

**Intersessional Panel of the Commission on Science
and Technology for Development**

**Geneva, Switzerland
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The mapping of international Internet public policy issues

Database

ADVANCED VERSION

Number of issue in report	Actor/ Host/ Venue	Name/Description of Mechanism	Type of Mechanism	Function Mechanism	of Participation	Intersectoral Approach	Coverage Regional/international	Type of Possible Gap	Possible Gap or Gap submitted to the Correspondence Group
2 INFRASTRUCTURE AND STANDARDISATION CLUSTER									
2.1. Telecommunication infrastructure									
	IGF	Policy discussion	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International		
	ITU	ITU Recommendations, regulations and decision related to telecommunications	Instrument - Recommendation	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ITU	International Telecommunications Regulations (1988, 2012)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ITU	Radio Regulations (2007)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
	ITU	Emerging Issues: Programmes on Next Generation Networks	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
	WTO	GATS + Annex on Telecommunications	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage International		
		Basic Agreement on Telecommunications	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	IEEE	Standards related to LAN, Wireless and broadband	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
	GSMA	Mobile telephone standards and regulation	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	WHO	Electromagnetic Project research	Programme - Research	Discuss	Members (governments)	Structured	coordination International		
	WHO	Model Legislation for Electromagnetic Field Protection	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Structured	coordination International		
	ICNIRP	International guidelines for electromagnetic radiation (mobile telephony)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Structured	coordination International		
	ETSI	European telecommunication standards	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional		
	3GPP	Mobile Broadband Standard (5G)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ECMA	Standards for information and communication systems	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional		
2.2. Technical standards									
	IGF	Policy discussion	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International		
	ITU	Emerging Issues: Programmes on Next Generation Networks	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ISO	Work of ISO/IEC JTC 1 Information technology (e.g.. Multimedia formats, smart cards, ICT security, programming languages, character sets, etc.)	Instrument - Standard	Decide	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ISO	ISO/TC 215 - Electronic health records	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
	ISO/IEEE	ISO/IEEE Medical/Health Device Communication Standard	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral International		
OLD	IETF	Request for comments (RFC) and best current practice (BCP): RFC 2026 "The Internet Standards Process – Revision 3"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
OLD	IETF	RFC 6810 "The Resource Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI) to Router Protocol"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
OLD	IETF	BCP 46 / RFC 3013 "Recommended Internet Service Provider Security Services and Procedures"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
OLD	IETF	BCP 61 / RFC 3365 "Strong Security Requirements for Internet Engineering Task Force Standards Protocols"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
OLD	IETF	BCP 98 / RFC 3427 "The Internet Assigned Number Authority (IANA) Header Field Parameter Registry for the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		
OLD	IETF	BCP 9 / Concatenation of RFC 2026, RFC 5657, RFC 6410, RFC 7100, and RFC 712	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International		

Implementation gap Insufficient guidelines, practices and capacity building aimed at reducing ambiguity in the regulatory border zone between telecommunication and Internet public policy rules.

Policy/knowledge gap Insufficient coverage of non-technical aspects (e.g. human rights, security, competition policy); Insufficient data and research on the impact of standardisation process on non-technical aspects of the Internet activities (e.g. economic, human rights, consumer protection).
Gap in terms of participation in the development of standards. Need for more involvement from the part of governments and for example from consumer representatives.
Submission to CG: There are domain specific mechanisms for this public policy issue. However, they have not evolved and/or have only a limited mandate to address challenges arising because of internet;

OLD	IETF	BCP 99 / RFC 3427, RFC 5727, and RFC 3969 "The Internet Instrument - Standard Assigned Number Authority (IANA) Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) Parameter Registry for the Session Initiation Protocol (SIP)"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 106 / RFC 4086 "Randomness Requirements for Instrument - Standard Security"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 107 / RFC 4107 "Guidelines for Cryptographic Key Instrument - Standard Management"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 122 / RFC 4632 "Randomness Requirements for Instrument - Standard Security"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 136 / RFC 5266 "Secure Connectivity and Mobility Using Instrument - Standard Mobile IPv4 and IKEv2 Mobility and Multihoming (MOBIKE)"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 146 / RFC 5406 "Guidelines for Specifying the Use of Instrument - Standard IPsec Version 2"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 155 / RFC 5855 "Name servers for IPv4 and IPv6 Instrument - Standard Reverse Zones"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 173 / RFC 6484 "Certificate Policy (CP) for the Resource Instrument - Standard Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI)"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 174 / RFC 6489 "Certification Authority (CA) Key Rollover Instrument - Standard in the Resource Public Key Infrastructure (RPKI)"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 175 / RFC 6557 "Procedures for Maintaining the Time Instrument - Standard Zone Database"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 3746 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Framework"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 4655 "A Path Computation Element (PCE)-Based Instrument - Standard Architecture"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 4657 "Path Computation Element (PCE) Communication Instrument - Standard Protocol Generic Requirements"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5693 "Application-Layer Traffic Optimization (ALTO) Instrument - Standard Problem Statement"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5810 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Protocol Specification"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5812 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Forwarding Element Model"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6690 "Constrained RESTful Environments (CoRE) Link Instrument - Standard Format"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6707 "Content Distribution Network Interconnection Instrument - Standard (CDNI) Problem Statement"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6708 "Application-Layer Traffic Optimization (ALTO) Instrument - Standard Requirements"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6770 "Use Cases for Content Delivery Network Instrument - Standard Interconnection"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6920 "Naming Things with Hashes" Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 3654 "Requirements for Separation of IP Control Instrument - Standard and Forwarding"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 3746 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Framework"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 4655 "A Path Computation Element (PCE)-Based Instrument - Standard Architecture"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 4657 "Path Computation Element (PCE) Instrument - Standard Communication Protocol Generic Requirements"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5693 "Application-Layer Traffic Optimization Instrument - Standard (ALTO) Problem Statement"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5810 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Protocol Specification"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5812 "Forwarding and Control Element Separation Instrument - Standard (ForCES) Forwarding Element Model"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6690 "Constrained RESTful Environments (CoRE) Instrument - Standard Link Format"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6707 "Content Distribution Network Interconnection Instrument - Standard (CDNI) Problem Statement"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6708 "Application-Layer Traffic Optimization Instrument - Standard (ALTO) Requirements"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6770 "Use Cases for Content Delivery Network Instrument - Standard Interconnection"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6920 "Naming Things with Hashes" Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 5704 "Uncoordinated Protocol Development Considered Instrument - Standard Harmful"	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	IETF	Emerging issues research: SDN, Cloud, Content distributed Process related work, Segment Routing, Interface to the Routing System and Service Function Chaining	Discuss	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	UNICODE	UTC Standards Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International

OLD	Open Stand										
OLD	IETF	IESG Publication 'Problem Statement: Overlays for Network Virtualization'									
	IAB	Supervision and consultations	Process - Consultations	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International			
2.3. Web standards										Policy gap	Insufficient coverage of non-technical aspects (e.g. human rights, security, competition policy)
	IGF	Covered in 3 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage (technical)	intersectoral	International			
	W3C	Open Web Platform standards for web design, applications and architecture	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
2.4. Internet protocol numbers										Knowledge / policy gap	Insufficient awareness, data, and research on transition to IPv6. Policy gap: insufficient mechanisms for coordination and faster facilitation of the transition from IPv4 to IPv6.
	IGF	Covered in 3 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage (technical)	intersectoral	International			
	ICANN	Allocation of IP and AS numbers, protocol and parameter numbers	Process	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	ICANN/PITA	Memorandum of understanding	Instrument	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional			
OLD	IETF	RFC 1518 'An Architecture for IP Address Allocation with CIDR (September 1993)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4443 "Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMPv6) for the Internet Protocol Version 6 (IPv6) Specification"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4449 "Securing Mobile IPv6 Route Optimization Using a Static Shared Key"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4472 "Operational Considerations and Issues with IPv6 DNS"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4477 "Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP): IPv4 and IPv6 Dual-Stack Issues"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4659 "BGP-MPLS IP Virtual Private Network (VPN) Extension for IPv6 VPN"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 5157 "IPv6 Implications for Network Scanning"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 6883 "IPv6 Guidance for Internet Content Providers and Application Service Providers"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 2050 - Guidelines for allocation of IP numbers	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	NROs - Number Resource Organisations (APNIC, RIPE)	Distribution of IP numbers	Process - Coordination	Implement	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	ITU	Transition to IPv6	Process - Consultations	Implement	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	ITU	Transition to IPv6	Process - Consultations	Implement	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
2.5. Domain name system										Capacity / policy gap	Broaden representation of stakeholder groups to ensure inclusion of stakeholders relevant to the subject matters; Wider participation of countries (at present 131) in active participation in GAC; Submission to CG: Effective participation of stakeholders of developing and least developed economies in the policy development process. Submission to CG: ICANN is under unilateral oversight of one government. The public policy interfaces with CIR management tasks is rather poor (being ad hoc where it exists) to non-existent Submission to CG: There is no international mechanism to deal with this public policy issue.
	IGF	Covered in 96 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage (technical)	intersectoral	International			
	ICANN	Coordination of the DNS system	Process	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International			
	ICANN	Government Advisory Committee (GAC)	Process - Consultations	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral				
	ICANN	Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy (binding for registrars)	Process	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International			
	ICANN	Applicant Guidebook and Registrar Accreditation Agreement (2013)	Instrument - Other	Implement	Open - full participation	Structured across policy sectors	coordination	International			
	ISO	ISO 3166-1 standard 'Codes for the Representation of Names of Countries and Their Subdivisions'	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 1034 'Domain Names - Concepts and Facilities' (November, 1987)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 1035 'Domain Names - Implementation and Specification' (November, 1987)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 1591 'Domain Name System Structure and Delegation, Jon Postel' (March 1994)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 4033 "DNS Security Introduction and Requirements"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			
OLD	IETF	RFC 3912 "WHOIS Protocol Specification"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International			

OLD	IETF	RFC 6394 "Use Cases and Requirements for DNS-Based Instrument - Standard Authentication of Named Entities (DANE)"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6698 "The DNS-Based Authentication of Named Entities Instrument - Standard (DANE) Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol: TLSA"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 16 / RFC 2182 "Selection and Operation of Secondary Instrument - Standard DNS Servers"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 17 / RFC 2219 "Use of DNS Aliases for Network Instrument - Standard Services"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 32 / RFC 6761 and RFC 2606 "Reserved Top Level DNS Instrument - Standard Names"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 33 / RFC 3406 and RFC 2611 "URN Namespace Instrument - Standard Definition Mechanisms"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 35 / RFC 2717, RFC 2718, RFC 4395 "Guidelines and Instrument - Standard Registration Procedures for New URI Schemes"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 183 / RFC 6963 "A Uniform Resource Name (URN) Instrument - Standard Namespace for Examples"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 1737 "Functional Requirements for Uniform Resource Instrument - Standard Names"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 3061 "A URN Namespace of Object Identifiers" Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6763 "DNS-Based Service Discovery" Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6895 "Domain Name System (DNS) IANA Instrument - Standard Considerations"	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 3061 "A URN Namespace of Object Identifiers" Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- Open - full participation binding)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	LACTDL	Coordination Process	Discuss Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination

2.6. Root zone **Policy gap** [Submission to CG: there is no international mechanism to deal with this public policy issue; Submission to CG: Unilateral formal oversight by one government.](#)

	IGF	Covered in 5 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
OLD	ICANN	IANA function - administration of RFC 1591	Process	Decide (legally non- binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	IETF	BCP 37 / RFC 2780, RFC 5237 "IANA Allocation Guidelines"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	BCP 40 / RFC 2010, RFC 2870 "Root Name Server Operational Requirements"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IETF	RFC 2870 "Root Name Server Operational Requirements"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non- binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	IANA	Root-zone management (TLD assignment of operators and technical and administrative maintenance)	Process	Implement			

2.7. Net neutrality **Policy gap / knowledge gap** [Lack of data and research on traffic management practices and their effects on quality of service, competition, innovation, investments, and protection of human rights; no established mechanisms that can evaluate the effects of various regulatory approaches on investments, innovations, diversity, and online freedoms. Submission to CG: there is no body dealing with net neutrality; Submission to CG: No global policy framework for net neutrality, not any body that can develop it.](#)

	IGF	Covered in 53 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
OLD	IGF	Dynamic coalition on net neutrality	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	Council of Europe	2010 Declaration of the Committee of Ministers on Network Neutrality	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non- binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	Council of Europe	Model Framework on Net Neutrality	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non- binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	EU - BEREC	Net neutrality findings and guidance	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non- binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	ITU	ITU Trends in Telecommunication Reform 2013, Chapter on Net Neutrality (publication)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	IETF	Large-Scale Measurement of Broadband Performance working group (performance measurement of broadband access)	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	ISOC	Net Neutrality Toolkit	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non- binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International

2.8. Cloud computing **Knowledge / policy gap** [Lack of data and awareness of the impact of cloud computing on Internet public policy issues; Insufficient intersectoral analysis of the interplay between cloud computing and other related Internet public policy issues: technical infrastructure, data protection, e-commerce, and security, among other policy areas.](#)

IGF	Covered in 47 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
ITU	ITU-T Focus Group on Cloud Computing (FG Cloud)	Process - Consultations	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
ITU	Recommendation ITU-T X.1600 "Security framework for cloud computing"	Instrument Recommendation Process	- Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
Boundaryless Infr	The Open Group Cloud Computing Work Group	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (business)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
CSA	Cloud Security Alliance best practices	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (business)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
European Commission	European Cloud Partnership	Process	Discuss	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
IETF	System for Cross-domain Identity Management (SCIM) development	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
IEEE	IEEE Cloud Computing Initiative, IEEE Adaptive Management for	Process	Discuss	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
IEEE	Cloud Computing (AMCC) Study Group	Process	Discuss	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International

2.9. Convergence Knowledge gap Insufficient data, research, and awareness of the impact of convergence on Internet public policy issues.

IGF	Covered in 26 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
ITU	ITU-D Study Group 1 work on converging environment	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
ITU	NGN (ITU-T Rec. Y.2001)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
OLD	IETF RFC 3550 "RTP: A Transport Protocol for Real-Time Applications" (+ updates)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Open - full participation			
OLD	Council of Europe Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI)	Society Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
W3C	Requirements for Home Networking Scenarios, TV Broadcast	Process	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
W3C	URI Schemes Requirements, Web Audio Processing: Use Cases and Requirements	Process	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

2.10. The Internet of things (IoT) Knowledge gap Insufficient data, research and lack of data, research and awareness of public policy impact of Internet of Things (security, interoperability, human rights).

IGF	Covered in 17 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
IGF	Dynamic coalition on IoT	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
Kantara Initiative	Discussion on digital identity	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
ITU	ITU-T Global Standards Initiative on Internet of Things (IoT-GSI)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International
ITU	ITU-T Recommendations for tag-based identification	Instrument Recommendation	- Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
IEEE	Standards related to 802.15.4, 6LoWPAN, RPL, COAP (IEEE 802.15.4)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage	International

3 SECURITY CLUSTER

3.1. Cybersecurity Policy gap Lack of common and widely accepted definition of the key cybersecurity concepts. Insufficient robustness of mechanism for coordinating trans-border response to a cybersecurity incident (in particular involvement of government law enforcement and security agencies). Lack of effective international mechanism for coordinating international response to a cybersecurity incident (in particular involvement of government law enforcement and security agencies). Submission to CG: There is no international mechanism to deal with this public policy issue; Submission to CG: There is no body looking at this issue in an Internet centred manner.

IGF	Covered in 53 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
UN General Assembly	Developments in the field of information and telecommunications in the context of international security UNGA Res 53/70 (4 December 1998), 54/49 (1 December 1999), 55/28 (20 November 2000), 56/19 (29 November 2001), 57/53 (22 November 2002), 58/32 (8 December 2003), 59/61 (3 December 2004), 60/45 (8 December 2005), 61/54 (6 December 2006), 62/17 (5 December 2007), 63/37 (2 December 2008), 64/25 (2 December 2009), 65/41 (8 December 2010), 66/24 (2 December 2011), 67/27 (3 December 2012);	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding) Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

	UN General Assembly	Creation of a global culture of cybersecurity, UNGA Res 57/239 (20 December 2002), Creation of a global culture of cybersecurity and the protection of critical information infrastructures, UNGA Res 58/199 (23 December 2003)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral coordination
	UN General Assembly	Creation of a global culture of cybersecurity and taking stock of national efforts to protect critical information infrastructures, UNGA Res 64/211 (21 December 2009)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral coordination
OLD	UN General Assembly	A group of Governmental Experts on Development in the Field of Information and Telecommunications in the Context of International Security (Report, June 2013)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Facilitation of the WSIS Action Line C5, as defined in the Geneva Plan of Action.	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Agenda	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Index	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members (governments) + n/a observers		International
	ITU	IMPACT (International Multilateral Partnership Against Cyber Threats) ITU capacity building initiative focused primarily on the developing world	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	ITU	Resolution 50 on Cybersecurity of the World Telecommunication Standardisation Assembly	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	Study Group 1 and 2 Question 3/2 – securing communication networks: Best practices for developing a culture of cybersecurity	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	ITU-T Study Group 17, on standardization in the areas of cybersecurity, anti-spam, identity management, x.509 certificate, information security management	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments) + observers	+ Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	ITU		Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	OECD	Guidelines for the Security of Information Systems (1992)	Instrument	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	OECD	The OECD Working Group on Information Security and Privacy	Process	Discuss	Open with limitations	Structured	coordination Regional across policy sectors
OLD	ISO	JTC ISO/IEC 27001:2005, Information Security Management System (ISMS)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	ISO	ISO/IEC 27002; ISO 15408 "Common Criteria"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	IEC	JTC ISO/IEC 27001:2005, Information Security Management System (ISMS)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	IEC	ISO/IEC 27002; ISO 15408 "Common Criteria"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	Conference on CyberSpace	Conferences in London, Budapest and Seoul (TBC: Hague 2015)	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full	intersectoral International coverage
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of International Information Security	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Proposal: International Code of Conduct for Information Security (2009)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	African Union	Convention on the Confidence and Security in Cyberspace (signed; to be ratified in 2014)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	ASEAN	Statement on Cooperation in Ensuring Cyber Security' (2012)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	ASEAN	Asean Network Security Action Council (promotion among CERT)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive (technical)	coverage Regional
	ASEAN	Internet Traffic Monitoring Data Sharing (TSUBAME project)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	APEC	Shanghai Declaration with Program of Action & Statement on the Security of Information and Communications Infrastructure	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	APEC	APEC Telecommunications and Information Working Group	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	APEC	APEC-OECD 2013 Symposium on security risk management in Internet economy	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	OIC	OIC-CERT	Process	Implement	Open with limitations	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	OIC	Cybersecurity collaboration for OIC members	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	OAS	The Inter-American Strategy to Combat Threats to Cyber Security (2004)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	ENISA	Reporting and coordination of EU's activities on cybersecurity	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	ICANN	Security of the DNS system	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	IEEE (Institute of Electrical Electronic Engineers)	Technical security standards through the IEEE Standards Association	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Members + observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	IETF	Work on standards for strengthening the Internet against pervasive surveillance and interception of private communication	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	non- Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International

	ISACA	ISACA Standards	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
	ISACA	ISACA guidance for Best Practice in Information Security and IT Audit (2009)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
	ISACA	Certification of cybersecurity auditors	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
	WEF	Cybersecurity Research, private/public partnerships and risk modelling	Process	Discuss	Members	Structured coordination across policy sectors	International
	WITSA	Policy coordination	Process	Discuss	Members	Structured coordination across policy sectors	International
OLD	FIRST	International Coordination of CERT activities	Process	Implement	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	CSIRT	Reporting and dissemination of information on cybersecurity incidents.	Process - Monitoring	Implement	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
	FOSI	Global Resource and Information Directory Monitors, tracks and provides commentary on the efforts of countries around the world to make the Internet safer for their citizens.	Process	Discuss	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
OLD	INHOPE	Support to a network of 46 Internet hotlines in 40 countries	Process	Discuss	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
OLD	ICSPA	International Cyber Security Protection Alliance	Process	Discuss	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
OLD	CERT Coordination Center (CERT/CC) Carnegie Mellon	Coordination of CERT activities	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members	Exclusive coverage	International
OLD	Oxford University	Global Cybersecurity Centre: Research and Training	Programme - Research	Discuss		Structured coordination across policy sectors	International
OLD	RIPD Stanford University	Red Iberoamericana de Proteccion de Datos Stanford Draft International Convention to Enhance Protection from Cyber Crime and Terrorism	Instrument - Other	Discuss		Structured coordination across policy sectors	International

3.2. Cybercrime

Policy gap

Lack of common and widely accepted definition of cybercrime; Insufficient use of existing international instruments in criminal matters (organised crime convention); lack of regional and global harmonisation of national cybercrime legislations.
Lack of institutional and individual capacities to deal with cybercrime (in particular in developing countries).
Insufficient use of the convention for organised cybercrime.
Insufficient institutional capacity in cybercrime investigation and police actions.
Submission to CG: There are domain specific mechanisms for this public policy issue. However, they have not evolved and/or have only a limited mandate to address challenges arising because of internet;
Submission to CG: There is no body looking at this issue in an Internet centred manner, and cyber crime is a whole kind space and kind of crime that needs treatment in a special way, and in conjunction with other Internet related policy issues, like human rights, technical standards, cross border data flows and so on;

	UN General Assembly	Combating the criminal misuse of information technologies: UNGA Res 55/63 (4 December 2000) and 56/121 (19 December 2001)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	UN General Assembly	Strengthening the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, in particular, its technical cooperation Capacity: UNGA Res 63/195 (18 December 2008), 64/179 (18 December 2009), and 65/232 (21 December 2011)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	UN General Assembly IGF	Model Treaty on Mutual Assistance in Criminal matters: UNGA Res 45/117 (14 December 1990)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	UN General Assembly	Covered in 66 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full intersectoral coverage	International
	UN General Assembly	A group of Governmental Experts on Development in the Field of Information and Telecommunications in the Context of International Security (Report, June 2013)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
OLD	UNODC	Report by an open-ended intergovernmental expert group (UNODC)	Instrument	Discuss	Members	Full intersectoral coverage	International
	UNODC	UN Convention against Transnational Organised Crime	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	UNODC	Capacity building programmes and technical cooperation	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	ITU	Facilitation of the WSIS Action Line C5, as defined in the Geneva Plan of Action.	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Agenda	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Index	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International
OLD	ITU	Publication: Understanding cybercrime - Phenomena, Challenges and Legal Response	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination	International

OLD	ITU	IMPACT (International Multilateral Partnership Against Cyber Threats) ITU capacity building initiative focused primarily on the developing world	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members	Exclusive coverage (technical)	International
OLD	ITU	ITU/CARICOM/CTU Model Legislative Text on Cybercrime, e-Crime and Electronic Evidence (2010)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	ITU	ITU/Secretariat of the Pacific Community Model Law on Cybercrime (2011)	Instrument - Other		Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	ITU	Capacity building programmes & tech. cooperation	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	Conference on CyberSpace	Conferences in London, Budapest and Seoul (TBC: Hague 2015)	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	G8	24-7 High-tech Crime Point-of-Contact Networks	Process	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Plurinational
	Commonwealth	Model Laws on Computer and Computer-related Crime (2002) and Electronic Evidence (2002)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Plurinational
	Commonwealth of Independent States	Agreement on Cooperation in Combating Offences related to Computer Information (2001)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members	Exclusive coverage	Regional
OLD	Council of Europe	Convention on Cybercrime (2001)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	Council of Europe	European Convention on Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	Interpol	Cooperation among police from 190 states, Collecting evidence, coordinating trans-border law-enforcement.	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of International Information Security	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Plurinational
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	International Code of Conduct for Information Security (2009)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Plurinational
OLD	African Union	Convention on the Confidence and Security in Cyberspace (signed; to be ratified in 2014)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	African Union	African Child Online Protection (ACOP) Summit – Enabling Safe Innovation	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	Arab League	Convention on Combating IT Offences (2010)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	Arab League	Model Law on Combating Information Technology Offences (2004)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	ASEAN	Statement on Cooperation in Ensuring Cyber Security' (2012)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	ASEAN	Asean Network Security Action council (promotion among CERT)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive coverage (technical)	Regional
	ASEAN	Internet Traffic Monitoring Data Sharing (TSUBAME project)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive coverage (technical)	Regional
OLD	APEC	Shanghai Declaration, Program of Action & Statement on the Security of Information and Communications Infrastructure	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	APEC	APEC Telecommunications and Information Working Group	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive coverage (technical)	Regional
	APEC	APEC-OECD 2013 Symposium on security risk management in Internet economy	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	OAS	The Inter-American Strategy to Combat Threats to Cyber Security (2004)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	OAS	Inter-American Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matter (1992)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	ENISA	Reporting and coordination of EU's activities on cybersecurity	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members	Exclusive coverage (technical)	Regional
OLD	Europol	Coordination	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive coverage (security)	Regional
	FIRST	International Coordination of CERT activities	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	CSIRT	Reporting and dissemination of information on cybersecurity incidents.	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
OLD	Anti-Phishing Working Group	eCrime event (annual)	Process	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD		Reporting on phishing			Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	FOSI	Global Resource and Information Directory Monitors, tracks and provides commentary on the efforts of countries around the world to make the Internet safer for their citizens.	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
OLD	MAAWG	Messaging, Malware and Mobile Anti-Abuse Working Group	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	INHOPE-	Support to a network of 46 Internet hotlines in 40 countries	Process	Implement	Members	Exclusive coverage (technical)	Plurinational
	Stanford University	Stanford Draft International Convention to Enhance Protection from Cyber Crime and Terrorism	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International

3.3. Critical Information infrastructure

Knowledge / policy gap Insufficient research and lack of awareness of the CII's importance in many countries, starting from the strategic level in the governments.
 Lack of national focal points for the protection of critical information infrastructure in some countries.
 Submission to CG: There is no international mechanism to deal with this public policy issue);

	IAEA	Critical Infrastructure cybersecurity coordination	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	Facilitation of the WSIS Action Line C5, as defined in the Geneva Plan of Action.	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Agenda	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	Global Cybersecurity Index	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	ITU	IMPACT (International Multilateral Partnership Against Cyber Threats) ITU capacity building initiative focused primarily on the developing world	Process	Implement	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	OECD	OECD Council Recommendation on the protection of critical information infrastructure (2008)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
	Conference on CyberSpace	Conferences in London, Budapest and Seoul (TBC: Hague Process - Event 2015)	Process - Event	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of International Information Security	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	International Code of Conduct for Information Security (2009)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	African Union	Convention on the Confidence and Security in Cyberspace (signed; to be ratified in 2014)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	ASEAN	Statement on Cooperation in Ensuring Cyber Security' (2012)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	ASEAN	Asean Network Security Action council (promotion among CERT)	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	ASEAN	Internet Traffic Monitoring Data Sharing (TSUBAME project)	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	APEC	Shanghai Declaration, Program of Action & Statement on the Security of Information and Communications Infrastructure	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral regional coordination
OLD	APEC	APEC Telecommunications and Information Working Group	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	APEC	APEC-OECD 2013 Symposium on security risk management in Internet economy	Process - Event	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
	OAS	The Inter-American Strategy to Combat Threats to Cyber Security (2004)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	ENISA	Reporting and coordination of EU's activities on cybersecurity	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	IEEE	Cybersecurity standards for electric utility control systems	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Members + observers	Exclusive coverage International (technical)
OLD	IETF	RFC 5246 "The Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 5920 "Security Framework for MPLS and GMPLS Networks"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 5963 "IPv6 Deployment in Internet Exchange Points (IXPs)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6480 "An Infrastructure to Support Secure Internet Routing"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6781 "DNSSEC Operational Practices, Version 2"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6941 "MPLS Transport Profile (MPLS-TP) Security Framework"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6454 "The Web Origin Concept"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6797 "HTTP Strict Transport Security (HSTS)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6518 "Keying and Authentication for Routing Protocols (KARP) Design Guidelines"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6862 "Keying and Authentication for Routing Protocols (KARP) Overview, Threats, and Requirements"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6545 "Real-time Inter-network Defense (RID)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6684 "Guidelines and Template for Defining Extensions to the Incident Object Description Exchange Format (IODEF)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	IETF/W3C	Workshop 'Strengthening the Internet Against Pervasive Monitoring'	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

	International Society for Automation	ISA/IEC 62433: Defines procedures for implementing electronically secure Industrial Automation and Control (IACS)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open for observers	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
OLD	FIRST	International Coordination of CERT activities	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	CSIRT	Reporting and dissemination of information on cybersecurity incidents.	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	FOSI	Global Resource and Information Directory Monitors, tracks and provides commentary on the efforts of countries around the world to make the Internet safer for their citizens.	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	INHOPE	Support to a network of 46 Internet hotlines in 40 countries	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members	Exclusive (technical)	coverage International
	Stanford University	Stanford Draft International Convention to Enhance Protection from Cyber Crime and Terrorism	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	MLAT	Mutual legal assistance treaties (MLATs)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members	Exclusive (legal)	coverage
	Meridian Conference and Process	Annual meeting on critical information infrastructure protection	Process - Event	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination

3.4. Cyberconflict Knowledge gap Lack of common definitions of concepts related to cyberconflict.

	IGF	Covered in 11 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
	UN General Assembly	A group of Governmental Experts on Development in the Field of Information and Telecommunications in the Context of International Security (Report, June 2013)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UNIDIR	Classification of Cyber conflict, warfare and weapons	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	OSCE	OSCE Confidence-building measures to reduce the risks of conflict stemming from the of ICT (2013)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of International Information Security	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	Shanghai Cooperation Organization	International Code of Conduct for Information Security (2009)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
	NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence, Tallinn	Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
	Stanford University	Stanford Draft International Convention to Enhance Protection from Cyber Crime and Terrorism	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination

3.5 Child safety online Policy gap Submission to CG: insufficient inclusion of concerned actors in international policy activities (e.g. international organisations, Internet industry, NGOs, youth and children associations); insufficient intersectoral coordination in dealing with child safety online (e.g. security, human rights, education); there is no international mechanism to deal with this public policy issue; Submission to CG: There is no body looking at this issue in an Internet centred manner.

	IGF	Covered in 8 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
	UN	Optional Protocol to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of children, child Prostitution and Pornography (2000)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UN	Un Committee on the Right of the Child	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Child Online Protection Initiative	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Council Working Group on Online Protection	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Resolution 67 (Hyderabad, 2010) + 189 (Guadalajara, 2010) – Role of Telecommunication Development Sector in child online protection	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Study Group 1, Questions 22-2	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
	UNODC	Study on online child abuse and exploitation	Programme - Research	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Structured	coordination International across policy sectors
OLD	Council of Europe	Convention on Cybercrime (2001)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	UNICEF	Capacity building, research, awareness building	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	OECD	A report "The Protection of Children Online: Risks Faced by Children Online and Policies to Protect Them"	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open for observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
OLD	OECD	Council Recommendation on the Protection of Children Online (2012)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Plurilateral coordination

OLD	Interpol	International Child Sexual Exploitation Database; Yellow Alert Programme system;	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive coverage International	
	IKeepSafe	Child online protection training and awareness Programme - Training	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination	
	CIRCAMP (the COSPOL Internet Related Child Abuse	Aimed at combating borderless or multinational child pornography crime in Europe	Discuss	Open for observers	Full intersectoral Regional coverage	
OLD	ECPAT	Coordination of activities against child prostitution, Process - Coordination	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination	
OLD	International FCAP	pornographic & trafficking of children for sexual purposes Model legal framework, best practices of FCAP (Financial Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination	
OLD	FOSI	Coalition Against Child Pornography Global Resource and Information Directory (GRID) Programme	Implement	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination	
OLD	GSMA	Mobile Alliance Against Child Abuse Content: Cooperation and information sharing	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	CSIP	Center for Safe Internet Pharmacies (protect kids from purchasing online pharmacies)	Programme	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ThinkUknow	Partnership between law enforcement and industry	Programme	Implement	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	Microsoft	Photo DNA	Programme	Implement	n/a	n/a International
OLD		Global Alliance Against Sexual Child Abuse	Programme	Implement	n/a	n/a
OLD	Virtual Global Task Force	Best practices, coordination among stakeholders	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

3.6	Encryption				Policy gap	Insufficient consideration of human rights aspects in introducing encryption standards and policy processes. Lack of balance between security and human rights aspects.
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	IGF	Covered in 35 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full intersectoral International coverage
OLD	ITU	X.509 standard for a Public Key Infrastructure (PKI)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	OECD	OECD Guidelines on Cryptography	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
OLD	IEEE	IEEE Standard 802.11 (encryption and wireless networking)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 3852 "Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 4107 "Guidelines for Cryptographic Key Management" (Also BCP 107)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 4108 "Using Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS) to Protect Firmware Packages"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 4307 "Cryptographic Algorithms for Use in the Internet Key Exchange Version 2 (IKEv2)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 4308 "Cryptographic Suites for IPsec"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6039 "Issues with Existing Cryptographic Protection Methods for Routing Protocols"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6090 "Fundamental Elliptic Curve Cryptography Algorithms"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6094 "Summary of Cryptographic Authentication Algorithm Implementation Requirements for Routing Protocols"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6379 "Suite B Cryptographic Suites for IPsec"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 6975 "Signaling Cryptographic Algorithm Understanding in DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

3.7.	Spam				Knowledge gap	Insufficient information, evidence and data on spam and its cost and consequences.
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	IGF	Covered in 44 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open	Full intersectoral International coverage
	ITU	ITU-T Study Group 17, on standardization in the areas of cybersecurity, anti-spam, identity management,	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 2635 "DON'T SPEW A Set of Guidelines for Mass Unsolicited Mailings and Postings (spam*)"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive coverage International (technical)
	Anti-Phishing Working Group	Anti-spam initiatives	Process	Discuss	Open for observers	Exclusive coverage International (technical)
OLD	Spamhaus	Spam abuse tracking and notification	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	MAPS (Mail Abuse Detection System)	Collaboration and training of ISPs	Programme - Training	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

	CAUCE (Coalition Against Unsolicited Commercial Email)	Advocate legislation against SPAM	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	OECD	OECD Ministerial Declaration on electronic authentication	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
OLD	ISOC	Dialogue and workshops on spam	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	LAP	London Action Plan - anti-spam initiative	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	Seoul-Melbourne UNCITRAL	Seoul-Melbourne Memorandum of Understanding (anti-spam)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Bilateral coordination
		UNCITRAL Mode Law on Electronic Signatures	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

3.8 Digital signatures **Policy gap** **Lack of widely accepted standards on digital signatures that will ensure global compatibility, reduce transaction complexity, and facilitate faster development of e-commerce. Lack of synchronisation of privacy protection and digital signatures.**

	IGF	Covered in 4 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full intersectoral International coverage
	OECD	OECD Ministerial Declaration on electronic authentication	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Plurilateral coordination
	UNCITRAL	UNCITRAL Mode Law on Electronic Signatures	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

4 HUMAN RIGHTS CLUSTER **Submission to CG: The modalities of participation for in UNHRC process can be quite restrictive for NGOs, with heavy accreditation requirements - e.g. ECOSOC Status; Submission to CG: UNHRC is not able to deal with all Internet related HR issues in an adequate manner. So many of these issues have very unique kind of dimension. More importantly, they are of such a cross border nature that existing frameworks of understanding and action may not be adequate. Submission to CG: There is no international mechanisms to deal with this public policy issue.**

4.1. Freedom of expression **Knowledge/Policy gap** **Insufficient introduction of freedom of expression considerations in dealing with other Internet policy issues (infrastructure, standardisation, etc.). Submission to CG: Mechanism to guarantee protection of freedom of expression on the Internet. Submission to CG: Significant reduction of free flow of information on the Internet.**

	UN Human Rights Council	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	IGF	Covered in 164 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full intersectoral International coverage
		Dynamic Coalition on Freedom of Expression and Freedom of the Media on the Internet Meeting	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	UN Human Rights Council and UN	UN Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	UN Special Rapporteur	Report on state surveillance and freedom of expression (April 2013) by UN Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and Protection of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral coordination
	UN Human Rights Council	UN Human Rights Council Resolution on Protection of Freedom of Expression on the Internet (A/HRC/20/L.13)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	UNESCO	UNESCO Resolution 52 on Internet relates issues	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UNESCO	International Programme for the Development of Communications	Programme	Implement	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Constitution (Article 33 – The Right of the Public to Use the International Telecommunication Services.	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	Council of Europe	Action Plan aimed at implementing Article of the European Convention on Human Rights (freedom of expression and information)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	European Court of Human Rights	Judgement Ahmet Yildirim v Turkey (18 December 2012)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	African Union	Declaration of Principles on Freedom of Expression in Africa (2002)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	OSCE	Special Representative on Freedom of the Media	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	OAS	Special Rapporteur for Freedom of Expression	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
	APC	APC Internet Rights Charter	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (civil society) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	GNI	Principles on Freedom of Expression and Privacy	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (civil society) + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination

4.2. Privacy and data protection

Knowledge / policy gap Lack of intersectoral approach to online privacy and data protection.
 Submission to CG: There is no global mechanism to look into this issue, do studies and research, and develop consensus, principles and policies;
 Submission to CG: Mechanisms that allow effective collaboration of countries that are opposed to pervasive surveillance, to the effect of effectively preventing pervasive surveillance of their citizens' communications and/or metadata;

	IGF	Covered in 268 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	UN Human Rights Council	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	UN	UN Guidelines for the regulation of computerized personal data files (14 December 1990)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	UN GA	Un Resolution on Privacy in the Digital Age	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	UNESCO	Global survey on Internet privacy and freedom of expression	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	UN Human Rights Council and UN	Report on online privacy	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	ITU	Guideline for management of personally identifiable information for telecommunication organizations	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (civil society) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	ITU	Guideline on anonymous authentication for e-commerce services	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (civil society) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	ISO/IEC	ISO/IEC 29100 Privacy Framework	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	ISO/IEC	ISO/IEC 29101 Privacy Architecture Framework	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	OECD	Guidelines on the Protection of Privacy and Transborder Data Flow of Personal Data (1980; revised in 2013)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	OECD	The Declaration on Transborder Data Flows (1985)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	OECD	Ministerial Declaration on the Protection of Privacy on Global Networks (1998)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	OECD	Recommendation on Cross-Border Co-operation in the Enforcement of Laws Protecting Privacy (2007)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	Conference on Data Protection and Privacy	Madrid Resolution: International Standard on the Protection of Personal Data and Privacy (adopted in 2009 at the International Conference on Data Protection and Privacy Commissioners)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	Council of Europe	Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (1981)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
	Council of Europe	Additional Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data (2001)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	OSCE	Special Representative on Freedom of the Media	Process	Discuss	Members (civil society) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	APEC	APEC Cross-Border Privacy Rules (CBPR) System	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Privacy Framework (2004_	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
	APC	APC Internet Rights Charter	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6973 'Privacy Considerations for Internet Protocols'	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6280 "An Architecture for Location and Location Privacy in Internet Applications"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	
OLD	IETF	RFC 6772 "Geolocation Policy: A Document Format for Expressing Privacy Preferences for Location Information"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	IETF	RFC 6973 "Privacy Considerations for Internet Protocols" (In final approval process for BCP) draft-farrell-perpass-attack-05	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
OLD	W3C	Guidance for Web standards - Privacy Interest Group	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International
	European Court of Justice	Digital Rights Ireland Case	Instrument - Judgement	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Implementation
	European Court of Justice	The CoJ's judgement in the case of Google (Spain and Inc.) v. Spanish Data Protection Authority and M.C. Gonzales	Instrument - Judgement	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	OAS	Pact of San Jose - The American Convention on Human Rights (1978)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
	Intern-American Commission on Human Rights	Monitoring application of Pact of San Jose	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	Inter-American Court of Human rights	Court cases	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	African Union	African Commission on Human and People's Rights	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional

OLD	African Union	Convention on the Confidence and Security in Cyberspace Instrument - Convention (signed; to be ratified in 2014)	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional	coordination
OLD	European Union	Article 29 Working Party on Data Protection	Process	Discuss	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
	GSMA	Privacy Design Guidelines for Mobile Application Development Instrument - Other by GSM Association (2012)	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
	ISTPA	International Security, Trust & Privacy Alliance: Privacy Principles	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	Kantara Initiative	Discussion on digital identity	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	OASIS	OASIS eXtensible Access Control Markup Language (XACML) Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	ICC	International Coordinating Committee of National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	Process	Discuss	Members (business)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	coordination

4.3. Rights of people with disabilities and the Internet Knowledge/Policy gap Insufficient data and research on an impact of international Internet public policy issues on the accessibility needs of people with disabilities. Further strengthening of accessibility needs in the web standards.

	IGF	Covered in 1 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	UN Human Rights Council	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	IGF	Dynamic Coalition on Accessibility and Disability (DCAD)	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
OLD	United Nations	United Nations (UN) Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)	Process	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	WIPO	Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who Are Blind, Visually Impaired, or Otherwise Print	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	UNESCO	UNESCO and G3ict developed a World Report on 'Opening New Avenue for Empowerment' (support for implementation of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities).	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	coordination
	ITU	ITU Accessibility Guidelines	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	ITU	ITU Resolution 80 (rev Dubai, 2012) Telecommunication/ICT accessibility for persons with disabilities	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	ITU	ITU-t Study Group 16 Multimedia (accessibility for people with disabilities); Study Group – encourage 'universal design' and increase accessibility and usability.	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	OAS	The Inter-American Convention for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Persons with Disabilities	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
	OAS	The Program of Action for the Decade of the Americas for the Rights and Dignity of Persons with Disabilities (PAD).	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
	APC	APC Internet Rights Charter	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	WWW	World Wide Web Access: Disability Discrimination Act Advisory Notes ver 4.0 (2010)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	ISOC	Disability and Special Needs Chapter	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination

4.4. Women's rights online Policy/capacity gap Policy gap in mainstreaming online aspect of activities of existing international bodies and processes dealing with women's rights. Lack in policy coordination among various international initiatives dealing with women's rights online. Insufficient capacity of organisations dealing with women's rights to address the online aspects of

	IGF	Covered in 2 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	UN Human Rights Council	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	IGF	Dynamic Coalition on Gender and Internet Governance	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	UN	UN Commission on the Status of Women	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ n/a	international	
OLD	UN	UN Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)	Process	discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	international coordination
	UN	UN Women 2015 Commission on the Status of Women (at Beijing +20)	Process	discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	international coordination
	UN	UN Women Watch	Process - Monitoring	discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	international coordination
OLD	UNWomen	Coordination	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	UN Human Rights Council and UN	Framework for action, activities and contacts, statements, resources	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ n/a	international	
	UNESCO	Gender Equality Action Plan 2014-2011	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	international coordination
OLD	UN ECLAC	Gender eLAC2015WG	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	international coordination

Council of Europe	Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral regional
APEC	APEC Ministers Statement on advancing gender equality	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	n/a	regional
OAS	Inter-American Commission of Women	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral regional
OAS	Organisation of Women of the Americas	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+	
APC	Global Information Society Watch 2013 - Women's rights, gender and ICTs	Process - Monitoring	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral international
APC	APC Internet Rights Charter	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International

4.5 Other human rights

OLD	UN	UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD)	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	UN Human Rights Council	UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	UN Special Rapporteur on human rights defenders	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	UN Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	UN Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms while countering terrorism	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	UN Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of the right to freedom of opinion and expression.	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	A Working Group on the issues of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises	Process	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	UN	UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	Council of Europe	Venice Commission	Process	Decide (legally binding)	(legally) Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	OAS	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	Process	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral Regional
	APC	APC Internet Rights Charter	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members (civil society) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
OLD	Reed Elsevier	Anti-Human Trafficking Initiative	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	Internet Rights and Principles Coalition	The IRPC Charter of Human Rights and Principles for the Internet	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	non-Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International

5 LEGAL CLUSTER

5.1. Jurisdiction	Policy/Implementation gap	Submission to CG: No body and mechanisms that looks at legal and regulatory issues with respect to the Internet. Submission to CG: There are no public policy mechanisms for dealing with the Internet-related aspects of jurisdiction; Submission to CG: Inadequacy of existing international mechanisms for dealing with jurisdiction on the Internet; possibility of countries hosting Internet companies to impose their jurisdiction to countries where the Internet companies operate. Submission to CG: Determining and enforcing jurisdictions on the Internet has become a very difficult if not an impossible task. The resulting lawlessness over and through the Internet can be very detrimental to public interest. In default of legitimate mechanisms, the law of the powerful – whether politically or economically – applies.
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	IGF	Covered in 80 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
	HCCH	Conventions dealing with international private law issues	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International
	UN	The Vienna Convention on the International Sale of Goods	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage International
	European Union	The Convention on the Law Applicable to Contractual Obligations	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage Regional
OLD	CITEL	Expert consultations	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (experts)		
	American Law Institute	Principles Governing Jurisdiction, Choice of Law and Judgements in Intellectual Property in Transnational Disputes (2007)			Members (experts)		
	European Max Planck Group	Principles on Conflict of Laws in Intellectual Property - European Max Planck Group on Conflicts of Laws in Intellectual Property (2011)			Members (experts)		
	European Court of Justice	eDate case	Instrument - Judgement	Implement	Members (governments)		
	Princeton University	Princeton Principles on Universal Jurisdiction (2001)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral International

5.2. Arbitration

Knowledge/policy gap	Need to share experience from UDRP as a possible tool for other IG fields. Submission to CG: The UNCITRAL model of arbitration should be adapted to reflect disputes occurring in the Internet and facilitate Internet-related transaction;
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OLD	IGF	Covered in 80 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	UNCITRAL	UNCITRAL Model of Arbitration	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	UN	The New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International
	ICANN + WIPO + Other UDRP Arbitrations	Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy (UDRP),	Process	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	international
	HCCH	Conventions dealing with international private law issues	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

5.3. Copyright Knowledge/policy gap Need to ensure balance between the protection of authors' rights and protection of public interests; Need to increase coverage of non-IPR aspects in the protection of copyright. Submission to CG: Need for multistakeholder participation and representation of user-organisations;

OLD	IGF	Covered in 76 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	WIPO	WIPO Advisory Committee on Enforcement	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International
	WIPO	WIPO Treaties on Copyright and the Performances and Phonograms (1996)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International
	WIPO	Technical assistance and capacity building: "Emerging Issues Programme in Copyright and Related Rights for Developing Countries and Countries with Economies in Transition."	Instrument - Convention	Implement	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	WTO	WTO Agreement on the Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property (TRIPS)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage	International
	OECD	Activities in the field of copyright and other intellectual property rights	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	
	UN ECLAC	eLAC 2015WG (Digital content)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	ITU	ITU TSB Director's Ad Hoc IPR Group	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	Alianza contra Piratería de Televisión Paga	Aim at combating piracy and enforcing IP rights	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		Regional
	Alianza contra Piratería de Televisión Paga	Initiate court actions; Provide training for public officials and authorities on IPR in Latin America	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		
	APEC	Intellectual Property Rights Expert Group (IPEG)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
	APEC	APEC Anti-Counterfeiting and Piracy Initiative (2005)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
	APEC	Training activities	Programme - Training	Implement	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
	Center for Safe Internet Pharmacies	Provide a forum for sharing relevant information about illegal Internet pharmacies	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		n/a
	Credit Card Voluntary Best Practices for Infringing Sites	Voluntary best practice to withdraw payment services for sites selling counterfeit and pirated goods.	Process	Discuss	Members (business)	Exclusive (economic)	coverage	International
	Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC)	IPR Working Group	Process	Discuss	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	Interpol	Interpol International Crime Investigator's college (IIPCIC) – training programs to support international efforts to prevent, detect, investigate and prosecute transnational organized IP crime. Discuss	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	Interpol	Annual International Law Enforcement IP Crime Conference	Process - Event	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	Interpol	Operation Pangea (June 2013): focused on online sales of counterfeit medicines shutting down 13,700 website trafficking counterfeit medicine.	Process	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	Europol	Policy coordination	Process - Coordination	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
	IETF	RFC 3905 "A Template for IETF Patent Disclosures and Licensing Declarations".	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	ACTA	Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)			
	CAS	Copyright Alert System	Process - Monitoring	Implement	Members			
	FTA	Free trade agreements: Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (TTIP) + Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP)	Instrument - Convention					
	G8	Deauville Summit Declaration (May 2011)	Instrument - Other					
	CAS	Copyright Alert System	Process - Monitoring	Implement	Members			
		Principles of User Generated Content Services	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

OLD	SNB-React	Training in copyright	Programme - Training	Implement	Members	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD		Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC) - IPR Working Group	Process	Discuss					
OLD		US-China Joint Commission on Commerce and Trade (JCCT)	Process	Discuss					
OLD		US-China Strategic and Economic Dialogue	Process	Discuss					
OLD	IETF	IETF Trust	Process						
OLD	CAS	Copyright Alert System	Process	Implement	Members				
5.4.	Trademark					Policy/knowledge gap	Insufficient research and mechanisms in dealing with competing claims for protection of trademarks and other internationally important names. Submission to CG: There are domain specific mechanisms for this public policy issue. However, they have not evolved and/or have only a limited mandate to address challenges arising because of internet.		
	IGF	Covered in 17 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	
	WIPO	WIPO Advisory Committee on Enforcement	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)				
	WIPO	Madrid Agreement Concerning the International Registration of Marks	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Nice Agreement Concerning the International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Trademark Law Treaty	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Nairobi Treaty on the Protection of the Olympic Symbol	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property. Article 6ter of this Convention covers State Emblems, Names, Abbreviations and Emblems of International Intergovernmental Organizations]	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	WIPO	Technical assistance and capacity building: "Emerging Issues in Copyright and Related Rights for Developing Countries and Countries with Economies in Transition."	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral		
	WTO	WTO Agreement on the Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property (TRIPS)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Exclusive (legal)	coverage	International	
	ITU	ITU TSB Director's Ad Hoc IPR Group	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International	
	Alianza contra Piratería de Televisión Paga	Aim at combating piracy and enforcing IP rights	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International	
	APEC	Intellectual Property Rights Expert Group (IPEG)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional	
	APEC	APEC Anti-Counterfeiting and Piracy Initiative (2005)	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional	
	APEC	Training activities	Programme - Training	Implement	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional	
	Center for Safe Internet Pharmacies	Provide a forum for sharing relevant information about illegal Internet pharmacies	Process	Discuss				?	
OLD	ICANN	The Expert Working Group on gTLD Directory services	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	
	ICANN + WIPO + Other UDRP Arbitrations	Uniform Domain-Name Dispute-Resolution Policy (UDRP),	Process	Decide (binding)	(legally non- Members (diverse)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	international	
5.5.	Labour law					Knowledge gap	Insufficient data and research on an impact of the Internet on labour-related public policy issues.		
	IGF	Covered in 1 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	
	ILO	World Development Report: Life at Work in the Information Economy (2001)	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members + observers	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	
	Fair Labor Association	Code of Conduct	Instrument - Other	Decide (binding)	(legally non- Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International	
OLD	UN ELAC	Telework eLAC2015 WG	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral		
	EICC	Code of Conduct regard labour rights, environmental impacts and ethics in the electronics manufacturing context	Instrument - Other	Decide (binding)	(legally non- Members	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International	
5.6.	Intermediaries					Knowledge/policy gap	Insufficient data and research on the role of intermediaries in dealing with international Internet public policy issues. Lack of harmonisation of laws and regulations about the role of intermediaries at regional and international levels. Lack of participation from developing countries. Submission to CG: Lack of mechanisms to regulate global activities of Internet intermediary platforms. Submission to CG: Lack of global public policy mechanisms.		

	IGF	Covered in 59 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
OLD	OECD	Role of intermediary is covered by one of OECD's 14 basic principles for Internet policymaking	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
OLD	WIPO	Discussion on role of intermediaries in the context of trademark	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	ITU	Research & coordination (paper on economic and social role of intermediaries; book on the role of intermediaries in advancing public policy objectives)	Programme - Research	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	European Court of Justice	Court Case of Delfi vs. Estonia (10 October 2013)	Instrument - Other	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

6 ECONOMIC CLUSTER

6.1.	E-Commerce							Policy gap	Submission to CG: Competition policy mechanisms at national and regional levels vary widely; Submission to CG: Internet business is uniquely global, in a manner that no other business is global. Without having a 'real' presence in a country or jurisdiction, an Internet company can have a extremely significant role in social, political, economic and cultural process of a country. There is a very strong tendency of monopolisation in Internet business. But because of its global nature, it is difficult to apply pro competition policies or any other kind of public interest regulation; Submission to CG: Bodies like the WTO deal with e-commerce in manner that does not adequately connect with other uniquely Internet-related public policy issues, like cross border data flows, jurisdiction over global Internet businesses, problems with tax computation and distribution reg e-commerce, technical standards, and so on.
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	IGF	Covered in 5 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
OLD	OECD	OECD's Committee on Digital Economy Policy	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Plurilateral
	OECD	OECD High Level Meeting on the Internet Economy: Generating Innovation and Growth (2011)	Process - Event	Discuss	Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	OECD	Seoul Declaration	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Plurilateral
OLD	WTO	The declaration on global electronic commerce (1998)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage	International
OLD	WTO	WTO Work Programme for Electronic Commerce	Process	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage	International
	WTO	USA/Antigua Online Gambling case (WTO dispute resolution)	Instrument - Judgement	Implement	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage	International
OLD	WTO	Working Group on the Interaction between Trade and Competition Policy (WGTCP)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Exclusive (trade)	coverage	International
OLD	APEC	APEC Electronic Commerce Steering Group (ECSG) - Paperless Trading Initiative	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	ITU	x.500 standard – high relevance for e-commerce	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
OLD	UNCTAD	Support for developing countries	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
OLD	Mercosur Digital ?		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a		Regional
OLD	Other	UN DESA	Process	Discuss				
OLD	Other	UN ECE	Process	Discuss				
OLD	CEPAL	Action Plan ELAC2015WG	Process	Decide (legally binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

6.2.	E-Money and virtual currencies							Knowledge/policy gap	Insufficient data and research on an impact of e-money and virtual currencies on Internet public policy issues, in particular related to e-commerce, taxation and consumer protection. Lack of body and mechanism that could coordinate policy approaches to e-money and virtual currencies.
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	IGF	Covered in 1 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	BIS	The Basel Committee E-Banking Group.	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	GSMA	GSMA's global Mible Money for the Unbanked initiative	Process	Discuss	Members (business)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International
	ECB	European Central Bank Report on characteristics of virtual currencies	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	international
	FATF	Financial Action Task Force (FATF) prepared a discussion paper on virtual currency (February 2013)	Process	Discuss	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

6.3.	Consumer protection							Capacity/policy gap	Insufficient coordination among various policy initiatives and processes in addressing online aspects of consumer protection. Submission to CG: Lack of capacity for the representation of consumer interests in international bodies dealing with relevant aspects of Internet policy issues. This gap is particularly noticeable for consumers from developing countries;
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	IGF	Covered in 19 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	United Nations	The United Nations Guidelines for Consumer Protection	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc coordination	intersectoral	International

	Council of Europe	Human Rights Guidelines for Online Games Providers	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
	OECD	OECD guidelines for Protecting from Fraudulent and Deceptive Commercial Practices Across Borders (2003)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	OECD	OECD Consumer Policy Committee	Process	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	Plurilateral coordination
OLD	UN ECLAC	eLAC 2015WG (Consumer protection)	Process	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Report on Regulation and consumer protection in a converging environment (2013)	Instrument - Other	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU-D Study Group 1 work on consumer protection in converging environment	Process	Discuss		Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	APEC	APEC Voluntary Consumer protection Guidelines for the Online Environment	Instrument - Other	Discuss		Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
OLD	Consumer International IPCEN	Awareness building, policy coordination, research	Programme - Capacity development	Implement		Members (various) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
		Best practice, awareness building and coordination by IPCEN ((International Consumer Protection and Enforcement Network)	Process - Coordination	Discuss		Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	Asia Pacific Consumer and Competition Facility	Coordination, capacity building, awareness building	Process	Discuss		Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	ICANN	Consumer protection in dealing with the core internet resources	Process	Discuss		Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination

6.4. Taxation **Knowledge/policy gap** **Insufficient data and research on taxation on the Internet; Lack of international bodies where best practices could be shared and necessary policy coordination ensured.**
Submission to CG: Bodies like the WTO deal with e-commerce in manner that does not adequately connect with other uniquely Internet-related public policy issues, like cross border flows, jurisdiction over global Internet business, problem with tax computation and distribution reg e-commerce, technical standards, ad so on.

	IGF	Covered in 11 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss		Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	OECD	Ottawa Taxation Framework Conditions	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally binding)	(legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	plurilateral coordination

6.5. Other mechanisms related to economic activities, including competition policy, liberalization, privatization and regulations

	IGF	Covered in 11 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss		Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
	UN ECLAC	Technological waste eLAC2015	Process	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Global Regulators-Industry Dialogue (GRID)	Process	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Global Symposium for Regulators (GSR)	Process - Event	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	Publication: 'Trends in Telecommunication Reform'	Instrument - Other	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU ICT Regulation Toolkit'	Instrument - Other	Implement		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
OLD	ITU	ICT Regulatory Decisions Clearinghouse (ICTDec)	Process - Coordination	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination

7 DEVELOPMENT CLUSTER **Submission to CG: Lack of activities of UNDP in the field of ICT4D taking into considerations IT-specificities such as education and public services.**
Submission to CG: Lack of public policy mechanisms .
Submission to CG: There are domain specific mechanisms for this public policy issue. However, they have not evolved and/or have only a limited mandate to address challenges arising because of internet.

7.1. Access **Policy/Implementation gap** **Submission to CG: Diverse goals for internet access across stakeholders; extensive monitoring across stakeholders.**
Submission to CG: Access has to be seen together with what has been called as 'effective use' that implicates not only the telecom layers but also higher layers, of applications, content and also capacity building. These all need to be seen holistically, which is what the development related part of a new UN based body on Internet-related policies must do.
Submission to CG: lack of coordination among various international organisations and networks dealing with the access issue; lack of intersectoral approach from technical, legal, economic, educational and other relevant public policy perspectives.

OLD	WSIS	Geneva Plan of Action							
	IGF	Covered in 527 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process	Discuss		Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International
OLD	UN	UN Broadband Commission for Digital Development (ITU and UNESCO)	Process	Discuss		Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	OAS	Global Broadband and Innovations Programme	Process	Discuss		Members (governments) observers	+ Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination
	Internet Society	Cooperation with African Union on developing IXP	Process	Implement		Members (various)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International coordination

OLD	ITU	Study Groups 2, 15, 16	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	Resolution 70 (Rev. Dubai, 2012)	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	World Telecommunication Development Conference (WTDC)	Process - Event	Discuss	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UN ECLAC	Access and infrastructure eLAC2015 WG	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UNESCO	Awareness building and training	Process	Implement	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	UNGIS	UNGIS Joint Statement on the Post-2015 Development Agenda. UN Secretary General's report on the MDG's and post-2015 goals. 'A Life of Dignity for All' (centrality of science and technology, including ICTs).	Instrument	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	IETF	RFC 5012 'Requirements for Emergency Context with Internet Technologies'	Resolution Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical) coverage international
OLD	IETF	RFC 5069 'Security Threats and Requirements for Emergency Call marking and Mapping'	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical) coverage
OLD	IETF	RFC 6881 "Best Current Practice for Communications Services in Support of Emergency Calling"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical) coverage
OLD	IETF	RFC 6988 "Requirements for Energy Management"	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Exclusive (technical) coverage
OLD	W3C	Web Accessibility Initiative	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral international coordination
OLD	Alliance for Affordable internet ICC	Multistakeholder coalition aimed at sharing expertise, best practices and success stories.	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	APEC	Business Action to Support the Information Society	Process	Discuss	Members (business)	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
	APEC	APEC – Telecommunications project	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	World Bank	Development Programmes	Programme	Implement	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	WSIS Forum	Workshops and Forums	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral International coordination
OLD	Other	Broadband Partnership of the Americas	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc intersectoral Regional coordination
OLD	Other	Cooperation Latino Americana de Redes Avanzadas (Red Clara)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	Enabling Use of TV White Spaces for Delivering Broadband - Google	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	Integra	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	Google - Project Loon	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	Observatoria Regional de Banda Ancha (ORBA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	TechGirls - U.S. Department of State Exchange Programme	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	TechWomen - U.S. Department of State Exchange Programme	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	Other	Nethope	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

7.2. Digital divide Knowledge/policy gap Insufficient data and research on the impact of various policy actions and mechanisms on the nature and level of digital divide; Policy gap: insufficient mainstreaming of digital divide issues in the Millennium Development Goals (including current negotiations of new post-2015 Development Agenda).

OLD	IGF	Covered in 48 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage intersectoral International
OLD	UNDP	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	UNGIS	UNGIS Joint Statement on the Post-2015 Development Agenda. UN Secretary General's report on the MDG's and post-2015 goals. 'A Life of Dignity for All' (centrality of science and technology, including ICTs).	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (international organisations)	Ad hoc intersectoral international coordination

7.3. Capacity development Implementation gap Lack of available funds and other resources for ensuring sustainable capacity development initiatives; lack of the focus on institutional capacity development. Submission to CG: Lack of a global institution which can do background research, provide analysis and do capacity building in a manner which will serve the best interests of developing countries.

OLD	IGF	Covered in 7 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage intersectoral International
OLD	ITU	ITU-D numerous capacity building and training programmes and initiatives in developing countries	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Academy	Programme - Training	Implement	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral International coordination

OLD	UN ESCWA	Academy of ICT Essentials for Government Leaders	Programme - Training	Discuss	Members (governments) + Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional
OLD	World Bank	Capacity development programmes	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Members (governments) + observers		
	UNGIS	UNGIS Joint Statement on the Post-2015 Development Agenda. UN Secretary General's report on the MDG's and post-2015 goals. 'A Life of Dignity for All' (centrality of science and technology, including ICTs).	Instrument - Other	Discuss	Members (international organisations)	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	DiploFoundation	Capacity development, online and in situ courses on Internet governance	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	Regional internet Registries	Capacity development and training programmes	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional
OLD	African School on Internet Governance	Provide training in Internet governance for African officials	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	Escuela Virtual Mercosur Digital en Comercio Electronico	Online training	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional
OLD	UNCTAD	TrainForTrade Programme	Programme - Training	Implement	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	UN ECOSOC	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OLD	UNIDO	Training programmes	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	UN ECE	European Cooperation and Integration Division (ECID) capacity building for policymakers to meet legal challenges related to ICTs	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral regional
OLD	ICANN	Learn project	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation		International
OLD	ISOC	Next Generation Leaders (NGL) Programme	Programme - Capacity development	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	ISOC	Training for Internet engineers in emerging economies and developing countries (e.g. network administration, advanced routing, wireless network).	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	ISOC	Training in cooperation with AfriNIC, AfNOG, RIPE-NCC, APNIC, LacNIC, MENOG, SANOG, WALC, AfCHIX, OAS and CITEL.	Programme - Training	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	Internet Society	Training, best practices and technical programmes in developing countries	Process	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International
OLD	Other	American-English Mobile Application (no available info)					
OLD		U.S. Aid Higher Education Solutions Network (HESN)					
OLD		US State Department West Africa Cybersecurity and Cybercrime Workshop					
OLD		Google's support: Infrastructure and non-infrastructure support for NREN's in Africa	Process	Implement	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral International

7.4 Other development issues

	IGF	Workshops and Forums	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
	UN CSTD	Substantive session on WSIS+10 as mandated by ECOSOC resolution E/RES/2013/9 para 47	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral International

8 SOCIO-CULTURAL CLUSTER

8.1. Content policy

Tension between predominantly national regulation of content policy and trans-border nature of the Internet. Submission to CG: There are domain specific mechanisms for this public policy issue. However, they have not evolved and/or have only a limited mandate to address challenges arising because of internet.

	IGF	Covered in 30 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
OLD	OECD	Research on relationship between local content and internet development	Programme - Research	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral plurilateral
	European Court of Justice	The CoJ's judgement in the case of Google (Spain and Inc.) v. Spanish Data Protection Authority and M.C. Gonzales	Instrument - Judgement	Implement	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional
	Council of Europe	Additional Protocol to the Budapest Convention on Cybercrime (2003)	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally binding)	(legally Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral Regional

8.2. Cultural diversity

Knowledge/policy gap Insufficient mainstreaming of online aspect in existing international mechanisms dealing with cultural diversity; insufficient mechanisms to protect online artifacts as a part of global cultural heritage.

OLD	IGF	Covered in 14 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral International
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OLD	UNESCO	Charter on the Preservation of Digital Heritage (2003),	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNESCO	Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions	Instrument - Convention	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNESCO	Universal Declaration on Cultural Diversity (2001)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination

8.3 Multilingualism **Policy gap** **Insufficient mechanisms for structured approach to addressing multilingual aspects in developing technical and web standards of relevance for the future Internet developments.**

OLD	IGF	Covered in 24 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UN	UN Broadband Commission for Digital Development (ITU and UNESCO)	Process	Discuss	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNESCO	The Recommendation concerning the Promotion and Use of Multilingualism and Universal Access to Cyberspace (2003)	Instrument - Other	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	ITU	ITU Resolution 133 (Rev. Guadalajara, 2010), on the Role of administrations of Member States in the management of internationalized (multilingual) domain names	Instrument - Resolution	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (governments)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	ICANN	Fast Track process or Internationalized Domain Names	Process	Discuss	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	IETF	DINA and Indaba's protocols for use of native languages and scripts	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	W3C	Web standards	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNESCO/ICANN/ISOC	UNESCO/ICANN/ISOC partnership on multilingual Internet Governance Glossary	Process	Discuss	Members + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination

8.4 Online education **Knowledge/policy gap** **Research and data on an impact of online learning on international aspects of educational policy (e.g. accreditation, standardisation, quality control). Insufficient international mechanisms for exchanging best practices and coordination among institutions dealing with policy aspects of online education.**

OLD	IGF	Covered in 317 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNESCO	WSIS Action line C7: e-learning	Process - Coordination	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	UNECA	Access to Scientific and Socio-economic knowledge in Africa (ASKIA)	Process	Discuss	Open - full participation	Ad hoc	intersectoral	Regional	coordination
OLD	UNCTAD	Digital development in education	Process	Discuss	Members (governments) + observers	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	ISO/IEC	JTC1 Subcommittee 36 - standardisation in the field of IT for learning, education and training (30 technical standards)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	IEEE	Learning Technology Standards Committee	Process	Discuss	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	International Digital Publishing Forum	EPUB - a distribution and interchange format standard for digital publications and documents (used for e-readers and digital books)	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination
OLD	IMS	IMS Global Consortium standards of technology-enabled learning systems	Instrument - Standard	Decide (legally non-binding)	Members (diverse)	Ad hoc	intersectoral	International	coordination

8.5 Global public good **Knowledge/policy gap** **Insufficient gap in research and data on global public good aspect of the Internet developments; insufficient exchange of experience and practices from other policy fields such as environmental protection.**

OLD	IGF	Workshops and Covered in 1 out of 618 workshops and events in the period 2006-2014	Process - Event	Discuss	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	coordination
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OTHER ISSUES (NOT CLASSIFIED IN THE MAIN GROUPS)

OLD		Plataforma Regional sobre Residuos Electrónicos en Latinoamérica y el Caribe (RELAC)							
OLD		Red de Gobierno Electrónico de América Latina y Caribe (RedGEALC)							
OLD		ELAC ICT and Health eLAC2015 WG							
OLD		NETmundial Declaration	Instrument	Decide (legally non-binding)	Open - full participation	Full coverage	intersectoral	International	coordination