 219 930	1 628 261	1 769 486	11.9	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.1
Outward	57 206	317 211	1 097 865	1 982 270	2 099 400	2.5	5.3	9.9	14.3	14.4
Russian Federation										
Inward	178 635	464 228	262 748	408 097	463 860	21.8	28.4	19.4	24.5	27.4
Outward	139 241	336 355	290 092	346 593	386 622	17.0	20.6	21.4	20.8	22.9
CIS										
Inward	242 716	646 394	530 343	708 127	775 749	23.1	30.4	28.1	32.0	34.0
Outward	142 307	365 351	341 251	397 258	439 003	14.0	17.8	18.5	18.3	19.6
South-East Europe and CIS										
Inward	250 521	698 350	597 890	798 534	872 926	23.1	31.4	30.0	34.1	36.2
Outward	142 589	368 752	347 035	405 322	447 859	13.6	17.2	17.9	17.6	18.9
World*										
Inward	11 431 253	19 922 422	26 577 573	32 943 943	36 470 162	24.1	30.2	35.6	38.5	42.0
Outward	11 908 631	20 465 356	26 574 874	31 507 549	34 571 124	25.3	31.2	35.9	37.1	40.0

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2007 average, 2017–2019

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)				Purchases (net)			
	2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2017	2018	2019	2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2017	2018	2019
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	128	7	- 317	136	1 188	- 2	-	- 40
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	100	-	-	277	734
China	8 997	8 255	7 646	7 996	6 592	130 876	57 397	11 189
Russian Federation	6 723	12 585	2 668	877	8 190	13 831	1 528	-4 945
CIS	10 756	12 599	2 255	1 188	9 600	13 991	1 910	-4 219
South-East Europe and CIS	12 278	12 703	2 602	1 392	8 996	13 948	1 914	-4 193
<b>World*</b>	729 178	693 962	815 726	490 778	729 178	693 962	815 726	490 778

## Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2005–2007 average, 2017–2019

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination				As source			
	2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2017	2018	2019	2005–2007 <i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>	2017	2018	2019
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	3 334	6 616	7 193	5 811	215	54	47	240
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Azerbaijan	1 455	963	262	741	1 521	3 795	7 227	125
China	100 418	54 180	111 464	61 999	14 881	48 819	75 376	62 443
Russian Federation	31 213	17 548	18 352	24 602	15 100	37 331	10 145	7 230
CIS	46 190	29 736	38 983	38 866	18 416	42 131	21 279	7 729
South-East Europe and CIS	53 798	35 064	50 850	46 036	18 494	42 636	22 055	8 302
<b>World*</b>	744 467	699 077	982 455	845 921	744 467	699 077	982 455	845 921

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2020*; <https://unctad.org/wir> or <https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

\*Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2020 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<https://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2020 and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at the following URL:

<https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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