



ANNEX TABLES

List of annex tables available on the UNCTAD website, www.unctad.org/wir

Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2013–2018 (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World^a	1 431 164	1 357 239	2 033 802	1 918 679	1 497 371	1 297 153	1 376 642	1 298 772	1 682 584	1 550 130	1 425 439	1 014 172
Developed economies	694 848	623 078	1 268 594	1 197 735	759 256	556 892	892 147	779 536	1 243 500	1 105 083	925 332	558 444
Europe	351 197	283 392	715 017	611 693	384 023	171 878	389 705	232 181	774 860	579 563	375 472	418 363
European Union	345 034	265 619	635 840	556 118	340 570	277 640	342 914	214 230	654 956	489 526	412 873	390 388
Austria	5 720	4 577	1 488	-8 170	11 092	7 618	15 568	-726	7 026	-2 031	10 563	-747
Belgium	25 125	-12 390	23 533	50 987	-5 763	4 873	29 484	-3 680	39 889	20 974	24 201	6 910
Bulgaria	1 837	461	2 661	1 110	2 608	2 059	187	267	175	429	355	387
Croatia	961	2 879	270	1 808	2 037	1 159	-168	1 963	11	-338	687	354
Cyprus	-6 495	736	7 466	7 714	6 950	3 285	-6 898	-1 117	16 799	5 719	1 833	-2 237
Czechia	3 639	5 492	465	9 815	9 522	9 479	4 019	1 620	2 487	2 182	7 560	5 277
Denmark	908	4 682	3 616	38	3 447	1 789	7 039	8 257	9 420	9 881	8 896	-3 690
Estonia	769	684	36	1 096	1 712	1 309	513	43	183	539	744	-22
Finland	-169	18 304	1 484	9 250	-610	1 225	-2 402	1 182	-16 584	26 080	-320	10 961
France	34 270	2 669	45 347	23 061	29 802	37 294	20 369	49 783	53 197	64 803	41 257	102 421
Germany	15 572	4 864 ^b	41 444 ^b	23 500 ^b	36 931 ^b	25 706 ^b	42 270	91 842 ^b	109 892 ^b	71 244 ^b	91 799 ^b	77 076 ^b
Greece	2 817	2 683	1 268	2 763	3 611	4 257	-785	3 015	1 578	-1 666	580	848
Hungary	3 402	7 807	-14 797	-5 753	3 261	6 389	1 886	3 868	-16 119	-8 303	1 119	1 991
Ireland	50 596	48 183	217 782	39 389	-1 250	-66 346	29 169	41 181	168 413	30 064	-39 091	13 272
Italy	24 273	23 223	19 628	28 449	21 969	24 276	25 134	26 316	22 310	17 751	25 673	20 576
Latvia	903	780	708	174	732	879	412	387	68	148	140	150
Lithuania	469	-23	870	264	652	905	192	-29	85	108	33	838
Luxembourg	16 003	18 867	12 495	31 878	-6 799	-5 615	24 322	34 356	17 307	30 150	34 679	1 373
Malta	12 004	11 190	5 067	4 246	3 566	4 061	2 661	2 278	-5 161	-5 294	-7 052	-7 326
Netherlands	51 105	44 974	178 785	64 329	58 189	69 659	69 704	59 357	246 223	188 039	28 026	58 983
Poland	2 734	14 269	15 271	15 690	9 179	11 476	-1 346	2 898	4 996	11 600	2 760	864
Portugal	2 702	2 999	6 926	6 310	6 946	4 895	-1 205	-519	5 573	2 716	-2 409	271
Romania	3 601	3 211	3 839	4 997	5 406	5 888	-281	-373	562	5	-96	13
Slovakia	-604	-512	106	805	2 277	475	-313	43	6	99	350	234
Slovenia	-151	1 050	1 674	1 245	782	1 419	-214	275	267	290	315	82
Spain	37 436	25 238	11 911	27 658	20 918	43 591	12 823	33 837	40 264	43 621	39 964	31 620
Sweden	3 930	4 030	7 313	17 335	12 165	11 148	30 289	9 194	12 914	3 234	22 764	20 028
United Kingdom	51 676	24 690	39 186	196 132	101 238	64 487	40 486	-151 286	-66 821	-22 516	117 544	49 880
Other developed Europe	6 162	17 774	79 177	55 575	43 453	-105 763	46 791	17 950	119 904	90 037	-37 401	27 974
Iceland	397	447	709	-427	-41	-336	460	-257	-31	-1 147	-208	138
Norway	4 611	7 987	-1 932	-4 667	4 495	-18 215	7 792	18 254	32 431	2 656	-2 277	908
Switzerland	1 155	9 340	80 400	60 670	39 000	-87 212	38 539	-47	87 504	88 528	-34 916	26 928
North America	270 784	260 666	511 450	507 784	302 090	291 439	360 813	393 211	331 783	359 209	380 202	-13 095
Canada	69 391	58 933	43 825	35 992	24 832	39 625	57 381	60 197	67 424	69 948	79 824	50 455
United States	201 393	201 733	467 625	471 792	277 258	251 814	303 432	333 014	264 359	289 261	300 378	-63 550
Other developed economies	72 867	79 019	42 127	78 257	73 142	93 576	141 629	154 144	136 857	166 311	169 658	153 177
Australia	56 765	58 507	28 270	45 522	42 294	60 438	1 441	18 184	-10 219	328	3 320	3 635
Bermuda	93 ^c	-3 ^c	-143 ^c	-73 ^c	-288 ^c	73 ^c	51 ^c	120 ^c	-84 ^c	95 ^c	-42 ^c	-31 ^c
Israel	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 988	18 169	21 803	3 858	4 526	10 969	14 579	6 153	6 008
Japan	2 304	12 030	2 976	17 751	10 430	9 858	135 749	130 843	136 249	151 301	160 449	143 161
New Zealand	1 862	2 437	-311	3 069	2 538	1 404	530	471	-58	8	-223	404
Developing economies^a	652 551	677 400	728 814	656 290	690 576	706 043	408 699	446 898	407 000	419 874	461 652	417 554
Africa	50 075	53 906	56 874	46 482	41 390	45 902	11 119	10 533	9 654	9 497	13 252	9 801
North Africa	11 964	12 039	12 256	13 833	13 353	14 307	392	770	1 364	1 514	1 384	2 218
Algeria	1 697	1 507	-584	1 637	1 232	1 506	-268	-18	103	46	-4	880
Egypt	4 256	4 612	6 925	8 107	7 409	6 798	301	253	182	207	199	324
Libya	702	-	-	-	-	-	6	77	395	440	110	315 ^d
Morocco	3 298	3 561	3 255	2 157	2 686	3 640	332	436	653	580	1 021	666
South Sudan	-793 ^d	44 ^d	-71 ^d	-17 ^d	80 ^d	191 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1 688	1 251	1 728	1 064	1 065	1 136	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	1 117	1 064	1 003	885	881	1 036	22	22	31	242	57	34
Other Africa	38 110	41 867	44 618	32 650	28 037	31 595	10 727	9 763	8 290	7 983	11 868	7 583
West Africa	14 480	12 148	10 185	12 721	11 194	9 565	1 757	2 193	2 224	2 188	2 171	2 367
Benin	360	405	150	132	200	208	59	17	33	17	32	24
Burkina Faso	490	356	232	390	3	480	58	69	14	50	10	69
Cabo Verde	70	180	116	127	111	100	-14	-8	-4	-9	-14	-20
Côte d'Ivoire	407	439	494	577	973	913	-6	16	14	29	674	318
Gambia	26	36	13	-28	18	29 ^d	-49	-	-23	-1	7	-6 ^d
Ghana	3 226	3 357	3 192	3 485	3 255	2 989	9	12	221	15	16	81
Guinea	134	77	53 ^d	1 618 ^d	577 ^d	483 ^d	1	2	4 ^d	-4 ^d	1 ^d	-

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2013–2018 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Guinea-Bissau	20	29	19	24	16	17	-	3	2	0.5	0.3	1
Liberia	1 061	277	627	453	248	122 ^d	327 ^d	-36 ^d	30 ^d	168 ^d	54 ^d	84 ^d
Mali	308	144	275	356	562	366	3	1	82	97	15	55
Mauritania	1 126 ^d	501 ^d	502 ^d	271 ^d	587 ^d	71 ^d	19 ^d	28 ^d	0.2 ^d	1 ^d	10 ^d	4 ^d
Niger	719	822	529	301	338	460	101	89	34	40	29	44
Nigeria	5 608	4 694	3 064	4 449	3 503	1 997	1 238	1 614	1 435	1 305	1 286	1 381
Senegal	311	403	409	472	587	629	33	27	31	224	82	73
Sierra Leone	430	375	252	138	129	599 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	184	54	258	-46	88	102	-21	358	349	257	-32	259
Central Africa	5 428	5 306	8 307	5 390	9 102	8 848	39	172	333	290	291	171
Burundi	7	47	7	0.1	0.3 ^d	1 ^d	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
Cameroon	567 ^c	727 ^c	627 ^c	664 ^c	814 ^c	702 ^d	-138 ^c	-10 ^c	-11 ^c	-39 ^c	22 ^c	-9 ^d
Central African Republic	2	3	3	7	7 ^d	18 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	520 ^d	-676 ^d	560 ^d	245 ^d	335 ^d	662 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	609	1 659	3 803	1 611	4 406	4 313	-14	-21	-16	10	45	14 ^d
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	2 098	1 843	1 674	1 205	1 340	1 494	401	344	508	272	292	209
Equatorial Guinea	583 ^d	168 ^d	233 ^d	54 ^d	304 ^d	396 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	771 ^d	1 048 ^d	991 ^d	1 241 ^d	1 498 ^d	846 ^d	-225 ^d	-146 ^d	-150 ^d	45 ^d	-84 ^d	-63 ^d
Rwanda	258	459	380	342	356	398	14	2	-	-	16	18
Sao Tome and Principe	12	27	29	22	41	17 ^d	1	4	3	1	0.3	2 ^d
East Africa	7 253	6 615	6 873	7 694	8 665	8 966	341	255	353	196	347	254
Comoros	4	5	5	4	4	8 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	286 ^c	153 ^c	124 ^c	160 ^c	165 ^c	265 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	44 ^d	47 ^d	49 ^d	52 ^d	55 ^d	61 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	1 344	1 855	2 627	3 989	4 017	3 310	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	1 119	821	620 ^d	681	1 275	1 626	199	75	242	157	257	164
Madagascar	551	314	436	451	389	349 ^d	6	-4	1	0.1	-1 ^d	0.1 ^d
Mauritius	293	456	216	379	443	372	168	141	100	28	86	83
Seychelles	170	230	195	155	192	124	16	16	10	10	6	6
Somalia	258 ^d	261 ^d	303 ^d	334 ^d	384 ^d	409 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	1 096	1 059	738	626	803	1 337	-47	27	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
United Republic of Tanzania	2 087	1 416	1 561	864	938	1 105 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern Africa	10 949	17 798	19 254	6 844	-925	4 217	8 590	7 144	5 379	5 308	9 058	4 791
Angola	-7 120	3 658	10 028	-180	-7 397	-5 732	922	887	-785	273	1 352	3
Botswana	67	515	379	122	177	229	82	105	180	318	333	125
Eswatini	85	26	41	21	-56	25	-4	1	-1	-5	65	-11
Lesotho	84	66	41	48	43	39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	89	387	510	116	90	102	-34	4	4	4	5	6
Mozambique	6 175	4 902	3 867	3 093	2 293	2 711	522	97	2	35	26	-19
Namibia	770	441	933	354	461	196	18	15	88	4	-59	76
South Africa	8 300 ^c	5 771 ^c	1 729 ^c	2 235 ^c	2 007 ^c	5 334 ^c	6 649 ^c	7 669 ^c	5 744 ^c	4 474 ^c	7 366 ^c	4 552 ^c
Zambia	2 100	1 489	1 305	663	1 108	569	409	-1 706	125	177	-72	32
Zimbabwe	400	545	421	372	349	745	27	72	22	29	42	27
Asia	415 405	459 982	514 424	473 325	492 713	511 707	362 731	412 231	372 558	399 125	411 913	401 467
East and South-East Asia	339 457	386 906	432 029	387 040	411 986	428 216	314 837	377 760	324 192	352 800	361 660	341 075
East Asia	221 276	257 500	317 753	270 271	267 808	279 522	232 934	288 710	255 212	302 716	290 829	271 474
China	123 911	128 500	135 610	133 710	134 063	139 043	107 844	123 120	145 667	196 149	158 290	129 830
Hong Kong, China	74 294	113 038	174 353	117 387	110 685	115 662 ^b	80 773	124 092	71 821	59 703	86 704	85 162 ^b
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	119 ^d	102 ^d	79 ^d	89 ^d	-13 ^d	52 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	12 767 ^c	9 274 ^c	4 104 ^c	12 104 ^c	17 913 ^c	14 479 ^c	28 318 ^c	27 999 ^c	23 687 ^c	29 890 ^c	34 069 ^c	38 917 ^c
Macao, China	4 527	3 421	1 121	1 876	375	1 113 ^d	1 673	681	-684	165	-496 ^d	-
Mongolia	2 060	338	94	-4 156	1 494	2 174	41	107	11	14	49	37
Taiwan Province of China	3 598 ^c	2 828 ^c	2 391 ^c	9 261 ^c	3 291 ^c	6 998 ^c	14 285 ^c	12 711 ^c	14 709 ^c	17 946 ^c	11 552 ^c	18 024 ^c
South-East Asia	118 181	129 406	114 276	116 768	144 177	148 694	81 903	89 050	68 980	50 085	70 832	69 601
Brunei Darussalam	776	568	173	-150	460	504	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2 068	1 853	1 823	2 476	2 788	3 103	62	82	88	79	115	124
Indonesia	18 817	21 811	16 641	3 921	20 579	21 980	6 647	7 077	5 937	-12 215	2 077	8 139
Lao People's Democratic Republic	427 ^c	721 ^c	1 119 ^c	997 ^c	1 599 ^c	1 320 ^c	-29 ^c	7 ^c	40 ^c	15 ^c	10 ^c	- ^c
Malaysia	12 115	10 877	10 082	11 336	9 399	8 091	14 107	16 369	10 546	8 011	5 638	5 280
Myanmar	584	946	2 824	2 989	4 341	3 554	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	2 280	5 285	4 447	6 915	8 704	6 456	2 189	6 299	4 347	1 032	1 752	602

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2013–2018 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Singapore	56 672	73 287	59 700	73 863	75 723	77 646	45 279 ^c	52 477 ^c	45 223 ^c	39 782 ^c	43 696 ^c	37 143 ^c
Thailand	15 493	4 809	5 624	1 815	6 478	10 493	11 679	5 575	1 687	12 367	17 064	17 714
Timor-Leste	50	49	43	5	7	48	13	13	13	13	-	-
Viet Nam	8 900	9 200	11 800	12 600	14 100	15 500	1 956	1 150	1 100	1 000	480	598
South Asia	35 606	41 429	51 167	54 220	52 345	54 200	2 179	12 020	7 816	5 521	11 493	11 217
Afghanistan	38	44	163	94 ^a	53 ^c	139 ^d	1	-	1	15 ^c	11 ^c	6 ^d
Bangladesh	1 599	1 551	2 235	2 333	2 152	3 613	34	44	46	41	142	23
Bhutan	22	22	4	-7	-10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	28 199 ^a	34 582 ^c	44 064 ^c	44 481 ^a	39 904 ^c	42 286 ^c	1 679 ^a	11 783 ^c	7 572 ^c	5 072 ^c	11 141 ^c	11 037 ^c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 050	2 105	2 050	3 372	5 019	3 480 ^d	189	3	120	104	76 ^d	75 ^d
Maldives	361 ^a	333 ^c	298 ^a	457 ^a	493 ^c	552 ^c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	71	30	52	106	129	161	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1 333	1 868	1 621	2 488	3 232	2 352	212	122	25	52	52	8
Sri Lanka	933	894	680	897	1 373	1 611	65	67	53	237	72	68
West Asia	40 342	31 647	31 228	32 065	28 383	29 291	45 715	22 451	40 550	40 804	38 760	49 175
Bahrain	3 729	1 519	65	243	1 426	1 515	532	-394	3 191	-880	229	111
Iraq	-2 335	-10 176	-7 574	-6 256	-5 032	-4 885	227	242	148	304	78	188
Jordan	1 947	2 178	1 600	1 553	2 030	950 ^b	16	83	1	3	7	-8 ^c
Kuwait	1 434	953	311	419	348	346	16 648	-10 468	5 367	4 528	9 013	3 751
Lebanon	2 661	2 863	2 159	2 568	2 522	2 880 ^d	1 976	1 241	660	1 005	1 317	1 058 ^d
Oman	1 612 ^c	1 287 ^c	-2 172 ^c	2 265 ^a	2 918 ^c	4 191 ^d	934 ^c	1 358 ^c	336 ^c	356 ^c	2 424 ^c	567 ^d
Qatar	-840	1 040	1 071	774	986	-2 186	8 021	6 748	4 023	7 902	1 695	3 523
Saudi Arabia	8 865	8 012	8 141	7 453	1 419	3 209	4 943	5 396	5 390	8 936	7 280	21 219
State of Palestine	176	160	103	297	203	226	48	-187	-73	45	19	75
Turkey	13 463	12 972	18 989	13 705	11 478	12 944	3 536	6 685	4 811	2 893	2 633	3 608
United Arab Emirates	9 765	11 072	8 551	9 605	10 354	10 385	8 828	11 736	16 692	15 711	14 060	15 079
Yemen	-134	-233	-15	-561 ^d	-270 ^d	-282 ^d	5 ^d	12 ^d	4 ^d	1 ^d	6 ^d	4 ^d
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	184 392	161 205	155 912	135 349	155 405	146 720	34 707	23 990	24 898	11 132	36 380	6 515
South America	124 510	116 751	105 539	90 394	107 741	100 855	19 014	18 250	12 969	9 419	31 806	-1 117
Argentina	9 822	5 065	11 759	3 260	11 517	12 162	890	1 921	875	1 787	1 156	1 911
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1 750	657	555	335	712	255	-	-33	-2	89	80	-89
Brazil	59 089	63 846	49 514	52 751	67 583	61 223	-478	-3 261	-7 686	-5 934	16 678	-13 036
Chile	20 326	23 671	20 011	11 942	6 856	7 160	9 390	12 735	14 886	6 801	6 175	3 027
Colombia	16 209	16 167	11 723	13 850	13 836	11 010	7 652	3 899	4 218	4 517	3 690	5 122
Ecuador	727	772	1 322	767	618	1 401	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	214	255	122	58	212	495	-	-	-	26	-	-
Paraguay	245	412	308	371	456	454	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	9 800	4 441	8 272	6 863	6 769	6 175	137	801	189	1 156	500	19
Suriname	188	164	267	309	161	190	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	3 460	2 328	917	-1 181	-911	-626	671	-184	89	-63	1 294	273
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2 680	-1 028	769	1 068	-68	956 ^d	752	2 373	399	1 041	2 234	1 655 ^d
Central America	58 315	40 903	46 961	41 540	43 286	42 887	15 716	5 759	11 796	1 417	4 437	7 465
Belize	95 ^c	153 ^c	65 ^c	44 ^c	24 ^c	120 ^c	1 ^c	3 ^c	0.5 ^c	2 ^c	0.3 ^c	1 ^c
Costa Rica	2 741	2 927	2 752	2 204	2 742	2 134	340	109	211	77	159	58
El Salvador	179	306	397	347	889	840	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-
Guatemala	1 353	1 166	1 176	1 175	1 013	1 056	91	-117	72	107	12	235
Honduras	1 060	1 417	1 204	1 139	1 186	1 226	68	103	252	239	173	80
Mexico	48 504	29 591	35 863	30 865	32 091	31 604	14 735	5 238	10 632	713	4 090	6 858
Nicaragua	816	884	950	899	772	359	150	94	45	65	65	75
Panama	3 567	4 459	4 556	4 866	4 569	5 549	331	329	584	214	-62	158
Caribbean ^a	1 567	3 551	3 412	3 416	4 377	2 979	-23	-20	133	296	137	167
Anguilla	42 ^b	73 ^b	79 ^b	60 ^b	54 ^b	56 ^b	-	-15 ^b	11 ^b	-2 ^b	-1 ^b	-1 ^b
Antigua and Barbuda	95 ^b	46 ^b	107 ^b	81 ^b	113 ^b	116 ^b	-	3 ^b	10 ^b	12 ^b	13 ^b	9 ^b
Aruba	227	208	-27	28	162	136	4	-35	10	-0	83	27
Bahamas	1 590	3 704	865	1 260	1 037	943	277	2 679	170	359	130	119
Barbados	56	559	69	230	286	195 ^d	39	-213	141	-10	-28	34 ^d
British Virgin Islands	113 424 ^d	55 756 ^d	25 360 ^d	49 738 ^d	57 635 ^d	44 244 ^d	104 600 ^d	85 821 ^d	79 624 ^d	33 724 ^d	54 710 ^d	56 019 ^d
Cayman Islands	68 000 ^d	49 833 ^d	86 944 ^d	59 647 ^d	25 559 ^d	57 384 ^d	20 014 ^d	23 386 ^d	72 184 ^d	19 668 ^d	29 281 ^d	40 378 ^d
Curaçao	-2	69	146	133	173	124 ^d	-16	44	19	38	-148	45 ^d
Dominica	23 ^b	14 ^b	13 ^b	41 ^b	-2 ^b	-37 ^b	-	-2 ^b	-12 ^b	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	1 991	2 209	2 205	2 407	3 571	2 535	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2013–2018 (concluded)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Grenada	113 ^a	89 ^b	151 ^b	95 ^b	112 ^b	127 ^b	-	6 ^b	9 ^b	5 ^b	9 ^b	15 ^b
Haiti	162 ^c	99 ^c	106 ^c	105 ^c	375 ^c	105 ^c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	545 ^c	582 ^c	925 ^c	928 ^c	888 ^c	775 ^c	-86 ^c	-2 ^c	4 ^c	214 ^c	43 ^c	13 ^c
Montserrat	4 ^b	5 ^b	5 ^b	2 ^b	2 ^b	2 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	136 ^b	163 ^b	120 ^b	94 ^b	51 ^b	85 ^b	-	5 ^b	-6 ^b	-1 ^b	-0.4 ^b	-0.5 ^b
Saint Lucia	92 ^b	60 ^b	114 ^b	129 ^b	131 ^b	135 ^b	-	68 ^b	21 ^b	5 ^b	6 ^b	13 ^b
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	160 ^b	123 ^b	58 ^b	153 ^b	98 ^b	100 ^b	-	5 ^b	5 ^b	-9 ^b	-5 ^b	-5 ^b
Sint Maarten	47	48	28	42	33	-145 ^d	3	1	0.1	2	2	5 ^d
Trinidad and Tobago	-1 130 ^a	661 ^c	177 ^c	-24 ^a	-456 ^c	-436 ^d	63 ^c	-18 ^c	128 ^c	83 ^c	94 ^c	155 ^d
Oceania	2 679	2 307	1 603	1 133	1 069	1 713	142	144	-110	120	107	-229
Cook Islands	-	-	5	9	1	5 ^d	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^d
Fiji	243	380	205	390	386	344	4	38	-33	-16	-2	-4
French Polynesia	99	62	26	62	79	59 ^d	65	31	23	24	15	22 ^d
Kiribati	1 ^c	3 ^c	-1 ^c	2 ^c	1 ^c	1 ^d	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^d
Marshall Islands	33 ^c	-8 ^c	-6 ^c	-3 ^c	5 ^c	-1 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	2 167	1 757	1 210	605	659	874 ^d	61	58	58	93	83	83 ^d
Palau	19	41	36	36	27	22 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	1 ^d
Papua New Guinea	18	-30	28 ^c	-40 ^c	-180 ^c	335 ^c	-	-	-174 ^c	-	-	-343 ^c
Samoa	14	23	27	3	9	17	0.1	4	4	15	0.1	-
Solomon Islands	53	22	32	39	43	12	3	1	5	1	7	9
Tonga	51	56	12	9	14	8 ^d	7	11	5	1	1	1 ^d
Tuvalu	0.3	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	0.3 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-19	-18	29	22	24	38 ^d	0.5	1	2	1	1	1 ^d
Transition economies	83 764	56 762	36 394	64 654	47 538	34 218	75 796	72 338	32 085	25 173	38 454	38 174
South-East Europe	4 749	4 626	4 935	4 613	5 515	7 366	501	482	525	235	311	622
Albania	1 266	1 110	945	1 100	1 146	1 294	40	33	38	64	26	83
Bosnia and Herzegovina	276	550	361	319	448	468	44	18	73	35	76	18
Montenegro	447	497	699	226	557	490	17	27	12	-185	11	103
North Macedonia	335	272	240	374	205	737	30	10	15	24	2	3
Serbia	2 053	1 996	2 347	2 350	2 871	4 126	329	356	346	250	146	363
CIS	77 995	50 318	29 807	58 475	40 129	25 620	75 176	71 450	31 250	24 531	37 874	37 211
Armenia	346	404	178	338	250	254	27	16	17	66	22	-12
Azerbaijan	2 632	4 430	4 048	4 500	2 867	1 403	1 490	3 230	3 260	2 574	2 564	1 761
Belarus	2 230	1 828	1 668	1 238	1 279	1 469	246	39	122	114	70	36
Kazakhstan	10 321	8 489	4 057	8 511	4 669	3 817	2 287	3 815	795	-5 235	913	-1 103
Kyrgyzstan	626	248	1 142	616	-107	47	-	-	-1	-	-29	1
Moldova, Republic of	233	338	228	91	163	228	22	37	19	9	14	31
Russian Federation	53 397	29 152	11 858	37 176	25 954	13 332	70 685	64 203	27 090	26 951	34 153	36 445
Tajikistan	215	432	559	344	270	317 ^d	-	-	-	35	159	57 ^d
Turkmenistan	2 861 ^d	3 830 ^d	3 043 ^d	2 243 ^d	2 086 ^d	1 985 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	4 499	410	2 961	3 284	2 601	2 355	420	111	-51	16	8	-5
Uzbekistan	635 ^d	757 ^d	66 ^d	134 ^d	98 ^d	412 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	1 021	1 818	1 653	1 566	1 894	1 232	120	407	309	407	269	340
Memorandum												
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a	20 881	27 176	37 634	25 769	20 702	23 833	2 813	372	612	1 776	2 118	1 027
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^f	29 591	28 564	23 831	22 472	23 147	22 641	4 477	5 851	4 616	-1 684	4 237	1 058
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^g	3 035	7 801	3 836	4 632	4 058	3 663	492	2 752	573	703	348	433

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^c Asset/liability basis.

^d Estimates.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, North Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2018 (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2018	2000	2010	2018
World^a	7 377 272	19 751 909	32 272 043	7 408 782	20 310 855	30 974 931
Developed economies	5 779 574	12 959 145	20 789 577	6 699 287	16 933 320	23 049 237
Europe	2 454 519	7 687 693	11 309 164	3 174 007	9 758 915	12 972 401
European Union	2 322 122	6 850 500	10 113 762	2 907 116	8 515 254	11 507 069
Austria	31 165	160 615	209 098	24 821	181 638	228 082
Belgium	-	366 407	522 348	-	328 660	577 960
Belgium and Luxembourg	195 219	-	-	179 773	-	-
Bulgaria	2 704	44 970	49 276	67	2 583	2 712
Croatia	2 664	31 517	32 884	760	4 443	6 634
Cyprus	2 846	198 097	224 284	557	197 454	211 141
Czechia	21 644	128 504	155 024	738	14 923	34 759
Denmark	73 574	96 136	114 532 ^b	73 100	163 133	190 095 ^b
Estonia	2 645	15 551	24 342	259	5 545	7 952
Finland	24 273	86 698	67 335	52 109	137 663	94 297
France	184 215	630 710	824 915	365 871	1 172 994	1 507 821
Germany	470 938	955 881	939 033 ^b	483 946	1 364 565	1 645 415 ^b
Greece	14 113	35 026	33 637	6 094	42 623	19 114
Hungary	22 870	90 845	88 736	1 280	22 314	29 019
Ireland	127 089	285 575	909 509	27 925	340 114	912 166
Italy	122 533	328 058	431 020	169 957	491 208	548 835
Latvia	1 691	10 935	17 310	19	895	1 993
Lithuania	2 334	13 403	17 748	29	2 107	4 232
Luxembourg	-	172 257	164 806	-	187 027	261 434
Malta	2 263	129 770	206 685	193	60 596	70 707
Netherlands	243 733	588 077	1 673 814	305 461	968 105	2 427 345
Poland	33 477	187 602	231 848 ^b	268	16 407	28 510 ^b
Portugal	34 224	114 994	135 777	19 417	62 286	55 074
Romania	6 953	68 699	94 021	136	2 327	745
Slovakia	6 970	50 328	57 109	555	3 457	3 689
Slovenia	2 389	10 667	16 809	772	8 147	6 749
Spain	156 348	628 341	659 038	129 194	653 236	562 931
Sweden	93 791	352 646	322 439	123 618	394 547	371 131
United Kingdom	439 458	1 068 187	1 890 384	940 197	1 686 260	1 696 529
Other developed Europe	132 397	837 193	1 195 402	266 891	1 243 661	1 465 332
Iceland	497	11 784	9 131	663	11 466	5 253
Norway	30 265	177 318	123 444 ^b	34 026	188 996	196 636 ^b
Switzerland	101 635	648 092	1 062 827	232 202	1 043 199	1 263 443
North America	3 108 255	4 406 182	8 358 637	3 136 637	5 808 053	7 799 704
Canada	325 020	983 889	893 959	442 623	998 466	1 325 014
United States	2 783 235	3 422 293	7 464 678	2 694 014	4 809 587	6 474 690
Other developed economies	216 801	865 270	1 121 775	388 643	1 366 352	2 277 131
Australia	121 686	527 728	682 866	92 508	449 740	490 986
Bermuda	265 ^b	2 837 ^c	2 346 ^c	108 ^b	925 ^c	268 ^c
Israel	20 426	60 086	148 045	9 091	67 893	103 602
Japan	50 323	214 880	213 754 ^b	278 445	831 076	1 665 200 ^b
New Zealand	24 101	59 738	74 764	8 491	16 717	17 075
Developing economies^a	1 545 734	6 094 494	10 678 872	689 883	3 008 453	7 523 731
Africa	153 062	613 557	894 678	39 885	130 158	318 116
North Africa	45 590	201 105	284 137	3 199	25 777	37 276
Algeria	3 379 ^b	19 540 ^b	30 602	205 ^b	1 513 ^b	2 744
Egypt	19 955	73 095	116 385	655	5 448	7 750
Libya	471 ^b	16 334	18 462 ^b	1 903 ^b	16 615	20 598 ^b
Morocco	8 842 ^b	45 082	64 227	402 ^b	1 914	5 731
Sudan	1 398	15 690	27 669	-	-	-
Tunisia	11 545	31 364	26 792	33	287	453
Other Africa	107 472	412 452	610 542	36 687	104 381	280 840
West Africa	33 010	100 005	194 605	6 381	10 553	26 608
Benin	213	604	2 257	11	21	276
Burkina Faso	28	354	2 707	0	8	413
Cabo Verde	192 ^b	1 252	1 989	-	1	-73
Côte d'Ivoire	2 483	6 978	10 234	9	94	1 152
Gambia	216	323	407 ^b	-	-	-

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2018 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2018	2000	2010	2018
Ghana	1 554	10 080	36 126	-	83	463
Guinea	263 ^b	486	4 797 ^b	12 ^b	144	71 ^b
Guinea-Bissau	38	63	199	-	5	11
Liberia	3 247 ^b	10 206	8 703 ^b	2 188	4 714	4 646 ^b
Mali	132	1 964	4 464	1	18	289
Mauritania	146 ^b	2 372 ^b	7 408 ^b	4 ^b	28 ^b	88 ^b
Niger	45	2 251	6 534	1	9	330
Nigeria	23 786	60 327	99 685	4 144	5 041	15 666
Senegal	295	1 699	5 304	22	263	784
Sierra Leone	284 ^b	482	2 002 ^b	-	-	-
Togo	87	565	1 790	-10	126	2 491
Central Africa	5 053	39 227	90 986	1 721	2 330	3 954
Burundi	47 ^b	13	243 ^b	-	2	3 ^b
Cameroon	917 ^b	3 099 ^b	7 224 ^b	1 252 ^b	971 ^b	836 ^b
Central African Republic	104	511	658 ^b	43	43	43 ^b
Chad	576 ^b	3 594 ^b	6 101 ^b	70 ^b	70 ^b	70 ^b
Congo	1 893 ^b	9 261 ^b	25 566 ^b	40 ^b	34 ^b	57 ^b
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	617	9 368	24 021	34	229	2 766
Equatorial Guinea	1 060 ^b	9 413 ^b	14 111 ^b	-	-	-
Gabon	-227 ^b	3 287 ^b	10 335 ^b	280 ^b	946 ^b	112 ^b
Rwanda	55	422	2 265	-	13	61
Sao Tome and Principe	11 ^b	260 ^b	462 ^b	-	21 ^b	6 ^b
East Africa	7 202	37 855	91 537	387	1 685	3 156
Comoros	21 ^b	60 ^b	122 ^b	-	-	-
Djibouti	40	878	2 219 ^b	-	-	-
Eritrea	337 ^a	666 ^b	1 055 ^b	-	-	-
Ethiopia	941 ^b	4 206 ^b	22 253 ^b	-	-	-
Kenya	932 ^b	5 449 ^b	14 421 ^b	115 ^b	494 ^b	1 913 ^b
Madagascar	141	4 383	6 360 ^b	9 ^b	14 ^b	16 ^b
Mauritius	683	4 658	5 313 ^b	132	864	851 ^b
Seychelles	515	1 701	3 023	130	247	294
Somalia	4 ^b	566 ^b	2 725 ^b	-	-	-
Uganda	807	5 575	13 333	-	66	81
United Republic of Tanzania	2 781	9 712	20 712 ^b	-	-	-
Southern Africa	62 208	235 365	233 413	28 198	89 813	247 122
Angola	7 977	32 458	23 704	-8	1 870	5 130
Botswana	1 827	3 351	4 826	517	1 007	1 011
Eswatini	536	927	802	87	91	125
Lesotho	330	929	614 ^b	-	-	-
Malawi	358	963	1 399	-5	45	126 ^b
Mozambique	1 249	4 331	40 664	1	3	9
Namibia	1 276	3 595	6 727	45	722	554
South Africa	43 451 ^c	179 565 ^c	128 809 ^c	27 328 ^c	83 249 ^c	237 976 ^c
Zambia	3 966	7 433	20 435 ^b	-	2 531	1 585 ^b
Zimbabwe	1 238	1 814	5 433	234	297	607
Asia	1 052 044	3 880 238	7 639 452	596 576	2 464 938	6 544 910
East and South-East Asia	952 016	3 018 872	6 389 152	579 262	2 199 734	5 936 155
East Asia	694 413	1 874 552	4 007 720	495 206	1 599 149	4 538 676
China	193 348	587 817 ^b	1 627 719 ^b	27 768	317 211	1 938 870
Hong Kong, China	435 417	1 067 520	1 997 220 ^d	379 285	943 938	1 870 112 ^d
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	53 ^b	160 ^b	898 ^b	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	43 738 ^b	135 500 ^c	231 409 ^c	21 497 ^c	144 032 ^c	387 591 ^c
Macao, China	2 801 ^b	13 603	29 308 ^b	-	550	1 892 ^b
Mongolia	182	8 445	20 223	-	2 616	533
Taiwan Province of China	18 875	61 508 ^c	100 943 ^b	66 655	190 803 ^c	339 678 ^b
South-East Asia	257 603	1 144 320	2 381 432	84 056	600 585	1 397 480
Brunei Darussalam	3 868 ^b	4 140	6 702	-	-	-
Cambodia	1 580	6 329	23 741	193	345	993
Indonesia	25 060	160 735	226 335	6 940	6 672	72 279
Lao People's Democratic Republic	588 ^b	1 888 ^b	8 665 ^b	26 ^b	68 ^b	159 ^b
Malaysia	52 747	101 620	152 510	15 878	96 964	118 886
Myanmar	3 752 ^b	14 507 ^b	31 360	-	-	-
Philippines	13 762 ^a	25 896	82 997 ^c	1 032 ^a	6 710	51 902 ^c

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2018 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2018	2000	2010	2018
Singapore	110 570	632 760 ^c	1 481 033 ^c	56 755	466 129 ^c	1 021 124 ^c
Thailand	30 944	139 286	222 733	3 232	21 369	121 358
Timor-Leste	-	155	365	-	94	112
Viet Nam	14 730 ^b	57 004 ^b	144 991 ^b	-	2 234 ^b	10 668 ^b
South Asia	30 743	268 963	522 909	2 761	100 441	173 794
Afghanistan	17 ^a	930	1 569 ^b	-	16	23 ^b
Bangladesh	2 162	6 072	17 062	68	98	310
Bhutan	4	56	138	-	-	-
India	16 339	205 580 ^c	386 354 ^c	1 733	96 901 ^c	166 193 ^c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 597 ^b	28 953	56 968 ^b	411 ^b	1 713 ^b	3 894 ^b
Maldives	128 ^b	1 114 ^b	4 259 ^b	-	-	-
Nepal	72 ^b	239 ^b	1 938 ^b	-	-	-
Pakistan	6 919	19 828	41 865	489	1 362	1 940
Sri Lanka	2 505	6 190	12 757	60	351	1 433
West Asia	69 286	592 403	727 391	14 553	164 763	434 961
Bahrain	5 906	15 154	28 997	1 752	7 883	19 344
Iraq	-48	7 965	..	-	632	2 674
Jordan	3 135	21 899	35 109 ^c	44	473	611 ^c
Kuwait	608	11 884	14 742	1 428	28 189	32 852
Lebanon	14 233	44 285	66 187 ^b	352	6 831	16 055 ^b
Oman	2 577 ^b	14 987 ^b	28 207 ^b	-	2 796 ^b	10 876 ^b
Qatar	1 912	30 564 ^b	32 743 ^b	74	12 545 ^b	56 406 ^b
Saudi Arabia	17 577	176 378	230 786	5 285	26 528	105 656
State of Palestine	1 418 ^b	2 176	2 721	-	241	347
Syrian Arab Republic	1 244	9 939 ^b	10 743 ^b	-	5 ^b	5 ^b
Turkey	18 812	188 447	134 524	3 668	22 509	49 935
United Arab Emirates	1 069 ^a	63 869	140 319	1 938 ^a	55 560	139 529
Yemen	843	4 858	2 313 ^b	13 ^b	571 ^b	669 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	338 774	1 585 989	2 116 095	53 172	412 530	658 698
South America	186 641	1 085 149	1 414 501	43 634	287 349	491 704
Argentina	67 601	85 591	72 784	21 141	30 328	42 335
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	5 188	6 890	11 851	29	8	815
Brazil	-	640 330	684 213 ^b	-	149 333	229 066 ^b
Chile	45 753	160 904	269 298	11 154	61 126	119 312
Colombia	11 157	82 977	188 751	2 989	23 717	60 628
Ecuador	6 337	11 858	18 678	-	-	-
Guyana	756	1 784	3 680	1	2	28
Paraguay	1 219	3 254	6 482	-	-	-
Peru	11 062	42 976	104 411	505	3 319	5 467 ^b
Suriname	-	-	2 185	-	-	-
Uruguay	2 088	12 479	29 036	138	345	7 003
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35 480	36 107	23 131 ^b	7 676	19 171	27 051 ^b
Central America	139 768	453 143	635 404	8 534	122 884	165 460
Belize	294 ^c	1 461 ^c	2 244 ^c	42 ^c	49 ^c	58 ^c
Costa Rica	2 809	15 936	39 290	22	1 135	3 224
El Salvador	1 973	7 284	9 705	104	1	2
Guatemala	3 420	6 518	16 365	93	382	1 191
Honduras	1 392	6 951	16 255	-	857	2 410
Mexico	121 691	389 571	485 807	8 273	116 906	152 524
Nicaragua	1 414	4 681	11 064	-	181	701
Panama	6 775	20 742	54 675	-	3 374	5 351
Caribbean ^a	12 365	47 697	66 191	1 004	2 297	1 535
Anguilla	-	-	660 ^d	-	-	66 ^d
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	969 ^d	-	-	81 ^d
Aruba	1 161	4 567	4 369 ^b	675	682	757 ^b
Bahamas	3 278	13 438	21 577 ^b	452	2 538	4 636 ^b
Barbados	308	4 970	7 273 ^b	41	4 058	4 088 ^b
British Virgin Islands	30 289 ^b	265 783 ^b	745 449 ^b	69 041 ^b	376 866 ^b	898 200 ^b
Cayman Islands	27 316 ^b	151 519 ^b	525 493 ^b	21 643 ^b	75 212 ^b	289 607 ^b
Curaçao	-	527	1 352 ^b	-	32	56 ^b
Dominica	-	-	288 ^d	-	-	2 ^d
Dominican Republic	1 673	18 793	39 105	-	-	-

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2018 (concluded)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2018	2000	2010	2018
Grenada	-	-	1 125 ^d	-	-	73 ^d
Haiti	95	625 ^e	1 850 ^e	2 ^b	2 ^e	2 ^e
Jamaica	3 317 ^e	10 855 ^e	16 589 ^e	709 ^e	176 ^e	590 ^e
Montserrat	-	-	28 ^d	-	-	- ^d
Netherlands Antilles ^f	277	-	-	6	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	1 683 ^d	-	-	21 ^d
Saint Lucia	-	-	1 066 ^d	-	-	221 ^d
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	1 384 ^d	-	-	65 ^d
Sint Maarten	-	256	280 ^b	-	10	23 ^b
Trinidad and Tobago	7 280	17 424	8 647 ^b	293	2 119	943 ^b
Oceania	1 854	14 710	28 646	249	827	2 006
Cook Islands	-	-	79 ^b	-	-	13 ^b
Fiji	356	2 978	4 781	39	47	90
French Polynesia	146 ^b	442 ^b	1 115 ^b	-	144 ^b	395 ^b
Kiribati	-	5	14 ^b	-	2	2 ^b
Marshall Islands	20 ^e	120 ^e	186 ^b	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	7	235 ^b	-	-	5 ^b
New Caledonia	-41 ^b	5 726 ^b	15 523 ^b	2 ^b	304 ^b	810 ^b
Palau	173	232	442 ^b	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	935	3 748	4 563 ^b	194 ^b	209 ^b	473 ^b
Samoa	77	220	90 ^b	-	13	18 ^b
Solomon Islands	106 ^b	552	557	-	27	67
Tonga	19 ^b	220 ^b	446 ^b	14 ^b	58 ^b	109 ^b
Tuvalu	-	5	8 ^b	-	-	-
Vanuatu	61 ^b	454	607 ^b	-	23	25 ^b
Transition economies	51 964	698 270	803 594	19 611	369 082	401 964
South-East Europe	1 237	43 479	71 861	16	2 912	5 701
Albania	247	3 255	7 902	-	154	563
Bosnia and Herzegovina	450	6 709	8 330 ^b	-	195	529 ^b
Montenegro	-	4 231	5 559 ^b	-	375	331 ^b
North Macedonia	540	4 351	5 961	16	100	80
Serbia	-	22 299	39 833	-	1 960	3 805
CIS	49 965	646 314	714 107	19 477	365 322	393 656
Armenia	513	4 405	5 511	0	122	606
Azerbaijan	1 791	7 648	31 060	1	5 790	23 684
Belarus	1 306	9 904	20 761	24	205	860
Kazakhstan	10 078	82 648	149 254	16	16 212	16 726
Kyrgyzstan	432	1 698	3 917	33	2	7
Moldova, Republic of	449	2 957	4 047	23	90	253
Russian Federation	29 738	464 228	407 362	19 211	336 355	344 090
Tajikistan	136	1 146	2 760 ^b	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	949 ^b	13 442 ^b	36 012 ^b	-	-	-
Ukraine	3 875	52 872	43 757	170	6 548	7 430
Uzbekistan	698 ^b	5 366 ^b	9 667 ^b	-	-	-
Georgia	762	8 477	17 626	118	848	2 607
Memorandum						
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^g	36 035	160 061	353 771	2 676	11 487	21 657
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^h	33 846	179 669	391 122	1 095	29 221	47 629
Small island developing States (SIDS) ⁱ	16 546	60 681	83 499	1 811	10 287	12 223

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Estimates.

^c Asset/liability basis.

^d Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, North Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.