

# World Investment Report 2024

## Investment Facilitation and Digital Government

### Country Fact Sheet:

### Iran, Islamic Republic of

#### Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	As a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
							2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of</b>											
Inward	1 508	1 342	1 425	1 500	1 422	-5.2	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Outward	85	78	82	100	87	-13.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Pakistan											
Inward	2 234	2 057	2 147	1 462	1 818	24.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	2.9	4.5
Outward	- 85	- 45	242	1 157	32	-97.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	2.3	0.1
Türkiye											
Inward	9 469	7 663	11 481	13 447	10 439	-22.4	4.8	3.9	5.0	5.1	2.6
Outward	2 973	3 233	5 037	4 716	5 774	22.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.4
South Asia											
Inward	59 090	71 050	52 683	57 519	35 974	-37.5	5.6	7.2	4.3	4.3	2.5
Outward	13 275	11 206	17 716	15 942	13 524	-15.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
Developing Asia											
Inward	497 788	513 069	666 542	677 829	621 144	-8.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.6
Outward	346 416	382 427	457 597	470 637	440 419	-6.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Developing economies*											
Inward	704 489	646 983	889 965	929 551	867 417	-6.7	6.7	6.3	7.3	7.3	6.6
Outward	398 849	383 471	505 827	551 567	491 261	-10.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.8
World*											
Inward	1 729 239	984 578	1 621 808	1 355 749	1 327 648	-2.1	7.7	4.5	6.4	5.2	4.9
Outward	1 444 809	779 507	1 881 922	1 574 724	1 542 472	-2.0	6.4	3.5	7.5	6.0	5.7

FDI Stock	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	As a percentage of gross domestic product				
							2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of</b>											
Inward	57 369	58 711	60 136	61 636	63 058	2.3	23.7	30.0	20.8	17.7	15.6
Outward	3 979	4 057	4 139	4 239	4 325	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.1
<i>Memorandum</i>											
Pakistan											
Inward	31 430	31 960	31 256	25 292	28 610	13.1	9.8	10.6	9.0	6.7	8.5
Outward	1 866	1 934	1 870	2 894	2 850	-1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8
Türkiye											
Inward	160 456	229 742	138 961	202 503	156 537	-22.7	21.1	31.9	17.0	22.4	14.1
Outward	48 924	49 877	51 417	54 082	60 041	11.0	6.4	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.4
South Asia											
Inward	555 589	613 253	653 445	643 371	675 576	5.0	14.2	16.6	15.0	13.8	13.8
Outward	187 497	198 817	216 180	231 859	245 241	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1
Developing Asia											
Inward	8 157 739	8 767 205	10 889 510	11 052 894	11 674 477	5.6	31.6	34.3	36.2	35.5	36.8
Outward	6 696 339	7 533 872	8 077 963	8 269 297	8 793 808	6.3	26.2	29.7	27.1	26.5	27.8
Developing economies*											
Inward	11 343 075	11 886 195	14 300 663	14 783 189	15 696 192	6.2	33.7	36.6	37.6	36.9	38.1
Outward	7 695 457	8 621 643	9 195 310	9 391 648	9 976 074	6.2	23.3	27.1	24.6	23.7	24.6
World*											
Inward	36 150 805	41 892 770	47 156 148	44 375 102	49 130 846	10.7	41.4	49.2	48.7	44.2	47.0
Outward	35 009 321	40 717 981	43 385 944	40 569 644	44 380 560	9.4	40.3	48.2	45.1	40.6	42.7

## Cross-border merger and acquisition (M&A) overview, 2020–2023

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)					Purchases (net)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of</b>	1 036	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Pakistan	-	-	-	378	..	-	55	-	-47	..
Türkiye	2 665	1 026	2 456	700	-71.5	- 13	1 467	42	667	1 485.9
South Asia	28 373	8 331	4 991	3 403	-31.8	3 100	3 043	3 734	3 748	0.4
Developing Asia	75 137	100 370	83 965	57 026	-32.1	70 098	43 559	57 856	73 795	27.5
Developing economies*	86 283	113 382	107 257	76 434	-28.7	68 402	40 083	58 226	72 595	24.7
<b>World*</b>	474 864	737 452	706 572	378 370	-46.4	474 864	737 452	706 572	378 370	-46.4

## Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2020–2023

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination					As source				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of</b>	-	-	-	4	..	38	19	10	82	753.4
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Pakistan	234	919	1 709	11 039	545.8	107	118	97	625	546.7
Türkiye	4 754	4 715	4 233	13 255	213.1	4 286	3 026	3 239	6 135	89.4
South Asia	25 755	21 064	83 859	108 580	29.5	4 335	11 819	43 013	24 177	-43.8
Developing Asia	180 572	170 863	312 643	451 328	44.4	145 809	129 701	324 991	440 920	35.7
Developing economies*	296 731	292 835	622 048	749 412	20.5	159 087	147 205	344 596	466 243	35.3
<b>World*</b>	640 585	829 693	1 309 067	1 380 401	5.4	640 585	829 693	1 309 067	1 380 401	5.4

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2024* (<https://unctad.org/wir> or <https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>).

\*Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres and special-purpose entities in reporting countries.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2024* and the Report itself can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2024* and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The *World Investment Report 2024 (WIR24)* (Sales No.E.24.II.D.11, ISBN: 9789210031349 and eISBN: 9789213589748) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices or from UN sales agents in many countries. Price: US\$ 85.00 (50% discount for residents in developing economies and 75% discount for residents in least developed countries). Customers who would like to buy the book, or obtain quotations for large quantities, should enquire from the sales offices.

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