UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

REAPING THE POTENTIAL BENEFITS OF THE African Continental Free Trade Area FOR INCLUSIVE GROWTH

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN AFR 0 Report 2021



UNITED NATIONS

References

- Acemoglu D and Zilibotti F (2001). Productivity differences. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 116:563–606.
- Adelaja AO, Labo A and Penar E (2018). Public opinion on the root causes of terrorism and objectives of terrorists: A Boko Haram case study. University of Leiden: Perspectives on Terrorism. 12(3):35–49.
- Adeleye BN, Gershon O, Ogundipe A, Owolabi O, Ogunrinola I and Adediran O (2020). Comparative investigation of the growth-poverty-inequality trilemma in sub-Saharan Africa and Latin American and Caribbean countries. *Heliyon*. 6(12).
- Adera EO, Waema TM, May J, Mascarenhas O and Diga K (2014). ICT Pathways to Poverty Reduction: Empirical Evidence from East and Southern Africa. International Development Research Centre.
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law (2015). The services of the Advisory Centre on WTO Law. Available at https://www.acwl.ch/wpfb-file/services_of_the_acwl-pdf-2/ (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Africa News (2019). Nigeria: Closure of land borders. 11 October. Available at https:// www.africanews.com/2019/10/11/nigeria-closure-of-land-borders-morning-call// (accessed 9 July 2021).
- African Development Bank (2008). Republic of South Africa: Results-based country strategy paper, 2008–2012. Available at https://www.afdb.org/en/documents/document/2008-2012-south-africa-country-strategy-paper-13039 (accessed 1 July 2021).
- African Development Bank (2012a). Briefing note 6: Inclusive growth agenda. Briefing notes for African Development Bank's long-term strategy. Available at https://www.afdb.org/en/consultations/closed-consultations/afdb-groups-long-term-strategy (accessed 1 July 2021).
- African Development Bank (2012b). The Gambia: African Development Bank and World Bank Joint Assistance Strategy 2012–2015. Available at https://www.afdb.org/en/documents/document/2012-2015-gambia-afdb-world-bank-joint-assistance-strategy-3147 (accessed 1 July 2021).
- African Development Bank (2013). Food and agriculture sector development project: The Gambia – Project Appraisal Report. Available at https://www.afdb.org/en/ documents/document/gambia-food-and-agriculture-sector-development-projectfasdep-appraisal-report-31658 (accessed 29 June 2021).

- African Development Bank (2014a). *African Development Report 2014: Regional Integration for Inclusive Growth*. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire.
- African Development Bank (2014b). Combined mid-term review and regional portfolio performance review of the regional integration strategy paper for West Africa 2011–2015. Available at https://www.afdb.org/en/documents/document/combined-mid-term-review-and-regional-portfolio-performance-review-of-the-regional-integration-strategy-paper-for-west-africa-2011-2015-51421 (accessed 1 July 2021).
- African Development Bank (2019a). *African Economic Outlook 2019: Macroeconomic Performance and Prospects; Jobs, Growth and Firm Dynamism; Integration for Africa's Economic Prosperity.* Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire.
- African Development Bank (2019b). Central Africa Economic Outlook 2019: Macroeconomic Performance and Prospects; Regional Integration in Central Africa. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire.
- African Development Bank (2020). *African Economic Outlook 2020: Developing Africa's Workforce for the Future*. Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire.
- African Development Bank, OECD and United Nations Development Programme (2016). African Economic Outlook 2016: Sustainable Cities and Structural Transformation. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- African Development Bank, OECD and United Nations Development Programme (2017). *African Economic Outlook 2017: Entrepreneurship and Industrialization*. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- African Export-Import Bank (2020). *African Trade Report 2020: Informal Cross-Border Trade in Africa in the Context of the African Continental Free Trade Area.* Cairo.
- African News Page (2021). Interview: What Africa must do to make the African Continental Free Trade Area work. Available at https://www.africannewspage.net/2021/01/indepth-interview-what-africa-must-do-to-make-the-afcfta-work-trudi-hartzenberg/ (accessed 9 July 2021).
- African Union (2018a). Decisions, declarations and resolution. Assembly/AU/Dec.690-712(XXXI); Assembly/AU /Decl.1-3(XXXI); Assembly/AU /Res.1(XXXI). Addis Ababa. 1 and 2 July.

African Union (2018b). Agreement Establishing the African Continental Free Trade Area.

African Union (2020). *Promoting Youth Entrepreneurship in Africa: A Policy Brief*. African Union Commission and German Agency for International Cooperation. Addis Ababa.

- African Union and OECD (2018). *Africa's Development Dynamics 2018: Growth, Jobs and Inequalities*. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- African Union and OECD (2021). *Africa's Development Dynamics 2021: Digital Transformation for Quality Jobs*. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- African Union and UNCTAD, 2019. African Continental Free Trade Area Non-Tariff Barriers: Reporting, Monitoring and Eliminating Mechanism – System Manual for Public Users. Available at https://tradebarriers.africa/register_complaint (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Afrika J-GK and Ajumbo G (2012). Informal cross-border trade in Africa: Implications and policy recommendations. *Africa Economic Brief*. 3(10):1–13.
- Akiwumi P (2020). COVID-19: A threat to food security in Africa. Available at https:// oecd-development-matters.org/2020/08/11/covid-19-a-threat-to-food-securityin-africa (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Alekhina V and Ganelli G (2020). Determinants of inclusive growth in Association of Southeast Asian Nations. Working Paper No. 20/118. International Monetary Fund.
- Ali I and Son HH (2007). Defining and measuring inclusive growth: Application to the Philippines. Economics and Research Department Working Paper No. 98. Asian Development Bank.
- Ali I and Zhuang J (2007). Inclusive growth toward a prosperous Asia: Policy implications. Economics and Research Department Working Paper No. 97. Asian Development Bank.
- Ama N, Mangadi KT and Ama H (2014). Exploring the challenges facing women entrepreneurs in informal cross-border trade in Botswana. *Gender in Management*. 29(8):505–522.
- Amiti M and Konings J (2007). Trade liberalization, intermediate inputs, and productivity: Evidence from Indonesia. *American Economic Review*. 97(5):1611–1638.
- Anand R, Mishra S and Peiris SJ (2013). Inclusive growth: Measurement and determinants. Working Paper No. 135. International Monetary Fund.
- Antràs P, Fort TC and Tintelnot F (2017). The margins of global sourcing: Theory and evidence from United States firms. *American Economic Review*. 107(9):2514–2564.
- Antoine B, Odjo S and Chahir Z (2020). *Africa Agriculture Trade Monitor 2020*. International Food Policy Research Institute. Washington, D.C.
- Apiko P, Woolfrey S and Byiers B (2020). The promise of the African Continental Free Trade Area. Available at https://ecdpm.org/publications/promise-african-continental-free-trade-area-afcfta/ (accessed 25 August 2021).

- Arezki R, Djankov S and Panizza U (2021). *Shaping Africa's Post-Covid Recovery*. Available at https://cepr.org/content/new-cepr-ebook-shaping-africa%E2%80%99s-post-covid-recovery (accessed 25 August 2021).
- Argent J and Begazo T (2015). Competition in Kenyan markets and its impact on income and poverty: A case study on sugar and maize. Policy Research Working Paper No. 7179. World Bank.
- Artuc E (2021). Distributional effects of international trade: Misconceptions about losses and gains. Research and Policy Brief No. 44. World Bank.
- Artuc E, Bastos P and Lee E (2021). Trade, jobs and worker welfare. Policy Research Working Paper No. 9628. World Bank.
- Asian Development Bank (2017). Promoting inclusive growth through health development in Central and West Asia. Available at https://www.adb.org/sites/ default/files/project-documents/49045/49045-001-dpta-en_3.pdf (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Autor DH, Dorn D and Hanson GH (2013). The China syndrome: Local labour market effects of import competition in the United States. *American Economic Review*. 103(6):2121–2168.
- Ayadi L, Benjamin N, Bensassi S and Raballand G (2013). Estimating informal trade across Tunisia's land borders. Policy Research Working Paper No. 6731. World Bank.
- Ayegba US (2015). Unemployment and poverty as sources and consequence of insecurity in Nigeria: The Boko Haram insurgency revisited. *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*. 9(3):90–99.
- Babuscu S, Hazar A, Solakoglu N and Tunc C (2019). Sector-level competition and export: Evidence from exporter dynamics database. *Journal of International Commerce, Economics and Policy*. 10(03).
- Backhaus A and Loichinger E (2021). Female labour force participation in sub-Saharan Africa: A cohort analysis. Working Paper No. 60. United Nations University-World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Bahri A (2016). Handling WTO disputes with the private sector: The triumphant Brazilian experience. *Journal of World Trade*. 50(4):641–674.
- Balistreri EJ, Maliszewska M, Osorio-Rodarte I, Tarr DG and Yonezawa H (2018). Poverty, welfare and income distribution implications of reducing trade costs through deep integration in Eastern and Southern Africa. *Journal of African Economies*. 27(2):172–200.

- Banda F, Robb G, Roberts S and Vilakazi T (2015). Review paper one: Key debates in competition, capabilities development and related policies – Drawing the link between barriers to entry and inclusive growth. Working Paper No. 4. Centre for Competition, Regulation and Economic Development.
- BBC News (2016). Somalia imposes Kenyan khat import ban. 6 September.
- Beall J and Piron L-H (2005). Department for International Development social exclusion review. Overseas Development Institute.
- Bernard A, Jensen JB, Redding SJ and Schott PK (2007). Firms in international trade. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 21(3):105–30.
- Bensassi S, Jarreau J and Mitaritonna C (2017). Trade barriers and informality of trade: Evidence from Benin's borders. Working Paper. Développement, Institutions et Mondialisation.
- Bhalla S (2007). Inclusive growth? Focus on employment. Social Scientist. 35(7/8):24-43.
- Bhorat H and Naidoo K (2017). Drivers of inequality in the context of the growth-poverty-inequality nexus in Africa: An overview of key issues. In: United Nations Development Programme. *Income Inequality Trends in Sub-Saharan Africa: Divergence, Determinants and Consequences* (New York):53–73.
- Black A, Makundi B and McLennan T (2017). Africa's automotive industry: Potential and challenges. Working Paper Series No. 282. African Development Bank.
- Blaum J, Lelarge C and Peters M (2018). The gains from input trade with heterogeneous importers. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*. 10(4):77–127.
- Bonfatti R and Poelhekke S (2020). The political economy of Africa's interior-to-coast roads. Available at https://voxeu.org/article/political-economy-africa-s-interior-coast-roads (accessed 25 August 2021).
- Bore O (2020). Dispute settlement mechanisms in African RECs: Lessons and new developments. *African Journal of Legal Studies*. 12(3–4):242–265.
- Bouët A, Goundan A and Zaki C (2020). Competitiveness of African countries in agrifood products. In: Bouët A, Odjo S and Zaki C, eds. *Africa Agriculture Trade Monitor 2020*. International Food Policy Research Institute. Washington, D.C.: 77–117.
- Bown CP and Kee HL (2011). Developing countries, new trade barriers and the global economic crisis. In: Haddad M and Shepherd B, eds. *Managing Openness: Trade and Outward-Oriented Growth after the Crisis*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Bown CP, Conconi P, Erbahar A and Lorenzo T (2020). Trade protection along supply chains. Working Paper No. 8812. Centre for Economic Studies and Ifo Institute.

- Brixiová Z and Kangoye T (2019). Networks, start-up capital and women's entrepreneurial performance in Africa: Evidence from Eswatini, Discussion Paper Series 431. Global Labour Organization.
- Brenton P and Işık G (2012). *De-Fragmenting Africa: Deepening Regional Trade Integration in Goods and Services*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Bünder T (2018). How common is the East African Community's common external tariff really? The influence of interest groups on the East African Community's tariff negotiations. *Sage Open*. 1–14.
- Byiers B, Vanheukelom J and Woolfrey S (2018). Southern African Development Community industrialization: Where regional agendas meet domestic interests. Discussion Paper No. 232. European Centre for Development Policy Management.
- Cadot O and Gourdon J (2014). Assessing the price-raising effect of non-tariff measures in Africa. *Journal of African Economies*. 23(4):425–463.
- Cadot O, Ferrantino MJ, Gourdon J and Reyes J-D (2018a). *Reforming Non-Tariff Measures: From Evidence to Policy Advice – Directions in Development Trade*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Cadot O, Gourdon J and van Tongeren F (2018b). Estimating ad valorem equivalents of non-tariff measures: Combining price-based and quantity-based approaches. Trade Policy Papers No. 215. OECD.
- Calderón C, Cantú C and Chuhan-Pole P (2018). Infrastructure development in sub-Saharan Africa: A scorecard. Policy Research Working Paper No. 842. World Bank.
- Cali M (2015). *Trading Away from Conflict: Using Trade to Increase Resilience in Fragile States*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Cardenas M and Rozo SV (2007). La informalidad empresarial y sus consecuencias: ¿Son los Centros de Atención Empresarial una solución? Available at https://www. repository.fedesarrollo.org.co/handle/11445/802 (accessed 25 August 2021).
- Carranza E, Dhakal C and Love I (2018). Female entrepreneurs: How and why are they different. Jobs Working Paper No. 20. World Bank.
- Cato Institute (2019). Trade justice delayed is trade justice denied: How to make WTO dispute settlement faster and more effective. 20 November.
- Cebeci T, Fernandes AM, Freund C and Pierola MD (2012). Exporter dynamics database. Policy Research Working Paper No. 6229. World Bank.
- Chacha M (2014). Regional integration and the challenge of overlapping memberships on trade. *Journal of International Relations and Development*. 17(4):522–544.

- Chakravarty S, Das S and Vaillant J (2017). Gender and youth employment in sub-Saharan Africa: A review of constraints and effective interventions. Policy Research Working Paper No. 8245. World Bank.
- Crivelli P and Groeschl J (2016). The impact of sanitary and phytosanitary measures on market entry and trade flows. *The World Economy*. 39(3):444–473.
- Daily Maverick (2021). African Continental Free Trade [Area] Agreement: Red tape delays start of trading under new pact. 14 January.
- Das Nair R (2018). The internationalization of supermarkets and the nature of competitive rivalry in retailing in southern Africa. *Development Southern Africa*. 29(4).
- Das Nair R and Landani N (2021). New approaches to supermarket supplier development programmes in Southern Africa. *Development Southern Africa*. 38:1.
- Dawar K and Lipimile G (2020). Africa: Harmonizing competition policy under the African Continental Free Trade Area. *Concurrences Review*. (2):242–250.
- De Haan A (1999). Social exclusion: Towards a holistic understanding of deprivation. Department for International Development.
- De Melo J and Twum A (2020). Supply chain trade in East Africa: Prospects and challenges. Working Paper No. P263. Foundation for Studies and Research on International Development.
- Decreux S and Spies J (2016). Export potential assessments: A methodology to identify export opportunities for developing countries.
- Dihel N, Goswami AG, Hollweg C and Slany A (2018). How does participation in value chains matter to African farmers? Policy Research Working Paper No. 8506. World Bank.
- Disdier A-C, Stone SF and Van Tongeren F (2019). Trade and economic effects of international regulatory cooperation: Further empirical evidence from sanitary and phytosanitary measures and technical barriers to trade provisions. OECD Trade Policy Papers No. 224.
- Duggan V, Rahardja S and Varela G (2013). Can open service sector foreign direct investment policy enhance manufacturing productivity? Evidence from Indonesia. Economic Premise Note No. 106. World Bank.
- Duval Y, Neufeld N and Utoktham C (2016). Do trade facilitation provisions in regional trade agreements matter? Impact on trade costs and multilateral spillovers. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade Working Paper No. 164. Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.

- Duval Y, Utoktham C and Kravchenko A (2018). Impact of implementation of digital trade facilitation on trade costs. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade Working Paper No. 174. Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.
- East Africa International Arbitration Conference (2021). The African Continental Free Trade Area: Implementation and dispute resolution. 4 March. Available at https:// www.youtube.com/watch?v=A-Ja7aTfiWs (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Eastern African Subregional Support Initiative for the Advancement of Women (2012). Women Informal Cross-Border Traders: Opportunities and Challenges in the East African Community. Kampala.
- Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific and UNCTAD (2019). Streamlining non-tariff measures for sustainable benefits. In: *Asia-Pacific Trade and Investment Report 2019* (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.19.II.F.14. Bangkok).
- Economic Commission for Africa (2013). Report on the magnitude of and tools for measuring informal cross-border trade in Africa's regional economic communities. Committee on Trade, Regional Cooperation and Integration.
- Economic Commission for Africa (2017). *Economic Report on Africa 2017: Urbanization and Industrialization for Africa's Transformation* (Sales No. E.17.II.K.1, Addis Ababa).
- Economic Commission for Africa (2019). Guidelines for developing African Continental Free Trade Area national strategies. Available at https://repository.uneca.org/ handle/10855/43060 (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Economic Commission for Africa (2020). *Economic Report on Africa 2020: Innovative Finance for Private Sector Development in Africa* (Addis Ababa).
- Economic Commission for Africa (2021). COVID-19 Impact on Electronic Commerce: Africa (Addis Ababa).
- Economic Commission for Africa and International Economics Consulting (2020). *Reactions and Outlook to COVID-19 in Africa* (Addis Ababa).
- Economic Commission for Africa, African Union and Asian Development Bank (2017). Assessing Regional Integration in Africa VIII: Bringing the Continental Free Trade Area About (Economic Commission for Africa, Sales No. E.17.II.K.4, Addis Ababa).
- Economic Commission for Africa, African Union, African Development Bank and UNCTAD (2019). Assessing Regional Integration in Africa IX: Next Steps for the African Continental Free Trade Area (Economic Commission for Africa, Sales No. E.19.II.K.3, Addis Ababa).

- Economic Commission for Africa and WTO (2019). *An Inclusive African Continental Free Trade Area: Aid for Trade and the Empowerment of Women and Young People* (Addis Ababa).
- Erasmus G (2020). Governance under the African Continental Free Trade Area: Linkages between implementation and gains. Tralac Working Paper.
- FAO (2017). Formalization of Informal Trade in Africa: Trends, Experiences and Socioeconomic Impacts. Accra.
- Foreign Policy (2016). How much does it cost for Somalia to ban khat for a week? Millions. 14 September.
- Fosu AK (2015). Growth, inequality and poverty in sub-Saharan Africa: Recent progress in a global context. *Oxford Development Studies*. 43(1):44–59.
- Fugazza M, Olarreaga M and Ugarte C (2017). On the heterogeneous effects of non-tariff measures: Panel evidence from Peruvian firms. Research Paper No. 4. UNCTAD.
- Gachuiri E (2020). African Continental Free Trade Area phase II negotiations: A space for a competition protocol? Research Paper No. 56. UNCTAD.
- Gallien M (2017). Smugglers and States: The political settlements of informal cross-border trade in the Maghreb. Development Studies Association Conference 2017. London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Gazzini T (2017). The 2016 Morocco–Nigeria bilateral investment treaty: An important contribution to the reform of investment treaties. Investment Treaty News No. 3(8). International Institute for Sustainable Development.
- Gillson I (2010). Deepening regional integration to eliminate the fragmented goods market in Southern Africa. Africa Trade Policy Note No. 9.
- Global System for Mobile Communications Association (2020). *The Mobile Gender Gap Report 2020*. London.
- Global Trade Review (2021). African Continental Free Trade Area takes effect but lifting non-tariff barriers will prove problematic. Available at https://www.gtreview.com/news/africa/afcfta-takes-effect-but-lifting-non-tariff-barriers-will-prove-problematic/ (accessed 25 August 2021).
- Goldberg PK, Khandelwal AK, Pavcnik N and Topalova P (2010). Imported intermediate inputs and domestic product growth: Evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*. 125(4):1727–1767.
- Golub S (2015). Informal cross-border trade and smuggling in Africa. In: Morrissey O, López RA and Sharma K, eds. *Handbook on Trade and Development*. Edward Elgar Publishing. Cheltenham, United Kingdom.

- Gondwe G (2020). Assessing the Impact of COVID-19 on Africa's Economic Development. UNCTAD.
- Government of Zambia (2006). Fifth national development plan 2006–2010: Broad-based wealth and job creation through citizenry participation and technological advancement. Available at https://www.thegef.org/sites/default/files/ ncsa-documents/ZAMBIA-FNDP.pdf (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Government of Zambia (2018). Sixth (revised) national development plan: Final evaluation report Executive summary.
- Greene PM, Hart M, Gatewook E, Brush C and Carter N (2003). Women entrepreneurs: Moving front and centre – An overview of research and theory. White Paper Series. United States Association for Small Business and Entrepreneurship.
- Grollier J (2017). WTO trade policy review mechanism: Participation of small developing countries. Consumer Unity and Trust Society.
- Grover AG and Dihel NC (2016). The unexplored potential of trade in services in Africa: From hair stylists and teachers to accountants and doctors. World Bank. Available at http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/477321469182630728/ The-unexplored-potential-of-trade-in-services-in-Africa-from-hair-stylists-and-teachers-to-accountants-and-doctors (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Gupta J, Pouw NRM and Ros-Tonen MAF (2015). Towards an elaborated theory of inclusive development. *The European Journal of Development Research*. 27(4):541–559.
- Hadley L and Rowlatt M (2019). Innovating past data collection obstacles for East Africa's women cross-border traders: Evidence from Sauti East Africa. Presented at the Sustainable and Inclusive Trade Symposium: Women in Trade for Sustainable Development. Nairobi. September.
- Hakobyan S and McLaren J (2016). Looking for local labour market effects of North American Free Trade Agreement. *The Review of Economics and Statistics*. 98(4):728–741.
- Halpern L, Koren M and Szeidl A (2015). Imported inputs and productivity. *American Economic Review*. 105(12):3360–3703.
- Hoekman B (2020). Facilitating trade in services. Policy Research Working Paper No. 9228. World Bank.
- Hoekman B and Mavroidis PC (2019). Burning down the house? The appellate body in the centre of the WTO crisis. Research Paper No. 56. Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies.

- Hoffmeister O and Dalheimer B (forthcoming). Estimating transport demand in international trade. Research Paper. UNCTAD.
- Humphrey J (2017). Food Safety, Trade, Standards and the Integration of Smallholders into Value Chains: A Review of the Literature. International Fund for Agricultural Development. Rome.
- Hsieh C-T and Klenow PJ (2007). Relative prices and relative prosperity. *American Economic Review*. 97(3):562–585.
- lanchovichina E and Lundström S (2009). Inclusive growth analytics: Framework and application. Policy Research Working Paper No. 4851. World Bank.
- Institute for Security Studies (2021). Boko Haram blocks Lake Chad trade routes. 11 January.
- International Labour Organization (2018). *Women and Men in the Informal Economy:* A Statistical Picture. Third edition. Geneva.
- International Labour Organization (2020). *Report on Employment in Africa: Tackling the Youth Employment Challenge*. Geneva.
- International Monetary Fund (2007). The Gambia: Poverty reduction strategy paper. Staff Country Report No. 7(308).
- International Monetary Fund (2011). The Gambia: Poverty reduction strategy paper Progress report. Country Report No. 11/27.
- International Monetary Fund (2019). Sub-Saharan Africa regional economic outlook: Navigating uncertainty.
- International Monetary Fund (2020). The African Continental Free Trade Area: Potential economic impact and challenges. Staff Discussion Note No. 4.
- International Telecommunication Union (2019). *Measuring Digital Development, Facts and Figures 2019*. Geneva.
- International Trade Centre (2010). *Market Access, Transparency and Fairness in Global Trade, Export Impact for Good.* Geneva.
- International Trade Centre (2018). Uganda: Company Perspectives Series on Non-Tariff Measures. Geneva.
- International Trade Centre (2019). *Diversifying Trade in Africa, New Strategy Approaches* for the African Continental Free Trade Area. Geneva.
- International Trade Centre (2020). *Medical Industries in Africa: A regional Response to Supply Shortages*. Geneva.
- International Trade Centre and UNCTAD (2021). Unlocking Regional Trade Opportunities in Africa for a More Sustainable and Inclusive Future. Geneva.

- International Trade Centre and World Economic Forum (2019). *Africa Electronic Commerce Agenda: Road Map for Action*. World Economic Forum. Geneva.
- International Trade Union Confederation (2019). *Electronic Commerce Free Trade Agreements, Digital Chapters and the Impact on Labour: A Comparative Analysis of Treaty Texts and Their Potential Practical Implications*. New Economics Foundation. London.
- Jafari Y and Tarr D (2017). Estimates of ad valorem equivalents of barriers against foreign suppliers of services in 11 service sectors and 103 countries. *World Economy*. 40(3):544–73.
- Jawando JA, Adeyemi EO and Oguntola-Laguda B (2012). Survival strategies of women in informal cross border trade along Lagos-Seme border axis. *Global Journal of Human Social Science, Sociology, Economics and Political Science.* 12(9).
- Jensen HG and Sandrey R (2015). The Continental Free Trade Area: A global trade analysis project assessment. South Africa Trade Law Centre.
- Karingi S, Pesce O and Sommer L (2016). Regional opportunities in East Africa. Working Paper No. 160. World Institute for Development Economics Research.
- Keane J, Kennan J and Calì M (2010). Impediments to intraregional trade in sub-Saharan Africa. Overseas Development Institute.
- Kee HL and Nicita A (2017). Trade frauds, trade elasticities and non-tariff measures. World Bank.
- Kenyan Tribune (2019). Kenya closes border with Somalia in Lamu over security concerns. 11 June. Available at https://www.kenyantribune.com/kenya-closes-border-with-somalia-in-lamu-over-security-concerns-4/ (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Kessie E and Addo K (2007). African countries and the WTO negotiations on the dispute settlement understanding. Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development.
- Khorana S and Martinez-Zarzoso I (2018). Trade governance and intra-Commonwealth trade. International Trade Working Paper No. 4.
- Kigwiru V (2020). The cooperation on competition policy under the African Continental Free Trade Area. *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*. 17(1):98–121.
- Klasen S (2010). Measuring and monitoring inclusive growth: Multiple definitions, open questions and some constructive proposals. Sustainable Development Working Papers No. 12. Asian Development Bank.
- Krapohl S and Van Huut S (2020). A missed opportunity for regionalism: The disparate behaviour of African countries in the economic partnership agreement negotiations with the European Union. *Journal of European Integration*. 42(4):565–582.

- Kugler K and Nyaga K (2020). What lessons can the African Continental Free Trade Area learn from the WTO dispute settlement mechanism's challenges? Afronomics Law. 22 December.
- Kunaka C (2011). Logistics in Lagging Regions: Overcoming Local Barriers to Global Connectivity. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Lambert SR, Elamin N and Fernandez-Cordoba S (2021). Build-back-better from COVID-19 with the adoption of sustainability standards in food systems. Research Paper No. 61 UNCTAD.
- Lee J-W and Pyun JH (2016). Does trade integration contribute to peace? *Review of Development Economics*. 20(1):327–344.
- Lesser C and Moisé-Leeman E (2009). *Informal Cross-Border Trade and Trade Facilitation Reform in Sub-Saharan Africa*. OECD Publishing. Paris.
- Lexis Nexis (2020). Online dispute resolution. 19 May.
- Lexis Nexis (2021). COVID-19 pushes courts to new era. 4 February.
- Liberatore A and Wettstein S (2021). The OECD–WTO balanced trade in services database. Available at https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/daily_update_e/ OECD-WTO_Batis_methodology_BPM6.pdf.
- Madden P (2020). Figure of the week: Africa's used vehicle market and the environment. Brookings Institution.
- Madden P (2021). Figure of the week: Perceptions of the African Continental Free Trade Area among small enterprises in Nigeria. Africa in Focus. Brookings Institution.
- Mafurutu R (2020). Use of electronic certificates of origin now and beyond COVID-19 in intra-African trade. Tralac. 29 June.
- Mahler DG, Lakner C, Aguilar RAC and Wu H (2020). Updated estimates of the impact of COVID-19 on global poverty. World Bank blogs. 8 June. Available at https://blogs.worldbank.org/opendata/updated-estimates-impact-covid-19global-poverty (accessed 5 July 2021).
- Mba J C (2017). Challenges and prospects of Africa's higher education. Global Partnership for Education. 3 May. Available at https://www.globalpartnership. org/blog/challenges-and-prospects-africas-higher-education (accessed 1 July 2021).
- McKinley T (2010). Inclusive growth criteria and indicators: An inclusive growth index for diagnosis of country progress. Sustainable Development Working Papers No. 14. Asian Development Bank.

- McKinsey Global Institute (2019). The power of parity: Advancing women's equality in Africa. Available at https://www.mckinsey.com/featured-insights/gender-equality/ the-power-of-parity-advancing-womens-equality-in-africa (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Meagher K (2003). A back door to globalization? Structural adjustment, globalization and transborder trade in West Africa. *Review of African Political Economy*. 30(95):57–75.
- Meleshchuk S and Timmer Y (2020). Are capital goods tariffs different? Working Paper No. 61. International Monetary Fund.
- Melitz M (2003). The impact of trade on intra-industry reallocations and aggregate industry productivity. *Econometrica*. 71(6):1695–1725.
- Meyer BD and Sullivan JX (2003). Measuring the well-being of the poor using income and consumption. National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 9760.
- Moratti M and Natali L (2012). Measuring household welfare: Short versus long consumption modules. Innocenti Working Paper No. 2012–04. United Nations Children's Fund, Office of Research.
- Mosala SJ, Venter JCM and Bain EG (2017). South Africa's economic transformation since 1994: What influence has the national democratic revolution had? *The Review of Black Political Economy*. 44(3–4):327–340.
- Moyo I (2018). Theorizing borders in Africa: What are the implications for African integration? *Africa Insight*. 48(1).
- Mshiu S (2019). The Cooperative Enterprise as a Practical Option for the Formalization of Informal Economy. International Labour Organization. Geneva
- Nantulya P (2019). Escalating tensions between Uganda and Rwanda raise fear of war. Africa Centre for Strategic Studies. 3 July.
- Nanyang Technological University Singapore (2020). Africa Current Issues: Electronic Commerce Avenues for Opportunities in Africa.
- Nathan L (2013). The disbanding of the Southern African Development Community tribunal: A cautionary tale. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 35(4):870–892.
- Navaretti GB, Felice G, Forlani E and Garella P (2018). Non-tariff measures and competitiveness. Development Studies Working Papers No. 438. Luca D'Agliano Study Centre.
- Nganga TK (2017). Kenya: Assessment of access to government public procurement opportunities for women, youth and persons with disabilities. Submitted to the UN-Women Country Office, Kenya.

- Nicita A and Murina M (2017). Trading with conditions: The effect of sanitary and phytosanitary measures on the agricultural exports from low-income countries. *The World Economy*. 40(1):168–181.
- Nkhonjera M and Das Nair R (2018). Developing capabilities in Mozambique's food processing sector: The Role of South African food processing firms and supermarket chains. Working Paper No. 10. Centre for Competition, Regulation and Economic Development.
- Nwakanma AP (202). On scholarship and the hyphenated African identity. In: Abidde SO, ed. *African Scholars and Intellectuals in North American Academies*. Routledge. London.
- Ogalo V (2010). Informal cross-border trade in the East African Community: Implications for regional integration and development. Research Paper. Consumer Unity and Trust Society International.
- Olayiwola W (2020). Governing the Interface between the African Continental Free Trade Area and REC Free Trade Areas: Issues, Opportunities and Challenges. Economic Commission for Africa. Addis Ababa.
- Omale MG, Olorunfemi JF and Aiyegbajeje FO (2020). Legal viable options to incessant closure of Nigeria's international borders. *African Identities*. 1–20.
- Ohnsorge F and Yu S (2021). *The Long Shadow of Informality: Challenges and Policies*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Orefice G (2017). Non-tariff measures, specific trade concerns and tariff reduction. *The World Economy*. 40(9):1807–1835.
- O'Sullivan M (2017). Gender and property rights in sub-Saharan Africa: A review of constraints and effective interventions. Policy Research Working Paper No. 8250. World Bank.
- Owoo NS (2018). The agro-processing industry and its potential for structural transformation of the Ghanaian economy: Industries without smokestacks Industrialization in Africa Reconsidered. Oxford Scholarship Online.
- Oxford Business Group (2021). Electronic commerce in sub-Saharan Africa: Can COVID-19 growth be sustained? 15 April.
- Palley TI (2003). Export-led growth: Evidence of developing country crowding-out. In: Arestis P, Baddeley M and McCombie JSL, eds. *Globalization, Regionalism and Economic Activity*. Edward Elgar. Cheltenham, United Kingdom.
- Panter E, Primiani T, Hasan T and Pontaza EC (2017). Antidiscrimination law and shared prosperity. Policy Research Working Paper No. 7992. World Bank.

- Park C-Y and Claveria R (2018). Does regional integration matter for inclusive growth? Evidence from the multidimensional regional integration index. Economics Working Papers No. 559. Asian Development Bank.
- Peberdy S, Crush J, Tevera D, Campbell E, Raimundo I, Tsoka M, Zindela N, Tawodzera G, Nickanor N, Mulenga C, Green T and Msibi N (2015). *Calibrating Informal Cross-Border Trade in Southern Africa*. Southern African Migration Programme. Cape Town, South Africa.
- Ranieri R and Ramos RA (2013). Inclusive growth: Building up a concept. Working Paper No. 104. International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth.
- Ranjan P (2009). Applicable law in the dispute settlement body of WTO. *Economic and Political Weekly*. 44(15):23–27.
- Rauniyar G and Kanbur R (2010). Inclusive growth and inclusive development: A review and synthesis of Asian Development Bank literature. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy*. 15(4):455–469.
- Ravallion M and Chen S (2003). Measuring pro-poor growth. *Economics Letters*. 78(1):93–99.
- Reardon T and Hopkins R (2006). The supermarket revolution in developing countries. *European Journal of Development Research*. 18 (4):522–545.
- Santos-Paulino AU, DiCaprio A and Sokolova MV (2019). The development trinity: How regional integration impacts growth, inequality and poverty. *The World Economy*. 42(7):1961–1993.
- Saygili M, Peters R and Knebel C (2018). African Continental Free Trade Area: Challenges and opportunities of tariff reductions. Research Paper No. 15. UNCTAD.
- Saylor Academy (2012). Regional economic integration. In: *International Business*. Available at https://saylordotorg.github.io/text_international-business/s09-02-regional-economic-integration.html (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Schoch M and Lakner C (2020). African countries show mixed progress towards poverty reduction and half of them have an extreme poverty rate above 35 per cent. 22 December. Available at https://blogs.worldbank.org/opendata/african-countries-show-mixed-progress-towards-poverty-reduction-and-half-them-have-extreme (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Seery E, Okanda J and Lawson M (2019). A tale of two continents: Fighting inequality in Africa. Oxfam briefing paper.
- Sen A (1999). Development as Freedom. Oxford University Press. Oxford, United Kingdom.

- Sen A (2001). Economic development and capability expansion in historical perspective. *Pacific Economic Review*. 6(2):179–191.
- Shinyekwa IMB, Manu ML and Katunze M (2016). Has the common external tariff sensitive list of products for the East African Community generated intra-export trade? No. 73. Economic Policy Research Centre.
- Silungwe AS and Silungwe W (2019). Implications of the structural adjustment programme on human security in Zambia. *International Journal of Management and Commerce Innovations*. 7(1):826–834.
- Simo RY (2020). Trade in services in the African Continental Free Trade Area: Prospects, challenges and WTO compatibility. *Journal of International Economic Law*. 23(1).
- Slany A (2019). The role of trade policies in building regional value chains: Some preliminary evidence from Africa. *South African Journal of Economics*. 87(3):326–353.
- Songwe V (2020). A continental strategy for economic diversification through the African Continental Free Trade Area and intellectual property rights. Brookings Institution.
- Stender F and Vogel T (2021). Murky trade waters: Regional tariff commitments and non-tariff measures in Africa. Discussion Paper No. 13. German Development Institute.
- Suri T and Jack W (2016). The long-run poverty and gender impacts of mobile money. *Science*. 354(6317):1288–1292.
- The East African (2021). Somalia lifts ban on miraa imports from Kenya. 26 January.
- This Day (2020). Nigerians in Ghana laud Gbajabiamila over intervention in trade dispute. 8 September.
- Titeca K (2009). The changing cross-border trade dynamics between north-western Uganda, north-eastern Congo and southern Sudan. Working Paper Series No. 2(63). London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Trade Facilitation West Africa (2020). *Small-Scale Cross-Border Trade Survey*. World Bank. Washington, D.C.
- Tralac (2018). Egypt: Intra-African trade and tariff profile. Available at https://www.tralac. org/resources/infographic/14793-egypt-intra-africa-trade-and-tariff-profile.html (accessed 25 August 2021).
- Treichel V, Hoppe M, Cadot O and Gourdon J (2012). Import bans in Nigeria create poverty. Africa Region Policy Note No. 28. World Bank.
- Tsowou K and Davis J (2021). Reaping the African Continental Free Trade Area potential through well-functioning rules of origin. *Journal of African Trade*. Special Issue on the African Continental Free Trade Area and African Trade.

- UNCTAD (1996). *Trade and Development Report, 1996* (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.96.II.D.6. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2008). The Effects of Anti-Competitive Business Practices on Developing Countries and Their Development Prospects (United Nations publication. and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2011). The Least Developed Countries Report 2011: The Potential Role of South–South Cooperation for Inclusive and Sustainable Development (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.11.II.D.5. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2015a). UNCTAD: Fostering Africa's Services Trade for Sustainable Development (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2015b). *Non-Tariff Measures and Regional Integration in the Southern African Development Community* (United Nations publication. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2016). Group of 20 Policies and Export Performance of Least Developed Countries: Policy Issues in International Trade and Commodities Research Study Series No. 75 (United Nations publication. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2018a). *Economic Development in Africa Report 2018: Migration for Structural Transformation* (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.18.II.D.2. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2018b). *Identifying Regional Value Chains in Leather and Leather Products in Africa* (United Nations publication. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2018c). The Least Developed Countries Report 2018: Entrepreneurship for Structural Transformation – Beyond Business as Usual (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.18.II.D.6. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2018d). Regional Integration and Non-Tariff Measures in the Economic Community of West African States (United Nations publication. New York and Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2019a). Economic Development in Africa Report 2019: Made in Africa Rules of Origin for Enhanced Intra-African Trade (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.19.II.D.7. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2019b). Borderline: Women in Informal Cross-border Trade in Malawi, the United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2019c). *World Investment Report 2019: Special Economic Zones* (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.19.II.D.12. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020a). Sustainable Development Goals investment trends monitor. December.

- UNCTAD (2020b). World Investment Report 2020: International Production Beyond the Pandemic (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.20.II.D.23. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020c). *The Least Developed Countries Report 2020: Productive Capacities for the New Decade* (United Nations publication. Sales No. Sales No. E.21.II.D.2. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020d). Sustainable Development Goals investment trends monitor. April.
- UNCTAD (2020e). Economic Development in Africa Report 2020: Tackling Illicit Financial Flows for Sustainable Development in Africa (United Nations publication. Sales No. E.20.II.D.21. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020f). Assessing Cost-Effectiveness of Non-Tariff Measures: A Toolkit A Case Study in Kenya (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020g). African Continental Free Trade Area support programme to eliminate non-tariff barriers, increase regulatory transparency and promote industrial diversification. Available at https://unctad.org/project/afcfta-support-programmeeliminate-non-tariff-barriers-increase-regulatory-transparency-and (accessed 9 July 2021).
- UNCTAD (2020h). Digital trade facilitation for women cross-border traders. Transport and Trade Facilitation Newsletter No. 88. Available at https://unctad.org/news/ digital-trade-facilitation-women-cross-border-traders (accessed 9 July 2021).
- UNCTAD (2020i). Assessing Cost-Effectiveness of Non-Tariff Measures: A Toolkit (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2020j). Transport and Trade Facilitation Series No. 14: National Trade Facilitation Committees as Coordinators of Trade Facilitation Reforms (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- UNCTAD (2021a). Sustainable Development Goals investment trends monitor. April.
- UNCTAD (2021b). Special Economic Zones and the African Continental Free Trade Area Agreement: Results from a Continent-Wide Survey (United Nations publication. Geneva).
- United Nations (2019). *Digital and Sustainable Trade Facilitation: Global Report 2019*. New York.
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (2016). *Global Education Monitoring Report 2016: Education for People and Planet Creating Sustainable Futures for All.*
- United Nations Environment Programme (2020). Used Vehicles and the Environment: A Global Overview of Used Light Duty Vehicles Flow, Scale and Regulation. Nairobi.

- United Nations Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States (2017). *Africa Regional Report on Improving Transit Cooperation, Trade and Trade Facilitation for the Benefit of the Landlocked Developing Countries: Current Status and Policy Implications* (New York).
- University of the People (2017). The Struggle to Find High-Quality Education in Africa. Available at https://www.uopeople.edu/blog/the-struggle-to-find-high-qualityeducation-in-africa/ (accessed 4 April 2021).
- UN-Women (2019). Opportunities for women entrepreneurs in the context of the African Continental Free Trade Area. Available at https://africa.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/ publications/2019/07/opportunities-for-women-in-the-acfta (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Valensisi G (2020). COVID-19 and global poverty: Are the least developed countries being left behind? *The European Journal of Development Research*. 32(5):1535–1557.
- Van Gent S (2017). Beyond buzzwords: What is "inclusive development"? Include secretariat. Available at https://includeplatform.net/news/beyond-buzzwords-what-is-inclusive-development/ (accessed 1 July 2021).
- Vanzetti D, Peters R and Knebel C (2016). Sand in the wheels: Non-tariff measures and regional integration in Southern African Development Community. Study Series No. 71. Policy Issues in International Trade and Commodities Research.
- Vanzetti D, Peters R and Knebel C (2018). Non-tariff measures: Lifting Continental Free Trade Area and African, Caribbean and Pacific trade to the next level. Research Paper No. 14. UNCTAD.
- Voice of America News (2019). Civil society groups sue Uganda, Rwanda over border closure. 1 July.
- World Bank (2014). Women and Trade in Africa: Realizing the Potential. Washington, D.C.
- World Bank (2016). Breaking down barriers: Unlocking Africa's potential through vigorous competition policy. Working Paper No. 06/01.
- World Bank (2019). *Profiting from Parity: Unlocking the Potential of Women's Business in Africa*. Washington, D.C.
- World Bank (2020a). The African Continental Free Trade Area: Economic and Distributional Effects. Washington, D.C.
- World Bank (2020b). COVID-19 to plunge global economy into worst recession since World War II (2020). Available at https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/pressrelease/2020/06/08/covid-19-to-plunge-global-economy-into-worst-recessionsince-world-war-ii (accessed 26 May 2021).

World Bank (2020c). Global Economic Prospects, June 2020. Washington, D.C.

- World Bank (2020d). *Monitoring Small-Scale Cross Border Trade in Africa: Issues, Approaches and Lessons*. Washington, D.C.
- World Bank (2020e). *Poverty and Shared Prosperity 2020: Reversals of Fortune*. Washington, D.C.
- World Bank and OECD (2017). A Step Ahead: Competition Policy for Shared Prosperity and Inclusive Growth. Washington, D.C.
- World Health Organization (2021). Life expectancy at birth (years). The Global Health Observatory. Available at https://www.who.int/data/gho/data/indicators/indicator-details/GHO/life-expectancy-at-birth-(years) (accessed 1 July 2021).
- WTO (1998). Japan: Measures affecting consumer photographic film and paper. Available at https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/cases_e/ds44_e.htm (accessed 9 July 2021).
- WTO (2002). Negotiations on the dispute settlement understanding. Proposal by the African Group. TN/DS/W/15. Geneva. 25 September.
- WTO (2017). Work programme on electronic commerce. Communication from the African Group. WT/MIN(17)/22. Geneva. 6 December.
- WTO (2020). Overview of developments in the international trading environment. WT/TPR/OV/23. Geneva. 30 November.
- WTO (2021). Disputes by member. Available at https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/ dispu_e/dispu_by_country_e.htm (accessed 9 July 2021).
- Zunckel K (2007). The Maloti Drakensberg Transfrontier Conservation and Development Programme: A cooperative initiative between Lesotho and South Africa. Available at https://www.academia.edu/1414247/The_Maloti_Drakensberg_Transfrontier_ Conservation_and_Development_Programme_A_Cooperative_Initiative_between_ Lesotho_and_South_Africa (accessed 5 July).