

Trade and Development Report 2019 : Financing a Global Green New Deal

ANNEX TABLE 1 World output growth, 1991–2019
(Annual percentage change)

Country or area	1991–2000 ^a	2001–2008 ^a	2009–2018 ^a	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^b
World	2.8	3.5	2.7	-1.7	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.3
Developed countries	2.6	2.2	1.6	-3.5	2.6	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.6
<i>of which:</i>														
Japan	1.2	1.2	1.0	-5.4	4.2	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.8
United States	3.6	2.6	2.0	-2.5	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.2
European Union (EU 28)	2.2	2.2	1.2	-4.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	0.2	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.3
<i>of which:</i>														
Euro zone	2.1	1.9	0.9	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.1
France	2.0	1.8	1.0	-2.9	2.0	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.1
Germany	1.7	1.3	1.6	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	0.6
Italy	1.6	1.0	-0.2	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.0
United Kingdom	2.8	2.5	1.7	-4.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.9
EU member States after 2004	1.9	5.0	2.4	-3.4	1.6	3.1	0.7	1.2	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.6
Transition economies	-4.9	7.2	1.6	-6.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	2.4	0.9	-1.9	0.7	2.1	2.8	1.4
<i>of which:</i>														
Russian Federation	-4.7	6.8	1.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.7	1.8	0.7	-2.5	0.3	1.6	2.3	0.5
Developing countries	4.8	6.3	4.8	2.7	7.8	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.5
Africa	2.6	5.8	3.1	3.4	5.4	1.4	6.0	2.2	3.5	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
North Africa (excl. Sudan and South Sudan)	2.9	5.0	1.6	3.6	4.3	-6.1	9.6	-3.4	0.3	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6
Sub-Saharan Africa (excl. South Africa)	2.7	7.0	4.5	5.3	7.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	3.2	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.3
South Africa	2.1	4.4	1.8	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.1	3.8	1.7	-1.9	6.0	4.5	2.8	2.8	1.0	-0.4	-1.5	0.9	0.7	0.2
Caribbean	2.2	5.1	2.5	-0.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.5
Central America (excl. Mexico)	4.4	4.5	4.0	-0.5	4.0	5.7	5.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.6
Mexico	3.2	2.2	2.6	-5.3	5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0	0.4
South America	3.1	4.3	1.2	-1.0	6.4	4.9	2.5	3.2	0.4	-1.8	-3.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1
<i>of which:</i>														
Brazil	2.8	3.7	1.1	-0.1	7.5	4.1	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.6	-3.3	1.1	1.1	0.6
Asia	6.3	7.5	6.1	4.3	8.8	7.5	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.5
East Asia	8.8	9.1	6.8	7.0	10.0	8.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.4
<i>of which:</i>														
China	10.6	10.9	7.9	9.4	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.1
South Asia	4.8	6.7	5.8	4.1	8.9	5.4	2.9	4.8	6.0	6.0	8.8	6.3	6.0	4.4
<i>of which:</i>														
India	6.0	7.6	7.0	5.0	11.0	6.2	4.8	6.1	7.0	7.5	8.7	6.9	7.4	6.0
South-East Asia	4.9	5.6	5.1	2.0	7.8	4.9	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.5
West Asia	4.1	5.7	4.4	-1.9	5.8	9.1	4.6	6.0	3.4	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	0.7
Oceania	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.8	5.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	6.6	4.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UN DESA), *National Accounts Main Aggregates database and World Economic Situation and Prospects : Update as of mid-2019*; ECLAC, 2019; OECD, Stat, available at : <https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=EO> (accessed 29 May 2019); IMF, 2019; Economist Intelligence Unit, *EIU CountryData database*; J.P.Morgan, *Global Data Watch*; and national sources.

Note: Calculations for country aggregates are based on GDP at constant 2010 dollars.

a Average.

b Forecasts.