



**World Investment Report 2023**  
**Investing in Sustainable Energy for All**

**Country Fact Sheet: Peru**

**Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years**

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %	As a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
							2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Peru</b>											
<b>Inward</b>	6 761	6 241	- 417	5 755	11 656	102.5	13.4	11.9	-1.0	10.1	18.3
<b>Outward</b>	98	1 046	423	64	359	461.1	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.6
<i>Memorandum</i>											
<b>Brazil</b>											
Inward	59 802	65 386	28 318	50 651	86 050	69.9	20.7	22.6	11.6	16.3	23.8
Outward	-16 336	19 031	-12 935	20 451	25 242	23.4	-5.6	6.6	-5.3	6.6	7.0
<b>Chile</b>											
Inward	13 031	14 403	10 833	13 194	19 786	50.0	19.1	21.1	18.9	18.0	26.5
Outward	6 934	11 169	5 783	11 207	11 697	4.4	10.2	16.4	10.1	15.3	15.7
<b>South America</b>											
Inward	106 690	110 190	53 374	92 776	160 058	72.5	17.2	18.4	10.8	14.5	21.7
Outward	-1 156	36 456	-3 752	37 782	44 216	17.0	-0.2	6.5	-0.8	6.2	6.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean*</b>											
Inward	154 464	158 143	89 857	137 898	208 454	51.2	15.9	16.6	11.5	14.0	18.2
Outward	8 072	48 372	-1 011	38 021	59 023	55.2	0.9	5.3	-0.1	3.9	5.2
<b>Developing economies*</b>											
Inward	697 237	709 114	646 522	880 894	916 418	4.0	6.8	6.7	6.3	7.2	7.0
Outward	376 938	398 393	381 921	484 893	458 890	-5.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.5
<b>World*</b>											
Inward	1 375 437	1 707 830	961 983	1 478 137	1 294 738	-12.4	6.3	7.6	4.4	5.9	4.9
Outward	1 014 750	1 400 770	731 854	1 729 076	1 489 756	-13.8	4.7	6.3	3.4	7.0	5.7

FDI Stock	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %	As a percentage of gross domestic product				
							2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Peru</b>											
<b>Inward</b>	106 600	112 778	111 967	117 845	129 541	9.9	47.0	48.5	54.4	52.2	53.4
<b>Outward</b>	10 155	10 754	10 391	9 886	10 121	2.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.2
<i>Memorandum</i>											
<b>Brazil</b>											
Inward	568 741	705 031	595 285	729 577	815 627	11.8	29.7	37.6	40.3	44.3	42.4
Outward	213 261	247 605	277 875	302 252	327 494	8.4	11.1	13.2	18.8	18.3	17.0
<b>Chile</b>											
Inward	241 029	245 468	248 849	242 201	256 064	5.7	81.6	88.2	97.9	76.5	85.1
Outward	107 137	118 020	119 855	131 009	135 558	3.5	36.3	42.4	47.1	41.4	45.1
<b>South America</b>											
Inward	1 275 472	1 440 146	1 354 141	1 514 739	1 669 720	10.2	34.8	41.3	47.1	45.8	43.6
Outward	467 757	516 839	545 920	587 066	626 033	6.6	13.3	15.5	19.9	18.6	16.9
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean*</b>											
Inward	2 004 257	2 232 643	2 133 358	2 355 235	2 580 077	9.5	37.9	43.1	49.1	46.9	45.0
Outward	643 843	709 959	757 680	798 554	845 948	5.9	12.6	14.2	18.0	16.4	15.1
<b>Developing economies*</b>											
Inward	10 618 403	11 359 624	11 889 546	14 263 114	15 159 744	6.3	32.3	33.8	36.7	37.5	37.6
Outward	7 152 811	7 707 285	8 588 300	9 101 939	9 585 605	5.3	22.2	23.4	27.0	24.5	24.1
<b>World*</b>											
Inward	32 407 947	35 970 653	41 919 401	47 079 311	44 252 759	-6.0	37.7	41.2	49.4	48.9	44.3
Outward	31 185 120	34 740 652	40 143 530	42 667 167	39 852 940	-6.6	36.6	40.1	47.7	44.6	40.1

## Cross-border merger and acquisition (M&A) overview, 2019–2022

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)					Purchases (net)				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %
<b>Peru</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-90.9</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>- 48</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>..</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Brazil	13 833	4 962	2 785	1 535	-44.9	1 997	1 283	1 165	-2 040	..
Chile	3 701	314	603	2 335	287.1	429	717	130	918	607.2
South America	20 029	5 805	4 976	4 918	-1.2	3 588	2 755	606	- 461	..
Latin America and the Caribbean*	23 625	7 808	8 119	14 630	80.2	5 972	2 829	-6 108	- 618	..
Developing economies*	78 928	86 283	113 382	107 257	-5.4	12 976	68 402	40 083	58 226	45.3
<b>World*</b>	<b>507 396</b>	<b>474 864</b>	<b>737 452</b>	<b>706 572</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>507 396</b>	<b>474 864</b>	<b>737 452</b>	<b>706 572</b>	<b>-4.2</b>

## Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2019–2022

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination					As source				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %	2019	2020	2021	2022	Growth rate, 2021-2022 %
<b>Peru</b>	<b>12 262</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>-42.9</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>-45.4</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>										
Brazil	33 097	16 675	23 051	17 888	-22.4	3 047	1 552	2 871	2 187	-23.8
Chile	8 515	5 411	5 353	5 616	4.9	1 961	1 049	1 232	3 501	184.2
South America	78 828	43 997	43 913	48 743	11.0	8 164	3 932	6 117	8 215	34.3
Latin America and the Caribbean*	118 656	64 668	64 808	101 679	56.9	16 104	6 517	9 091	13 154	44.7
Developing economies*	478 089	270 577	273 512	573 205	109.6	255 163	139 269	133 869	304 637	127.6
<b>World*</b>	<b>908 193</b>	<b>603 933</b>	<b>738 636</b>	<b>1 212 651</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>908 193</b>	<b>603 933</b>	<b>738 636</b>	<b>1 212 651</b>	<b>64.2</b>

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2023* (<https://unctad.org/wir> or <https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>).

\*Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres and special-purpose entities in reporting countries.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2023* and the Report itself can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2023* and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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