



World Investment Report 2020  
INTERNATIONAL PRODUCTION BEYOND THE PANDEMIC

Country Fact Sheet: **Russian Federation**

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years  
(Millions of dollars and per cent)

						<b>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</b>				
	2005–2007	2016	2017	2018	2019	2005–2007	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>FDI flows</b>	<i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>					<i>(Pre-crisis annual average)</i>				
<b>Russian Federation</b>										
<b>Inward</b>	35 579	37 176	25 954	13 228	31 735	18.0	13.3	7.5	3.9	8.8
<b>Outward</b>	30 145	26 951	34 153	35 820	22 530	15.3	9.7	9.9	10.5	6.3
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China										
Inward	76 214	133 711	136 315	138 305	141 225	6.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3
Outward	18 800	196 149	158 290	143 040	117 120	1.7	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.9
Poland										
Inward	14 206	15 690	9 179	13 947	13 220	19.0	18.5	9.9	13.1	12.5
Outward	2 295	11 600	2 760	- 406	2 132	3.1	13.7	3.0	-0.4	2.0
United States										
Inward	185 954	471 792	277 258	253 561	246 215	5.9	12.5	6.9	6.0	5.6
Outward	211 036	289 261	300 378	-90 623	124 899	6.7	7.6	7.5	-2.1	2.8
CIS										
Inward	51 585	59 957	42 189	25 834	46 437	18.5	15.5	9.0	5.3	9.2
Outward	32 022	24 541	37 890	36 648	22 939	11.8	6.6	8.5	8.2	4.8
South-East Europe and CIS										
Inward	58 909	66 254	49 681	34 526	54 917	19.7	16.2	10.1	6.7	10.2
Outward	32 460	25 187	38 473	37 577	23 788	11.2	6.4	8.2	7.9	4.6
World*										
Inward	1 414 326	1 983 478	1 700 468	1 495 223	1 539 880	11.3	10.6	8.4	6.9	7.0
Outward	1 451 765	1 543 239	1 600 984	986 351	1 313 770	11.8	8.3	8.0	4.6	6.0
						<b>as a percentage of gross domestic product</b>				
<b>FDI Stock</b>	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019	2005	2010	2015	2018	2019
<b>Russian Federation</b>										
<b>Inward</b>	178 635	464 228	262 748	408 097	463 860	21.8	28.4	19.4	24.5	27.4
<b>Outward</b>	139 241	336 355	290 092	346 593	386 622	17.0	20.6	21.4	20.8	22.9
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China										
Inward	272 094	586 882	1 219 930	1 628 261	1 769 486	11.9	9.7	11.0	11.8	12.1
Outward	57 206	317 211	1 097 865	1 982 270	2 099 400	2.5	5.3	9.9	14.3	14.4
Poland										
Inward	86 345	187 602	185 986	228 501	236 506	28.2	39.2	38.9	39.0	41.6
Outward	1 776	16 407	27 492	24 594	24 835	0.6	3.4	5.8	4.2	4.4
United States										
Inward	2 817 970	3 422 293	5 731 383	7 432 134	9 465 835	21.6	22.8	31.4	36.1	44.2
Outward	3 637 996	4 809 587	6 059 272	6 452 718	7 721 713	27.9	32.1	33.2	31.4	36.0
CIS										
Inward	242 716	646 394	530 343	708 127	775 749	23.1	30.4	28.1	32.0	34.0
Outward	142 307	365 351	341 251	397 258	439 003	14.0	17.8	18.5	18.3	19.6
South-East Europe and CIS										
Inward	250 521	698 350	597 890	798 534	872 926	23.1	31.4	30.0	34.1	36.2
Outward	142 589	368 752	347 035	405 322	447 859	13.6	17.2	17.9	17.6	18.9
World*										
Inward	11 431 253	19 922 422	26 577 573	32 943 943	36 470 162	24.1	30.2	35.6	38.5	42.0
Outward	11 908 631	20 465 356	26 574 874	31 507 549	34 571 124	25.3	31.2	35.9	37.1	40.0

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2007 average, 2017–2019

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)				Purchases (net)			
	2005–2007 <small>(Pre-crisis annual average)</small>	2017	2018	2019	2005–2007 <small>(Pre-crisis annual average)</small>	2017	2018	2019
<b>Russian Federation</b>	6 723	12 585	2 668	877	8 190	13 831	1 528	-4 945
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	8 997	8 255	7 646	7 996	6 592	130 876	57 397	11 189
Poland	692	- 798	2 245	1 068	1 102	131	1 829	463
United States	123 609	308 912	198 780	156 707	129 028	115 333	253 354	104 647
CIS	10 756	12 599	2 255	1 188	9 600	13 991	1 910	-4 219
South-East Europe and CIS	12 278	12 703	2 602	1 392	8 996	13 948	1 914	-4 193
<b>World*</b>	729 178	693 962	815 726	490 778	729 178	693 962	815 726	490 778

## Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2005–2007 average, 2017–2019

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination				As source			
	2005–2007 <small>(Pre-crisis annual average)</small>	2017	2018	2019	2005–2007 <small>(Pre-crisis annual average)</small>	2017	2018	2019
<b>Russian Federation</b>	31 213	17 548	18 352	24 602	15 100	37 331	10 145	7 230
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	100 418	54 180	111 464	61 999	14 881	48 819	75 376	62 443
Poland	15 830	16 406	18 220	24 462	1 345	1 411	4 079	1 574
United States	41 596	93 882	74 472	101 210	138 483	119 218	172 073	137 056
CIS	46 190	29 736	38 983	38 866	18 416	42 131	21 279	7 729
South-East Europe and CIS	53 798	35 064	50 850	46 036	18 494	42 636	22 055	8 302
<b>World*</b>	744 467	699 077	982 455	845 921	744 467	699 077	982 455	845 921

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2020*; <https://unctad.org/wir> or <https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

\*Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2020 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<https://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2020 and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at the following URL:

<https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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