

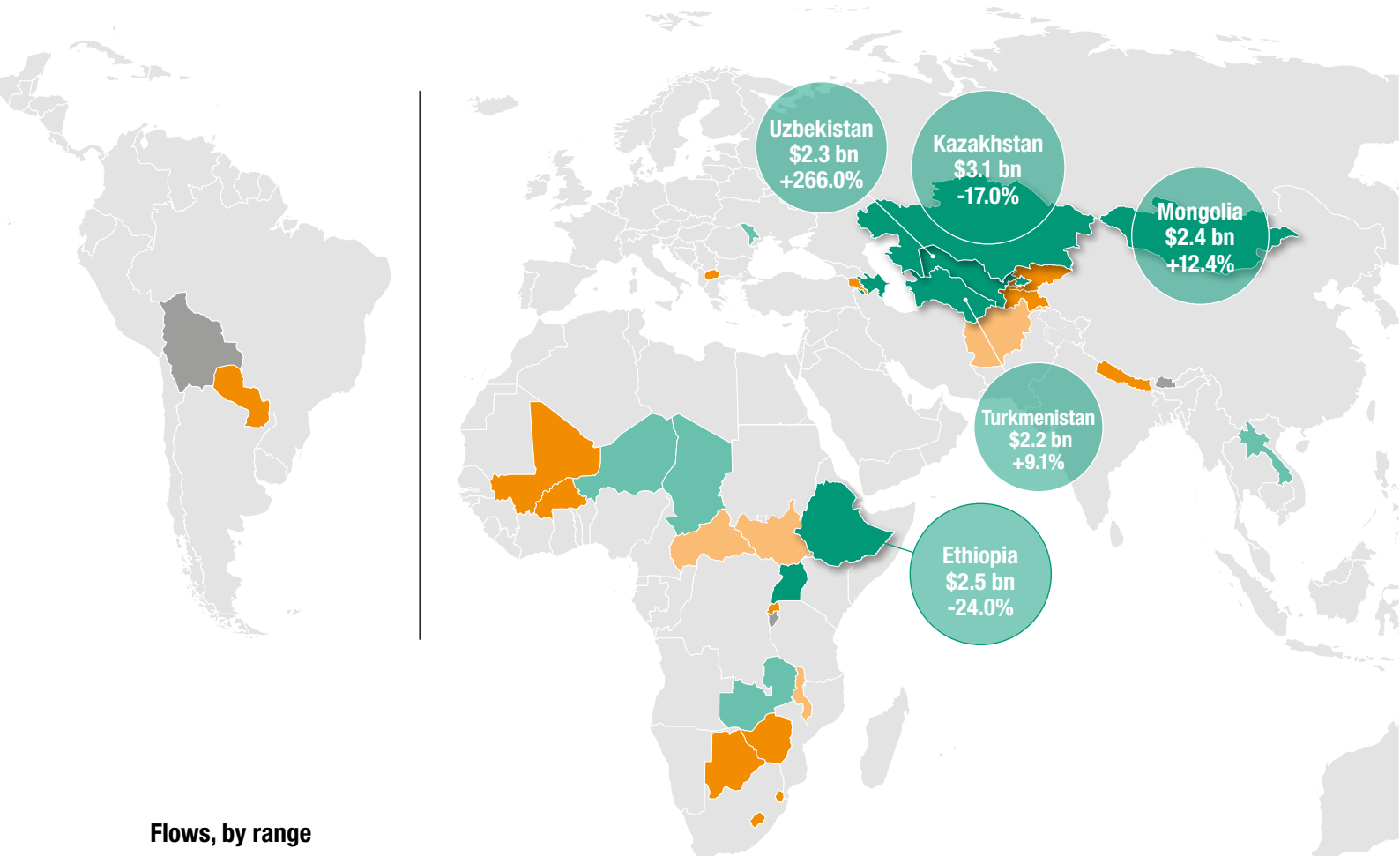
LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

FDI flows, top 5 host economies, 2019 (Value and change)

2019 Inflows
\$ 22.0 bn

2019 Decrease
-1.0%

Share in world
1.4%



Flows, by range

- Above \$1 bn
- \$0.5 to \$0.9 bn
- \$0.1 to \$0.5 bn
- \$10 to \$99 mn
- Below \$10 mn

Top 5 host economies

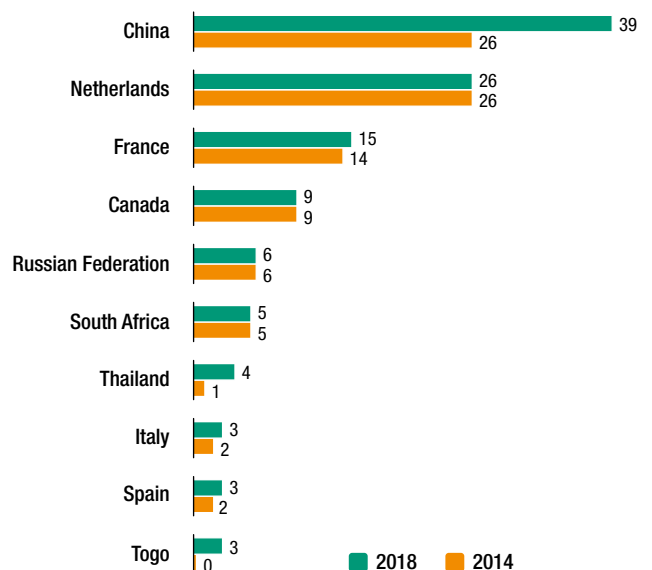
● Economy
● \$ Value of inflows
● 2019 % change

Outflows: top 5 home economies

(Billions of dollars and 2019 growth)

Economy	\$ Value of outflows	2019 % change
Azerbaijan	\$2.4	+38.1%
Zambia	\$0.3	+811.8%
Mongolia	\$0.1	+242.7%
Mali	\$0.1	+20 305.1%
Niger	\$0.1	+33.5%

Figure A. Top 10 investor economies by FDI stock, 2014 and 2018 (Billions of dollars)

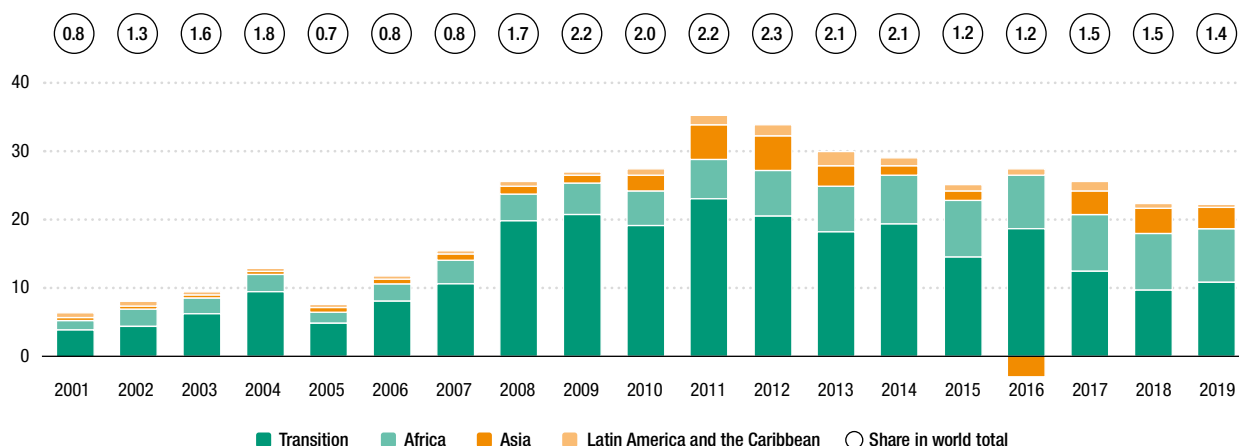


Source: UNCTAD.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of the Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Dotted line in Jammu and Kashmir represents approximately the Line of Control agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

- Pandemic border closures amplify structural weaknesses in FDI
- Greenfield project numbers down 55 per cent in Q1 2020
- FDI stagnated in 2019

Figure B. | FDI inflows, 2001–2019 (Billions of dollars and per cent)



Sector/industry	Sales		Purchases	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
Total	-236	149	323	714
Primary	130	-19	-	-40
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20	6	-	-
Mining of metal ores	14	128	-	-
Manufacturing	93	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	79	-	-	-
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemical and botanical products	14	-	-	-
Services	-459	168	323	754
Trade	-	6	3	-
Transportation and storage	-	9	-	-
Finance	113	148	45	754
Business services	-	18	-	-
Education	7	11	-	-

Region/economy	Sales		Purchases	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
World	-236	149	323	714
Developed economies	-116	167	-	23
European Union	-101	170	-	-
Austria	-	62	-	-
Netherlands	26	128	-	-
United Kingdom	30	153	-	-
Canada	22	365	-	-
Developing economies	-115	47	319	-2
China	190	59	-	-
Korea, Republic of	-	9	30	-
Turkey	-446	104	273	-
United Arab Emirates	-	20	-	-
Transition economies	-34	-80	3	694
Ukraine	-	-	-	734

Sector/industry	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
Total	40 669	25 058	8 631	1 161
Primary	5 461	704	-	3
Mining and quarrying	4 999	335	-	3
Manufacturing	19 484	13 892	6 462	415
Food, beverages and tobacco	662	2 848	87	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	3 441	516	6	6
Coke and refined petroleum products	8 176	34	6 327	206
Chemicals and chemical products	1 436	4 995	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	1 201	851	-	-
Services	15 724	10 463	2 169	742
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6 393	5 116	-	-
Construction	2 270	440	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	2 854	447	819	-

Partner region/economy	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2018	2019	2018	2019
World	40 669	25 058	8 631	1 161
Developed economies	20 785	9 700	121	19
European Union	8 594	4 758	121	12
France	478	1 003	-	-
Germany	823	1 756	3	-
Japan	4 474	839	-	-
United States	5 574	2 735	-	6
Developing economies	18 186	13 674	7 503	937
China	7 870	5 241	-	61
Turkey	1 064	3 286	6 305	105
United Arab Emirates	1 072	1 028	-	5
Transition economies	1 698	1 684	1 008	205
Russian Federation	1 071	1 348	18	18