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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UNCTAD (2024). Countries, all groups hierarchy. Available at: https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Classifications/ DimCountries\_All\_Hierarchy.pdf

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# Introduction





Despite growing recognition that economic resilience depends on diversification and value addition, many countries remain firmly entrenched in commodity dependence. Two-thirds of developing countries, comprising 95 economies (out of 143 developing economies), and more than 80 per cent of least developed countries still rely on commodities for more than 60 per cent of their merchandise exports,<sup>2</sup> leaving them vulnerable to volatile price fluctuations, fiscal fragility, and delayed structural transformation.

This edition of The State of Commodity
Dependence provides a detailed statistical
profile of 195 UNCTAD member States,
tracking changes in commodity export
and import structures from 2012–2014
and 2021–2023. It analyses shifts in trade
flows, regional patterns of commodity
dependence, and the persistent imbalance
between developed and developing
economies. Guided by this granular data,
policymakers and analysts can better

assess both the risks and opportunities tied to commodities wealth and design diversification strategies to foster inclusive, sustainable economic development.

With this detailed data, policymakers and analysts are better equipped to evaluate how best to use their raw material base and craft effective diversification strategies to support inclusive and sustainable economic development.

# **Commodity exports**

# How important are commodity exports in global trade?

Commodities exports represent almost one-third of global trade, but their share of total trade has decreased slightly in the past decade. Between 2012–2014 and 2021–2023, the total value of merchandise trade experienced substantial growth, while the commodity component expanded at a slower pace, leading to a slight shift in the composition of global trade.

World merchandise trade increased from US\$17,305.2 billion in 2012–2014 to US\$21,730.3 billion in 2021–2023 (Figure 1), representing a 25.6 per cent growth over the period. At the same time, commodity trade showed a 15.5 per cent increase from US\$6,149.2 billion to US\$7,105.4 billion, lagging overall merchandise trade by 10.1 percentage points. These changes in world trade led to a decline in commodity exports as a share of total merchandise trade in value terms from 35.5 per cent to 32.7 per cent.



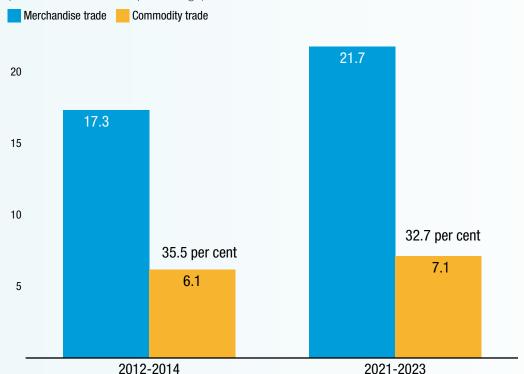
The 60 per cent threshold was determined econometrically using a quantile regression of human development on several variables, including the share of commodity exports over total merchandise exports, in value terms. For details, see Nkurunziza J D, Tsowou K and Cazzaniga S (2017). Commodity Dependence and Human Development. African Development Review, 29: 27-41. https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8268.12231.



## Figure 1

# A slight reduction in the share of commodity exports in global trade in the past decade

World merchandise versus commodities trade, 2012–2014 and 2021–2023 (Trillion US dollars and percentage)



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

# What role do different types of commodity exports play in global trade?

Commodities exports can be broadly categorized into three main groups, namely energy products, mining products, and agricultural products, the latter of which is further disaggregated into all food items and agricultural raw materials. Energy commodities continue to dominate global commodity trade, reaching US\$3,163 billion in 2021–2023.3

This represented 44.5 per cent of total world commodity exports, although it marks a decrease from 52.1 per cent in 2012–2014, when energy exports averaged US\$3,203.3 billion. Such a decline was due to a combination of factors, including lower oil prices in the latter period<sup>4</sup> and shifts in global energy consumption patterns.<sup>5</sup> In value terms, this reflects a modest 1.3 per cent decrease over the decade.

In the same period, world agricultural export value showed robust growth rising by 34 per cent, to reach US\$2,291.9 billion in 2021-2023. This sector now comprises approximately one-third of global

<sup>3</sup> All data have been computed from trade data in UNCTADstat as of November 2024, unless otherwise stated.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See OPEC (2024). Annual Statistical Bulletin 2024.

See IEA (2023), World Energy Outlook 2023.

commodity exports, with food items accounting for approximately 87 per cent of the total agricultural export value.

Minerals, ores and metals contributed 23 per cent of world commodity exports in 2021-2023, with an average value of US\$1,650.4 billion. The mining sector experienced substantial growth with export values increasing by 33.4 per cent between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023.

# Where do most commodities come from?

The Asia and Oceania region is the world's largest source of commodity exports, accounting for 37.1 per cent of world commodity exports in 2021-2023. This is followed by Europe, the Americas (including the Caribbean) and Africa (table 1).

Within Asia and Oceania, a significant share of commodity exports originates from Western Asian countries, with the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia accounting for roughly 58 per cent of commodity exports from the region in value terms (and 54 per cent in volumes).6 While all regions saw an increase in the value of commodity exports between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, Africa experienced a notable decline of 5.6 per cent, with commodity exports falling from US\$494.2 billion to US\$466.6 billion in 2021-2023. This contraction was mainly driven by a sharp decline in energy exports, which fell by US\$107 billion, offsetting gains in agricultural and mining products. The reduction in energy export earnings reflects both a 20 per cent drop in average oil prices over the period and significant declines in export volumes from Nigeria, Angola, and Algeria, which are Africa's three main oil exporters.7



OPEC. (2017 and 2023). OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin. https://www.opec.org/annual-statistical-bulletin. html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Ibid.



## Table 1

# Asia and Oceania are the main source of commodities

Geographical distribution of world commodity exports (Billion United States dollars and percentage)

Region		ty exports US dollars)  Share in world commodity e (per cent)		
	2012-2014	2021-2023	2012-2014	2021-2023
Asia and Oceania	2,314.2	2,633.7	37.6	37.1
Central Asia	101.9	83.3	1.7	1.2
Eastern Asia	273.4	368.4	4.4	5.2
Southeastern Asia	448.1	520.4	7.3	7.3
Southern Asia	226.7	240.8	3.7	3.4
Western Asia	1,020.3	1,031.0	16.6	14.5
Oceania	243.9	389.7	4.0	5.5
Europe	2,065.7	2,394.6	33.6	33.7
Eastern Europe	588.3	587.0	9.6	8.3
Northern Europe	425.9	518.6	6.9	7.3
Southern Europe	234.5	322.9	3.8	4.5
Western Europe	817.0	966.2	13.3	13.6
Americas and the Caribbean	1,275.1	1,610.5	20.7	22.7
Northern America	661.1	932.3	10.8	13.1
Caribbean	19.1	13.2	0.3	0.2
Central America	110.3	129.3	1.8	1.8
South America	484.6	535.7	7.9	7.5
Africa	494.2	466.6	2.3	1.8
Northern Africa	142.2	125.1	2.3	2.8
Eastern Africa	36.0	51.4	0.6	0.7
Middle Africa	110.7	84.7	1.8	1.2
Southern Africa	67.1	87.4	1.1	1.2
Western Africa	138.1	118.1	2.2	1.7

Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

#### Box 1.

#### A decade of change: New leaders in global commodity markets

#### Energy

The global landscape of energy commodity exports has undergone significant shifts between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, with notable changes in regional and national market shares. While Western Asia remains a major player in global energy exports, its share has declined by 6.6 per cent since 2012-2014, currently representing 24.7 per cent of world energy exports, with a value of US\$781.0 billion in 2021-2023. Europe is also a large contributor to global energy exports, with 28.9 per cent of the world total in 2021-2023 and an export value of US\$914.1 billion.

At the national level, there has been a notable change in leading exporting countries. The Russian Federation held the position of leading energy exporting country in 2012-2014 with an average export value of US\$362.4 billion in 2012-2014, but the country experienced a significant decline of 26.6 per cent in its energy export value in 2021-2023, mainly due to the lower oil prices in the latter period. This decline has coincided with the emergence of the United States as the foremost energy-exporting nation in 2021–2023. The country has demonstrated remarkable growth over the period, with its export value of energy products reaching approximately US\$313.7 billion in 2021-2023, representing a roughly 113.3 per cent increase from their 2012-2014 levels. The surge in energy exports from the United States in this period was driven by the shale revolution and major investments in LNG export infrastructure, further accelerated by record-high domestic production and increased global demand, particularly from Europe following the reconfiguration of energy trade flows after the war in Ukraine.

#### Agriculture

Historically, Europe has accounted for the largest share of agricultural products exports in value terms. Europe has maintained its dominant position in global agricultural exports, with its share holding steady at approximately 42 per cent of world agricultural export value across both time periods. Trade data for Europe also reveals that agricultural exports have become slightly more important within its overall commodity export basket. In fact, this share increased from 35 per cent in 2012-2014 to 40 per cent in 2021-2023. The situation is different in Africa. The share of agricultural products' trade from Africa remained relatively stable at approximately 3.8-3.9 per cent of the world total between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023. However, the contribution of agriculture in Africa's commodities exports is much higher, with about 13 per cent in 2012-2014 and 19 per cent in 2021-2023, indicating a substantial increase in the relative importance of the agricultural sector within Africa's export portfolio. In the global context, the United States maintains its position as the world's leading agricultural exporting country in value terms. With average exports valued at US\$192 billion and a 17.2 per cent rise between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, the United States of America have consistently accounted for approximately 10 per cent of world agricultural trade.

#### Mining

One of the most notable developments during the period 2012-2014 to 2021-2023 is the transition in market leadership from Europe to Asia and Oceania. Europe held a dominant position in 2012-2014 with 34.7 per cent of world mining exports. While remaining significant in 2021-2023, Europe's market share declined to 31.9 per cent. Conversely, Asia and Oceania emerged as the new leader in terms of mining export value, increasing its market share from 33.8 per cent in 2012-2014 to 37.6 per cent in 2021-2023.

The growth patterns between these regions show distinct trajectories. Europe demonstrated large growth in terms of value of its mining exports, increasing from US\$429.6 billion to US\$526.1 billion, representing a 22.5 per cent increase over the period. Asia and Oceania exhibited substantially stronger growth at 48.3 per cent, more than twice Europe's growth rate. This significant gain was key to allow the Asia and Oceania region to reach market leadership in terms of value of mining export. In absolute value, the difference between mining exports from Europe, and Asia and Oceania has widened significantly from US\$11.4 billion in favour of Europe in 2012-2014 to US\$94 billion to Asia and Oceania's advantage in 2021-2023.

Between 2012-2014 and 2021-2023, Australia demonstrated remarkable growth in its mining export sector driven by strong global demand, especially from China, high mineral prices, and prior investments that expanded production and export capacity. Australia's export value increased from US\$105.7 billion in 2012-2014 to US\$171 billion in 2021-2023, representing a 62 per cent growth between the two periods. This substantial increase in export value coincided with an expansion of Australia's global market share in mining products, which grew from 8.5 per cent to over 10.4 per cent in 2021-2023.

- <sup>i.</sup> OPEC (2024). Annual Statistical Bulletin 2024.
- "U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA): U.S. energy facts explained. Available at https://www.eia.gov/energyexplained/us-energy-facts/imports-and-exports.php
- "UNCTAD (2022). Global Impact of War in Ukraine: Energy Crisis. UN Global Crisis Response Group Brief No. 3, July 2022. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva. Available at: https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/un-gcrg-ukraine-brief-no-3\_en.pdf
- <sup>№</sup> Department of Industry, Science and Resources, Resources and Energy Quarterly: March 2025, Office of the Chief Economist, Australian Government, Canberra, 2025, https://www.industry.gov.au/publications/resources-and-energy-quarterly-march-2025.

Source: UNCTAD based on trade data in UNCTAD stat as of November 2024.

# Commodity dependence in 2021–2023

# How many commoditydependent states are there?

Commodity dependence<sup>8</sup> remained a significant challenge in global merchandise trade, particularly for developing countries, over the 2012-2014 to 2021-2023 period. Although the total number of commoditydependent countries declined slightly from 106 to 103, this reduction masks a more concerning reality: 99 countries that were commodity-dependent in 2012-2014 remained so in 2021-2023. Moreover, the severity of commodity dependence has persisted, with 73 countries, mostly in Africa and South America, maintaining a share of commodity exports over 80 per cent of their merchandise trade in 2021-2023 (Figure 2), compared with 74 countries in the preceding period.

There were both positive and negative transitions in commodity dependence over the period 2012–2014 to 2021–2023. Seven countries - namely the Comoros, Guatemala, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Myanmar, Palau, and Trinidad and Tobago saw the share of their commodity exports to merchandise exports falling below the 60 per cent threshold. However, four countries fell into commodity export dependence during the same period, namely Antigua and Barbuda, Panama, South Africa, and Ukraine.

Out of 143 developing nations, 95 were commodity-dependent in 2021-2023, while only eight developed economies out of 52 were in this condition.

# Where are commoditydependent countries located?

Commodity dependence follows a significant regional pattern, with notable concentrations in Africa, Central Asia, and South America (figure 2). The prevalence in Africa is particularly striking, with 46 of 54 countries (85 per cent) showing commodity dependence during 2021-2023. Middle and Western Africa demonstrate particularly extreme commodity dependence, with 100 per cent of countries in both subregions affected. More concerning is the intensity of this dependence – 80 per cent in Middle Africa and 75 per cent in Western Africa derive over 80 per cent of their merchandise export earnings from commodities. Eastern Africa presents a similarly challenging picture, with 15 of 18 countries (83 per cent) showing commodity dependence.

Central Asia and South America also show particularly high levels of economic reliance on commodity exports. In Central Asia, all five countries demonstrate commodity dependence, suggesting a regional economic structure heavily oriented toward raw material exports. Similarly, South America presents an even more pronounced pattern, with all twelve countries classified as commodity-dependent and eleven of these falling into the high dependence category (above 80 per cent).

Commodity dependence also largely affects the most vulnerable groups of countries, with more than 80 per cent of Least Developed Countries (LDCs) and Landlocked Developing Countries



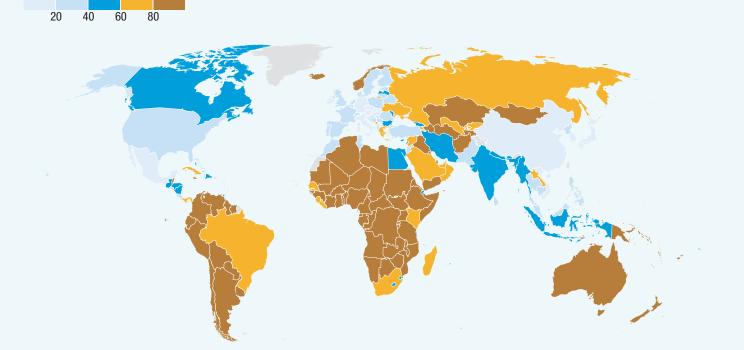
UNCTAD member States are considered to be commodity-dependent if more than 60 per cent of their merchandise export value comes from commodities". UNCTAD (2023). The State of Commodity Dependence 2023. Available at: https://unctad.org/publication/state-commodity-dependence-2023



# Figure 2

# The severity of commodity dependency remains high in Africa and South

World commodity dependence, 2021-2023 (Percentage)



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

Note: Commodity exports as a share of allocated merchandise exports. Data in grey are not available

(LLDCs), and roughly 60 per cent of Small Island Developing States (SIDS) considered commodity-dependent.

## **Energy**

The geographic distribution of energy export dependence shows significant regional concentration. Out of 103 commoditydependent countries in 2021-2023, 33 nations rely mostly on energy exports. Within this group, 25 countries demonstrate high commodity dependence, with energy exports constituting over 80 per cent of their merchandise exports.

Asia emerges as the primary region in terms of energy export dependence, with 14 countries, particularly concentrated in Western and Central Asia. In both regions, more than 40 per cent of countries depend on energy exports, with a median dependency rate of approximately 75 per cent of total merchandise exports.

Africa follows as the second most significant region, with 11 energy-dependent countries. Middle Africa shows a particularly high concentration, with six countries heavily reliant on energy exports. The dependency levels in the region vary considerably in 2021-2023 from Cameroon (53.7 per cent) to Equatorial Guinea (92.4 per cent).

# Agriculture

Regional analysis of world commodity dependence on agriculture shows notable concentration. Africa emerges as a key region, with 15 out of 38 countries dependent on agricultural exports. This dependency is particularly pronounced in





## Figure 3

# What are the major commodities exported by commodity-dependent countries?

Commodity dependence by dominant export product group, 2021-2023



Source: UNCTAD Secretariat

Note: Data in light grey are not available

Eastern Africa (with 7 countries out of 15) and Western Africa (6 countries out of 16). South America also shows significant agricultural export dependence, with 5 out of 12 commodity-dependent countries in the region relying primarily on agricultural exports and an average dependence of 63 per cent on agricultural products in the subregion. Oceania presents a notable case of agricultural export dependence, with 8 out of 14 nations in this region depend on agricultural commodity exports, with average dependency rates exceeding 75 per cent.

#### Mining

Africa demonstrates particularly strong dependence on mining exports, with 20 countries classified as mining export dependent. This represents over 60 per cent of all mining export-dependent countries globally. Within Africa, Western and Eastern Africa emerge as key regions, together accounting for 75 per cent of the continent's mining export-dependent countries. The significance of mining exports in these regions is reflected in their export compositions, with mining products constituting 65 per cent of merchandise exports in Western Africa and 57 per cent in Eastern Africa. Southern Africa presents a unique case, with three out of five countries classified as commodity dependent - all dependent on mining exports. From those three countries, Botswana is the most mining-dependent, with mining products comprising 91.5 per cent of its merchandise export value in 2021-2023.





# **Explanatory** notes





# Explanatory notes for statistical profiles

# Africa (54)

Northern Africa (6): Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan (b), Tunisia

Eastern Africa (18): Burundi (b,c), Comoros (b,d), Djibouti (b), Eritrea (b), Ethiopia (b,c), Kenya, Madagascar (b), Malawi (b,c), Mauritius (d), Mozambique (b), Rwanda (b,c), Seychelles (d), Somalia (b), South Sudan (b,c), Uganda (b,c), United Republic of Tanzania (b), Zambia (b,c), Zimbabwe (c)

Middle Africa (9): Angola (b), Cameroon, Central African Republic (b,c), Chad (b,c), Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo (b), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe (d)

Southern Africa (5): Botswana (c), Eswatini (c), Lesotho (b,c), Namibia, South Africa

Western Africa (16): Benin (b), Burkina Faso (b,c), Cabo Verde (d), Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia (b), Ghana, Guinea (b), Guinea-Bissau (b,d), Liberia (b), Mali (b,c), Mauritania (b), Niger (b,c), Nigeria, Senegal (b), Sierra Leone (b), Togo (b)

# America (35)

Northern America (2): Canada, United States of America

Caribbean (13): Antigua and Barbuda (d), Bahamas (d), Barbados (d), Cuba (d), Dominica (d), Dominican Republic (d), Grenada (d), Haiti (b,d), Jamaica (d), Saint Kitts and Nevis (d), Saint Lucia (d), Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (d), Trinidad and Tobago (d)

Central America (8): Belize (d), Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama

South America (12): Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (c), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana (d), Paraguay (c), Peru, Suriname (d), Uruguay, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

# **Asia (48)**

Central Asia (5): Kazakhstan (c), Kyrgyzstan (c), Tajikistan (c), Turkmenistan (c), Uzbekistan (c)

Eastern Asia (5): China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia (c), Republic of Korea

South-eastern Asia (11): Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia (b), Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic (b,c), Malaysia, Myanmar (b), Philippines, Singapore (d), Thailand, Timor-Leste (b,d), Viet Nam

Southern Asia (9): Afghanistan (b,c), Bangladesh (b), Bhutan (c), India, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Maldives (d), Nepal (b,c), Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Western Asia (18): Armenia (c), Azerbaijan (c), Bahrain, Cyprus (a), Georgia, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Syrian Arab Republic, Türkiye, United Arab Emirates, Yemen (b)

# **Europe (44)**

Eastern Europe (10): Belarus, Bulgaria (a), Czechia (a), Hungary (a), Poland (a), Republic of Moldova (c), Romania (a), Russian Federation, Slovakia (a), Ukraine

Northern Europe (10): Denmark (a), Estonia (a), Finland (a), Iceland, Ireland (a), Latvia (a), Lithuania (a), Norway, Sweden (a), United Kingdom

Southern Europe (15): Albania, Andorra, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia (a), Greece (a), Holy See (the), Italy (a), Malta (a), Montenegro, North Macedonia (c), Portugal (a), San Marino, Serbia, Slovenia (a), Spain (a)

Western Europe (9): Austria (a), Belgium (a), France (a), Germany (a), Liechtenstein, Luxembourg (a), Monaco, Netherlands (Kingdom of the) (a), Switzerland

# Oceania (14)

Australia, Fiji (d), Kiribati (b,d), Marshall Islands (d), Micronesia (Federated States of) (d), Nauru (d), New Zealand, Palau (d), Papua New Guinea (d), Samoa (d), Solomon Islands (b,d), Tonga (d), Tuvalu (b,d), Vanuatu (d)

- (a) European Union (27)
- (b) Least developed countries (LDCs)
- (c) Landlocked Developing Countries (LLDCs)
- (d) Small Island Developing States (SIDS, OHRLLS). In the document, the SIDS total does note include Cook Islands and Niue that are not member States of UNCTAD.

US Dollars are in current values, unless otherwise specified.

In individual member States' statistical profiles:

An en dash (–) signifies that the data is zero or negligible.

An en dash between years (for example, 2021–2023) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

Two points (..) signifies that the data is not available or is not reported separately.

Due to rounding, values may not add up to 100 per cent.

Trade data are based on the classification of commodities in the third revision of the standard international trade classification, disaggregated to the three-digit level.



# Merchandise and commodity export dependence

# **Merchandise exports**

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	[TOTAL] Total all products. Merchandise export value reported by the country
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	11 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated exports are computed using the following formula:
	Merchandise export value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level [A00] *100. The result obtained is the share of merchandise exports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	11 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)

Merchandise expo	rt concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)
Unit	Index value
Definition	The concentration index, also called the Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of product concentration. The following normalized index is used to obtain values between 0 and 1:
	$= \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i,j}}{X_{i}}\right)^{2}} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$
	$1-\sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}$
	Where:
	$H_j = \text{country or country group index}$
	$x_{ij}$ = value of export for country $j$ and product $i$
	$X_j \equiv \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$
	and
	n= number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).
	An index value closer to 1 indicates a country's exports or imports are highly concentrated on a few products. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect exports or imports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	2 December 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to four digits after the period.

# **Commodity exports**

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	[A11] Commodity export data include data for the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[1] Beverages and tobacco
	[2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
	[3] Energy products <sup>3</sup>
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
	[68] Non-ferrous metals
	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	4 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of commodity exports to all allocated exports.
	Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	4 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Commodity exports as share of GDP

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of commodity export value to national GDP in current prices. GDP data at current prices in dollars are converted from GDP data in national currencies using annual period average exchange rates.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	12 November 2024
Data not available	Trade data: Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	GDP data in 2023 for: Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Lebanon, South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Zimbabwe are not available. For these countries, the ratio for 2021–2023 has been effectively computed on the 2021–2022 period.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Total natural resource rents as share of GDP, 2012–2014 and 2019–2021

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Total natural resources rents are the sum of oil rents, natural gas rents, coal rents (hard and soft), mineral rents, and forest rents. The estimates of natural resources rents are calculated as the difference between the price of a commodity and the average cost of producing it. These unit rents are then multiplied by the physical quantities countries extract or harvest to determine the rents for each commodity as a share of gross domestic product (GDP). (series code: NY.GDP.TOTL.RT.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	2012–2014 and 2019–2021: Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Eritrea, Holy See (the), and Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the) 2012–2014: Timor-Leste
	2019–2021: South Sudan, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), and Yemen
	Individual years: Cuba (2021), Kuwait (2021), Nauru (2012), Somalia (2012), Liechtenstein (2021), Syrian Arab Republic (the) (2021), and Turkmenistan (2020, 2021)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three commodity groups are defined as follows:
	[0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products
	[3] Energy products <sup>4</sup>
	[27 + 28 + 667 + 68 + 971] Mining products <sup>5</sup>
	Allocated exports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	12 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Average price index of the leading commodity group exported

Unit	Index value (2010 = 100)
Definition	The three commodity group price indices are defined as follows:
	Agriculture group: (1) Food: cereals (rice, wheat, maize, barley), vegetable Oils and Meals (soybeans, soybean oil, soybean meal, palm oil, coconut oil, groundnut oil), other food (sugar, bananas, beef, chicken, oranges), (2) Beverages: coffee, cocoa, tea, (3) Agricultural raw materials: Timber (logs, sawn wood), cotton, natural rubber, tobacco
	Energy group: coal, crude oil, natural gas
	Metals and minerals group: aluminium, copper, iron ore, lead, nickel, tin, zinc.

Source	World Bank, "Pink Sheet" Data
Website	https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets
Date extracted	25 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the) (as these countries do not report trade data, the price index for the leading commodity group exported cannot be attributed).
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.  The group of the main commodity exported may differ in 2012–2014 and 2021–2023. As a result, the index value is different for the following UNCTAD member States: Albania, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahrain, Belarus, Bolivia (plurinational State of), Burundi, Central African Republic (the), Cyprus, Ecuador, Finland, Guyana, Indonesia, Jamaica, Lao People's Democratic Republic (the), Lithuania, Madagascar, Marshall Islands (the), Mexico, Montenegro, Mozambique, Nauru, Niger (the), Panama, Papua New Guinea, Saint Lucia, Slovenia, Sudan (the), Tunisia, United States of America (the), Uzbekistan, Zimbabwe

# Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports

rings issuing com	initially exports as share of an anotated product exports
Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading commodity exports are the main individual commodities exported, at the three-digit level, except for fishery products and forestry products that comprise several commodity codes, as follows:
	[03] Fishery products
	[034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
	[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
	[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
	[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, not elsewhere specified
	[24 + 25] Forestry products
	[245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
	[246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
	[247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
	[248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
	[251] Pulp and waste paper
	The share of each commodity product in all allocated exports is computed using, as the denominator, data from all allocated products exports indicator (i.e., the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level).
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	18 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.
	The code in brackets corresponds to the official SITC revision 3 product code.

# Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports

Percentage
Leading destination markets are the main UNCTAD member States to which commodities are exported as a share of total commodity export value for the reference period.
UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
21 November 2024
Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.
Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles.
Northern America. The region is composed only by two countries, namely Canada and the United States of America. When intra-regional trade is considered between these two countries, the name of the trading partner is used (in place of Northern America (intra-trade).
Western Europe: Data for Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg and the Netherlands (Kingdom of) are excluded from the total of the subregion, as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland and data for Monaco are not available.
Western Asia: Data for Cyprus are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27).
Eastern Europe: Data for Bulgaria, Czechia, Hungary, Romania and Slovakia are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27).
Northern Europe: Data for Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania and Sweden are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27).
Southern Europe: Data for Croatia, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for the Holy see and San Marino are not available.

# **Commodity import dependence**

# **Commodity imports**

Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Commodity import data includes data for the following:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[1] Beverages and tobacco
	[2] Crude materials, inedible, except fuels
	[3] Energy products
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	[667] Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones
	[68] Non-ferrous metals
	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the).
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	In some cases, available data corresponding to a reporting country do not allocate specific trade flows to certain trading partners and/or specific product lines. In these cases, unallocated imports are computed using the following formula: Merchandise import value reported by the country minus the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level. The result obtained is the value of merchandise imports that can be considered unallocated.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the).
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# **Food imports**

-	
Unit	Millions of dollars
Definition	Data on food include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

# Food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of food imports to all allocated product imports.
	Data on food include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles:
	[0] Food and live animals
	[22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits
	[4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
	Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of the difference between food imports and food exports, divided by all allocated product imports.
	Food data include all three-digit level commodity codes under the following titles [0] Food and live animals, [22] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits and [4] Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes. Allocated product imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.
Figure 1 and 1	
Energy imports	
Unit Unit	Millions of dollars
	Millions of dollars  Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
Unit	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral
Unit Definition	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
Unit Definition Source	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.  UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Unit Definition Source Website	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.  UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database  https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Unit Definition  Source Website Date extracted	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.  UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database  https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/  5 November 2024  Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See

#### **Energy** imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio of energy imports in percentage to all allocated product imports.
	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
	Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Ratio in percentage of the difference between energy imports and energy exports, divided by all allocated product imports.
	Energy data include all three-digit level commodity codes under title [3] Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.
	Allocated imports are the sum of all individual product lines at the three-digit level.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	5 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Leading trading partners are the main countries with regard to a country's commodity imports as a share of total commodity imports in the reference periods.
Source	UNCTADstat database, UNCTAD
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	28 November 2024
Data not available	Liechtenstein (data included with Switzerland), Monaco, San Marino, Holy See (the)
	Data for South Sudan are missing for the years 2012 and 2013. As a result, the year 2014 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2012–2014.
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.
	Trade flows for the following countries are aggregated under European Union (27): Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden. These countries therefore do not appear as individual trading partners in the profiles.
	Northern America. The region is composed only by two countries, namely Canada and the United States of America. When intra-regional trade is considered between these two countries, the name of the trading partner is used (in place of Northern America (intra-trade).
	Western Europe: Data for Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg and the Netherlands (Kingdom of) are excluded from the total of the subregion, as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland and data for Monaco are not available.
	Western Asia: Data for Cyprus are excluded from the total of the sub-region as are included in the European Union (27).
	Eastern Europe: Data for Bulgaria, Czechia, Hungary, Romania and Slovakia are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27).
	Northern Europe: Data for Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania and Sweden are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27).
	Southern Europe: Data for Croatia, Greece, Malta, Portugal, Slovenia, and Spain are excluded from the total of the sub-region as they are included in the European Union (27). Data for the Holy See and San Marino are not available.

#### **Key socioeconomic indicators**

#### Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023

Unit	Percentage, constant 2015 prices
Definition	The annual average growth rate is computed as the coefficient $b$ in the exponential trend function $y = ae^{bt}$ as follows: $= In\left(\frac{y_t}{y_{t-1}}\right)$ where $t = $ time; and $y = $ the object of measurement This method takes all observations in the reference period into account. Therefore, the growth rate reflects trends that are less influenced by exceptional values. Growth rates are based on constant GDP (2015 = 100).
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 20214
Data not available	Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022

Unit	Percentage
Definition	The three categories of economic activity are based on the classification in the third revision of the international standard industrial classification, as follows:
	Agriculture (A and B): Agriculture, hunting and forestry (A); and fishing (B)
	Industry (C-F): Mining and quarrying (C); manufacturing (D); electricity, gas and water supply (E); and construction (F)
	Services (G–P): Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods (G); hotels and restaurants (H); transport, storage and communications (I); financial intermediation (J); real estate, renting and business activities (K); public administration and defence; compulsory social security (L); education (M); health and social work (N); other community, social and personal service activities (O); and private households with employed persons (P)
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number.
	Shares of GDP by type of expenditure might not add-up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies. The difference is explained by financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) that is not included in any of the 3 components.

#### **GDP** per capita

Unit	Constant 2015 dollars
Definition	GDP at constant prices in dollars divided by the total population. GDP data are converted from GDP data in national currencies using the annual period average exchange rate of the base year for all years.
Source	UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database
Website	https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	Cyprus, Holy See (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### **Population**

Unit	Thousands
Definition	The total population comprises people of all ages living in the country during the reference period, regardless of residency status or citizenship.
Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects 2024
Website	https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/
Date extracted	13 November 2024
Data not available	-
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.

#### Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022

Unit	Index value and rank
Definition	The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. The HDI is the geometric mean of normalized indices for each of the three dimensions. Index categories have fixed cut-off points calculated using the quartiles from the distributions of the component indicators, as follows: an index value of less than 0.550 refers to a low level of human development; 0.550–0.699, a medium level of human development; 0.700–0.799, a high level of human development; and 0.800 or greater, a very high level of human development.
Source	United Nations Development Programme
Website	http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi
Date extracted	26 November 2024
Data not available	2010 and 2022: Holy See (the), Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Monaco 2010: Marshall Islands (the) and Somalia
Comments	Values for this indicator are rounded to three digits after the period and the rank of the country in the reference years is indicated in parentheses. The rank of individual member States is defined in accordance with its position among UNCTAD member States. As a result, the number can be different from the one appearing in the official data published by the United Nations Development Programme.

#### **Employment-to-population ratio**

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Employment to population ratio is the proportion of a country's population that is employed. Employment is defined as persons of working age who, during a short reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period (i.e., who worked in a job for at least one hour) or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements. Ages 15 and older are generally considered the working-age population. (series code: SL.EMP.TOTL. SP.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Liechtenstein, Tuvalu
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.  State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the). Data for West Bank and Gaza are missing in 2023.  As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

#### Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)

	auton by comonic dentity (agriculture, inductry, conticce,
Unit	Percentage
Definition	Employment is defined as persons of working age who were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit, whether at work during the reference period or not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangement.
	The agriculture sector consists of activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.ZS).
	The industry sector consists of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.ZS).
	The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu
	State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number.
	Data for the 3 indicators are missing in 2023. As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

#### Share of women in agriculture/industry/services

Unit	Percentage
Definition	Percentage of women in:
	The agriculture sector consisting of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with division 1 (ISIC 2) or categories A-B (ISIC 3) or category A (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.AGR.EMPL.FE.ZS).
	The industry sector consisting of mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction, and public utilities (electricity, gas, and water), in accordance with divisions 2-5 (ISIC 2) or categories C-F (ISIC 3) or categories B-F (ISIC 4). (Series code: SL.IND.EMPL.FE.ZS).
	The services sector consisting of wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels; transport, storage, and communications; financing, insurance, real estate, and business services; and community, social, and personal services, in accordance with divisions 6-9 (ISIC 2) or categories G-Q (ISIC 3) or categories G-U (ISIC 4). (series code: SL.SRV.EMPL.FE.ZS).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators

Date extracted	27 November 2024
Data not available	Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Holy See (the), Kiribati, Liechtenstein, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, San Marino, Seychelles, Tuvalu
	State of Palestine (the): data for West Bank and Gaza are used as a proxy for State of Palestine (the)
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to the nearest whole number.
	Data for the 3 indicators are missing in 2023. As a result, the average in 2021–2022 is used as a proxy for the entire period 2021–2023.

#### Proportion of population below international poverty line: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available

Unit	Percentage				
Definition	The indicator "proportion of the population below the international poverty line" is defined as the percentage of the population living on less than US\$2.15 a day at 2017 international prices. (Series code: SI_POV_DAY1).				
Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, SDG Indicators Database				
Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database				
Date extracted	28 November 2024				
Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (the), Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Holy See (the), Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein. Monaco, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia.				
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses.				
	For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Grenada, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands (the), Nauru, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu.				

#### Gini index, first and last year available

Unit	Index value
Definition	The Gini index measures the extent to which the distribution of income or consumption among individuals or households within an economy deviates from a perfectly equal distribution. A Gini index of 0 represents perfect equality, while an index of 100 implies perfect inequality (Series code: SI.POV.GINI).
Source	World Bank, World Development Indicators
Website	https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators
Date extracted	28 November 2024

#### The State of Commodity Dependence 2025

Data not available	Afghanistan, Andorra, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (the), Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the), Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Holy see (the), Kuwait, Libya, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Oman, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, San Marino, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Somalia
Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period and the reference year is indicated in parentheses.
	For some countries, only one year is available in the data series. For them, the data and the reference year (indicated in parentheses) are indicated in the right column. These countries are Grenada, Haiti, Lebanon, Marshall Islands (the), Nauru, Qatar, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu.

#### Prevalence of undernourishment: Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available

population whose habitual food consumption is insufficient to provide the dietary energy levels that are required to maintain a normal active and healt life. (Series code: SN_ITK_DEFC).	Unit	Percentage		
	Definition	dietary energy levels that are required to maintain a normal active and healthy		
Source United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, SDG Indicators  Database	Source	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, SDG Indicators Database		
Website https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database	Website	https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/dataportal/database		
Date extracted 29 November 2024	Date extracted	29 November 2024		
	Data not available	Darussalam, Burundi, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Lesotho, Liechtenstein, Maldives, Marshall Islands (the), Micronesia (Federated States of), Monaco, Nauru, Palau, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, San Marino,		
Comments Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.	Comments	Data for this indicator are rounded to one digit after the period.		

## Standard international trade classification, third revision

[0 to 8 + 961 + 971] All allocated products [0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 68 + 667 + 971] All commodities [034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products [245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products [0 + 1 + 22 + 4] All food items [0] Food and live animals [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen [012] Other meat and edible meat offal [016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals [017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s. [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) [023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk [024] Cheese and curd [025] Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[034 + 035 + 036 + 037] Fishery products [245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products [0 + 1 + 22 + 4] All food items [0] Food and live animals [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03 [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen [012] Other meat and edible meat offal [016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals [017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s. [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese) [023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk [024] Cheese and curd [025] Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[245 + 246 + 247 + 248 + 251] Forestry products  [0 + 1 + 2 (less 27 and 28) + 4] Agricultural products  [0 + 1 + 22 + 4] All food items  [0] Food and live animals  [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03  [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen  [012] Other meat and edible meat offal  [016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals  [017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)  [023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk  [024] Cheese and curd  [025] Birds' eggs and eggs' yolks; egg albumin  [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen  [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish  [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
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[035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
[037] Fish aquatic invertebrates prepared or presented niels
[037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
[042] Rice
[043] Barley, unmilled
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
[045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
[047] Other cereal meals and flour
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables
[054] Vegetables
[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)
[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey
[062] Sugar confectionery
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
[072] Cocoa
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
[074] Tea and mate

#### The State of Commodity Dependence 2025

[075] \$	Spices
[081] F	Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
[091] [	Margarine and shortening
[098] [	Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.
[1] Be	verages and tobacco
[111] [	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
[112] /	Alcoholic beverages
[121]	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
[122]	Tobacco, manufactured
[22] C	il seeds and oleaginous fruits
[222] (	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)
[223] (	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (including flour, n.e.s.)
[4] An	imal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes
[411] /	Animal oils and fats
[421] F	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, soft, crude, refined or fractionated
[422] F	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than soft
[431] A	Animal or vegetable oils and fats, processed, mixtures, n.e.s.
[2 less	s 22, 27 and 28] Agricultural raw materials
[211] H	Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
[212] [	Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
[231] [	Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
[232] \$	Synthetic rubber
[245] F	Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
[246] \	Nood in chips or particles and wood waste
[247] \	Nood in the rough or roughly squared
[248] \	Nood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
[251] F	Pulp and waste paper
[261] \$	Silk
[263] (	Cotton
[264] (	Jute and other textile bast fibres, n.e.s., not spun
ī	/egetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them
	Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
	Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
[268] \	Nool and other animal hair (including wool tops)
[269] \	Norn clothing and other worn textile articles
	Orude animal materials, n.e.s.
[292] (	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.
	gy products [3]
[321] (	Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
ī	Briquettes, lignites and peat
[325] (	Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
[333] F	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
[334] F	Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 per cent oil

#### The State of Commodity Dependence 2025

[335] Residual p	etroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
[342] Liquefied p	propane and butane
[343] Natural gas	s, whether or not liquefied
[344] Petroleum	gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
[351] Electric cui	rrent
Mining produc	ets [27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971]
[272] Crude fertil	lizers (excluding those of division 56)
[273] Stone, san	d and gravel
[274] Sulphur an	d unroasted iron pyrites
[277] Natural abi	rasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
[278] Other crud	e minerals
[281] Iron ore an	d concentrates
[282] Ferrous wa	aste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
[283] Copper ore	es and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper
[284] Nickel ores	and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
[285] Aluminium	ores and concentrates (including alumina)
[286] Ores and c	concentrates of uranium or thorium
[287] Ores and c	concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
[288] Non-ferrou	s base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
[289] Ores and c	concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
[667] Pearls, pre	cious and semi-precious stones
	num, other metals of the platinum group
[682] Copper	
[683] Nickel	
[684] Aluminium	
[685] Lead	
[686] Zinc	
[687] Tin	
[689] Miscellane	ous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy
[971] Gold, non-	monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)
All other product	s are considered non-commodities and include the following:
	[5] Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.
	[61 + 62 + 63 + 64 + 66 (less 667) + 67 + 69] Manufactures
	[7] Machinery and transport equipment
	[65 + 84] Apparel and textiles
	[8 (less 84)] Other manufactures

Abbreviation: n.e.s., not elsewhere specified.

Note: Headings are as summarized in the UNCTADstat database.



# Member States profiles



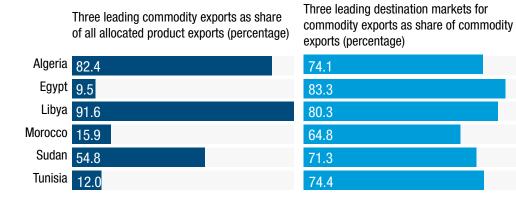


# **Northern Africa**

Commodity exports in Northern Africa, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Algeria	51,025	96
Egypt	1,685	26
Libya	30,793	99
Morocco	10,568	26
Sudan (the)	4,860	98
Tunisia	3,949	22

### Commodity exports and destination markets in Northen Africa, 2021 – 2023



### Net food imports and net energy imports in Northen Africa, 2021 – 2023

	product imports (percentage)		Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	
Algeria	23.6		-121.4	
Egypt	10.2		13.4	
Libya	20.7		-179.9	
Morocco	1.1		17.4	
Sudan	-1.7		3.3	
Tunisia	3.2		11.0	



## **Algeria**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,083.9	53,474.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.5217	0.4868
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65,268.5	51,025.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	98.8	95.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		31.0	27.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	14 and 2019-2021	24.4	18.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	98.8	95.8
Agricultural products		0.5	1.3
Energy		98.0	93.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	88.8	82.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	43.0	39.4
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	30.8	30.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	15.0	12.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	71.7	74.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.9	63.8
United States of America	Turkiye	10.7	5.6
United Kingdom	United States of America	8.1	4.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,402.7	13,387.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,303.0	9,989.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	18.9	25.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	18.3	23.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,999.1	1,752.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	7.3	4.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	-111.2	-121.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	64.6	56.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.2	32.9
Argentina	Brazil	10.9	16.0
Brazil	Antigua and Barbuda	7.5	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.5	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	10/46/44	13/38/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,027.0	3,946.0
Population (thousands)		38,030.9	45,117.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.721 (93)	0.745 (92)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		37.6	36.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	10/31/59	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/22/74	4/24/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.4 (1988)	0.5 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.4 (1988)	27.6 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	7.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Egypt**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,336.2	45,934.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.1646	0.1445
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15,975.8	23,855.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	56.8	52.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.7	6.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		9.7	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	rts (percentage)	56.8	52.3
Agricultural products		16.7	17.5
Energy		32.0	27.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.1	7.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	29.8	26.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	16.6	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	8.1	9.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	5.0	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share $\\$	of commodity exports (percentage)	48.0	47.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	31.9
India	Saudi Arabia	12.4	8.6
China	India	5.2	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,343.7	35,587.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		13,485.5	16,429.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	19.8	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	13.8	11.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,639.4	11,091.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	14.1	13.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	0.9	-1.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	40.6	41.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.1	18.4
United States of America	Saudi Arabia	9.0	13.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	7.5	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	4.7	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	11/38/51	12/34/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,110.6	4,057.7
Population (thousands)		94,266.4	111,802.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.667 (114)	0.728 (104)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.1	40.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	28/24/48	19/28/53
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		41/5/54	19/8/73
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.3 (1990)	1.5 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1990)	31.9 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available			



## Libya

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		45,764.7	31,445.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.7502	0.8251
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		44,353.3	30,793.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	97.1	98.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		59.1	75.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	46.0	35.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	97.1	98.7
Agricultural products		0.2	0.2
Energy		92.5	94.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	3.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	88.9	91.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	76.8	83.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	7.0	5.9
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	5.2	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	81.2	80.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.6	65.9
China	China	12.0	9.1
United States of America	United States of America	5.6	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,671.0	6,702.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,481.5	3,084.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.5	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	20.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,409.3	3,027.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.8	20.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	-177.9	-179.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	63.8	70.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.4	57.5
Egypt	Türkiye	6.7	8.2
Brazil	Egypt	4.8	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	0.5	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	2/53/44	4/44/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,123.3	6,911.3
Population (thousands)		6,243.9	7,179.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.774 (65)	0.746 (91)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.5	38.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	11/24/66	9/23/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		7/12/81	6/11/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	3.5 (2001)	11.4 (2022)



## Morocco

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22,399.5	40,410.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1587	0.1994
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,880.4	10,568.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	age)	35.5	26.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	4.9	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	35.5	26.4
Agricultural products		19.9	20.5
Energy		5.9	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.7	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	16.8	15.9
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	7.1	6.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[054] Vegetables	5.1	5.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.7	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	57.2	64.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.0	56.3
United States of America	United Kingdom	5.8	5.3
Brazil	United States of America	4.5	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		19,775.8	25,189.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,165.9	8,711.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.4	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	2.3	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		11,855.7	11,849.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	17.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	23.3	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	53.1	60.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.4	39.4
United States of America	United States of America	11.8	12.2
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	11.0	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	2.6	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	12/28/60	12/29/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,971.0	3,640.6
Population (thousands)		33,570.2	37,144.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.604 (132)	0.698 (119)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.8	39.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	38/22/40	31/24/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		59/13/29	49/14/37
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.2 (1984)	1.4 (2013)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (1984)	39.5 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	5.8 (2001)	6.9 (2022)



## Sudan (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,402.1	4,961.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.3234
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,297.8	4,859.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ige)	97.7	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.3	10.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	6.4	10.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	97.7	97.9
Agricultural products		15.9	60.1
Energy		30.7	7.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		51.0	30.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	85.3	54.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	50.2	26.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	29.2	15.8
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetabeles	5.8	12.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	83.6	71.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	51.0	39.7
China	Saudi Arabia	26.3	19.0
Saudi Arabia	Egypt	6.3	12.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,207.3	3,227.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,184.2	2,321.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.9	24.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.6	-1.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		789.1	696.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.3	7.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	-5.9	3.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ty imports (percentage)	28.8	34.6
India	United Arab Emirates	10.0	17.8
Australia	India	9.4	8.9
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	9.4	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	2.0	-3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	32/19/49	20/22/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,995.2	1,752.3
Population (thousands)		37,358.1	48,723.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.489 (161)	0.516 (169)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.2	39.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	44/15/41	41/15/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/4/38	53/4/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	18.6 (2009)	15.3 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (2009)	34.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	9.2 (2013)	11.4 (2022)



## **Tunisia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,942.6	18,403.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1491	0.1370
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	3,948.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	26.2	21.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	8.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	5.6	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	26.2	21.5
Agricultural products		9.5	12.0
Energy		15.1	7.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	17.9	12.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	10.0	4.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4.9	4.5
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	3.0	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	76.0	70.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.1	56.5
Switzerland	Libya	12.6	8.5
United Kingdom	United States of America	8.3	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,081.2	8,731.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,257.0	2,873.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.3	11.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.3	3.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,370.6	4,145.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.9	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	je)	7.5	11.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	61.1	61.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	36.7	37.4
Algeria	Algeria	15.2	14.7
Azerbaijan	Russian Federation	9.2	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	1.1	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	10/32/59	11/24/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,858.4	4,152.8
Population (thousands)		11,076.5	12,085.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.713 (97)	0.732 (100)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.9	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	16/33/51	14/33/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/34/54	9/32/59
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	12.3 (1985)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		43.4 (1985)	33.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	4.1 (2001)	3.2 (2022)





# **Eastern Africa**

Commodity exports in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023

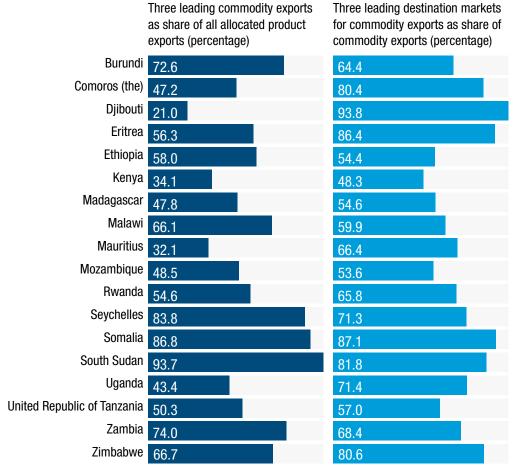
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

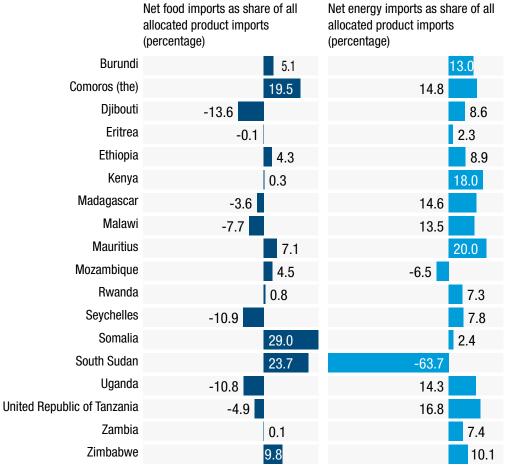
172	90
19	49
2,021	47
474	93
3,229	85
4,913	70
2,349	72
869	91
1,049	48
6,991	96
1,752	89
443	87
583	98
831	100
3,734	81
6,129	90
9,880	90
5,938	91
	19 2,021 474 3,229 4,913 2,349 869 1,049 6,991 1,752 443 583 831 3,734 6,129 9,880



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023



Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Africa, 2021 – 2023





#### **Burundi**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		123.1	192.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.5756	0.4102
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		112.5	171.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	91.7	90.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.5	4.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	17.6	13.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	91.7	90.1
Agricultural products		33.4	46.6
Energy		0.2	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.2	41.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	•	90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp		83.4	72.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	53.9	34.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	22.1	25.7
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	7.4	12.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of United Arab Emirates		80.0	62.3
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	59.2 15.4	38.7 17.2
Pakistan	European Union (27)  Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.4	6.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	bemocratic Republic of the conigo	5.4	0.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		245.7	348.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)			138.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	13.5	12.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		113.1	152.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	14.7	13.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	14.7	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	40.9	56.8
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	20.8	24.6
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	10.5	18.8
United Republic of Tanzania	United Republic of Tanzania	9.6	13.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	3.8	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	39/17/44	37/19/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		259.0	263.5
Population (thousands)		10,253.8	13,145.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.404 (186)	0.420 (186)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.6	78.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	87/3/10	85/3/12
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		94/1/5	92/1/7
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	75.1 (1992)	62.1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1992)	37.5 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	, first and last year available		



## **Comoros (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		22.3	39.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.5766	0.4858
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14.9	19.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	rage)	70.3	49.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019–2021	1.9	1.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	70.3	48.9
Agricultural products		65.9	45.7
Energy		0.2	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	3.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	65.8	47.2
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	61.7	44.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	2.1	2.1
[03] Fishery products	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.9	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	58.2	80.4
European Union (27)	India	23.5	47.8
Singapore	European Union (27)	18.6	23.4
India	United States of America	16.0	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		111.2	151.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		92.3	83.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.7	24.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ie)	29.6	19.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7.6	49.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.9	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	2.9	14.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	lity imports (percentage)	55.1	63.1
Pakistan	United Arab Emirates	20.4	42.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.8	12.5
United Arab Emirates	Pakistan	17.0	8.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	4.1	2.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	31/12/57	37/9/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,289.0	1,483.2
Population (thousands)		689.1	826.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.524 (150)	0.586 (151)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.1	41.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	40/19/42	35/15/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/17/44	34/11/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	ıl 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14.6 (2004)	18.6 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.9 (2004)	45.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	24.9 (2001)	16.9 (2022)



## **Djibouti**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		122.3	4,319.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.8	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1509	0.1405
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		65.7	2,020.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	56.4	47.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.3	51.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	0.8	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	56.4	47.0
Agricultural products		35.2	30.5
Energy		15.3	10.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.0	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ()	percentage)	24.5	21.0
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	9.5	9.4
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	9.1	6.5
[24+25] Forestry products	[278] Other crude minerals	5.9	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	50.8	93.0
Ethiopia	Yemen	23.6	45.5
United Arab Emirates	Ethiopia	16.5	44.7
Yemen	Saudi Arabia	10.7	2.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		190.4	1,688.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		152.2	735.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	19.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		17.5	-13.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14.3	766.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.1	20.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	je)	-0.5	8.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	42.2	52.6
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	15.9	34.3
Indonesia	Ethiopia	14.9	9.5
European Union (27)	India	11.4	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	4.9	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/12/86	1/12/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,117.8	2,952.1
Population (thousands)		975.8	1,129.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.422 (179)	0.515 (170)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		24.1	23.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	2/5/93	1/6/93
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/1/98	1/1/98
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22.5 (2002)	19.1 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.0 (2002)	41.6 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	41.9 (2001)	12.9 (2022)



#### **Eritrea**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		462.1	510.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.6211	0.3216
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		430.1	474.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	93.2	93.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.9	19.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	1 2019-2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	93.2	93.1
Agricultural products		20.6	34.9
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		72.6	58.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	76.1	56.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	39.9	24.8
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	27.9	15.8
[03] Fishery products	[054] Vegetables	8.3	15.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	73.2	86.4
Canada	China	31.7	56.9
China	United Arab Emirates	26.8	17.2
India	Republic of Korea	14.7	12.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		384.2	171.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		319.1	153.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.3	34.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	24.4	-0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		31.6	10.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	3.1	2.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	3.1	2.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	33.3	47.3
European Union (27)	Türkiye	14.5	21.3
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	9.8	13.8
India	United Arab Emirates	9.0	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2	2020 and 2020-2023	2.6	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	17/31/52	17/31/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		720.6	703.2
Population (thousands)		3,056.4	3,379.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.458 (173)	0.493 (174)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		73.7	73.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	66/9/25	64/9/27
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/5/23	70/5/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, firs	t and last year available		



## **Ethiopia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,092.7	3,845.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.3135	0.3382
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,516.9	3,228.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	83.2	85.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.3	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	14.1	5.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	83.2	85.4
Agricultural products		72.2	70.9
Energy		-	0.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.9	14.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	55.0	58.0
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	26.9	30.6
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[054] Vegetables	17.8	13.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	10.2	13.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	48.5	45.9
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	21.9	19.3
China	European Union (27)	13.6	16.5
Switzerland	Somalia	12.9	10.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,470.5	5,193.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.8	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,104.5	3,022.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	17.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-6.9	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,036.2	1,517.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	9.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	15.7	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	56.1	52.6
Saudi Arabia	Djibouti	28.1	32.8
Kuwait	India	19.0	10.7
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	8.9	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20.	20 and 2020-2023	7.8	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012–2014 and 2020–2022	45/12/43	38/23/38
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		526.9	808.6
Population (thousands)		97,116.6	123,768.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.409 (182)	0.492 (175)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		79.4	77.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	71/8/21	63/6/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		64/9/27	55/5/40
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	69.2 (1995)	27.0 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.6 (1995)	35.0 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	46.6 (2001)	22.2 (2022)



## Kenya

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,787.6	7,093.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ge)	0.3	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.1999	0.1922
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,790.2	4,913.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	65.7	69.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	-2014 and 2019-2021	2.7	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	65.7	69.6
Agricultural products		54.1	56.8
Energy		6.6	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.0	9.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	112.6
hree leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		36.5	34.1
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	19.4	17.8
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	10.9	12.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.2	4.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha		39.5	40.9
European Union (27) United Kingdom	European Union (27) Pakistan	21.8 11.0	21.9 9.9
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	6.7	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Office And Emilion	<u> </u>	2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,499.8	7,479.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	ge)	0.6	1.2
ood imports (millions of dollars)		2,009.2	2,996.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.9	15.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.4	0.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,895.6	3,759.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.0	19.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product import	is (percentage)	20.8	18.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	46.5	41.4
India	United Arab Emirates	24.9	19.2
United Arab Emirates	Malaysia	14.6	11.4
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	7.0	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices		4.1	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (po	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	20/20/60	23/19/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,419.5	1,741.3
Population (thousands)		44,434.2	53,743.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.545 (146)	0.601 (145)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		72.0	69.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	38/14/49	33/16/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentag		42/2/49	35/11/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	itage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	26.4 (1992)	36.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	0446.	56.9 (1992)	38.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	31.9 (2001)	34.5 (2022)



## Madagascar

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,889.8	3,264.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.5
$\label{thm:merchandise} Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in the concentration of the conc$	ndex)	0.2392	0.2848
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,271.4	2,349.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percental	ige)	67.9	72.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.4	15.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and $\overline{\boldsymbol{\Sigma}}$	2019-2021	6.9	5.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	67.9	72.3
Agricultural products		33.1	34.1
Energy		1.9	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		32.8	37.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	38.6	47.8
[683] Nickel	[075] Spices	16.6	22.1
[075] Spices	[683] Nickel	13.2	20.5
[03] Fishery products	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.7	5.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	55.1	54.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.8	26.2
China	China	9.1	15.1
United States of America	United States of America	8.2	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,348.3	1,854.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		522.1	875.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.3	17.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-3.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		671.9	743.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.9	15.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	19.8	14.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity $\frac{1}{2}$	ty imports (percentage)	45.9	46.3
United Arab Emirates	Oman	28.1	23.1
Bahrain	India	9.7	14.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.1	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020-2023	2.2	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	28/19/53	25/22/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		442.2	440.9
Population (thousands)		23,786.7	30,065.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.488 (162)	0.487 (176)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		85.5	83.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	71/8/21	71/10/20
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		69/8/23	70/9/21
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	48.7 (1980)	80.7 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (1980)	42.6 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	33.9 (2001)	39.7 (2022)



### Malawi

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,273.7	958.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4701	0.4512
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,128.7	868.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	88.6	90.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.2	6.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	9.6	4.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		88.6	90.6
Agricultural products		80.5	89.5
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.1	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	63.3	66.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	48.0	45.3
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	8.0	13.1
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[074] Tea and mate	7.3	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	46.0	46.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.5	31.0
Canada	United Republic of Tanzania	8.8	9.3
South Africa	South Africa	6.7	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		658.8	716.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		217.5	209.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	8.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-4.7	-7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		293.1	348.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	13.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	10.6	13.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	imports (percentage)	63.4	49.0
Mozambique	United Arab Emirates	29.3	25.5
South Africa	South Africa	20.0	13.0
Zambia	Kuwait	14.2	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	6.0	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	29/17/54	28/19/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		421.1	558.6
Population (thousands)		15,936.5	20,309.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.461 (171)	0.508 (171)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.0	65.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	66/7/26	62/8/30
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		71/5/24	67/5/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58.5 (1997)	70.1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		65.8 (1997)	38.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	23.3 (2001)	19.9 (2022)



#### **Mauritius**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,870.6	2,214.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	0.3	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2218	0.1635
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,259.7	1,049.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	44.0	47.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.2	8.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	-2014 and 2019–2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	44.0	47.6
Agricultural products		36.6	36.1
Energy		1.7	1.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.7	10.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	ct exports (percentage)	34.0	32.1
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	17.0	15.7
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	12.7	9.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.3	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	re of commodity exports (percentage)	75.6	60.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	51.8	37.8
United Kingdom	United States of America	16.1	13.3
United States of America	United Kingdom	7.8	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,659.7	2,848.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentag	e)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.7	1,185.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	19.6	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.7	7.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,149.0	1,226.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.5	20.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	s (percentage)	19.7	20.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	f commodity imports (percentage)	64.2	46.4
India	United Arab Emirates	39.7	18.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	16.7	16.4
South Africa	South Africa	7.7	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices	), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.8	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/23/73	4/20/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,620.6	10,278.5
Population (thousands)		1,290.0	1,278.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.755 (77)	0.796 (71)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	50.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		7/27/65	5/22/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/19/75	3/12/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent	tage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.3 (2006)	0.1 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.7 (2006)	36.8 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	2.1.1, first and last year available	5.8 (2001)	5.9 (2022)



## Mozambique

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,073.0	7,426.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2809	0.2823
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,764.1	6,991.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	tage)	93.2	95.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	37.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	11.8	13.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	93.2	95.6
Agricultural products		20.4	14.8
Energy		34.9	44.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		37.9	36.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	43.3	48.5
[684] Aluminium	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	26.0	22.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	10.7	16.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	6.5	9.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	70.2	53.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	35.1	20.9
South Africa	India	21.6	19.4
China	China	13.5	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,091.4	5,364.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.9	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,121.6	1,264.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.5	11.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	4.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,419.1	2,536.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.9	22.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	11.2	-6.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	46.8	59.5
South Africa	South Africa	22.5	32.2
India	India	15.1	15.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	9.3	11.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	2.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	28/19/53	30/25/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		561.7	594.8
Population (thousands)		24,697.0	32,185.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.407 (183)	0.461 (182)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		77.0	75.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	74/7/19	70/9/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		84/2/14	80/3/17
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	ıl 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82.7 (1996)	74.5 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.3 (1996)	50.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	36.8 (2001)	24.8 (2022)



#### **Rwanda**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2019-2021
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		672.3	1,980.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.4558	0.3372
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		601.4	1,752.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	90.7	89.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.6	13.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	6.5	4.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	90.7	89.0
Agricultural products		35.6	34.5
Energy		7.8	5.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		47.2	49.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	68.9	54.6
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	$\left[ 971\right]$ Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	45.7	33.8
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	12.5	12.8
[074] Tea and mate	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	10.7	8.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	40.8	63.7
China	United Arab Emirates	15.7	39.9
European Union (27)	Democratic Republic of the Congo	13.3	16.9
Kenya	European Union (27)	11.9	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		726.2	1,352.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		352.4	654.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.2	19.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.5	0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		283.6	346.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.2	10.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	10.0	7.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	rimports (percentage)	47.0	42.1
Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania	19.6	18.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.3	12.2
Kenya	Kenya	10.0	11.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	5.6	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	27/19/54	27/22/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		668.2	940.3
Population (thousands)		10,962.6	13,504.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.485 (164)	0.548 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.6	50.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	73/7/20	56/14/29
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		83/2/15	66/7/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	75.2 (2000)	52.0 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (2000)	43.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	37.7 (2001)	31.4 (2022)



## **Seychelles**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		538.1	514.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.6152	0.4861
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		501.0	442.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	94.7	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.1	23.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2	2019-2021	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5
Agricultural products		72.2	75.5
Energy		22.1	10.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.3	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	92.5	83.8
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	68.7	71.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	22.1	10.3
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	1.7	1.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	90.6	71.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.8	47.4
United Arab Emirates	United Kingdom	23.6	12.9
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	20.3	11.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		596.6	425.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		255.1	239.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	18.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-11.3	-10.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		299.2	154.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.5	11.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	16.7	7.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	84.3	76.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	53.0	40.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	28.8	26.0
South Africa	South Africa	2.5	9.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–201	20 and 2020–2023	4.7	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	3/20/78	2/15/82
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,137.3	14,806.2
Population (thousands)		100.8	124.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.774 (65)	0.802 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.2 (2013)	0.5 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.8 (2013)	32.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	2.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Somalia**

Methalice exports (millions of dollars)   Varial Control deports as where of merchandise exports (percentage)   Varial Control deports as where of all collected product (let (let (let (lind)) Hirsdwama index)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as where of all silected product imports (percentage)   Commod	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindah-Hisschman index)         0,7346         0.5444           Commodity exports cililitions of folders)         550,7         785,25           Commodity exports a share of GDP (percentage)         11,12         55.5           Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         11,11         11,11           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         18,11         11,11           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19,12         47,2         47,2           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         17,12         47,2         47,2         48,3           [00] Live animals other than animals of division 83°         [8,71] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         67,2         88,8           [201] Live animals other than animals of division 83°         [8,71] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         47,4         44,5         45,2           1222 (a) Useeds and leageinous fixth (excluding flour)         [801] Live animals other than animals of division 83°         8,1         45,2         42,2           1223 (a) Useeds and leageinous fixth (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         [87,1] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         42,2         52,2 <td colspan="2">Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)</td> <td>589.3</td> <td>594.8</td>	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		589.3	594.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   94.1   98.1	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.2
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.2         5.5.           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         11.5         15.5           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         89.1         99.1           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         89.5         50.6           Energy         17.7         47.7         47.5           Ones, metals, precious stores and non-monetary gold         10.7         47.7         47.5           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year - 2010)         101.2         85.8           [001] I are animals other than animals of division 83.         [871] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         47.4         48.5           [222] Oil seeds and loegations trist (excluding flour)         [801] Live animals other than animals of division 83.         43.5         47.7           Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage)         20.0         20.0         47.5           Ture leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         40.0         20.0           Commodify imports (millions of dollars)         10.0         40.0         20.0         10.0	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	idex)	0.7306	0.5444
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)   11.2   11.5   11.1	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		550.7	582.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentaple), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021   Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Agricultural products   2014   2015   2016	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	94.1	98.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product aports (percentage) 87.0 cm.  Agricultural products 87.0 cm.  Energy 70 cm. smellals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 7.0 cm.  Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2011) 107.3 cm.  Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2011) 107.3 cm.  Three leading commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 87.1 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate 10.2 gold) Live animals of the rhan animals of division 03.	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.2	5.5
Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010)  There leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  There leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [01] Live animals of ther than animals of division 03> [7971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7972] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7973] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7974] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7974] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7975] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7976] Gold monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate) [7976] Gold imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) [7977] Gold imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) [7977] Gold imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) [7977] Gold imports as share of all allocated product imports	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	18.1	11.1
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	94.1	98.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         4,7         47.5           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         87.2         86.8           [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03×         87.1 (old, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and cleaginous fruits (excluding gold ores and cleaginous fruits (excluding gold ores and cleaginous fruits (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         8.3         3.4.5           [271] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and cleaginous fruits (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         8.7.2         7.2           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of orman (page of the page of the	Agricultural products		89.5	50.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   107.3   107.5   10	Energy		-	-
Price leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   87.2   86.8     (001) Live animals other than animals of division 03>   971   Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   74.4   45.1     (222) Gil seeds and oleaginous finits (excluding flour)   (001) Live animals other than animals of division 03>   83.3   34.5     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   (001) Live animals other than animals of division 03>   82.0   87.1     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   (001) Live animals other than animals of division 03>   83.0   34.5     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   (001) Live animals other than animals of division 03>   83.0   34.5     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   (001) Live animals of division 03>   82.0   87.1     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   (001) Live animals of division 03>   82.0   87.1     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   (001) Live animals of division 03>   82.0   87.1     (271) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   (001) Live animals of division 03>   (001) Live animals of the division 03>   (001) Live animals of	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.7	47.5
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03>   971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)   031 Live animals other than animals of division 03>   8.3   34.5   37.2   37.5   37.2   37.5   3	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
222  Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)   [001] Live animals of the than animals of division 03> 8.3   34.5   7.2	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	87.2	86.8
971  Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   03  Fishery products   2.0   87.1	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03>	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	74.4	45.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports (percentage)         82.0         67.1           Saudi Arabia         United Arab Emirates         46.2         55.0           Oman         Oman         19.6         28.5           United Arab Emirates         European Union (27)         16.2         3.6           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         95.4.7         2.029.1           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         44.0         35.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         22.0         97.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         14.5           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         66.7           United Arab Emirates	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03>	8.3	34.5
Saudi Arabia         United Arab Emirates         46.2         55.0           Oman         19.6         28.5           United Arab Emirates         European Union (27)         16.2         3.6           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         954.7         2.029.1           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         807.0         1.450.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         20.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.1         2.4           Ret project jmports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.1         2.4           Ret project jmports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.1         2.4           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         11.1         2.4           United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         16.9           Every Socioeconomic Unicariate         2.6         60.7         2.6 <td>[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)</td> <td>[03] Fishery products</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>7.2</td>	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	4.5	7.2
Oman         Oman         19.6         28.5           United Arab Emirates         European Union (27)         16.2         3.6           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         95.47         2,029.1           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         807.0         1,450.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         44.0         35.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21.0         97.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.1         2.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of product imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         2.6           VEY SO	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	82.0	87.1
United Arab Emirates         European Union (27)         16.2         3.6           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         954.7         2,029.1           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         807.0         1,450.0           Food imports (millions of dollars)         44.0         53.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21.0         97.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.1         2.4           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Net energy imports (millions of dollars)         1.1         2.4           Thereleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         2.6           VEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         2.6         2.6           Value added of agriculture/industry/services a share of GDP (percent	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	46.2	55.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 954.7 2,029.1  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 807.0 1,450.0  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 44.0 35.8  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 29.0  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.0 97.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.0 97.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.1 24.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.1 24.0  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 17.1 24.0  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 17.1 41.5  Oman India 17.8 16.9  India Ethiopia 17.8 Ethiopia 17.8 16.9  EVERY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  EXERY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  EVER again annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 607/32 607/32 607/32 6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 27.3 6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 37.1 6.7 5.2 6.7	Oman	Oman	19.6	28.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         954,7         2,029.1           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,4         0.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         807,0         1,450.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         44,0         35.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16,9         29.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21,0         97.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         16.9           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         60/7.32         60/7.32           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         12,675.5         17,524.8           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         28.0         26.0           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	16.2	3.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         807.0         1,450.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         44.0         35.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         16.9           India         17.8         16.9           Very SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         2.6         2.6           Value and ded of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2023         5.6         2.6           Value and ded of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         607.73         607.73           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         12,675.5         17,524.8           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         2	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         887.0         1,450.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         44.0         35.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.9         29.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21.0         97.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         63.1         66.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         31.1         41.5           Oman         India         17.8         16.9           India         Ethiopia         14.3         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           X variage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         5.6         2.6           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         607.732         607.732           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         12.675.5         17.524.8           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         28.0         27.3           Employment topopulation ratio (percentage) </td <td>Commodity imports (millions of dollars)</td> <td></td> <td>954.7</td> <td>2,029.1</td>	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		954.7	2,029.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  In 24  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  In 24  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates  Start GDP and India  Ethiopia  Ethi	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       16.9       29.0         Energy imports (millions of dollars)       21.0       97.7         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1.1       2.4         Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       63.1       66.3         Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)       31.1       41.5         United Arab Emirates       United Arab Emirates       31.1       41.5         Oman       India       17.8       16.9         India       Ethiopia       14.3       7.9         KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Key socioeconomic percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       5.6       2.6         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       60/7/32       60/7/32         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       12,675.5       17,524.8         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       2.0       2.3         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       33/16/51       26/18/56         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       39/13/49       28/14/58         Prop			807.0	1,450.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)       21.0       97.7         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1.1       2.4         Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1.1       2.4         Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)       63.1       66.3         United Arab Emirates       United Arab Emirates       31.1       41.5         Oman       India       17.8       16.9         India       Ethiopia       14.3       7.9         EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023       5.6       2.6         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022       60/7/32       60/7/32         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       380.9       52.2         Population (thousands)       12,675.5       17,524.8         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       2.       .			44.0	35.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.1 2.4  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.1 2.4  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 63.1 66.3  United Arab Emirates 1.1 41.5  Oman India 1.7 8 16.9  India Ethiopia 1.4 3 7.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 5.6 2.6  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 60/7/32 60/7/32  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 380.9 522.9  Population (thousands) 12,675.5 17,524.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 7.3  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7.3 16/51 26/18/56  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1. 5.	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	29.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.1 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.3	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		21.0	97.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 31.1 41.5 Oman India 17.8 India 17.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 7.0 Population (thousands) 12,675. 17,524.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 31.1 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 41.5 4	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)			2.4
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 31.1 41.5 Oman India 17.8 16.9 India 17.8 India 17.8 India 17.9 India Ethiopia 14.3 7.9 India Ethiopia 15.0 India Ethiopia 15.0 India Ethiopia 16.0 India Ethiopia 17.0	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	1.1	2.4
Oman IndiaIndia17.816.9India17.816.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSXerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20235.62.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202260/7/3260/7/32GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)380.9522.9Population (thousands)12,675.517,524.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 202228.027.3Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ty imports (percentage)	63.1	66.3
IndiaEthiopia14.37.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20235.62.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202260/7/3260/7/32GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)380.9522.9Population (thousands)12,675.517,524.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.380 (192)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	31.1	41.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20235.62.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202260/7/3260/7/32GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)380.9522.9Population (thousands)12,675.517,524.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.380 (192)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Oman	India	17.8	16.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 2.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 60/7/32 60/7/32 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 380.9 522.9 Population (thousands) 12,675.5 17,524.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.380 (192) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 28.0 27.3 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/16/51 26/18/56 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 39/13/49 28/14/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	India	Ethiopia	14.3	7.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202260/7/3260/7/32GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)380.9522.9Population (thousands)12,675.517,524.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.380 (192)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 380.9 522.9  Population (thousands) 12,675.5 17,524.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.380 (192)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 28.0 27.3  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/16/51 26/18/56  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 39/13/49 28/14/58  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	5.6	2.6
Population (thousands)12,675.517,524.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.380 (192)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			60/7/32	60/7/32
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.380 (192)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			380.9	522.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Population (thousands)		12,675.5	17,524.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)28.027.3Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)33/16/5126/18/56Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)39/13/4928/14/58Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022			0.380 (192)
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/16/51 26/18/56 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 39/13/49 28/14/58 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			27.3
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		; percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available				
		•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 70.2 (2001) 51.3 (2022)	·			51.3 (2022)



#### **South Sudan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,181.4	839.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.9964	0.7746
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,178.4	830.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	99.9	99.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.9	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		16.3	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.9	99.5
Agricultural products		0.1	4.6
Energy		99.8	89.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		-	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	99.8	93.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	99.8	78.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	-	11.3
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	-	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	99.9	81.8
China	China	98.5	58.2
India	European Union (27)	1.0	12.1
Japan	Singapore	0.5	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		99.0	388.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.6	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		80.2	308.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		38.2	26.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		37.6	23.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5.2	7.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.5	0.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-1,035.0	-63.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	rimports (percentage)	86.7	79.2
Uganda	Uganda	64.3	51.0
United States of America	Kenya	14.0	17.4
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.4	10.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	1.2	0.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	5/58/38	4/52/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		417.8	558.6
Population (thousands)		10,956.5	10,959.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.406 (184)	0.381 (191)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.9	61.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	61/15/24	61/14/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		77/7/16	74/7/19
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	I, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	34.5 (2009)	67.3 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.3 (2009)	44.1 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available			



# **Uganda**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,342.4	4,633.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.9	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.1809	0.2695
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,598.1	3,733.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ne)	70.2	80.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.1	7.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.5	7.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	70.2	80.6
Agricultural products		67.2	57.8
Energy		1.1	4.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	18.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	30.1	43.4
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	19.5	20.0
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.4	17.9
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[03] Fishery products	5.2	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	51.7	57.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	30.6	23.1
Kenya	European Union (27)	13.5	21.3
Sudan	Kenya	7.7	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,842.4	4,103.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		588.6	1,278.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-10.5	-10.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,010.6	1,650.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	16.9	14.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	rimports (percentage)	53.4	47.9
India	United Arab Emirates	27.8	21.2
Kenya	United Republic of Tanzania	14.8	15.6
United Arab Emirates	Kenya	10.8	11.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	4.7	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	28/29/44	26/29/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		741.4	841.1
Population (thousands)		34,838.6	46,601.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.500 (155)	0.550 (158)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.3	67.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	70/7/23	66/7/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		75/4/21	72/4/24
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	l, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58.7 (1989)	42.1 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1989)	42.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	21.0 (2001)	36.9 (2022)



## **United Republic of Tanzania (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,862.4	6,830.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.3053	0.3644
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,215.7	6,128.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	87.0	89.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.1	8.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	5.9	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	87.0	89.8
Agricultural products		37.5	32.1
Energy		2.5	5.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		46.9	52.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	43.7	50.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	32.7	38.1
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[682] Copper	5.6	8.3
[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	[054] Vegetables	5.4	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	45.1	50.3
India	India	17.5	25.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	14.4	16.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.3	9.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,827.6	4,600.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,032.3	1,030.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	-1.7	-4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,387.6	2,655.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.8	19.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	26.8	16.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	53.1	51.5
India	India	30.5	20.9
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	13.2	17.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	9.4	13.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	6.6	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	28/27/44	29/32/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		878.0	1,128.3
Population (thousands)		48,109.3	63,772.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.493 (160)	0.532 (166)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		82.2	78.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	percentage)	69/6/25	66/8/26
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		72/3/25	67/5/28
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	69.3 (1991)	44.9 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1991)	40.5 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	32.6 (2001)	23.8 (2022)



#### **Z**ambia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,879.2	11,029.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.6667	0.6241
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,615.7	9,880.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	87.6	89.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		33.1	37.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	12.1	19.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	87.6	89.7
Agricultural products		12.5	9.0
Energy		1.2	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		74.0	78.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	73.2	74.0
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	68.7	64.3
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	2.4	7.5
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.1	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	65.8	68.4
China	China	30.5	36.2
Switzerland	Switzerland	26.4	23.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	8.8	8.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,850.3	2,398.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		502.4	614.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.2	7.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-2.0	0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,060.0	888.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.9	10.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	9.7	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	68.7	61.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	South Africa	33.2	25.0
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	20.4	22.2
Kuwait	Democratic Republic of the Congo	15.1	13.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20.	20 and 2020–2023	2.3	5.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/35/57	3/41/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,256.1	1,261.5
Population (thousands)		15,157.5	19,879.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.528 (149)	0.569 (152)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	57.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	63/11/27	58/10/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/4/26	62/4/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	57.4 (1991)	64.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		59.4 (1991)	51.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	50.1 (2001)	35.4 (2022)



#### **Z**imbabwe

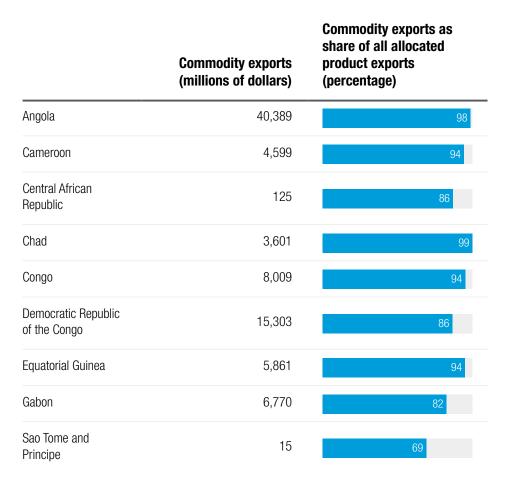
Menthandiane exports (millions of follors)   Menthandiane exports (millions of follors)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodify exports as share	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Morehanduse upont concentration by product line (Nerfindish-Hirschman in Extension (parcentage)         3,535         3,535           Commodify opports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         13,3         23,5           Total natural resource restria so have of GDP (percentage)         13,3         23,5           Total patient alescorace restria so have of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         85,8         90,8           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         46,6         23,3           Agricultural products         46,6         23,3           Finergy         13,3         31,3           Orre, metal, specious stones and non-monatary gold         19,3         11,3           Three leading commodify group expected (base year = 2011)         13,3         11,1           Three leading commodify groups experted (base year = 2011)         13,3         31,1           Three leading commodify groups as share of all allocated product experts (percentage)         17,9         64,6         76,0           [172] Tolacco, unmanufacturet, tohacco: reliuse         [173] Bold, non-monetary (recluding gold ones and connecture)         18,0         80,0           [173] Tolacco, unmanufacturet, tohacco: reliuse         [173] Bold, non-monetary (recluding gold ones and connecture)         18,0         80,0           [174] Tolacco, unmanufac	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,022.0	6,616.0
Commodity exports a share of Glain Same of all allocated product exports (percentage)         83,8         90,337,5           Commodity exports a share of Glain Poterntage)         13,3         23,23           Total natural resource rents as share of Glain Poterntage)         83,8         90,83           Exports for your modify group as share of Glain Potentiage, 2012-2014 at 2019-2021         83,8         90,83           Agricultural products         446,8         49,83           Energy         20,9         3,1           Perce percentage indices of the leading commodity group exported (base year-10)         103,1         63,3           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year-10)         43,7         66,7           Fill Debacks, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse         871,8 (old, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         23,8         3,8           8,971,5 (old, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         12,1         10,2         10,2         10,2           1,66,1 Pearly, precious 3 seni-precious stones         28,1 (Nicel ores Sometimetre)         61,8         9,0         12,2           1,66,1 Pearly, precious 3 seni-precious stones         28,1 (Nicel ores Sometimetre)         16,8         9,0         12,2           1,66,1 Pearly, precious 3 seni-precious stones         28,1 (Nicel ores Sometimetre)         16,8         <	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	1.1
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         85.8         9.08           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         15.3         25.5           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         85.8         9.08           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         44.6         24.3           Energy         19.0         19.3         15.3           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥010)         10.0         11.18           Three leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         45.7         66.3           Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         45.7         66.3           Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         45.7         66.3           Three leading commodity groups as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         45.7         67.8           [87] Isold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         10.0         10.6           [87] Isold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         10.0         10.6           [87] Isold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         10.0         10.7                    Three leading detainston markets for commodify exp	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.2819	0.4029
Commodity regorts as share of GDP (percentage). 272-2714 and 2719-2021	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,395.5	5,937.5
Total natural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         8.8         9.0           Export by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         4.6         9.0           Agricultural products         4.6         9.0           Energy         2.0         3.1           Over, metals, precious stores and romometary gold         3.1         1.03           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year—11%)         1.0         1.0           Three leading commodity geops as share of all allocated product exports: percentage         9.0         1.0         1.0           [87] Bold, more monetary (sculding gold ones and concentrate)         [28] Nickel ones and commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports: percentage)         1.0         1.0           [66] Pleards, precious & seni-precious stores         [28] Nickel ones as concentrates (percentage)         6.1         1.0           [66] Pleards, precious & seni-precious stores         [28] Nickel ones & concentrates (percentage)         6.1         1.0           [66] Pleards, precious & seni-precious stores         [28] Nickel percentage         1.0         1.0           [66] Pleards, precious & seni-precious stores         [28] Nickel percentage         1.0         1.0           [66] Pleards, precious & seni-precious & seni-precious (percentage)         2.247.6	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	85.8	90.8
Expense by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Agricultural products Agricultural products Agricultural products Agricultural products Diese, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Agricultural products of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)  There leading commodity exports as whare of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [122] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [123] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [123] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [124] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [123] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [124] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobaccor dress [125] Tobaccor, unmanufactured; tobaccor, unmanufactured	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.3	23.5
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	5.5	5.3
Energy   1,000   1,	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	85.8	90.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         39,1         63,3           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107,3         111,18           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (serventage)         45,7         66,7           [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; lobacco refuse         971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         110,1           [197] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         [284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattles, etc.         9,9         12,1           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         68,8         80,6           South Africa         United Arab Emirates         15,9         19,7           China         South Africa         15,9         19,7           Unallocated imports as share of ollars?         2,47,8         2,47,8           Unallocated imports as share of ollars?         2,247,6         2,47,8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19,1         12,25           Feorgi imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19,1         12,25           Prod imports (millions of dollars)         2,247,6         2,47,8           Energy imports as	Agricultural products		44.6	24.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allosated product exports (percentage)  [1211 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse  [1241 Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc. 9,9 12.01  Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (Percentage)  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Proof imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note that imports (percentage)  Note and the proof (percen	Energy		2.0	3.1
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold orea and concentrates)   1211 Todacco, unmanufactured; todacco refuse   971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold orea and concentrates)   1211 Todacco, unmanufactured; todacco refuse   100   16.9   12.1 Todacco, unmanufactured; todacco refuse   100   12.1 Todacco, unmanufactured; todacco	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		39.1	63.3
[121] Tobacco, umanufactured; tobacco refuse   [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   [121] Tobacco, umanufactured; tobacco refuse   10.0   16.9	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	111.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuses   9.0   12.1	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	45.7	66.7
[867] Pearls, precious stemi-precious stones   [284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.   9.9   12.1   Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   68.8   80.6   South Africa   United Arab Emirates   40.5   44.7   China   South Africa   10.6   United Arab Emirates   12.9   16.3   United Arab Emirates   12.9   16.3      United Arab Emirates   24.7   16.3     United Arab Emirates   24.7   16.3     United Arab Emirates   24.7   16.3     United Arab Emirates   24.7   16.3     United Brain Emir	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	25.8	37.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         68.8         80.06           South Africa         United Arab Emirates         40.5         19.7           China         South Africa         15.5         19.7           Inchina China         China         12.9         16.3           COMMODITY IMPORT EXPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2247.6         2457.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         19.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         61.0         19.0         19.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         61.0         19.0         19.0         19.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         19.0         <	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	10.0	16.9
South Africa         United Arab Emirates         40.5         47.7           China         South Africa         15.5         19.7           United Arab Emirates         Colina         12.9         16.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2,247.6         2,457.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         12.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         61.0         10.53.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         64.1         10.53.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         64.1         10.53.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         66.1         60.3           South Africa         30.0         4.0         60.3           South Africa         40.2         60.4         60.3           South Africa         40.2         60.4         60.3           South Africa         40.2         60.2 </td <td>[667] Pearls, precious &amp; semi-precious stones</td> <td>[284] Nickel ores &amp; concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.</td> <td>9.9</td> <td>12.1</td>	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	9.9	12.1
China         South Africa         15.5         19.7           United Arab Emirates         Commodity         China         12.9         16.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2,247.6         2,457.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,7         0,4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,284         10,22.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.6         6.0           South Africa         3.0         4.0         9.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.0	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	68.8	80.6
United Arab Emirates         China         16.0           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2,247.6         2,457.8           Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,7         0,4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,284         1,052.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         61.0         1,033.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         64.1         1,035.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         66.1         1,035.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.6         60.8           South Africa         Mozambique         61.4         60.8           South Africa         Mozambique         16.4         60.8           Botswana         Bahamas         6.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECCONOMIC INDICATORS           South Africa         4.2         4.3         4.3           Open percapita (constant 2015 prices), 2015 – 202.0 and 2020 – 2023         9	South Africa	United Arab Emirates	40.5	44.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2,247.6         2,457.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.44           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,284.0         1,052.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,033.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         64.0         1,033.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.3         8.6           Botswana         69.0         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Key socioeconomic color (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         9.7         9.7           Augus added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         9.7         9.7           Sippolarica (theusant anal, 2016 and 2022         0.81 (65)         0.550 (158)<	China	South Africa	15.5	19.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         2,247.6         2,457.6           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,7         0,4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,284.0         1,052.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         12.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         8.ahamas         6.9         7.9           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2020-2023         9.7         9.77/64         9.77/64           GDP per capital (constant 2015 dollars)         1,369.0         1,369.0         1,369.0         1,590.16	United Arab Emirates	China	12.9	16.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,284.0         1,052.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         12.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         64.0         9.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         64.1         10,53.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of ommodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.3         8.6           Botswana         Bahamas         6.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of 6DP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2021 and 2020–2022         9.7         9.7         9.7           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,369.5         1,396.5 <td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,284.0         1,052.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         12.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.3         8.6           Botswana         Bahamas         6.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015 – 2020 and 2020 – 2023         9.7         9.977/64         9.937/64           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         13,916.         15,936.6         15,936.6           Population (thousands)         13,916.         15,936.6         15,936.6           Employment Lope opital in constant 2015 dollars)         62.6	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,247.6	2,457.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Nouth Africa South Africa South Africa South Africa Adapta  Zambia Mozambique Botswana Bahamas 6,9 7,9   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Population (thousands) 13,916.2  Broplyment-to-population ratio (percentage) Fopulation (thousands) 13,916.2  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 19,03 (2011) 1	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.6         9.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.3         8.6           Botswana         Bahamas         6.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         9.7         9.7         9.73/54           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,369.0         1,369.0         1,369.0         1,369.0           Population (thousands)         1,391.0         1,593.6         1,593.6         1,91.0         1,593.6           Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0,481 (165)         0.550 (158)         1,593.6         1,593.6         1,593.6         1,593.6	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,284.0	1,052.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)         641.0         1,053.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.5         12.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.4         10.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         66.4         60.8           South Africa         South Africa         43.2         44.3           Zambia         Mozambique         16.3         8.6           Botswana         Bahamas         6.9         7.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         0.1         3.9           Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         9/27/64         9/37/54           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,369.0         1,369.0         15,932.6           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.481 (165)         0.550 (158)           Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)         67.8         59.76/36           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)         67.8/25         59.75/36           Share of women in	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.1	12.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.5  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.4  South Africa South Africa 43.2  Zambia Mozambique 16.3  Botswana Bahamas 6.9  REY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **REY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 0.1  3.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 9/27/64 9/37/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,369.0  Fulman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.12  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6.9  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.6	9.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.4 60.8  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.4 60.8  South Africa South Africa 43.2 44.3  Zambia Mozambique 16.3 8.6  Botswana Bahamas 6.9 7.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.1 3.9.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 9/27/64 9/37/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,369.0 1,336.5  Population (thousands) 1,3916.2 15,932.6  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.9 2.9 0.481 (165) 0.550 (158)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 67/8/25 59/5/36  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 67/8/25 59/5/36  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3.2 (2011) 39.8 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		641.0	1,053.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  South Africa South Africa South Africa Ad3.2 Ambia Mozambique 16.3 Botswana Bahamas 6.9 7.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 9/27/64 9/37/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,360.2 Population (thousands) 1,3916.2 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 1,5932.6 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  6.6.4 6.6.4 9.037/54 9.737/54 9.737/65 9.537/14/33 9.550 (2019) 9.727/36 9.757/3	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	12.5
South Africa South Africa 43.2 44.3 Zambia Mozambique 16.3 8.6 Botswana Bahamas 6.9 7.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.1 3.9 9/27/64 9/37/54 6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 13,916.2 15,932.6 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 13,916.2 15,932.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.2021 0.481 (165) 0.550 (158) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 62.6 59.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 67/8/25 59/5/36 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) 61.0 index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	age)	8.4	10.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.1 3.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ity imports (percentage)	66.4	60.8
Botswana Bahamas 6.9 7.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.1 3.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 9/27/64 9/37/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,369.0 1,336.5  Population (thousands) 13,916.2 15,932.6  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.481 (165) 0.550 (158)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 62.6 59.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 67/8/25 53/14/33  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	South Africa	South Africa	43.2	44.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20230.13.9Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20229/27/649/37/54GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,369.01,336.5Population (thousands)13,916.215,932.6Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.481 (165)0.550 (158)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)62.659.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)67/8/2553/14/33Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)72/3/2659/5/36Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available21.6 (2011)39.8 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (2011)50.3 (2019)	Zambia	Mozambique	16.3	8.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.1 3.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 9/27/64 9/37/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,369.0 1,336.5 Population (thousands) 13,916.2 15,932.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.481 (165) 0.550 (158) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 62.6 59.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 62.1 indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) 61.0 in index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Botswana	Bahamas	6.9	7.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-20229/27/649/37/54GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,369.01,336.5Population (thousands)13,916.215,932.6Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.481 (165)0.550 (158)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)62.659.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)67/8/2553/14/33Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)72/3/2659/5/36Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available21.6 (2011)39.8 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (2011)50.3 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,369.0         1,336.5           Population (thousands)         13,916.2         15,932.6           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.481 (165)         0.550 (158)           Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)         62.6         59.6           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)         67/8/25         53/14/33           Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)         72/3/26         59/5/36           Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available         21.6 (2011)         39.8 (2019)           Gini index, first and last year available         43.2 (2011)         50.3 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	0.1	3.9
Population (thousands) 13,916.2 15,932.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.481 (165) 0.550 (158) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 62.6 59.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 67/8/25 53/14/33 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/27/64	9/37/54
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  0.481 (165)  6.550 (158)  5.91.4/33  5.91.4/33  6.72.3/26  6.78/25  6.78/25  6.79/5/36  7.72/3/26  6.79/5/36  7.79/3/26  6.79/5/36  7.79/3/26  6.79/5/36  7.79/3/26  6.79/5/36  7.79/3/26  6.79/5/36	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,369.0	1,336.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)62.659.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)67/8/2553/14/33Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)72/3/2659/5/36Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available21.6 (2011)39.8 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available43.2 (2011)50.3 (2019)	Population (thousands)		13,916.2	15,932.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 67/8/25 53/14/33  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.481 (165)	0.550 (158)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.6	59.6
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 72/3/26 59/5/36 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	67/8/25	53/14/33
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 21.6 (2011) 39.8 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Gini index, first and last year available 43.2 (2011) 50.3 (2019)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
30.1 (2022)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	32.8 (2001)	38.1 (2022)



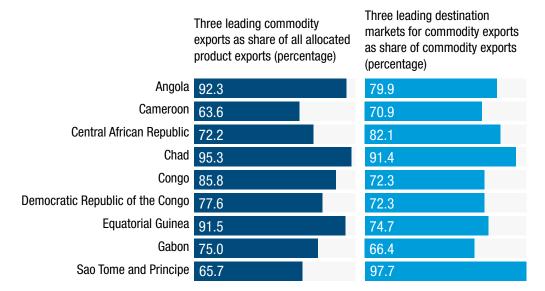


# **Middle Africa**

Commodity exports in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Middle Africa, 2021 – 2023

	allocated product imports (percentage)	all allocated product imports (percentage)
Angola	16.6	-237.2
Cameroon	8.8	-18.6
Central African Republic	13.7	16.2
Chad	4.2	-112.3
Congo	21.9	-144
Democratic Republic of the Congo	11.1	6.1
Equatorial Guinea	19.7	-229.6
Gabon	16.2	-96
Sao Tome and Principe	16.3	19.6

Net food imports as share of all



### **Angola**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		65,749.3	41,278.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.9246	0.7903
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		64,447.8	40,389.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	98.0	97.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		47.1	44.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2019-2021	28.8	26.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	98.0	97.9
Agricultural products		0.1	0.3
Energy		95.6	91.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	6.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	95.4	92.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	92.9	79.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.4	9.6
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1.1	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	74.9	79.9
China	China	49.2	50.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.6	20.3
United States of America	India	10.0	9.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,619.6	5,085.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	)	2.9	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,940.9	2,580.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	17.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	15.2	16.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,420.4	2,097.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	5.5	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	(percentage)	-239.4	-237.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $\boldsymbol{\theta}$	commodity imports (percentage)	52.9	54.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.1	37.9
Brazil	Republic of Korea	11.3	8.7
Singapore	Brazil	9.5	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	-1.7	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/51/42	12/46/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,198.6	3,046.7
Population (thousands)		25,673.6	35,083.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.516 (151)	0.591 (149)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.2	64.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	55/8/36	57/6/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/2/32	61/1/38
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percental		21.4 (2000)	31.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		51.9 (2000)	51.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	67.4 (2001)	23.2 (2022)
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#### Cameroon

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,651.8	4,916.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.4165	0.3744
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,290.2	4,598.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	92.5	93.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	7.6	5.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	92.5	93.6
Agricultural products		34.5	35.0
Energy		51.9	53.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	64.5	63.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	41.8	33.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	11.7	16.3
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	10.9	13.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	70.6	70.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.7	45.6
China	China	12.2	13.8
India	India	7.7	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		,,,	71.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,881.5	3,148.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		883.2	1,593.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.9	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	9)	1.5	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	,	2,747.3	1,218.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		40.0	16.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	4.9	-18.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	75.8	44.8
Nigeria	European Union (27)	60.2	24.3
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	12.4	13.2
Thailand	India	3.3	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20.	20 and 2020-2023	3.3	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	18/28/54	19/26/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,348.5	1,459.5
Population (thousands)		21,107.0	27,276.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.515 (152)	0.587 (150)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	68.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	; percentage)	49/14/37	43/15/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		55/10/34	48/11/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50.4 (1996)	23.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.4 (1996)	42.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	22.6 (2001)	5.7 (2022)



## **Central African Republic (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		139.2	145.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.4289	0.3859
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		131.0	124.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	94.4	86.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.5	5.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	11.2	10.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	94.4	86.3
Agricultural products		62.7	34.0
Energy		0.1	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		31.7	51.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	81.1	72.2
[24+25] Foresty products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	43.4	35.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[24+25] Foresty products	20.9	26.2
[263 Cotton]	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	16.8	10.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	75.1	82.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	36.0	43.8
China	European Union (27)	28.1	23.2
Indonesia	China	11.1	15.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		138.3	178.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		65.4	75.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.2	15.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	20.2	13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		60.3	81.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	16.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	19.5	16.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	69.6	65.5
European Union (27)	Cameroon	43.9	33.0
Republic of Korea	Democratic Republic of the Congo	15.3	16.8
Cameroon	European Union (27)	10.4	15.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20		3.5	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	36/25/40	33/22/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		418.1	398.6
Population (thousands)		4,626.1	5,096.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.357 (189)	0.387 (190)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	or necessary and	66.7	65.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s, percentage)	73/6/21	71/6/23
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	11 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	80/3/16	77/4/20
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa Gini index, first and last year available	i i, iliuloatui 1.1.1, ilist aliu iast year avallable	82.2 (1992) 50.2 (1002)	65.7 (2021)
•	and last year available	59.3 (1992) 38.2 (2001)	43.0 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	38.2 (2001)	23.5 (2022)



#### Chad

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,264.6	3,631.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.8687	0.6827
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,243.6	3,601.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	rage)	99.5	99.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		25.5	21.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and		20.2	18.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	99.5	99.2
Agricultural products		3.7	7.2
Energy		92.5	65.7 26.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2010)	3.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	•	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports		95.5	95.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.0	65.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.5	26.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	3.0	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as share of commodity exports and commodity exports as sha		90.2	91.4
United States of America	European Union (27)	82.0	44.4
Japan	United Arab Emirates	4.2	30.4
China	China	4.1	16.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		862.3	484.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		363.8	214.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	(a)	10.8 10.1	10.9 4.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		291.0	186.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	9.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		-108.2	-112.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod		76.2	74.5
Cameroon	Cameroon	36.5	46.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.8	19.7
Nigeria	Türkiye	12.9	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2	020 and 2020-2023	1.3	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	28/45/27	32/40/28
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		931.2	810.0
Population (thousands)		13,455.4	18,141.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.364 (188)	0.394 (188)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	o: percentage)	62.1	59.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s, percentage)	73/7/20	69/10/21
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	I 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	75/8/16 57 8 (2003)	69/14/17 30.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available	, mulouloi 1.1.1, mol and laot year available	57.8 (2003) 39.8 (2003)	30.8 (2022) 37.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	39.8 (2003)	35.1 (2022)
(p-1-2-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-	· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	33.1 (2001)	30.1 (2022)



# Congo (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,854.8	8,522.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.7063	0.6088
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,375.4	8,009.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	83.4	94.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.3	52.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2019-2021	34.1	34.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	83.4	94.4
Agricultural products		2.7	5.8
Energy		73.7	63.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	25.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	77.8	85.8
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	70.0	59.9
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	5.3	21.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.6	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	76.4	72.3
China	China	46.3	47.5
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	20.7	14.3
Australia	European Union (27)	9.5	10.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		988.0	1,157.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		705.7	870.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	8.2	24.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	8.0	21.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		142.7	163.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	1.7	4.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	ercentage)	-74.6	-144.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	42.9	44.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.8	30.9
India	United States of America	5.1	7.1
Brazil	Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.0	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	215 0000	0.0	0.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20		-3.8	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/64/31	9/42/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,446.9	1,703.7
Population (thousands)		4,798.9	5,964.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.581 (137)	0.593 (148)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	antiaco: narcantago)	54.6	53.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices, percentage)	33/25/42	33/22/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	). Coal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	34/25/42	32/22/46
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	g. Godi i, mulcator i.i.i, mst and iast year avallable	49.6 (2005)	35.4 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available  Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1:	1 firet and last year available	47.3 (2005)	48.9 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	ı, ilist allu iast year avalladle	26.9 (2001)	26.8 (2022)



# Democratic republic of the Congo (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		6,837.7	17,828.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.3128	0.5779
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,271.9	15,302.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	92.0	85.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.2	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	25.8	22.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	92.0	85.9
Agricultural products		6.6	1.5
Energy		10.4	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		75.0	81.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	54.3	77.6
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	23.9	56.1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[689] Miscellaneous no-ferrous base metals for metallur.	16.1	16.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	14.2	5.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	75.1	72.3
European Union (27)	China	36.0	59.2
China	United Arab Emirates	27.3	7.0
Zambia	United Republic of Tanzania	11.7	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,010.3	3,246.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,126.6	1,236.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.5	12.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	15.2	11.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		515.2	1,145.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	11.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	-3.0	6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	50.6	36.2
South Africa	United Arab Emirates	22.3	15.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.7	12.5
Zambia	Zambia	10.6	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–203	20 and 2020–2023	3.9	6.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012–2014 and 2020–2022	21/44/35	20/45/35
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		429.2	504.4
Population (thousands)		74,534.6	100,787.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.424 (178)	0.481 (179)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.1	62.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	61/9/30	56/10/34
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/5/25	65/6/29
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	91.5 (2004)	78.9 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.6 (2004)	44.7 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	30.4 (2001)	37.0 (2022)



# **Equatorial Guinea**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14,333.3	6,366.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	2.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.6989	0.6042
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,649.0	5,861.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	95.4	94.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		62.0	50.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	33.2	21.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	95.4	94.3
Agricultural products		1.1	1.5
Energy		94.2	92.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	92.4	91.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.5	55.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	20.6	32.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	2.3	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm		60.7	74.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	28.1	38.1
China	China	18.4	25.1
Japan	India	14.3	11.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,257.2	745.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		488.1	491.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.8	19.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	7.8	19.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		431.2	36.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	1.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	- '	-209.2	-229.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit		70.1	67.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.5	56.7
Côte d'Ivoire	Brazil	17.7	5.8
Cameroon  VEV COCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	Türkiye	8.8	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average approal paragraphs of CDB (constant 2015 prices) 2015—20	20 and 2020_2022		0.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),		-6.0	-0.3
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2012-2014 dilu 2020-2022	1/73/26	3/50/47
Population (thousands)		10,907.0 1,319.9	5,322.4 1,781.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.609 (131)	0.650 (132)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.4	50.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	nercentage)	54/15/31	56/13/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	F30/	58/6/36	59/6/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last year available	30, 3, 30	07/0/00
Gini index, first and last year available	,,,		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available		



#### Gabon

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,027.3	8,269.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	n index)	0.6970	0.5609
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		10,320.1	6,770.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	79.3	82.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		58.5	33.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	nd 2019-2021	32.7	17.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	79.3	82.0
Agricultural products		2.9	6.4
Energy		71.7	59.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.7	15.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	75.9	75.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	69.2	55.5
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	4.3	14.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	2.5	4.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	43.1	66.4
Japan	China	15.9	38.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.6	20.4
Trinidad and Tobago	India	13.6	7.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,332.4	1,269.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		666.5	904.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	9.3	18.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	9.1	16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		507.4	226.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	de)	7.1	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	• ,	-123.2	-96.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	61.5	52.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.4	42.5
Togo	Cambodia	11.8	5.2
United States of America	Brazil	8.2	4.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	-2020 and 2020-2023	1.2	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/60/36	7/51/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,908.1	6,488.3
Population (thousands)		1,880.0	2,403.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.656 (120)	0.693 (122)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.9	38.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service)	ces; percentage)	33/13/54	30/16/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		49/10/41	41/18/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.5 (2005)	2.5 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2005)	38.0 (2017)
	rst and last year available	10.8 (2001)	20.1 (2022)



## **Sao Tome and Principe**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		14.1	21.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	nan index)	0.4992	0.4378
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9.0	14.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	63.9	68.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014	and 2019-2021	3.4	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	63.9	68.6
Agricultural products		56.6	67.8
Energy		5.5	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	59.1	65.7
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	52.0	34.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.5	31.1
[073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	92.5	96.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.0	92.1
Burkina Faso	Cameroon	7.9	2.7
Turkiye	Switzerland	2.5	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		83.8	95.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		32.8	43.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	21.3	24.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	16.2	16.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		37.4	35.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		24.3	19.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	- '	23.6	19.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	91.6	82.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.7	47.5
Angola	Angola	41.3	21.1
United States of America	Togo	1.5	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	3.2	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	12/17/72	13/14/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,497.5	1,690.7
Population (thousands)		191.3	224.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.553 (144)	0.613 (140)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.0	46.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	21/19/60	17/20/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/4/83	11/5/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	20.4 (2000)	15.7 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.1 (2000)	40.7 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	15.4 (2001)	16.4 (2022)







# **Southern Africa**

Commodity exports in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Botswana	6,722	94
Eswatini	821	40
Lesotho	400	45
Namibia	4,278	82
South Africa	75,164	64



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023

Three leading commodity exports as share Three leading destination markets for of all allocated product exports commodity exports as share of commodity (percentage) exports (percentage) Botswana 90.7 72.3 Eswatini 29.9 81.0 Lesotho 40.6 87.9 Namibia 47.5 74.0 South Africa 28.5 44.3



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Africa, 2021 – 2023

Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Botswana	8.7	16.0
Eswatini	-10.4	13.3
Lesotho	18.5	16.1
Namibia	-5.0	11.6
South Africa	-5.1	8.2



#### **Botswana**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,480.8	7,130.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	nan index)	0.8031	0.8417
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,056.1	6,721.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	94.4	94.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		48.5	33.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	1.5	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	94.4	94.3
Agricultural products		2.2	2.0
Energy		0.7	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.5	91.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	88.9	90.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	81.8	85.4
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	5.3	4.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.8	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	60.6	72.3
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	34.1	35.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.2	22.8
South Africa	India	8.2	14.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,998.9	4,490.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		621.0	800.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	7.6	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	5.9	8.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,784.5	1,282.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	22.0	16.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	21.3	16.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	82.9	78.9
South Africa	South Africa	56.7	53.7
Namibia	Namibia	15.4	14.9
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	10.8	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5–2020 and 2020–2023	2.4	6.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/41/57	2/34/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,191.7	7,114.8
Population (thousands)		2,124.6	2,420.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.652 (121)	0.708 (113)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.8	49.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	20/18/62	18/16/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		14/10/76	10/8/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	41.8 (1985)	15.4 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.2 (1985)	53.3 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	23.7 (2001)	24.3 (2022)
	and add your aranabic	20.7 (2001)	27.0 (2022)



#### **Eswatini**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,963.2	2,044.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	lex)	0.3000	0.3243
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		777.5	820.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	e)	39.6	40.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.8	18.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 20	019-2021	4.0	3.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	39.6	40.2
Agricultural products		30.1	33.5
Energy		2.9	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.6	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	26.4	29.9
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	20.3	19.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[24+25] Forestry products	3.5	5.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right$	2.5	4.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	dity exports (percentage)	77.0	78.9
South Africa	South Africa	40.7	60.5
European Union (27)	India	29.4	11.8
China	European Union (27)	6.9	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		686.8	762.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		274.1	342.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.9	17.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-14.5	-10.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		315.9	293.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.3	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	14.9	13.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	imports (percentage)	92.8	87.6
South Africa	South Africa	88.8	82.6
Nigeria	Mozambique	2.1	3.2
Mauritania	India	1.8	1.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	1.6	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	012-2014 and 2020-2022	10/38/52	9/34/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,449.0	3,826.6
Population (thousands)		1,126.9	1,212.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.498 (156)	0.610 (141)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.9	39.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	14/25/61	14/24/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/25/63	12/23/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	85.4 (1994)	36.1 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		58.6 (1994)	54.6 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	10.4 (2001)	12.4 (2022)



#### Lesotho

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.6	892.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2824	0.3382
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		351.5	400.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	40.0	44.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.5	17.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2019–2021	5.1	4.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	40.0	44.9
Agricultural products		11.1	12.8
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		28.9	32.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	32.8	40.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	21.6	31.7
[277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (incl. industri. diamonds)	[268] Wool and other animal hair (incl. wool tops)	7.0	5.4
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	4.2	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	95.7	87.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.5	55.9
South Africa	South Africa	26.2	25.3
United States of America	United Arab Emirates	5.9	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		902.1	785.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		434.5	354.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	18.8	20.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	17.3	18.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		336.7	282.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	ge)	14.6	16.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	14.5	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	97.8	97.4
South Africa	South Africa	96.6	91.1
Zambia	Zimbabwe	0.6	4.9
European Union (27)	Mozambique	0.6	1.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	-2020 and 2020-2023	-2.0	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5/34/60	7/36/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,093.5	958.3
Population (thousands)		2,045.6	2,273.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.470 (167)	0.521 (167)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.1	53.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	31/33/35	30/35/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/32/46	18/38/43
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Soal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	54.0 (1986)	32.4 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		56.0 (1986)	44.9 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available		



#### **Namibia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,543.3	5,244.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.2542	0.2635
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,478.2	4,277.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	76.8	82.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.7	34.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	1.5	2.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	76.8	82.2
Agricultural products		26.3	24.7
Energy		1.7	6.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		48.8	51.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	44.2	47.5
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	22.8	21.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	14.3	15.4
[286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	7.2	10.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	59.9	62.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	23.6	24.4
Botswana	South Africa	20.5	21.8
South Africa	Botswana	15.7	16.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,547.2	2,927.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		732.5	783.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	9.5	11.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	-3.4	-5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		639.6	1,141.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	8.3	16.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	7.3	11.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	73.5	53.2
South Africa	South Africa	48.7	31.8
Botswana	Namibia	14.2	11.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.5	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	-1.4	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/30/62	10/28/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,557.4	3,853.3
Population (thousands)		2,223.7	2,849.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.584 (134)	0.610 (141)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	47.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	29/14/56	22/17/62
		29/5/66	20/8/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	35.9 (2003)	15.6 (2015)
	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		



#### **South Africa**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		95,496.0	117,848.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.1316	0.1690
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		55,420.9	75,163.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	tage)	58.1	63.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.7	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	1 2019-2021	5.7	5.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	58.1	63.9
Agricultural products		11.5	12.4
Energy		10.7	11.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		35.8	40.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	23.9	28.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	8.1	14.3
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	8.0	7.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	7.8	6.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	43.7	44.3
China	European Union (27)	19.5	17.5
European Union (27)	China	14.9	16.5
Japan	United States of America	9.4	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,477.4	32,945.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.2	7.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,047.1	6,070.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	6.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	-1.6	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,787.2	21,144.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	)	23.7	22.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	13.0	8.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	lity imports (percentage)	42.3	31.1
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	21.6	11.5
Nigeria	Saudi Arabia	12.5	10.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.2	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	-0.1	2.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)		-0.1 2/27/71	2.3 3/27/70
3 1 3 3 ( 1 //			
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)		2/27/71	3/27/70
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2/27/71 6,145.2	3/27/70 5,755.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands)		2/27/71 6,145.2 54,228.7	3/27/70 5,755.6 61,934.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/27/71 6,145.2 54,228.7 0.675 (111)	3/27/70 5,755.6 61,934.0 0.717 (109)
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/27/71 6,145.2 54,228.7 0.675 (111) 43.7	3/27/70 5,755.6 61,934.0 0.717 (109) 40.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service)	s; percentage)	2/27/71 6,145.2 54,228.7 0.675 (111) 43.7 15/21/64	3/27/70 5,755.6 61,934.0 0.717 (109) 40.6 20/18/62
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	s; percentage)	2/27/71 6,145.2 54,228.7 0.675 (111) 43.7 15/21/64 16/11/73	3/27/70 5,755.6 61,934.0 0.717 (109) 40.6 20/18/62 21/9/69







# **Western Africa**

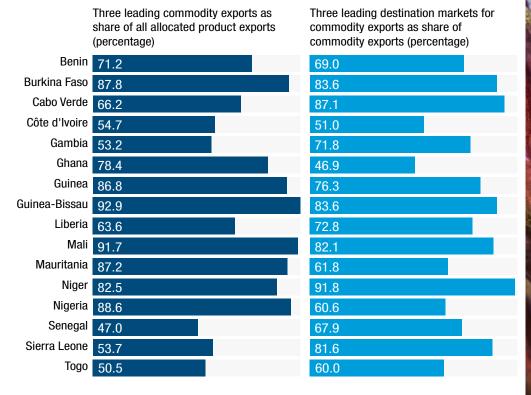
Commodity exports in Western Africa, 2021 – 2023

Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

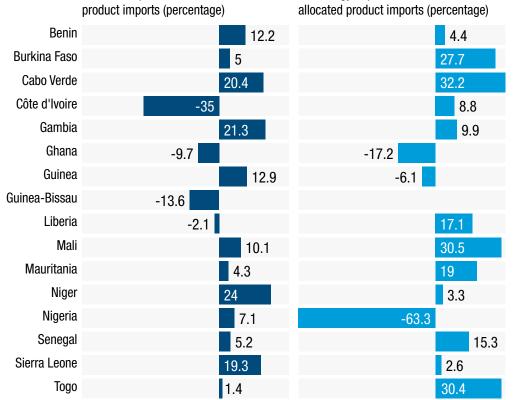
Benin	3,460	93
Burkina Faso	4,501	96
Cabo Verde	38	72
Côte d'Ivoire	15,997	92
Gambia (the)	105	87
Ghana	15,318	94
Guinea	9,169	98
Guinea-Bissau	255	98
Liberia	780	77
Mali	5,032	96
Mauritania	3,624	99
Niger (the)	966	91
Nigeria	53,068	96
Senegal	3,889	72
Sierra Leone	819	80
Togo	1,076	84





#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Western Africa, 2021 – 2023

Net food imports as share of all allocated



Net energy imports as share of all

Note: Data for Guinea-Bissau in 2021-2023 are not available



#### **Benin**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,994.8	3,731.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.3313	0.4371
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,703.2	3,460.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	85.8	92.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.8	19.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	3.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	85.8	92.8
Agricultural products		44.1	68.5
Energy		16.1	3.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		25.6	20.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	oorts (percentage)	55.8	71.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	[263] Cotton	21.0	39.4
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	19.0	20.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[222]Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.8	11.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	45.8	69.0
China	Bangladesh	18.3	30.6
India	United Arab Emirates	14.5	22.1
United Arab Emirates	India	13.0	16.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,150.5	2,070.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		869.1	1,583.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.2	32.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	17.8	12.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		184.1	350.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	6.2	7.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-4.6	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	45.9	48.5
European Union (27)	India	18.2	27.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	14.5	13.8
India	Indonesia	13.2	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	5.6	6.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	28/18/54	30/18/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		979.5	1,213.8
Population (thousands)		10,553.9	13,587.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.481 (165)	0.504 (172)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.0	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	40/19/41	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/20/51	14/26/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53.1 (2003)	12.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	·	38.6 (2003)	34.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	17.2 (2001)	10.3 (2022)
		` '	. ,



#### **Burkina Faso**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,458.3	4,691.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.6559	0.7731
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,362.1	4,501.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	96.2	96.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.7	22.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019-2021	11.2	12.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	96.2	96.0
Agricultural products		26.3	14.7
Energy		3.1	0.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.8	80.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	86.5	87.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	65.0	78.5
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	17.9	6.2
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.6	3.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	72.6	82.4
Switzerland	Switzerland	62.0	71.0
China	India	5.8	5.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	4.7	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,451.2	2,363.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		457.6	645.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.0	12.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.8	5.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		844.9	1,502.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.2	28.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	27.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	54.7	60.0
Côte d'Ivoire	Côte d'Ivoire	23.7	27.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.1	21.8
Niger	Russian Federation	8.9	10.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	4.6	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	26/28/46	21/35/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		613.6	739.8
Population (thousands)		17,433.8	22,252.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.372 (187)	0.438 (184)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.9	61.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/set	rvices; percentage)	78/6/16	74/7/19
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		80/5/15	77/5/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	82.1 (1994)	25.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	,,,	48.0 (1994)	37.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	22.7 (2001)	15.4 (2021)
	, , ,	22.7 (2001)	10.7 (2022)



#### **Cabo Verde**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		68.7	52.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.4269	0.3601
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		43.6	37.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	63.7	71.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.2	1.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	17.9	14.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	63.7	71.5
Agricultural products		57.1	40.8
Energy		3.8	24.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	6.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	60.3	66.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	55.4	37.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.9	23.5
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.9	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	91.8	84.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	84.6	69.2
El Salvador	Togo	3.6	9.4
India	Canada	3.5	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		354.7	532.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		190.1	202.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.1	22.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	20.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		133.2	299.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	18.3	33.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	17.9	32.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	amodity imports (percentage)	84.9	77.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	76.4	60.1
Brazil	United Arab Emirates	5.6	11.8
Thailand	India	2.9	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	15-2020 and 2020-2023	1.2	10.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/17/77	5/20/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,360.9	3,998.2
Population (thousands)		512.1	518.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.649 (123)	0.661 (130)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.4	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	17/20/63	10/22/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/11/76	5/12/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	19.6 (2001)	4.6 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available		52.5 (2001)	42.4 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		14.9 (2001)	12.6 (2022)



#### Côte d'Ivoire

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,865.7	17,341.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.3678	0.3521
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		10,313.9	15,996.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	87.4	92.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4 10040 0004	26.5	21.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201		4.3	3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	87.4	92.3
Agricultural products Energy		60.8 21.5	66.6 13.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.1	11.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	·	56.3	54.7
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	36.1	33.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	12.1	11.8
	• • • •		
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	8.1	9.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	53.8	44.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.2	30.4
United States of America	China	10.2	7.2
Canada	United States of America	4.4	7.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		54007	7.057.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,100.7	7,357.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)		0.3 1,699.4	2,897.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	ane)	15.2	17.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	• ,	-37.1	-35.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	age,	3,041.4	3,907.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.2	23.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	4.5	8.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of cor	mmodity imports (percentage)	70.6	56.0
Nigeria	Nigeria	50.9	27.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.2	22.5
Colombia	United States of America	4.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	5.7	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percer	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	20/23/57	19/23/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,452.4	2,241.6
Population (thousands)		23,702.9	30,021.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.470 (167)	0.534 (165)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.6	62.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	45/12/43	46/10/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		41/10/49	39/6/55
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8.2 (1985)	9.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	1 first and last year available	45.5 (1985)	35.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	ı, iirst and last year avallable	20.2 (2001)	9.6 (2022)



# Gambia (the)

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)   117.0   119.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)         0,389         0,226           Commodity exports (millions of dollars)         83.6         104.5           Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         72.5         87.4           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)         6.2         4.7           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         5.6         2.9           Exports by commodity group as share of BDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         5.6         2.9           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         70.5         87.4           Agricultural products         59.4         70.2           Energy         3.4         8.1           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         9.6         9.1           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         47.6         53.2           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         27.3         21.3           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         10.7         16.2           [24+25] Forestry products         26.6<
Commodify exports (millions of dollars)         83.6         104.5           Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         62         4.7           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         56         2.9           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage).         72.5         87.4           Agricultural products         59.4         70.2           Energy         34         8.1           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         97.5         97.6           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         47.6         53.2           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         27.3         21.3           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         [03] Fishery products         16.7         16.2           [2470] Forestry products         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         3.6         15.8           Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports as share of landia         1.6         2.0           European Union (27)         Mali         1.0         1.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         72.5         87.4           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)         6.2         4.7           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         5.6         2.9           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         72.5         87.4           A gricultural products         59.4         70.2           Energy         3.4         8.1           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         9.6         9.1           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         47.6         53.2           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         27.3         21.3           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         [03] Fishery products         16.7         16.2           [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n. e.s.         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         3.6         15.8           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of landia         18.0         20.0           Liuropean Union (27)         Mali
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)         4.7           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         5.6         2.9           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         72.5         87.4           Agricultural products         59.4         70.2           Energy         3.4         8.1           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         9.6         9.1           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         47.6         53.2           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         27.3         21.3           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         0.3 Fishery products         16.7         16.2           [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         3.6         15.8           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         68.7         61.7           China         India         18.0         22.0           European Union (27)         Mali         7.0         7.0           Commodity
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         5.6         2.9           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         72.5         87.4           Agricultural products         59.4         70.2           Energy         3.4         8.1           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         9.6         9.1           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         47.6         53.2           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         27.3         21.3           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         103.7         16.2           [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         3.6         15.8           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of Commodity exports as share of Commodity exports (percentage)         68.7         61.7           China         China         10.6         22.0           European Union (27)         Mali         18.0         353.6           Unallocated imports (percentage)         18.0         353.6           Comm
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 72.5 87.4 Agricultural products 59.4 70.2 Energy 3.4 8.1 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9.6 9.1 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 112.6 Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 53.2 [24+25] Forestry products 24+25] Forestry products 27.3 21.3 [957] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 9.3 Fishery products 16.7 16.2 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 15.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.7 61.7 China 42.5 29.7 India 16.0 India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 17.6 10.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  **COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE**  **Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 18.0 236.0 Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 19.0 imports (millions of dollars) 19.0 236.0 Proof imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.0 29.4 19.0 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 29.4
Agricultural products   59,4   70.2
Energy       3.4       8.1         Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold       9.6       9.1         Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)       107.3       112.6         Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)       47.6       53.2         [24+25] Forestry products       [24+25] Forestry products       27.3       21.3         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried       16.7       16.2         [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.       [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried       3.6       15.8         Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of landia       42.5       29.7         India       India       18.6       22.0         European Union (27)       Mali       7.6       10.0         COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         Commodity imports (millions of dollars)       180.2       353.6         Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)       1.4       0.7         Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       36.1       28.2         Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       26.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 9.6 9.1  Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 112.6  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 53.2 [24+25] Forestry products 27.3 21.3 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [03] Fishery products 16.7 Inc. 2 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8  Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.7 61.7 China China 42.5 29.7 India India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 18.0 236.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.3 21.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products [27-3] [
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 47.6 53.2 [24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 27.3 21.3 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [03] Fishery products 16.7 16.2 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 22.0 [287] Orbina 42.5 29.7 [287] India 18.6 22.0 [287] India 18.6 22.0 [287] India 18.6 22.0 [287] India 18.6 22.0 [287] [2
[24+25] Forestry products [24+25] Forestry products 27.3 21.3 [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [03] Fishery products 16.7 16.2 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.7 61.7 China China 42.5 29.7 India India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 13.0 236.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.0 92.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [03] Fishery products 16.7 [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.7 61.7 China 42.5 29.7 India India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 132.0 236.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 132.0 236.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.0 92.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 3.6 15.8  Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.7 61.7  China China 42.5 29.7  India India India 18.6 22.0  European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.4 0.7  Food imports (millions of dollars) 132.0 236.0  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 37.0 92.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  China China China India India India European Union (27) Mali  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) India Ind
China China China 42.5 29.7 India India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.4 0.7 Food imports (millions of dollars) 132.0 236.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
India India India India 18.6 22.0 European Union (27) Mali 7.6 10.0   COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 180.2 353.6  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.4 0.7  Food imports (millions of dollars) 132.0 236.0  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 36.1 28.2  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
European Union (27)Mali7.610.0COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCECommodity imports (millions of dollars)180.2353.6Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)1.40.7Food imports (millions of dollars)132.0236.0Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)36.128.2Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)26.321.3Energy imports (millions of dollars)37.092.4
Commodity Imports (millions of dollars)  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  37.0  92.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  37.0  92.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)1.40.7Food imports (millions of dollars)132.0236.0Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)36.128.2Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)26.321.3Energy imports (millions of dollars)37.092.4
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  26.3  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  37.0  92.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 26.3 21.3  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 37.0 92.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.1 11.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0 9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 45.9 43.0
Brazil Brazil 17.2 15.2
Côte d'Ivoire         Togo         14.9         14.3
European Union (27) European Union (27) 13.8 13.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 4.7 4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 27/13/59 24/18/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 629.8 704.0
Population (thousands) 2,073.5 2,606.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.449 (174) 0.495 (173)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.2 58.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 53/6/41 48/7/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 71/1/29 63/1/36
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 74.1 (1998) 17.2 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available 48.3 (1998) 38.8 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 17.9 (2001) 20.5 (2022)



#### Ghana

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,137.7	16,358.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4269	0.4626
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		12,031.1	15,318.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	rage)	92.8	93.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.8	19.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019–2021	13.0	10.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	92.8	93.9
Agricultural products		27.7	22.6
Energy		29.0	26.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.0	44.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =		90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports		78.6	78.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	32.8	40.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27.0	25.4
[072] Cocoa	[072] Cocoa	18.8	12.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share o		58.5	46.9
European Union (27) United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	31.6 14.1	18.0 14.5
South Africa	European Union (27) United Arab Emirates	12.8	14.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Office Arab Limitates	12.0	14.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,285.4	5,057.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,381.0	2,006.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	14.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-5.4	-9.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,313.3	1,930.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.0	13.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.8	-17.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	54.8	46.5
Nigeria	European Union (27)	24.3	26.9
European Union (27)	Guinea	24.2	13.1
United States of America	United Kingdom	6.4	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	5.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	22/37/41	21/32/47
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,712.0	2,075.4
Population (thousands)		27,061.0	32,834.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.571 (140)	0.602 (144)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.7	66.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	43/15/42	40/19/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		39/13/48	37/18/45
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	ıl 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58.4 (1987)	25.2 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.3 (1987)	43.5 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	14.9 (2001)	6.2 (2022)



#### Guinea

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,853.8	9,398.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.4585	0.5682
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,749.0	9,169.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	94.7	97.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.2	45.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	15.3	4.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	94.7	97.6
Agricultural products		6.5	4.2
Energy		21.3	8.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.9	85.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	80.9	86.8
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	32.8	46.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	31.0	36.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	17.0	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	55.4	76.3
European Union (27)	India	30.5	30.3
India	China	14.1	28.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	10.8	17.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		978.6	1,579.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		374.2	899.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	19.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.2	12.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		513.3	493.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.4	10.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	-6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	65.8	68.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	52.7	41.6
India	India	7.7	15.6
United Kingdom	United Arab Emirates	5.4	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20:	20 and 2020-2023	7.5	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		19/33/48	29/31/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		729.2	988.5
Population (thousands)		11,057.6	13,883.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.415 (181)	0.471 (180)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	65/6/29	61/7/32
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		68/2/30	64/2/34
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	88.0 (1991)	13.8 (2018)
		44.5 (1001)	
Gini index, first and last year available		44.5 (1991)	29.6 (2018)



#### **Guinea-Bissau**

Singapore         Singapore         10.8         3.4.3           China         China         4.7         14.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         25.44           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         139.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         46.5         52.3           Senegal         26.0         28.3         5.5           EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         4.7         4.7           Availage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         45.1 <th>MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN</th> <th>CE</th> <th>2012-2014</th> <th>2021-2023</th>	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Nerchandise eyont concentration by product line (Nerfindah'-Hischman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		150.0	260.0
Commodity exports a sharter of Gall ellocated product exports (percentage)         94, 99, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Commodity apports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         99,4         97,9           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)         11,5         15,4           City or fault allocated accounce rest as a share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2914 and 2019–2021         17,6         15,4           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         99,7         91,6           Once, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         10,7         4,6           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010)         101,73         112,6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         96,9         92,92           [937] Fruits and nuts (excluding out nuts), fresh or dried         [81,9] Fruits and nuts (excluding gold ones and concentrate         1,1         4,5           [24-25] Froestry products         [24-25] Froestry products         6,9         14,5           [24-25] Froestry products         [24-25] Froestry products         6,9         14,5           [24-25] Froestry products         6,9         14,5         24,2           [24-25] Froestry products         6,1         14,5         34,3           [24-25] Froestry products         6,1         14,5         34,3           [24-25] Froestry products         7,2	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.8460	0.7087
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   7.5   7	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		149.0	254.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and nonmonetary gold  Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year −201)  Three leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  (BOST) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (BOST) Fruits	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (po	ercentage)	99.4	97.9
Page	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.5	15.4
Agricultural products Energy Ore, metal, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ore, precious (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (03) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (04) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale Ore (04) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale) Ore (04) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale) Ore (04) Fibrits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrale) Ore (04) Fibrits and	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-201	4 and 2019-2021	17.6	10.5
Energy   Person	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	99.3	97.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         1,7         6.3           Average price index of the leading commodify gouped sported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         60.9         9.29           [657] First and muts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         [657] First shard puts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         48.8         72.6           [603] Fishery products         [24+25] Forestry products         6.9         14.5           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         88.9         83.6           India         37.4         34.5           Singapore         Singapore         10.8         34.3           Chilha         China         4.7         0.5           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         25.44           Unallocated import as a share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         139.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         22.3         132.6         124.3         12.2           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         7.8         1.8         1.8           Energy imports (millions of	Agricultural products		97.7	91.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         96.9         92.9           [67] First sand muts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         48.8         72.6           [03] Firsthey products         [241-25] Forestry products         6.9         14.5           [241-25] Forestry products         [37] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         5.1         8.8           Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports as share of commodify exports as share of markets for commodify (exports as share of markets)         18.8         8.3           India         India         7.4         <	Energy		-	-
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         96.97 [Pruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         97.2 6 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         48.8 72.6 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         48.8 72.6 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         14.5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         48.8 72.6 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         41.5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 8.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         51.8 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         52.4 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         52.4 5 [B.03] Finits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried </td <td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td> <td></td> <td>1.7</td> <td>6.3</td>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	6.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   6.9   14.5	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
[03] Fishery products   [24+25] Forestry products   [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate   5.1   5.8   5	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	96.9	92.9
[24425] Forestry products   [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate   5.1   5.8   5	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	84.8	72.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         88,9         83,6           India         India         73,4         34,5           Singapore         Singapore         10,8         34,3           China         China         4,7         14,7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         318,6         254,4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         60,7         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         27,5         31,2         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         27,5         31,2         0.7         0.5         0.7 <td< td=""><td>[03] Fishery products</td><td>[24+25] Forestry products</td><td>6.9</td><td>14.5</td></td<>	[03] Fishery products	[24+25] Forestry products	6.9	14.5
India         India         73.4         34.5           Singapore         Singapore         10.8         34.3           China         China         4.7         14.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodify imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         25.4.4           Unallocated imports as a fair of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         133.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.5         31.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         15.1         76.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         31.2         12.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         31.5         13.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         14.0         78.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         14.0         78.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         14.0         78.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	[24+25] Forestry products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.1	5.8
Singapore         Singapore         10.8         3.4           China         China         4.7         14.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         254.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         139.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.5         13.6           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.0         28.5           Evergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.0         28.5           Evergy imports as share	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	88.9	83.6
China         China         China         4,7         14,7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPRIDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138,6         254,4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,7         0,5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62,3         139,6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33,5         131,2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33,5         13,6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55,1         76,8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24,3         17,2           Renergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24,3         17,2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24,0         75,2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24,0         75,2           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         46,5         52,3           Senegal         58,0         58,5         58,5           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         45,1         47,0           Avarage annual percentage c	India	India	73.4	34.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         254.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         139.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         27.5         31.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         74.0         78.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         74.0         78.5           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         46.5         52.3           Senegal         8.6         5.5           VEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         8.6         4.5           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         4.5         4.7           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	Singapore	Singapore	10.8	34.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         138.6         25.4.4.           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         139.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         27.5         31.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         74.0         78.5           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         46.5         52.3           Senegal         38.0         65.5           Senegal         38.0         65.5           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Naverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         45.1         4.7           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2021 and 2020-2022         45/14/1         32/14/54           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	China	China	4.7	14.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         6.7           Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         139.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         31.2         31.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         13.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         45.0         78.5           European Union (27)         £uropean Union (27)         46.5         52.3           Senegal         38.0         6.5           European Union (27)         45.0         45.7           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2020-2022<	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         62.3         13.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         27.5         31.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         33.5         -13.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         55.1         76.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         24.3         17.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         43.0         78.5           European Union (27)         46.5         52.3         52.3           Senegal         18.7         19.7         19.7           United Kingdom         56.0         5.5         5.5           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2022         45.1         4.7	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		138.6	254.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Purce leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Senegal  Senegal  Senegal  Senegal  Senegal  Senegal  Net rod  China  Ret  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  A.5  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Ats/14/41  32/14/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Food ini index, first and last year available  42,7 (1991)  26,0 (2021)  31.2  32.1  3	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) European Union (27) European Union (27) Senegal Senegal Senegal Senegal Senegal Senegal Senegal Net Socioeconomic Indicators  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EVEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 45/14/14 32/14/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  **Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 1,643 (78) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021) 33.4 (2021)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		62.3	139.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Senegal  Senegal  Net of thina  Senegal  United Kingdom  China  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015−2020 and 2020−2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015−2020 and 2020−2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage)  Forpolition (thousands)  Browlition (thousands)  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage)  Browlition (thousands)  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage)  Browlition (thousands)  Browlition (thousands)  Average annual percentage of GDP (percentage)  Browlition (thousands)  Browlition (thousands)  Browlition (thousands)  Browlition (thousands)  Browlition	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	27.5	31.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 17.2   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.0 78.5   European Union (27) European Union (27) 46.5 52.3   Senegal Senegal 18.7 19.7   United Kingdom China 8.8 6.5   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 4.5 4.7   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 45/14/41 32/14/54   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 572.1 681.9   Population (thousands) 1,673.8 2,082.3   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0,441 (177) 0,483 (178)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 56/10/34 51/11/39   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32   Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021)   Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-33.5	-13.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 24.3 7.6 78.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.0 78.5 European Union (27) 46.5 52.3 Senegal 8.8 7.9 7.0 United Kingdom 8.8 6.5	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		55.1	76.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 74.0 78.5 European Union (27) 46.5 52.3 Senegal Senegal 18.7 19.7 United Kingdom China 8.8 6.5   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 4.5 4.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 45/14/41 32/14/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 572.1 681.9 Population (thousands) 1,673.8 2,082.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.22 0.441 (177) 0.483 (178) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.4 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/10/34 51/11/39 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 2.60.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.3	17.2
European Union (27) European Union (27) 46.5 52.3 Senegal 18.7 19.7 United Kingdom China 8.8 6.5    KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 4.5 4.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 45/14/41 32/14/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 572.1 681.9 Population (thousands) 1,673.8 2,082.3   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.4 54.0   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/10/34 51/11/39   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32   Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) 33.4 (2021)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.3	••
Senegal Senegal 18.7 19.7 United Kingdom China 8.8 6.5  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 4.5 4.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 45/14/41 32/14/54 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 572.1 681.9 Population (thousands) 1,673.8 2,082.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.441 (177) 0.483 (178) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.4 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/10/34 51/11/39 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 600/12/27 54/13/32 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	mmodity imports (percentage)	74.0	78.5
United KingdomChina8.86.5KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20234.54.7Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202245/14/4132/14/54GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)572.1681.9Population (thousands)1,673.82,082.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.441 (177)0.483 (178)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)54.454.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)56/10/3451/11/39Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)60/12/2754/13/32Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available42.7 (1991)26.0 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available55.8 (1991)33.4 (2021)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	46.5	52.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  A.5 4.7  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  45/14/41  32/14/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Fopulation (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  D.441 (177)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  55.8 (1991)  33.4 (2021)	Senegal	Senegal	18.7	19.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  4.5 4.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  45/14/41  32/14/54  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  572.1  681.9  Population (thousands)  1,673.8  2,082.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.441 (177)  0.483 (178)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  54.4  54.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  60/12/27  54/13/32  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  55.8 (1991)  33.4 (2021)	United Kingdom	China	8.8	6.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202245/14/4132/14/54GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)572.1681.9Population (thousands)1,673.82,082.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.441 (177)0.483 (178)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)54.454.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)56/10/3451/11/39Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)60/12/2754/13/32Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available42.7 (1991)26.0 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available55.8 (1991)33.4 (2021)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  572.1  681.9  681	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	4.5	4.7
Population (thousands) 1,673.8 2,082.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.441 (177) 0.483 (178) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 54.4 54.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/10/34 51/11/39 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percei	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	45/14/41	32/14/54
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  42.7 (1991)  26.0 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available  55.8 (1991)  33.4 (2021)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		572.1	681.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)54.454.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)56/10/3451/11/39Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)60/12/2754/13/32Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available42.7 (1991)26.0 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available55.8 (1991)33.4 (2021)	Population (thousands)		1,673.8	2,082.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 55/10/34 51/11/39 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.441 (177)	0.483 (178)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)			` ,	, ,
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60/12/27 54/13/32 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	56/10/34	51/11/39
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 42.7 (1991) 26.0 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)				54/13/32
Gini index, first and last year available 55.8 (1991) 33.4 (2021)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
		·		33.4 (2021)
	•	1, first and last year available		32.2 (2022)



#### Liberia

Menchandise exports (millions of dollars)   1.011.01	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Carmodity exports (millions of dollars)         0.4347         0.4367           Carmodity exports (millions of dollars)         6319         7883           Commodity exports as share of dollars)         6329         7824           Commodity exports as share of Golf Deprenatage)         639         7824           Total natural resource cents as share of Golf (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         27.1         17.3           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage).         639         77.4           Apricultural products         220         78.6         78.2           Energy         531         55.2         78.2           Area pricultural products         531         55.2         78.2           Energy price index of the leading commodity group exported (base years)         78.6         78.2         78.2           Three leading commodity group exported (base years)         [819] look one monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates         28.0         78.2           [281] loon one and concentrates         810         62.2         78.2           [281] loon one and concentrates         815         52.2         78.2           [281] loon one and concentrates         815         52.2         78.2           [281] loon one and concentrates         815	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		487.7	1,010.3
Commodity exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         631         77.4           Commodity exports as share of BDP (percentage)         16.3         77.4           Total natural resource rents as share of BDP (percentage). 2012-2014 at 2019-2021         27.1         17.9           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         63.9         77.7           Appricultural products         22.0         16.2           Energy         53.8         52.2           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         36.1         55.0           Average price index of the leading commodity group percent (base year ± 2019)         99.1         18.3           Average price index of the leading commodity group separted (base year ± 2018)         19.0         18.3           There leading controlly exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         49.4         49.4         46.3           [281] Iron or and concentrates         [871] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         15.5         20.2           [871] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         18.0         23.3           [871] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         19.0         23.2           [871] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         19.2         23.2 <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>0.2</td> <td>0.3</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Commodify exports as share of SIP (percentage)         6.3         24.1           Commodify export as share of SIP (percentage)         27.1         24.1           Total natural resource rents as share of SIP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         27.1         17.7           Exports by commodify group as share of SIP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         22.0         16.6           Agricultural products         22.0         16.6         5.2           Cives, metals, percoiss stones and non-monetary gold         5.8         5.2           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year + 2011)         96.1         11.8           Tives [leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         94.9         63.5           [287] I lyanur a robber & similar gums, in primary forms         [81] Natural robber & similar gums, in primary forms         80.0         72.8           [287] Tip Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         80.0         72.8           Europeau Unino (27)         \$1.0         \$2.2         8.0         72.8           Dilina         \$1.0         \$1.4         \$2.0         72.5           Commodify imports (millioss of follars)         \$1.4         \$2.2         72.5         72.5         72.5	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.4347	0.4249
Commodify exports as share of CDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   27.1   17.9	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		311.1	780.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GPO (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Exports you commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Agricultural products   220,   16,4     Energy   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,     Energy   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,     Energy   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,     Exports you can do non-monetary gold   250,   250,   250,     Energy   250,   250,   250,   250,   250,     Exports you can do concentrate   261,   251,   250,     Exports you can do concentrate   261,   251,   251,     Exports you can do concentrate   261,   261,     Exports you can do concentrate	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	63.9	77.4
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.3         7.7.4           Agricultural products         5.3         5.2           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         5.6         5.5           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         9.0         111.8           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         9.71 (Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates         2.5         3.3.7           [281] If on ore and concentrates         [281] Into ore and concentrates         2.5         3.2           [281] If on ore and concentrates         2.5         3.2           [281] Into ore and concentrates         2.5         3.2           [281] Into ore and concentrates         2.6         3.2           [281] Into ore and concentrates         2.6         3.2           [281] Into ore and concentrates         3.6         3.2           [281] Into ore and concentrates         3.6         3.2           [287] Into ore and concentrates         3.6         3.2           [287] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         3.6         3.2           [287] Sold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         3.6         3.2           China <td>Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>16.3</td> <td>24.1</td>	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.3	24.1
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	27.1	17.9
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	63.9	77.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         36.1         55.9           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         90.6         111.8           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         [71] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         281] Industry dubber & similar gums, in primary forms         15.5         20.2           [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [281] Industry dubber & similar gums, in primary forms         8.0         0.6           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         68.0         72.8           Chinga         European Union (27)         8 witzerland         31.1         34.5           Chinga         Leabanon         12.5         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         14.7         30.6         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.2         1.0         1.0         2.0         <	Agricultural products		22.0	16.4
Average price inde of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         90.6         11.13.           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         49.4         63.6           [281] Iron or e and concentrates         [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         25.9         32.7           [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         [281] Iron ore and concentrates         16.0         9.6           [7971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         8.0         9.6           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports separate of commodity exports (percentage)         66.0         72.8           China         European Union (27)         24.3         32.4           United Arab Emirates         Lebanon         11.3         34.5           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         14.3         36.6           Food imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         14.7         25.0           Pool imports (millions of dollars)         24.1         25.0           Program (mort) (molts) (moptris (percentage)         10.1         27.1           Program (molt) (moptris (moptris (m	Energy		5.8	5.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports [281] Iron ore and concentrates [281] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms [281] Iron ore and concentrates [281] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms [281]	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.1	55.9
[281] Iron ore and concentrates         [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         15.5         20.2           [297] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [281] Iron ore and concentrates         15.5         20.2           [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [281] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         8.0         9.6           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of bull or 20.2         Switzerland         31.1         34.5           China         European Union (27)         21.3         35.2           China         Lebanon         12.3         52.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.9         34.6         32.9           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9         32.1         32.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         34.6         32.9         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1         32.1	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
[231] Natural rubbet & similar gums, in primary forms         [281] Iron ore and concentrates         15.5         20.2           [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [231] Natural rubbet & similar gums, in primary forms         8.0         9.6           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         88.0         72.8           European Union (27)         Switzerland         31.1         34.5           China         European Union (27)         24.3         32.4           United Arab Emirates         Lebanon         12.5         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.2         2.3         2.2           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         101.0         207.1         2.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.8         2.2           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10.1         2.7         1.7 <td>Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports</td> <td>(percentage)</td> <td>49.4</td> <td>63.6</td>	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	49.4	63.6
971  Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   231  Natural nubber & similar gums, in primary forms   68.0   72.8	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	25.9	33.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         68.0         72.8           European Union (27)         Switzerland         31.1         34.5           China         European Union (27)         24.3         32.4           United Arab Emirates         Lebanon         12.5         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         34.6         32.9           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         101.0         27.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           China         China         41.9         66.7           India         Brazil         3.0         10.7           Evroyean Union (27)	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	15.5	20.2
European Union (27)         Switzerland         31.1         34.5           China         European Union (27)         24.3         32.4           United Arab Emirates         Lebanon         12.5         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         101.0         27.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         101.0         27.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         21.2           Net recergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         59.0         27.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         59.0         27.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         49.0         40.6           China         6ha         6ha         41.0         66.7<	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	8.0	9.6
China         European Union (27)         24.3         32.4           United Arab Emirates         Lebanon         12.5         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Unablicated imports as share of of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.4         2.6           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.0         27.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         27.2           Energy imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         17.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         58.0         68.3           China         China         41.0         66.7           China         6.0         1.0         1.0         1.0           China portines for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.8         1.0           China pore	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	68.0	72.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         Lebanon         12.5         5.9           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         14.3.7         308.6           Unallocated imports as share of mechandies imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.4         2.6           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10.0         27.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         9.8         21.2           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10.0         27.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         21.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.0         86.3           China         China         41.0         66.7           Lindia         Brazil         8.2         10.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         7.9         8.2	European Union (27)	Switzerland	31.1	34.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 143.7 308.6  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 25.8 19.5  Food imports (millions of dollars) 34.6 26.9  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 34.6 26.9  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 27.1 101.0 271.1  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 99.8 21.2  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 99.8 21.2  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 99.8 21.2  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 99.8 21.2  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 97.1 17.1  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 18.0 18.3  China China China 19.2  European Union (27) 7.9 3.9  Population (Housands) 9.0 1.0 1.0 4.6  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012 – 2014 and 2020 – 2022 7.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	China	European Union (27)	24.3	32.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         143.7         308.6           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         101.0         277.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         21.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.1         17.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         17.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         17.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           China         China         41.9         66.7           India         Brazil         8.0         10.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         7.9         8.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         9.1         4.6           Value added of agriculture/indust	United Arab Emirates	Lebanon	12.5	5.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         25.8         19.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         101.0         271.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         9.8         21.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         21.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.1         17.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           China         China         41.9         66.7           India         Brazil         8.2         10.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         7.9         8.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         70.12/18         74/8/17           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         520.6         533.9           Population (thousands)         4,21.8         5,317.1           Human Development Inde	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         34.6         32.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.4         2.6           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         9.8         21.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.8         21.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.1         17.1           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           China         China         41.9         66.7           India         Brazil         8.2         10.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         7.9         8.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Key socioeconomic Indicated product imports (percentage), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         -0.1         4.6           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         70.12/18         74/8/17           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         4,21         5,317.1           Human Development lindex (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.460 (17)         0.46	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		143.7	308.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 3.4 2.1  Ret food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.3 2.1  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 101.0 271.1  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.8 21.2  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.1 17.1  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 8.8 3.8  China China China 11.9 66.7  India Brazil 8.2 10.7  European Union (27) European Union (27) 7.9 8.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 9.01 2.014 and 2020–2022 9.015 2.014 and 2020–2022 9.015 2.015 2.014 and 2020–2022 9.015 2.015	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		25.8	19.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         101.0         271.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         9,8         21.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7,1         17.7           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         58.0         86.3           China         China         41.9         66.7           India         Brazil         8.2         10.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         7,9         8.9           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2023         9,1         4,6           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         70/12/18         74/8/17           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         520.6         533.9           Population (thousands)         4,21.8         5,317.1           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.460 (172)         0.487 (176)           Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)         75.5         74.1           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)         40/8/1076         40/8/1076     <	Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.6	32.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 101.0 271.1   Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.8 21.2   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.1 17.1   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 58.0 86.3   China China 41.9 66.7   India Brazil 8.2 10.7   European Union (27) European Union (27) 7.9 8.9   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 70.12/18 74.8/17   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 520.6 533.9   Population (thousands) 4,21.8 5,317.1   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.487 (176)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.5 74.1   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 40/10/14 40/8/15	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.4	2.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.8 21.2  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.1 17.1  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 58.0 86.3  China China 41.9 66.7  India Brazil 8.2 10.7  European Union (27) 7.9 8.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015−2020 and 2020−2023 0.01 2012 2014 and 2020−2022 70/12/18 74/8/17  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 520.6 533.9  Population (thousands) 4,421.8 5,317.1  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 10.0 2020 10.0 2	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.3	-2.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 7.1 17.1 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 58.0 86.3 China 41.9 66.7 India Brazil 8.2 10.7 European Union (27) 7.9 8.9 8.9 European Union (27) 7.9 8.9 8.9 European Union (27) 7.9 8.9 8.9 European Union (27) 7.0 8.9 European Un	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		101.0	271.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 58.0 86.3 China China 41.9 66.7 India Brazil 8.2 10.7 European Union (27) 7.9 8.9 8.9 European Union (27) 7.9 8.9 8.9 European Union (27) 7.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.8	21.2
ChinaChina41.966.7IndiaBrazil8.210.7European Union (27)European Union (27)7.98.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023-0.14.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202270/12/1874/8/17GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)520.6533.9Population (thousands)4,421.85,317.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.460 (172)0.487 (176)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.574.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/10/4740/8/52	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	17.1
India Brazil 8.2 10.7 European Union (27) European Union (27) 7.9 8.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **Rey Socioeconomic expression of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -0.1 4.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 70/12/18 74/8/17 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 520.6 533.9 Population (thousands) 4,421.8 5,317.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.480 (172) 0.487 (176) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.5 74.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	58.0	86.3
European Union (27)European Union (27)7.98.9KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023-0.14.6Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202270/12/1874/8/17GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)520.6533.9Population (thousands)4,421.85,317.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.460 (172)0.487 (176)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.574.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/10/4740/8/52	China	China	41.9	66.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       -0.1       4.6         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       70/12/18       74/8/17         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       520.6       533.9         Population (thousands)       4,421.8       5,317.1         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.460 (172)       0.487 (176)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       75.5       74.1         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       44/10/47       40/8/52	India	Brazil	8.2	10.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.9	8.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202270/12/1874/8/17GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)520.6533.9Population (thousands)4,421.85,317.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.460 (172)0.487 (176)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.574.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/10/4740/8/52	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       520.6       533.9         Population (thousands)       4,421.8       5,317.1         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.460 (172)       0.487 (176)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       75.5       74.1         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       44/10/47       40/8/52	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	-0.1	4.6
Population (thousands)4,421.85,317.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.460 (172)0.487 (176)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.574.1Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)44/10/4740/8/52	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	70/12/18	74/8/17
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.460 (172) 0.487 (176)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.5 74.1  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/10/47 40/8/52	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		520.6	533.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.5 74.1 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/10/47 40/8/52	Population (thousands)		4,421.8	5,317.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 44/10/47 40/8/52	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.460 (172)	0.487 (176)
	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.5	74.1
	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	44/10/47	40/8/52
Snare of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 45/5/50 42/4/54	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/5/50	42/4/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 53.3 (2007) 27.6 (2016)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53.3 (2007)	27.6 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available 36.4 (2007) 35.3 (2016)	Gini index, first and last year available		36.4 (2007)	35.3 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 36.2 (2001) 38.4 (2022)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	36.2 (2001)	38.4 (2022)



### Mali

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,583.3	5,257.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.6694	0.8305
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,323.7	5,032.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	90.0	95.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.4	25.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and	2019-2021	9.3	11.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	90.0	95.9
Agricultural products		21.0	11.0
Energy		0.7	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		68.3	84.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	83.9	91.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	67.5	84.0
[263] Cotton	[263] Cotton	13.3	4.9
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	3.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	74.1	82.1
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5
Switzerland	Switzerland	14.9	19.9
South Africa	South Africa	11.4	14.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod Senegal Côte d'Ivoire	age)	0.9 515.6 14.3 9.2 633.6 17.6 17.1 66.6 30.9	0.7 948.3 14.6 10.1 2,005.2 30.9 30.5 77.0 38.0 29.3
European Union (27)  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	European Union (27)	16.0	9.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	200 and 2020–2022	6.1	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	
	, 2012 2014 and 2020 2022	39/20/40	38/23/39
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		648.6	825.9
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		17,217.4	22,731.1
		0.406 (184)	0.410 (187)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	o' percentage)	69.5	64.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s, percentage)	71/7/22	68/10/22
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	11 indicator 1.1.1 first and least year available	71/5/24	65/11/24
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	i i, iliulcator 1.1.1, ilist anu last year avallable	84.5 (1994)	20.8 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	and land on a suitable	50.2 (1994)	35.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	16.6 (2001)	9.6 (2022)



### **Mauritania**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,408.7	3,679.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4485	0.4759
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,364.5	3,623.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	98.6	98.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.5	33.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and	d 2019–2021	17.2	5.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	98.6	98.6
Agricultural products		24.8	27.4
Energy		7.4	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		66.4	70.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	76.4	87.2
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	42.9	37.6
[03] Fishery products	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	22.0	27.4
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	11.6	22.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	78.0	61.8
China	China	44.8	29.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	22.0	18.5
Switzerland	Canada	11.2	13.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,553.9	2,332.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		617.7	1,205.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.6	25.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	0.7	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		884.0	917.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	25.2	19.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	20.1	19.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	69.2	62.7
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	35.2	30.6
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	28.1	24.7
Brazil	Brazil	5.9	7.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
	2020 and 2020–2023	3.9	4.6
		3.9 18/38/44	4.6 21/35/45
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2		18/38/44	21/35/45
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands)		18/38/44 1,504.2	21/35/45 1,614.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands)		18/38/44 1,504.2 3,676.2	21/35/45 1,614.2 4,806.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	18/38/44 1,504.2 3,676.2 0.508 (153)	21/35/45 1,614.2 4,806.0 0.540 (163)
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	18/38/44 1,504.2 3,676.2 0.508 (153) 38.8	21/35/45 1,614.2 4,806.0 0.540 (163) 36.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service)	es; percentage)	18/38/44 1,504.2 3,676.2 0.508 (153) 38.8 35/17/47	21/35/45 1,614.2 4,806.0 0.540 (163) 36.4 33/15/52
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	es; percentage)	18/38/44 1,504.2 3,676.2 0.508 (153) 38.8 35/17/47 26/18/57	21/35/45 1,614.2 4,806.0 0.540 (163) 36.4 33/15/52 30/10/60



## Niger (the)

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## **Nigeria**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		102,711.0	55,276.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.7710	0.7571
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		99,754.8	53,067.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	97.3	96.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.4	12.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	11.9	7.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	97.3	96.3
Agricultural products		4.3	4.0
Energy		92.1	89.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	2.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	90.6	88.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	78.0	76.7
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8.7	10.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[072] Cocoa	3.9	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	56.0	59.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.8	40.9
India	India	14.1	11.6
United States of America	United States of America	8.1	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,123.1	22,710.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	1.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,097.5	5,591.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	13.0	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	8.4	7.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,052.6	15,724.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	16.6	29.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-156.6	-63.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	65.2	61.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.0	48.9
United States of America	India	15.3	7.0
China	Norway	6.0	5.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	0.7	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	21/26/53	24/31/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,502.1	2,399.5
Population (thousands)		178,625.5	220,851.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.488 (162)	0.548 (160)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	39/12/50	38/14/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		29/12/59	29/12/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	47.8 (1985)	30.9 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.7 (1985)	35.1 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	8.8 (2001)	18.0 (2022)



## Senegal

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,647.6	5,408.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.2440	0.2595
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,897.1	3,888.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	72.0	72.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.1	13.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	3.8	3.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	72.0	72.1
Agricultural products		31.6	26.5
Energy		20.7	21.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.6	24.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	48.5	47.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	20.2	20.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	14.4	16.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	13.9	9.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	57.3	57.8
European Union (27)	Mali	20.4	30.7
Mali	Switzerland	20.3	15.7
Switzerland	European Union (27)	16.6	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,586.0	5,047.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	1.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,245.7	1,882.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	17.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	8.3	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,084.7	2,798.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)			
Not as a second control of the least of the	<b>\</b>	32.4	26.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	32.4 23.9	26.0 15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	• •		
	• •	23.9	15.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	23.9 65.7	15.3 61.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit European Union (27)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27)	23.9 65.7 32.9	15.3 61.5 30.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit European Union (27) Nigeria	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit European Union (27) Nigeria United Kingdom	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9 13,517.5	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2 17,436.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria 20 and 2020–2023 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9 13,517.5 0.470 (167)	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2 17,436.3 0.517 (168)
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria 20 and 2020–2023 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9 13,517.5 0.470 (167) 42.5	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2 17,436.3 0.517 (168) 49.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit  European Union (27)  Nigeria  United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria  20 and 2020–2023 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9 13,517.5 0.470 (167) 42.5 35/19/47	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2 17,436.3 0.517 (168) 49.0 22/23/56
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit European Union (27)  Nigeria United Kingdom  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services, Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	y imports (percentage) European Union (27) Russian Federation Nigeria  20 and 2020–2023 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	23.9 65.7 32.9 20.3 12.5 5.4 15/26/59 1,159.9 13,517.5 0.470 (167) 42.5 35/19/47 31/11/58	15.3 61.5 30.2 22.2 9.2 5.3 18/26/56 1,443.2 17,436.3 0.517 (168) 49.0 22/23/56 17/11/71



### **Sierra Leone**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPE	NDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,530.3	1,028.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percent	tage)	0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl	-Hirschman index)	0.4443	0.3236
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,271.6	818.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	83.3	79.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.8	22.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 20	12-2014 and 2019-2021	8.3	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	83.3	79.7
Agricultural products		12.2	17.6
Energy		0.1	0.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		71.0	61.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported	(base year = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated pro	duct exports (percentage)	65.2	53.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	43.1	31.7
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	14.7	15.2
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[24+25] Forestry products	7.5	6.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as s	share of commodity exports (percentage)	90.2	81.6
China	China	62.5	54.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.8	22.7
Japan	United Arab Emirates	1.9	4.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		717.1	643.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percen	tage)	1.6	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		325.1	472.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	20.0	25.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product impor	ts (percentage)	9.5	19.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		307.3	53.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	18.9	2.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imp	orts (percentage)	18.8	2.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	e of commodity imports (percentage)	51.3	42.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	17.7
Côte d'Ivoire	China	17.1	12.9
Benin	India	16.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 pri	ces), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	3.6	3.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP	(percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	51/18/31	61/6/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		728.1	652.5
Population (thousands)		6,632.7	8,185.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.416 (180)	0.458 (183)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.2	51.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/ind	ustry/services; percentage)	59/6/35	44/12/44
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percen	tage)	58/1/41	43/7/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (per	centage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67.1 (1989)	26.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.2 (2003)	35.7 (2018)
,			



## Togo

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,385.6	1,287.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.2681	0.3036
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,008.3	1,076.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	tage)	72.9	83.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.0	12.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	16.7	5.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	72.9	83.7
Agricultural products		16.1	22.5
Energy		23.6	28.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.2	32.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	47.2	50.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	21.7	21.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.4	20.2
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	9.0	8.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	40.8	47.0
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	19.1	25.7
European Union (27)	India	11.8	15.1
Gabon	Angola	9.9	6.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,369.6	1,544.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		213.6	278.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.7	10.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	pe)	2.8	1.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,088.2	1,211.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		44.5	43.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	31.1	30.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	lity imports (percentage)	62.6	64.7
European Union (27)	India	47.5	38.1
United States of America	European Union (27)	10.4	18.5
Nigeria	Republic of Korea	4.8	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2		4.2	5.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	21/24/55	21/22/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		708.4	863.8
Population (thousands)		7,193.2	8,984.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.469 (170)	0.547 (162)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.2	55.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	37/19/44	31/20/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/21/49	26/18/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	61.0 (2006)	26.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.2 (2006)	37.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	31.5 (2001)	12.8 (2022)





# Northern America

Commodity exports in Northern America, 2021 – 2023

Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

Canada	297,453	56
United States of America (the)	634,850	36

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Northern America, 2021 - 2023

Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)

Canada 25.5

83.2

United States of America (the)

14.6

42.4



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Northern America, 2021 - 2023

Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

-20.9

-1.4

Canada -5.1 United States of America (the) 0.3



### Canada

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		461,958.1	554,984.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	3.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1711	0.1609
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		238,154.0	297,453.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	53.3	55.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.0	14.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	1.6	2.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	53.3	55.8
Agricultural products		14.7	16.7
Energy		27.3	27.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	(010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	25.6	25.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	18.1	18.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[24+25] Forestry products	4.0	3.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	3.6	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	82.9	83.2
United States of America	United States of America	71.3	73.0
China	China	6.4	6.0
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	5.3	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		112,213.4	119,625.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		29,984.2	40,794.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.6	7.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	))	-3.7	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,737.4	37,792.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	,	10.9	7.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	• ,	-15.9	-20.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit		60.4	70.1
United States of America	United States of America	50.4	57.6
European Union (27) Mexico	European Union (27) Brazil	6.9 3.1	8.7 3.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	DIdZII	3.1	3.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–203	20 and 2020-2023	1.2	3.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),		2/28/70	2/25/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		42,672.3	44,678.5
Population (thousands)		35,107.1	38,655.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.911 (16)	0.935 (17)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.6	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	; percentage)	2/20/78	1/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
$\label{proportion} \mbox{Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal}$	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.7 (1981)	0.2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.0 (1981)	31.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **United States of America (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,580,754.1	1,944,589.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.2	8.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.0934	0.0916
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	,	422,949.1	634,849.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	29.5	35.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	2.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	0.7	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	29.5	35.5
Agricultural products		12.3	11.6
Energy		10.3	17.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.9	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	11.4	14.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	7.5	6.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	2.1	5.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.7	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	nodity exports (percentage)	41.0	42.4
Canada	European Union (27)	16.0	15.4
Mexico	Mexico	13.3	14.4
European Union (27)	Canada	11.7	12.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		633,779.3	633,283.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	3.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102,748.8	177,090.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	5.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-1.5	0.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		393,268.4	270,971.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	8.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	10.8	-1.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	44.9	56.1
Canada	Canada	26.3	33.9
Mexico	Mexico	10.4	12.0
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	8.2	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020–2023	1.8	3.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/20/79	1/18/81
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		54,226.4	62,265.1
Population (thousands)		318,611.1	340,932.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.916 (9)	0.927 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	58.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	2/20/79	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1980)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.7 (1980)	41.3 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)





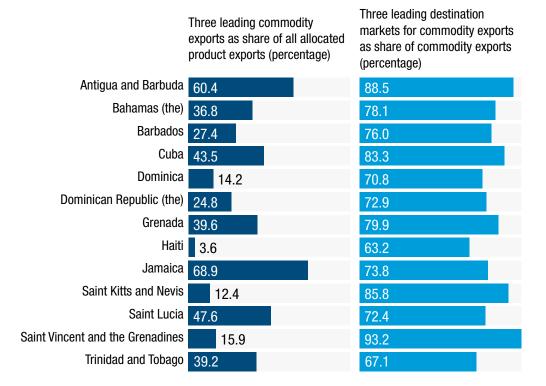
# Caribbean

Commodity exports in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023

#### **Commodity exports as** share of all allocated **Commodity exports** product exports (millions of dollars) (percentage) Antigua and Barbuda 16 Bahamas (the) 229 Barbados 209 Cuba 1,151 Dominica 6 Dominican Republic 4,988 (the) Grenada 25 Haiti 77 Jamaica 1,704 Saint Kitts and Nevis 5 Saint Lucia 48 Saint Vincent and the 8 Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago 4,707

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#### Commodity exports and destination markets in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023





#### Net food imports and net energy imports in the Caribbean, 2021 – 2023

	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)
Antigua and Barbuda	7.0	41.3
Bahamas (the)	7.5	35.7
Barbados	15.0	22.3
Cuba	26.0	18.1
Dominica	13.5	25.0
Dominican Republic (the)	8.5	15.6
Grenada	18.7	20.7
Haiti	33.3	11.5
Jamaica	15.3	16.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	17.2	9.9
Saint Lucia	9.5	60.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	19.6	16.3
Trinidad and Tobago	12.9	-51.9



## **Antigua and Barbuda**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76.9	23.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	chman index)	0.5168	0.5987
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29.2	15.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	38.7	67.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	114 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	38.7	67.6
Agricultural products		7.8	53.2
Energy		30.0	13.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	33.3	60.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[03] Fishery products	29.8	41.6
[042] Rice	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.2	13.7
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	1.3	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	74.4	88.5
Ghana	Algeria	56.0	68.1
Suriname	Suriname	11.8	15.9
Senegal	Australia	6.6	4.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		157.5	367.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		20.3	10.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.3	59.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	8.1	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	6.9	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		100.6	280.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	23.8	41.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	18.4	41.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	56.9	82.5
United States of America	United States of America	23.0	72.0
Trinidad and Tobago	China	20.3	6.1
China	Brazil	13.6	4.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2015–2020 and 2020–2023	1.4	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/17/80	2/23/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,296.4	16,744.6
Population (thousands)		87.7	92.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.808 (48)	0.826 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		**	••
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available		



## **Bahamas (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		776.5	590.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	13.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.5342	0.4510
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		273.4	229.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	37.6	45.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	1.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	14 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	37.6	45.0
Agricultural products		3.0	11.1
Energy		32.2	27.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	6.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	32.0	36.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	23.0	26.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	5.6	6.2
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[03] Fishery products	3.3	4.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	48.6	78.1
United States of America	United States of America	19.1	52.4
Singapore	Honduras	15.4	14.2
Dominican Republic	European Union (27)	14.1	11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,661.1	1,789.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.4	9.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		200.6	310.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	6.2	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	5.7	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,390.3	1,367.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	43.1	39.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	ercentage)	35.8	35.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	73.4	80.4
United States of America	United States of America	47.9	63.4
India	Russian Federation	15.5	11.3
Colombia	European Union (27)	10.0	5.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	-2.8	12.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce		1/15/84	1/11/88
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		30,529.6	30,442.1
Population (thousands)		377.2	397.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.800 (52)	0.820 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		63.1	64.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices: percentage)	4/12/84	3/12/85
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	• 1 · · · · · · · • • · · · · · · · · ·	1/3/95	1/3/95
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	a). Goal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available		1/3/93
Gini index, first and last year available	.,. Jour 1, mulcator 1.1.1, mot and last year available		
•	1 first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	i, iiist and iast year avaliable		



#### **Barbados**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.9	441.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	)	1.8	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.1658	0.1884
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		237.2	209.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	47.8	48.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.1	3.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), $2012-2012$	2014 and 2019–2021	0.4	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	47.8	48.2
Agricultural products		27.3	34.2
Energy		17.6	9.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	27.7	27.4
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	10.6	19.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	9.0	4.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	8.1	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	54.8	51.4
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	26.4	21.3
United States of America	Jamaica	17.3	17.3
Nigeria	European Union (27)	11.1	12.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,016.4	903.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	1.7	3.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		284.2	344.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.4	17.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	12.1	15.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		538.1	471.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	31.1	24.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	26.1	22.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $% \left\{ 1\right\} =\left\{ 1\right\} =\left$	commodity imports (percentage)	72.6	74.5
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	33.3	38.7
Nigeria	Trinidad and Tobago	25.5	26.6
United States of America	European Union (27)	13.9	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	, 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	-1.6	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/16/82	2/15/83
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,719.8	16,257.5
Population (thousands)		277.3	282.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.792 (55)	0.809 (61)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.9	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	3/19/78	3/17/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available	•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	.1.1, first and last year available	5.9 (2001)	3.5 (2022)
		. ,	. ,



### Cuba

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,976.0	1,974.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		10.9	23.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.2542	0.2821
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,151.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	71.3	76.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.1	0.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	1.9	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	71.3	76.0
Agricultural products		41.6	44.2
Energy		8.6	3.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		21.1	28.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	48.4	43.5
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	18.1	17.1
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	16.9	15.3
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	13.4	11.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	82.3	83.3
European Union (27)	China	48.0	36.2
China	European Union (27)	22.3	33.7
Canada	Canada	12.1	13.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,891.7	4,647.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,714.0	2,618.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7	28.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		13.4	26.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,865.7	1,689.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.5	18.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	• •	10.7	18.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit		54.6	59.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	30.4	30.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	12.2	18.0
United States of America  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	United States of America	12.0	10.8
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20:	20 and 2020_2022	0.6	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),		-0.6 4/23/73	1.5 2/20/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	2012 2014 8110 2020 2022	7,275.9	7,547.6
Population (thousands)		11,300.2	11,094.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.779 (61)	0.764 (84)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.0	54.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	19/18/63	17/17/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	. •	8/12/80	7/10/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		., ., .,
Gini index, first and last year available	•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



### **Dominica**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		36.2	19.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	3.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.2625	0.1200
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13.2	6.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	36.9	33.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.6	1.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	36.9	33.4
Agricultural products		19.6	22.1
Energy		10.6	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	8.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	22.5	14.2
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.4	5.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	8.7	4.5
[273] Stone, sand and gravel	[057] Vegetables	3.4	4.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	62.2	45.7
Japan	European Union (27)	30.7	19.7
Jamaica	Antigua and Barbuda	19.2	15.7
European Union (27)	Bahamas	12.3	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		75.5	114.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.9	4.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		34.7	37.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	16.6	14.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	13.8	13.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		28.8	64.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	13.8	25.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	12.0	25.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	60.9	77.1
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	28.0	58.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	26.6	11.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	6.3	7.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	-1.5	5.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	15/15/70	19/14/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,748.2	7,947.7
Population (thousands)		69.6	67.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.735 (85)	0.740 (96)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	13.4 (2022)



## **Dominican Republic (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,549.3	12,775.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1656	0.1833
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,035.2	4,987.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	43.2	40.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	4.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	0.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	43.2	40.1
Agricultural products		23.5	22.8
Energy		3.6	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		16.1	16.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	23.1	24.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	12.1	13.1
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	6.2	8.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.8	3.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	67.3	72.9
United States of America	United States of America	33.8	37.8
Canada	Switzerland	20.8	22.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	12.7	13.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,053.7	9,607.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	3.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,310.7	3,651.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	13.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	5.4	8.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,925.4	4,309.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.1	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	20.2	15.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	66.2	74.4
United States of America	United States of America	45.4	60.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	13.2	10.5
Mexico	Colombia	7.5	3.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020-2023	3.9	6.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	6/31/63	6/34/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,145.0	8,684.3
Population (thousands)		10,132.0	11,176.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.707 (100)	0.766 (81)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.3	59.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	11/18/71	8/20/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/10/89	1/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.9 (1986)	0.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.8 (1986)	37.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	20.5 (2001)	4.6 (2022)



### Grenada

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		37.1	39.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.8	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.2624	0.2263
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		24.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	76.0	64.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.1	2.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	76.0	64.0
Agricultural products		68.0	60.1
Energy		0.2	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.7	3.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	50.1	39.6
[075] Spices	[03] Fishery products	22.5	18.8
[03] Fishery products	[075] Spices	15.0	15.6
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[112] Alcoholic beverages	12.7	5.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	57.0	68.9
European Union (27)	United States of America	28.2	47.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	19.7	15.8
Saint Lucia	Antigua and Barbuda	9.1	5.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		179.9	263.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.7	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		84.1	120.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.4	22.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	18.5	18.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		79.8	110.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.1	20.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	24.0	20.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	68.9	74.4
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	32.6	43.6
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	20.8	24.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	15.5	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020–2023	0.7	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage).	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/15/79	6/17/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		7,818.3	9,158.3
Population (thousands)		113.1	116.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.779 (61)	0.793 (72)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (2018)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa Gini index, first and last year available	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.3 (2018) 43.8 (2018)



### Haiti

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		889.8	1,111.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.5791	0.5598
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		76.0	77.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	8.6	7.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	0.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2019-2021	0.6	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	8.6	7.0
Agricultural products		5.9	4.6
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.7	2.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	4.1	3.6
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	1.6	1.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	1.4	1.3
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.2	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	57.7	63.2
United States of America	United States of America	32.5	32.8
China	Canada	14.0	17.5
European Union (27)	Thailand	11.3	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,340.3	1,903.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.2	6.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,128.1	1,331.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	36.1	34.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	34.8	33.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		121.9	445.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	3.9	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	3.9	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	61.0	61.7
United States of America	United States of America	31.9	44.5
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	22.0	10.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	6.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	-2020 and 2020-2023	0.4	-1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	19/27/54	21/27/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,326.1	1,201.9
Population (thousands)		10,145.8	11,439.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.449 (174)	0.552 (157)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.7	55.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ces; percentage)	48/12/39	46/12/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/11/58	31/7/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		29.2 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		**	41.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	48.1 (2001)	50.4 (2022)



### **Jamaica**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,577.6	1,794.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.4414	0.4022
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,379.6	1,703.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ige)	87.8	95.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and $\overline{\mathbf{z}}$	2019-2021	1.8	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	87.8	95.2
Agricultural products		21.9	24.8
Energy		22.2	44.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		43.7	25.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	67.8	68.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	41.6	33.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	21.2	24.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.0	11.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	75.3	72.5
United States of America	United States of America	44.0	56.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.4	10.4
Canada	Russian Federation	13.9	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,345.2	3,555.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		989.7	1,367.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.2	19.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	12.1	15.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,205.9	1,988.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.2	28.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	30.5	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	77.8	65.2
United States of America	United States of America	32.4	48.1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	26.2	11.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	19.2	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20.	20 and 2020-2023	-0.4	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	7/21/73	10/23/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,022.8	5,135.7
Population (thousands)		2,778.0	2,838.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.711 (98)	0.706 (114)
		56.2	63.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		30.2	00.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	; percentage)	18/15/67	16/17/67
	; percentage)		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;		18/15/67	16/17/67
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/15/67 8/6/86	16/17/67 9/6/85



#### **Saint Kitts and Nevis**

Mechandise epont concentration by product line (Herfindini-Histichman indies)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Nechandade export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman index)         0.3180         0.2731           Commodity exports (millions of dollars)         9.8         15.3           Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         0.5         5.5           Total instant resource reths as share of GDP (percentage) 2.012 - 2014 and 2019 - 2021         7.0         1.0           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.1         1.0           Perpet specifies of the leading commodity group as postular of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.7         1.13           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         10.7         1.12           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.8         1.2           1 [12] Alcoholic beverages, as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.1         1.2           1 [12] Alcoholic beverages, as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.1         1.0           1 [11] Alcoholic beverages, as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.1         1.0           1 [11] Non-alcoholic beverages, as a.s.         10.1         1.0         2.2           1 [11] Non-alcoholic beverages, as a.s.         10.1         1.0         2.2           1 [12] Al	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		53.4	34.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         0.8         16.3           Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         0.8         16.3           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021             Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         7.9         1.9           Agricultural products         7.0         1.9         1.9           Energy         2.1         0.3         1.1           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         1.0         3.0         1.1           Average price induce of the leading commodify group exported (base year - 2011)         10.3         1.12.6           Three leading commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.6         1.2           [11] Allocholic beverages in a.s.         10.0         1.0         1.0           [11] Il Non-discholic beverages, n.e.s.         2.1         2.5         2.1           [11] Il Non-discholic beverages, n.e.s.         1.0         1.0         1.0           Bolinia (Purinational State of)         1.0         1.0         1.0           United States of America         1.1         1.0         1.0           Toward (buring post (millio	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)}$		8.3	5.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.3180	0.2731
Commodify caports as share of GDP (percentage)   0.0   0.0   0.0	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4.8	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of 60P (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Exports by commoding group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Cap   Cap	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	9.8	16.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   7.0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.5	0.5
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	-	-
Energy   Personal Residence   2.0   0.7   0.7   1.1	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	is (percentage)	9.8	16.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         0.7         1.1           Average price index of the leading commodify goup exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.6         12.4           [112] Alcoholic beverages         [113] Alcoholic beverages         2.8         8.5           [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         2.1         2.7           [111] Mon-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03         1.6         1.2           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         5.0         5.3           Bolivia (Pluriational State of)         United States of America         2.2         2.2           United States of America         10.3         10.6         2.2           United States of America         10.3         10.6         4.7           Commodity imports (percentage)         5.7         9.5         5.5           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         5.7         9.5         5.1           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.2         1.7         5.7           <	Agricultural products		7.0	14.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010.)  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [112] Alcoholic beverages  [112] Alcoholic beverages  [112] Alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [113] Alpoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [113] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [113] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [114] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [115] Bolivia (Purinational State of)  [116] United States of America  [117] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [118] Bolivia (Purinational State of)  [118] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [119] United States of America  [119] United States of America  [110] United States of America  [110] United States of America  [111] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [112] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [113] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [114] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [115] Bolivia (Purinational State of)  [116] United States of America  [117] United States of America  [118] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [119] United States of America  [119] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [110] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [110] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [110] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [111] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [111] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [112] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [111] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [112] Alono-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  [110] Alono	Energy		2.1	0.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   6.6   12.4     [112] Alcoholic beverages   [112] Alcoholic beverages   12.8   6.5     [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   2.8   6.5     [314] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   2.0   2.2     [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03   1.6   1.2     [112] Bolivia (Plurinational State of)   United States of America   22.0   22.9     [113] Bolivia (Plurinational State of)   United States of America   22.0   22.9     [114] United States of America   22.0   22.9     [115] United States of America   22.0   22.9     [116] United States of America   22.0   22.9     [116] United States of America   22.0   22.9     [117] United States of America   22.0   22.9     [118] United States of America   22.0   22.9	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.7	1.1
[112] A loch bolic beverages   [112] A loch bolic beverages, n.e.s.   2.1   2.7	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	6.6	12.4
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   [001] Live animals of the than animals of division 03	[112] Alcoholic beverages		2.8	8.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity (Purinational State of)         United States of America         22.0           Bolivia (Plurinational State of)         United States of America         13.3         19.6           Trinidad and Tobago         Saint Vincent and the Grenadines         10.3         19.6           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         57.7         98.5           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         41.         4.1           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.4         51.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.9         19.2           Net rool imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.9         29.3           Rergy imports (millions of dollars)         11.9         29.3           Rergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.9         29.3           Rergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.0         9.9           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         6.8         7.3           Tunited States of America         5.7         4.7           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as shar	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.1	2.7
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)   United States of America   Trinidad and Tobago   18.3   19.6   Trinidad and Tobago   18.5   19.6   Trinidad and Tobago   18.5   19.6   Trinidad and Tobago   18.5   Trinidad and Tobago   18.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	1.6	1.2
United States of America Trinidad and Tobago Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 10.3 10.6 Trinidad and Tobago Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 10.3 10.6 Trinidad and Tobago Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 10.3 10.6 Tool MODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 57.7 98.5 Unallocated imports of enerchandise imports (percentage) 4.1 4.1 4.1 1.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 31.4 51.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.3 17.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net feod imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.5 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 Net leading trading partners for commodity imports (perce	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	50.7	53.1
Trinidad and Tobago Saint Vincent and the Grenadines 10.3 10.6 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 57.7 98.5 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	22.0	22.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  11.9  29.3  Energy imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  15.7  48.7  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  1/23/76  Population (thousands)  40.7  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  7.790 (56)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Fond inducts, first and last year available  Gin index, first and last year available  Gin index, first and last year available	United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	18.3	19.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Note energy imports as share of	Trinidad and Tobago	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	10.3	10.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 31.4 51.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 31.4 51.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.3 17.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.9 17.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.9 29.3 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of America 11.0 Net energy imports as share of America 11.0 Net energy imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of America 11.0 Net energy imports (percentage) 11.0 Net energy imports as share of America 11.0 Net ene	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  United States of America United States of America United States of America Trinidad and Tobago	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		57.7	98.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  Trinidad and Tobago  European Union (27)  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  Deport capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Fopulation (thousands)  47.1  46.7  Human Development lade (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  The percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Formulation of fundamonary international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Formulation of fundamonary international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		4.1	4.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  12.9  EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EXEX**  **EXEX**  **EXEX**  **EXEX**  **EXEX**  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015−2020 and 2020−2023  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2023  **Average annual	Food imports (millions of dollars)		31.4	51.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  European Union (27)  Jamaica  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  4.67  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Provelagogo of undergourishment (percentagent): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and lest year available  Trinidad and Tobago  11.0  10.0	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	13.3	17.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  European Union (27)  Jamaica  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  1.0.3  1.0	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	12.9	17.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  151.7  48.7  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and Tobago  European Union (27)  Jamaica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.7  4	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		11.9	29.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  151.7  48.7  Trinidad and Tobago  Trinidad and To	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	5.0	10.0
United States of America United States of America 51.7 48.7 Trinidad and Tobago Trinidad and Tobago 13.2 16.3 European Union (27) Jamaica 3.6 8.9   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 -0.3 3.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 1/23/76 1/25/74  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,903.8 20,386.6  Population (thousands) 47.1 46.7  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.790 (56) 0.838 (50)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available   Bravelages of fundampayis breat (percentage): Coal 2, indicator 3.1.1 first and last year available	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	4.6	9.9
Trinidad and Tobago Trinidad and Tobago 3.6 European Union (27) Jamaica 3.6 8.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -0.3 3.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 1/23/76 1/25/74 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 18,903.8 20,386.6  Population (thousands) 47.1 46.7  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.790 (50) 0.838 (50) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Provelence of undernousishment (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available  Provelence of undernousishment (percentage): Goal 3 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	68.6	73.9
European Union (27)  Jamaica  3.6  REY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  18,903.8  20,386.6  Population (thousands)  47.1  46.7  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.790 (56)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Brayslance of undergroupishment (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available  Brayslance of undergroupishment (percentage): Soal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	United States of America	United States of America	51.7	48.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  4.0.3  6.0.9 per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  4.0.3	Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	13.2	16.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  BP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  18,903.8  20,386.6  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.790 (56)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Braylance of undergowyrichment (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 3.1.1 first and last year available	European Union (27)	Jamaica	3.6	8.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/23/76  1/25/74  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  18,903.8  20,386.6  Population (thousands)  47.1  46.7  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  6.790 (56)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provalence of undernational poverty (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provalence of undernational poverty (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.3	3.9
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provalence of undernovirishment (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 3.1.1 first and last year available	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/23/76	1/25/74
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provalence of undernational poverty (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,903.8	20,386.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	Population (thousands)		47.1	46.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provalance of undernational (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.790 (56)	0.838 (50)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Providence of undernational (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  Provelance of undernaurichment (percentage): Goal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)		
Gini index, first and last year available	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Providence of undernautichment (nercentage): Coal 2 indicator 2.1.1 first and last year available	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	Gini index, first and last year available			**
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available		



### **Saint Lucia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		167.7	72.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.4473	0.2675
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		118.3	48.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		66.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.1	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	_	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	71.7	66.6
Agricultural products		21.0	32.8
Energy		46.2	28.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	5.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	62.4	47.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	46.1	26.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	9.4	13.6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.0	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	58.8	44.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Suriname	21.8	24.6
Suriname	United States of America	18.8	10.2
Dominican Republic	United Kingdom	18.2	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		471.4	626.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		60.7	87.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.9	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.6	9.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		395.0	516.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		64.6	62.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	je)	52.1	60.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	85.0	83.5
Brazil	United States of America	40.7	47.0
United States of America	Colombia	32.2	28.5
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	-2.3	10.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	3/12/86	2/13/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,393.9	10,286.9
Population (thousands)		173.0	178.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.731 (89)	0.725 (107)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.8	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	12/18/71	11/16/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/7/87	4/7/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.1 (2015)
Gini index, first and last year available			43.7 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available		



#### **Saint Vincent and the Grenadines**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		47.1	39.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.4553	0.6980
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.9	8.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	38.3	20.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	0.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	014 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	38.3	20.5
Agricultural products		35.9	20.1
Energy		0.3	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.1	0.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	22.2	15.9
[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	[03] Fishery products	13.4	8.2
[054] Vegetables	[046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin	4.7	5.0
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	4.2	2.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	58.9	52.3
Saint Lucia	Republic of Korea	23.6	25.0
Barbados	Barbados	19.6	14.3
Trinidad and Tobago	Saint Lucia	15.7	13.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		133.9	170.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	)	17.7	5.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		56.2	85.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	18.8	21.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	14.1	19.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		59.6	65.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	20.0	16.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	19.9	16.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	66.2	68.1
Trinidad and Tobago	United States of America	30.5	46.1
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	26.1	15.9
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	European Union (27)	9.6	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	1.4	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/17/76	7/16/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,967.8	8,682.3
Population (thousands)		108.4	102.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.756 (75)	0.772 (80)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.2	52.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	12/20/68	10/20/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/7/88	4/7/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	13.8 (2001)	4.8 (2022)



## **Trinidad and Tobago**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		15,348.6	10,317.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	0.9
$\label{thm:merchandise} Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch$	man index)	0.3520	0.3196
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9,717.0	4,707.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	64.0	46.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.0	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2019–2021	17.9	8.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	64.0	46.1
Agricultural products		2.3	4.4
Energy		60.5	40.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.2	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	57.2	39.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	27.1	19.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	22.4	13.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	7.6	6.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	51.3	65.6
United States of America	United States of America	30.2	34.3
Argentina	European Union (27)	11.4	21.6
European Union (27)	Guyana	9.8	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,954.3	2,499.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,016.2	1,127.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	9.4	17.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	7.7	12.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,157.0	788.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	atage)	38.5	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	-46.6	-51.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	59.3	70.3
Gabon	United States of America	25.2	44.8
Colombia	European Union (27)	19.3	16.5
Russian Federation	Brazil	14.8	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	-3.6	1.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/46/52	2/42/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,593.0	14,550.0
Population (thousands)		1,408.2	1,491.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.785 (59)	0.814 (59)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.3	52.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	4/28/68	3/27/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/13/86	2/13/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1988)	2.1 (1992)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.6 (1988)	40.2 (1992)
	, first and last year available	9.6 (2001)	12.6 (2022)







# **Central America**

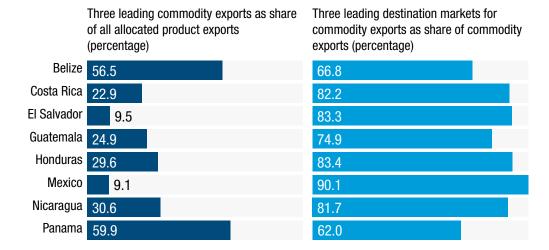


Commodity exports in Central America, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Belize	404	86
Costa Rica	5,763	37
El Salvador	1,685	26
Guatemala	8,134	56
Honduras	5,977	53
Mexico	92,692	18
Nicaragua	3,927	57
Panama	10,744	76



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Central America, 2021 – 2023





#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Central America, 2021 – 2023

	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)
Belize	-15.1	15.4
Costa Rica	-13.0	10
El Salvador	10.2	13.4
Guatemala	-8.0	15.7
Honduras	-13.0	13.4
Mexico	-0.1	2.9
Nicaragua	-9.0	12.6
Panama	-0.2	33.2



### **Belize**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		608.3	476.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.0	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.2488	0.3047
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		459.5	404.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	80.4	86.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.8	14.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		2.9	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		80.4	86.2
Agricultural products		63.4	79.4
Energy		16.1	5.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	41.4	56.5
[03] Fishery products	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	15.0	28.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	13.6	16.2
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[03] Fishery products	12.8	11.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	70.1	66.8
United States of America	European Union (27)	34.6	25.2
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	22.6	20.8
European Union (27)	United States of America	13.0	20.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		355.4	467.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		10.7	6.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		102.9	164.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-30.4	-15.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		191.8	207.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.8	17.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	•	12.3	15.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co		59.5	71.1
United States of America	United States of America	23.7	52.2
Ukraine	Guatemala	19.5	9.7
Mexico	Mexico	16.3	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2		-1.3	10.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	12/18/70	9/19/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,976.8	6,154.2
Population (thousands)		338.0	399.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.720 (94)	0.700 (117)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.6	57.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	18/16/67	17/19/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/88	5/13/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.5 (1993)	19.6 (1999)
Gini index, first and last year available		60.2 (1993)	53.2 (1999)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	5.8 (2001)	4.6 (2022)



#### **Costa Rica**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,321.8	15,741.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.4489	0.2703
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,773.2	5,763.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	24.9	37.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.5	7.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2019–2021	1.3	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	24.8	37.1
Agricultural products		23.8	35.7
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	15.9	22.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.3	16.3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.9	4.6
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.6	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	66.7	66.1
United States of America	United States of America	29.8	35.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	21.5	24.9
United Kingdom	Guatemala	15.4	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,649.3	5,467.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,650.1	2,502.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	11.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	-4.8	-13.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,334.4	2,095.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	13.5	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	13.5	10.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	73.7	71.7
United States of America	United States of America	65.0	60.8
Chile	European Union (27)	5.0	6.6
Mexico	Chile	3.7	4.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	45,000, 1000, 000		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20		2.1	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	nage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	5/23/71	5/22/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,191.8	13,664.4
Population (thousands)		4,689.8	5,071.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.769 (67)	0.806 (63)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	privings: narrantaga)	58.5	53.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rivices, percentage)	14/17/69	14/18/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	): Coal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	6/9/85	8/10/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage).  Gini index, first and last year available	,. Ooai i, mulcator 1.1.1, met and idet yedt dydliddie	25.9 (1981) 47.5 (1981)	0.9 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	first and last year available	4.3 (2001)	46.7 (2023) <2.5 (2022)
r revalence of undernouns intent (percentage). Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, mot and last year available	4.3 (2001)	\2.0 (ZUZZ)



### **El Salvador**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,386.6	6,669.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2005	0.1921
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,448.6	1,684.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	27.1	25.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	nd 2019-2021	0.9	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	27.1	25.6
Agricultural products		22.9	21.3
Energy		2.0	3.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	rts (percentage)	11.4	9.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	4.6	4.3
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	4.2	3.0
[048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	2.7	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	56.3	58.5
United States of America	Guatemala	25.0	25.3
Guatemala	United States of America	18.8	20.9
European Union (27)	Honduras	12.5	12.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,681.1	5,722.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,612.8	2,770.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	15.8	18.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	5.4	10.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,668.6	2,270.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	16.4	14.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	15.3	13.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	65.8	72.2
United States of America	United States of America	45.0	51.2
Guatemala	Guatemala	14.6	13.5
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	6.2	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	-2020 and 2020-2023	0.9	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/29/65	6/27/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,660.2	4,309.7
Population (thousands)		6,126.4	6,268.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.657 (119)	0.674 (126)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	57.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ces; percentage)	20/21/59	15/24/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/18/78	4/18/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	18.9 (1989)	3.4 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.7 (1989)	38.8 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	6.7 (2001)	6.8 (2022)



### Guatemala

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,360.1	14,600.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1397	0.1411
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,372.2	8,134.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	ge)	62.1	56.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.9	8.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	2.5	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	62.1	56.3
Agricultural products		50.7	52.7
Energy		4.4	1.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	27.5	24.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	10.6	11.5
[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.7	7.1
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	8.2	6.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	57.7	59.3
United States of America	United States of America	41.7	34.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.5	16.0
El Salvador	El Salvador	7.5	8.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,183.3	10,603.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,216.6	4,447.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	15.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-13.2	-8.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,412.3	4,923.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.5	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	16.9	15.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	69.3	70.9
United States of America	United States of America	57.5	59.4
Mexico	Mexico	6.3	7.8
Colombia	Costa Rica	5.6	3.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	2.6	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	11/25/65	10/24/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,727.5	4,368.8
Population (thousands)		15,238.1	17,727.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.613 (129)	0.629 (135)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.3	58.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	32/19/49	28/22/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		11/16/74	11/19/70
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	49.7 (1986)	9.5 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		54.1 (1986)	48.3 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	22.5 (2001)	12.6 (2022)



#### **Honduras**

Unablicated exports as share of merchandrise exports (percentage)   1,6   1	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Merfindahl-Hirschman index) 0,2212 0,224 0,224 0,224 0,224 0,23	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,103.2	11,303.5
Commodify exports (millions of dollars)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   23.2   5	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.2212	0.2416
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)   Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Supports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Agricultural products   Agricultural product   Agricultural products   Agricultural product   Agricultural products   Agricultural product   Agricultural products   Agr	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,238.7	5,977.1
Total natural resource rents as share of 80P (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   1,9	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	53.2	53.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   5.3.2   5.3.2   5.3.2   5.3.2   5.3.2   6.3.2	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.4	18.9
Agricultural products 43.1 43.1 44.2 Energy 2.9 2.9 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-201	14 and 2019-2021	1.9	1.1
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	53.2	53.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         7.2         Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         11.7           There leading commodity apports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         28.0         22.0           [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         17.2         17.2           [087] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         0.57         1.3         2.3           [087] Entirely products         422 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract         5.1         5.7           There leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         69.3         7.7           United States of America         United States of America         3.0         3.0           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         3.0         3.0           Coullemala         41422         5.76         3.0           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         41422         5.76           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.3         1.7           Food imports (millions of dollars)         2.36         2.78           Food imports (millions of dollars)         2.32         2.36           Energy imports a	Agricultural products		43.1	47.5
Nereage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010)   107.3   17.5   1	Energy		2.9	1.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   28.0   28.0   28.0   19.1 (Coffee and coffee substitutes   19.1 (Coffee and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   19.3   19.1 (Coffee and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   19.3   1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.2	4.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes 17.2 [1657] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 1657] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried 15.7 [163] Fishery products 15.1 [163] Fishery product 15.1 [163] Fishery	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	28.0	29.6
[03] Fishery products	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	17.2	16.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   G9.3   TO     United States of America   United States of America   34.0   38.0     European Union (27)   European Union (27)   30.1   29.0     Guatemala   Guatemala   5.1   5.0     COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE    Commodity imports (millions of dollars)   4,142.2   5,765     Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   1,500.2   2,781     United States of America   1,500.2   2,781     Prod imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1,500.2   2,781     Prod imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1,149   1,150     Prod imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   2,320.6   2,320     Energy imports (millions of dollars)   2,320.6   2,320   2,320     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1,149   1,150   2,230   2,320     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   2,320   2,32	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.7	7.0
United States of America	[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	5.1	5.7
European Union (27) European Union (27) Guatemala 5.1 2.2	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	69.3	71.5
Guatemala       5.1       5.8         COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         Commodity imports (millions of dollars)       4,142.2       5,76.1         Language of merchandise imports (percentage)       1,80.2       2,788         Food imports (millions of dollars)       1,500.2       2,788         Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,14.9       -1.18         Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,232.6       2,236.6         Energy imports (millions of dollars)       2,329.6       2,236.         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,14.9       -1.18         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,232.6       2,236.6         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,232.6       2,236.6         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       1,232.6       2,232.6       2,232.6       2,232.6       2,232.6       2,232.6       2	United States of America	United States of America	34.0	36.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated produ	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.1	29.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocat	Guatemala	Guatemala	5.1	5.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of Commodity imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of Commodity imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Costa Rica   **EV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **EV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **EV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2022  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)  **Julie added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)  **Ju	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  119.2  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  119.2  United States of America  119.2  119.2  119.3  119	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,142.2	5,762.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  19.2  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  For Stalvador  Costa Rica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EXPROCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **EXPROCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  22/28/6DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7  2,47*  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  5,594  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  12.7 (2016)  12.7 (	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	1.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  Guatemala  El Salvador  Costa Rica   **EV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  1.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7  2,474  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  12.7 (2016 Gini index, first and last year available  55.4 (1989)  48.2 (2017)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,500.2	2,788.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  El Salvador  Costa Rica  Costa Rica  Costa Rica  EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Warage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  1.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  The costant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  48.2 (2016)  48.2 (2016)  48.2 (2016)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	13.7	16.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  19.2  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  El Salvador  Costa Rica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  1.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  48.2 (2016)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)  48.2 (2017)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-14.9	-13.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America  United States of America  Guatemala  Guatemala  FI Salvador  Costa Rica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  48.2 (2016)  48.2 (2016)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,329.6	2,367.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United States of America United States of America Guatemala Guatemala Guatemala FI Salvador Costa Rica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 Tajce for percapita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Repulation (thousands) Repulation (thousands) Repulation (thousands) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989) 48.2 (2016)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	21.3	14.2
United States of America Guatemala Guatemala Guatemala Guatemala Guatemala T.2 El Salvador Costa Rica  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 T.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 T.3/26/61 T.2/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Ruman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 T.9 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Final population tratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  T.2  Guatemala T.2  States T	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	19.2	13.4
Guatemala Guatemala Guatemala 7.2 9.5 El Salvador Costa Rica 4.2 9.5  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 1.9 6.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 13/26/61 12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,207.7 2,47/ Population (thousands) 8,802.1 10,37/ Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.596 (133) 0.624 (13 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.3 5/ Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/20/46 25/23/ Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 10/21/69 9/20/ Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (2016) 11.1.1	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	76.1	75.2
El Salvador Costa Rica 4.2 5.  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 1.9 6.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 13/26/61 12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,207.7 2,474  Population (thousands) 8,802.1 10,376  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.596 (133) 0.624 (13  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.3 56  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/20/46 25/23/  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 10/21/69 9/20/  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (2016) 1.1.1.1 (2016) 1.1.1 (201	United States of America	United States of America	64.6	60.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  1.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7  2,474  Population (thousands)  8,802.1  10,378  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  58.3  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  58.3  58  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  33/20/46  25/23/ Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  48.2 (2016)	Guatemala	Guatemala	7.2	9.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7  2,474  Population (thousands)  8,802.1  10,376  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  58.3  58.3  58.6  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  58.3  59.7  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  33/20/46  25/23/  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  55.4 (1989)  48.2 (2015)	El Salvador	Costa Rica	4.2	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  13/26/61  12/28/ GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7  2,474  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  58.3  58  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  33/20/46  25/23/ Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  42.2 (2016)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,207.7 2,474  Population (thousands)  8,802.1 10,376  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  5,96 (133) 0.624 (13  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  58.3 56  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  33/20/46 25/23/  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  10/21/69 9/20/  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989) 12.7 (2016)  Gini index, first and last year available	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	1.9	6.3
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  48.2 (2010)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	13/26/61	12/28/60
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  40.0 (1989)  48.2 (2016)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,207.7	2,474.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 58.3 58 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/20/46 25/23/ Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 10/21/69 9/20/ Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (2016) Gini index, first and last year available 55.4 (1989) 48.2 (2016)	Population (thousands)		8,802.1	10,378.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 33/20/46 25/23/ Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 10/21/69 9/20/ Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (201 Gini index, first and last year available 55.4 (1989) 48.2 (201	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.596 (133)	0.624 (137)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 10/21/69 9/20/ Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (201 Gini index, first and last year available 55.4 (1989) 48.2 (201	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.3	58.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.0 (1989) 12.7 (201 Gini index, first and last year available 55.4 (1989) 48.2 (201	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	33/20/46	25/23/52
Gini index, first and last year available 55.4 (1989) 48.2 (201			10/21/69	9/20/71
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	40.0 (1989)	12.7 (2019)
Developed for developed (constant), Oct O indicate 0.1.1 first and leature, 1971.	Gini index, first and last year available		55.4 (1989)	48.2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 21.2 (2001) 20.4 (2021)	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	21.2 (2001)	20.4 (2022)



### **Mexico**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		382,515.5	555,062.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		8.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1396	0.1352
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,988.1	92,692.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ige)	23.8	18.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.8	6.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	5.7	2.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		23.8	18.2
Agricultural products		6.5	8.8
Energy		12.7	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.6	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	14.1	9.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	11.1	5.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.6	1.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[054] Vegetables	1.4	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	85.0	90.1
United States of America	United States of America	72.1	80.5
European Union (27)	China	9.5	7.6
China	Japan	3.4	2.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		69,750.8	101,090.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.3	9.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		23,257.0	32,462.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	6.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	-0.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,052.5	47,552.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.6	9.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	-4.1	2.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	87.3	87.6
United States of America	United States of America	76.6	80.3
European Union (27)	China	7.0	3.8
Canada	European Union (27)	3.8	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	-0.2	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/34/63	4/34/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,794.6	9,972.6
Population (thousands)		117,580.4	128,155.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.747 (80)	0.781 (76)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.0	58.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	; percentage)	14/23/62	13/25/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/16/79	5/17/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8.7 (1989)	1.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		50.1 (1989)	43.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	3.0 (2001)	3.1 (2022)



## Nicaragua

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,706.1	7,077.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.1	3.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.2070	0.2434
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,624.8	3,927.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	56.4	57.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		23.6	25.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	4.6	2.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	eentage)	56.4	57.4
Agricultural products		45.8	42.4
Energy		0.8	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		9.8	14.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = $$	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports $\label{eq:commodity} % \begin{center} cente$	(percentage)	26.8	30.6
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	9.3	13.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	8.9	9.0
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.5	8.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	58.6	68.3
United States of America	United States of America	32.3	48.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)	El Salvador	14.6	10.3
Canada	European Union (27)	11.7	9.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,518.0	3,279.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	3.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		933.8	1,469.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	14.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-14.1	-9.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,357.8	1,344.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.2	13.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	19.7	12.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	62.4	64.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	31.1	48.3
United States of America	Costa Rica	19.1	8.8
Costa Rica	Guatemala	12.2	7.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20		-0.1	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	19/28/54	18/29/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,941.4	2,184.7
Population (thousands)		5,942.5	6,688.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.611 (130)	0.669 (129)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.4	61.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	32/17/51	28/18/54
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		13/14/73	8/13/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	I 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	38.3 (1993)	3.9 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		57.1 (1993)	46.2 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	25.9 (2001)	19.6 (2022)



#### **Panama**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		15,372.8	15,059.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	6.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.1369	0.4552
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,411.6	10,743.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	22.6	76.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	14.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	0.2	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	22.6	76.2
Agricultural products		9.6	15.1
Energy		9.6	6.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	54.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	8.9	59.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	4.5	50.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	2.6	5.7
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	1.8	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	51.1	62.0
Ecuador	China	29.4	32.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	14.2	19.0
United States of America	Japan	7.4	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,376.6	11,628.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.9	8.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		702.8	1,714.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.2	6.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-1.3	-0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,305.0	9,385.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		24.1	36.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	je)	17.5	33.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	imports (percentage)	68.2	63.8
United States of America	United States of America	37.9	33.1
China	Colombia	15.3	16.5
Colombia	Ecuador	15.0	14.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	1.0	10.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	3/25/72	3/26/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,913.8	15,767.7
Population (thousands)		3,792.3	4,373.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.775 (63)	0.820 (56)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	57.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	16/19/64	15/17/68
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/10/82	8/9/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22.4 (1989)	1.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		58.6 (1989)	48.9 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	23.6 (2001)	5.6 (2022)





# **South America**

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Commodity exports in South America, 2021 – 2023

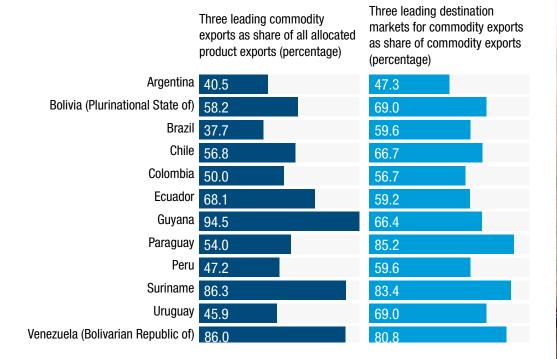
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

Argentina	48,695	81
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	11,293	95
Brazil	239,512	75
Chile	80,212	84
Colombia	39,590	80
Ecuador	30,129	94
Guyana	9,372	98
Paraguay	9,238	86
Peru	52,301	91
Suriname	2,358	96
Uruguay	8,263	83
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4,719	89

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#### Commodity exports and destination markets in South America, 2021 – 2023





#### Net food imports and net energy imports in South America, 2021 – 2023

Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Argentina	-49.6	6.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	-16.2	-2.1
Brazil	-42.2	-3.6
Chile	-9.1	18.2
Colombia	1.0	-29.0
Ecuador	-38.1	-13.8
Guyana	2.3	-148.1
Paraguay	-42.3	3.4
Peru	-13.7	7.4
Suriname	4.5	-0.2
Uruguay	-42.4	13.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	17.0	-46.3



## **Argentina**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		74,783.2	77,722.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.7	22.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1697	0.2536
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		49,312.6	48,694.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percer	ntage)	67.8	80.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.4	8.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	14 and 2019–2021	3.2	2.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	67.8	80.6
Agricultural products		56.1	71.1
Energy		5.4	7.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.3	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	29.5	40.5
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	16.4	17.0
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.5	13.1
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.5	10.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	34.4	32.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.5	12.2
China	China	9.7	11.6
Brazil	Brazil	9.2	8.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,874.0	17,679.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.0	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,517.4	5,676.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	2.2	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-54.2	-49.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,543.7	8,782.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	9.7	6.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	44.5	53.8
United States of America	Brazil	15.2	20.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	United States of America	15.0	18.0
Brazil	Paraguay	14.4	15.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	-2.3	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/29/64	8/28/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,875.8	13,977.1
Population (thousands)		42,373.1	45,361.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.834 (37)	0.849 (47)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.6	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	8/22/70	7/20/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/88	3/9/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.3 (1980)	0.6 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	40.8 (1980)	40.7 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	2.9 (2001)	3.2 (2022)
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## **Bolivia (Plurinational State of)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,465.5	11,883.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.4679	0.3230
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,847.3	11,293.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	95.4	95.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.2	26.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	11.6	5.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	95.4	95.3
Agricultural products		16.2	22.9
Energy		52.3	22.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		26.9	50.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	,	64.9	58.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	48.0	23.6
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentration	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	8.7	21.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	8.2	13.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	66.3	43.1
Brazil	India	34.2	17.3
Argentina	Brazil	19.1	14.0
United States of America	Argentina	13.0	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,906.0	3,480.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8	1.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		656.6	806.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.9	7.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-13.4	-16.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,025.7	2,399.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.7	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	• ,	-57.2	-2.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	56.9	56.6
Argentina	Chile	26.7	23.7
Brazil	Argentina	15.1	20.4
Chile	Peru	15.1	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	1.8	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	12/36/52	15/28/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,783.9	3,145.6
Population (thousands)		10,599.2	12,011.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.698 (119)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		68.2	66.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	32/18/50	27/20/52
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		32/8/60	27/12/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.0 (1990)	2.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.2 (1990)	40.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	26.4 (2001)	23.0 (2022)



#### **Brazil**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		231,139.0	318,324.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.1521	0.1953
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		150,878.6	239,512.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	66.7	75.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.1	12.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2019-2021	3.6	4.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	66.7	75.3
Agricultural products		39.1	43.6
Energy		9.6	15.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		18.0	15.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	29.9	37.7
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	13.2	14.7
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	9.4	12.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	7.3	10.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	54.5	59.6
China	China	27.4	38.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.1	15.0
United States of America	United States of America	7.0	6.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		68,390.0	65,472.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	)	-	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,292.8	12,494.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	intage)	4.7	4.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	-26.8	-42.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		47,026.1	40,931.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	19.4	15.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	(percentage)	10.5	-3.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	36.1	45.0
United States of America	United States of America	13.9	26.8
Nigeria	European Union (27)	13.6	9.4
European Union (27)	Argentina	8.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.1	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5/25/70	8/23/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,290.9	9,048.0
Population (thousands)		197,677.1	209,935.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.722 (92)	0.760 (88)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.2	56.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	10/24/67	9/21/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/12/83	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta		23.9 (1981)	3.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available	5 , , , : ::::: , ::: <del>::::::::::::::::::</del>	57.9 (1981)	52.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	10.4 (2001)	3.9 (2022)
	, or and hor year aranable	10.4 (2001)	0.9 (2022)



#### Chile

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		76,898.7	96,056.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.3436	0.3321
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		66,417.0	80,211.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	86.5	83.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	and 2010, 2021	24.7	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 : Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p		7.9	8.3
Agricultural products	percentage)	86.5 26.5	83.5 26.5
Energy		1.3	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		58.6	55.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	·	58.0	56.8
[682] Copper	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	30.5	26.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[682] Copper	21.2	22.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	6.4	7.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co		55.8	66.7
China			
European Union (27)	China United Clates of America	28.4	42.8
United States of America	United States of America	15.0	15.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Japan	12.4	8.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		24,742.4	31,277.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)			10,004.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	5,730.5 7.4	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen		-10.2	-9.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,811.0	18,473.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	21.8	19.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	20.5	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	53.8	63.1
United States of America	United States of America	31.2	33.7
Argentina	Brazil	11.4	16.4
Brazil	Argentina	11.2	12.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015		0.7	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percenta	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/35/62	4/35/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		13,148.7	14,289.0
Population (thousands)		17,603.5	19,505.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.813 (45)	0.860 (43)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	vices: percentage)	56.0 10/24/66	54.4 6/23/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	noco, perocinage)	5/11/84	3/11/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): 0	Goal 1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last year available	15.4 (1987)	0.4 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available	,	56.2 (1987)	43.0 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, f	first and last year available	3.2 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)
(F-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	···· <b>/</b> ··· · · · · · · · ·	0.2 (2001)	2.0 (2022)



#### Colombia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		57,963.4	49,356.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)		0.2920
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		48,313.0	39,589.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	83.4	80.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4 10010 0001	12.8	11.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201.		7.4	4.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports  Agricultural products	(регсептаде)	83.4 11.9	80.2 21.0
Energy		66.0	51.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	8.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	·	64.3	50.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	46.0	26.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not applomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	11.5	15.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	6.8	7.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of United States of America		64.4	56.7
	United States of America	37.9	30.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	17.0	15.8
China	Panama	9.6	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		10.0047	47.000.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,904.7	17,033.0
nallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) ood imports (millions of dollars)		1.0 5,639.1	1.0 8,858.3
Food imports (namions of donars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ane)	9.4	0,000.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		0.5	1.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,533.7	5,876.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	atage)	10.9	8.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	-53.0	-29.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	66.0	65.7
United States of America	United States of America	51.4	49.7
Argentina	European Union (27)	8.7	8.3
Mexico	Brazil	5.9	7.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	0.9	6.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/36/58	9/28/64
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,902.6	6,713.6
Population (thousands)		45,931.8	51,469.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.732 (88)	0.758 (90)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	17/20/63	15/20/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	y Cool 1 indicator 1 1 1 first and last year	7/15/78	6/13/81
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ı. 60ai 1, illulcator 1.1.1, iirst and last year avallable	20.8 (1980)	6.0 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	first and last year available	55.1 (1980) 8.6 (2001)	54.8 (2022) 4.2 (2022)
r revalence of undernounsillinetic (percentage). Godi 2, illuica(01 2.1.1	, mot and last year available	0.0 (2001)	4.2 (2022)



#### **Ecuador**

E CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	2012-2014	2021-2023
	24,844.7	31,933.5
	0.1	0.1
nman index)	0.5143	0.3454
	23,211.2	30,129.4
ercentage)	93.5	94.4
	24.5	26.7
4 and 2019-2021	13.0	5.1
s (percentage)	93.5	94.4
	35.0	51.5
	55.3	33.5
	3.2	9.3
year = 2010)	128.7	112.6
ports (percentage)	76.0	68.1
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.6	28.8
[03] Fishery products	13.8	25.8
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	9.7	13.5
commodity exports (percentage)	67.9	59.2
United States of America	47.0	25.9
China	11.3	18.1
Panama	9.5	15.2
	8,809.7	11,096.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.8
	1,975.9	3,710.0
age)	7.5	12.5
eentage)	-21.3	-38.1
	6,195.4	6,603.0
ntage)	23.4	22.3
ercentage)	-28.4	-13.8
nmodity imports (percentage)	64.1	61.6
United States of America	44.9	47.8
European Union (27)	12.7	8.2
Peru	6.5	5.6
015-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.5	2.7
ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	9/39/52	10/33/57
	6,026.7	5,609.0
	6,026.7 15,688.5	5,609.0 17,755.6
	15,688.5	17,755.6
ervices; percentage)	15,688.5 0.736 (84)	17,755.6 0.765 (82)
ervices; percentage)	15,688.5 0.736 (84) 60.4	17,755.6 0.765 (82) 63.1
ervices; percentage) ): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	15,688.5 0.736 (84) 60.4 27/19/55	17,755.6 0.765 (82) 63.1 32/17/51
	15,688.5 0.736 (84) 60.4 27/19/55 21/11/68	17,755.6 0.765 (82) 63.1 32/17/51 30/9/61
	aman index)  ercentage)  4 and 2019–2021  s (percentage)  year = 2010)  sports (percentage)  [03] Fishery products [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried of commodity exports (percentage)  United States of America  China  Panama  Panama  age)  percentage)  united States of America  China  Panama  Panama  age)  percentage)  United States of America  European Union (27)  Peru  2015–2020 and 2020–2023	24,844.7



#### Guyana

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9,615.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.4943	0.7880
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,264.3	9,371.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percental	age)	96.6	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		30.7	68.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and $$	2019-2021	13.8	17.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	96.6	98.1
Agricultural products		34.0	4.0
Energy		0.2	82.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		62.4	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	(percentage)	73.8	94.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	50.2	82.6
[042] Rice	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	13.1	9.9
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[042] Rice	10.5	2.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	68.3	66.4
United States of America	European Union (27)	30.2	35.4
Canada	United States of America	29.2	23.0
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	8.9	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		818.3	1,452.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.2	4.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		220.1	404.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.2	8.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.5	2.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		537.9	910.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.8	19.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	29.7	-148.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	65.0	72.8
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	32.7	37.4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	United States of America	18.9	27.7
Suriname	Suriname	13.4	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	9.2	41.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	27/27/46	14/55/31
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,537.6	17,355.1
Population (thousands)		748.2	818.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.650 (122)	0.742 (94)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.1	43.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	19/23/58	12/25/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/9/82	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	11, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	29.4 (1992)	11.9 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.5 (1992)	45.0 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	6.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Paraguay**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,791.6	10,803.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.3476	0.3064
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7,996.0	9,237.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	91.5	85.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.4	22.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019-2021	1.7	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	91.5	85.6
Agricultural products		67.0	68.6
Energy		23.1	15.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.8
$\label{price} \mbox{Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base} \\$	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	60.9	54.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	26.6	24.9
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	22.7	14.7
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	11.6	14.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	58.3	71.2
Brazil	Argentina	29.1	30.5
European Union (27)	Brazil	16.3	28.9
Russian Federation	Chile	12.8	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,955.2	3,632.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		576.4	769.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	4.8	5.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-42.1	-42.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,818.6	2,154.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	15.2	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	-1.7	3.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	60.3	56.4
Brazil	Brazil	25.1	22.3
Argentina	United States of America	18.6	18.3
United States of America	Argentina	16.6	15.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	2.3	1.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	12/36/51	12/37/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,536.0	6,256.7
Population (thousands)		5,939.8	6,723.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.700 (102)	0.731 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.6	66.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices; percentage)	23/19/58	19/19/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		17/10/73	13/9/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.2 (1990)	1.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.8 (1990)	45.1 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	9.9 (2001)	4.5 (2022)



#### Peru

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		42,376.1	57,585.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	0.3
$\label{thm:merchandise} \mbox{Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman)} \\$	index)	0.2351	0.2734
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		36,757.6	52,301.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	87.4	91.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		18.5	21.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	1 2019-2021	7.8	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per $$	centage)	87.4	91.1
Agricultural products		19.3	25.1
Energy		11.2	7.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		57.0	58.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	42.0	47.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	17.8	25.2
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	17.4	12.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.8	9.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	53.3	59.6
China	China	20.7	35.7
European Union (27)	United States of America	16.8	12.1
United States of America	European Union (27)	15.8	11.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		11,676.9	16,829.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	nallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8
pod imports (millions of dollars)		3,991.7	6,505.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)			12.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	de)	-8.5	-13.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,375.5	8,399.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	15.1	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	4.0	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	56.9	63.6
United States of America	United States of America	35.0	45.1
Ecuador	Argentina	13.8	12.0
Argentina	Brazil	8.2	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	2020 and 2020-2023	1.0	5.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/37/56	8/36/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,955.1	6,609.3
Population (thousands)		29,685.8	33,322.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.725 (91)	0.762 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		75.2	69.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	26/18/56	27/17/56
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/10/65	27/9/64
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	19.8 (1997)	2.7 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		53.3 (1997)	40.3 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, firs	t and last year available	20.3 (2001)	7.0 (2022)



#### **Suriname**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,272.3	2,479.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		36.9	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4921	0.7438
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,377.9	2,357.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	96.0	95.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		25.6	66.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	21.1	7.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	96.0	95.8
Agricultural products		12.9	11.4
Energy		15.2	6.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		67.9	77.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	81.8	86.3
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	56.6	76.1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	14.8	6.5
[285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (incl. alumina)	[03] Fishery products	10.4	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	62.4	83.4
United Arab Emirates	Switzerland	32.3	50.1
Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	17.4	26.7
United States of America	European Union (27)	12.8	6.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		685.2	451.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	2.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		231.4	203.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	12.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	5.1	4.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		376.3	159.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.0	10.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	8.0	-0.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	71.0	63.3
Trinidad and Tobago	European Union (27)	41.4	24.2
European Union (27)	United States of America	17.5	23.7
United States of America	Trinidad and Tobago	12.0	15.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020–2023	-1.3	0.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	10/38/52	9/41/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,067.3	7,071.8
Population (thousands)		565.8	620.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.696 (107)	0.690 (123)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.5	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	7/25/68	8/26/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/9/86	6/12/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.1 (2022)
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			20.0 (0000)
Gini index, first and last year available			39.2 (2022)



## **Uruguay**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEN	DENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,980.2	9,970.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percenta	ge)	0.2	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-	Hirschman index)	0.2163	0.2516
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,917.4	8,262.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	77.2	82.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	11.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	2-2014 and 2019-2021	1.3	2.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	77.2	82.9
Agricultural products		74.7	79.7
Energy		0.9	2.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	0.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (	base year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated prod	uct exports (percentage)	39.4	45.9
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	18.1	23.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	15.4	12.4
[042] Rice	[24+25] Forestry products	5.9	10.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sh	are of commodity exports (percentage)	49.7	60.0
China	China	19.9	32.1
Brazil	Brazil	16.0	16.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.8	11.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,866.1	3,880.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percenta	ge)	-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.6	1,604.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	9.7	13.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-41.4	-42.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,342.9	1,876.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	20.6	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product impo	rts (percentage)	19.9	13.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share	of commodity imports (percentage)	49.7	59.6
Brazil	United States of America	19.3	21.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Brazil	15.3	19.0
Argentina	Argentina	15.0	18.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 price	es), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.2	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (	percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	9/23/69	8/20/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,957.7	18,264.2
Population (thousands)		3,340.5	3,394.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.785 (59)	0.830 (51)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.1	57.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indus	stry/services; percentage)	9/21/70	8/18/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percenta	ige)	4/10/85	4/9/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (perce		- (1981)	0.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available	•	43.6 (1981)	40.6 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicato	r 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.2 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)
revalence of undernourishment (percentage). Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and fast year available		3.2 (2001)	·2.0 (2022)



# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		85,681.2	5,307.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.7535	0.7223
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		80,283.4	4,718.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	93.8	88.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.6	3.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2	2019-2021	16.1	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	93.8	88.9
Agricultural products		0.4	1.4
Energy		91.9	85.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	1.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	91.6	86.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	75.4	73.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	15.6	12.0
[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	0.5	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	77.3	80.8
United States of America	India	43.3	33.9
China	United States of America	17.1	24.0
India	China	17.0	23.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,615.8	2,241.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.0	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,497.4	1,576.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.3	17.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	16.8	17.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,972.5	414.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.6	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	-177.4	-46.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	52.7	51.8
United States of America	United States of America	24.6	22.6
Brazil	Brazil	17.9	18.9
Argentina	Argentina	10.3	10.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	-21.9	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	5/45/50	5/49/46
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,530.6	3,702.3
Population (thousands)		29,731.8	28,242.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.759 (74)	0.699 (118)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		58.3	49.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	7/21/71	12/18/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/11/88	4/11/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.7 (1981)	7.1 (2006)
Gini index, first and last year available		55.6 (1981)	44.7 (2006)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	14.1 (2001)	17.6 (2022)





## **Central Asia**

Commodity exports in Central Asia, 2021 - 2023

Tajikistan

**Commodity exports as** share of all allocated **Commodity exports** product exports (millions of dollars) (percentage) Kazakhstan 57,860 84 Kyrgyzstan 2,070 1,943 Turkmenistan 10,880 Uzbekistan 10,577

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Central Asia, 2021 - 2023

Three leading commodity exports as share 
Three leading destination markets for of all allocated product exports (percentage)

commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)

Kazakhstan	63.7	67.9
Kyrgyzstan	49.0	66.1
Tajikistan	48.4	64.9
Turkmenistan		72.5
Uzbekistan	44.3	61.5



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Central Asia, 2021 – 2023

Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)

Kazakhstan	0.6	-107.0
Kyrgyzstan	5.8	8.0
Tajikistan	16.0	11.3
Turkmenistan	8.8	-247.2
Uzbekistan	6.2	1.3



#### Kazakhstan

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		85,479.6	69,314.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.6358	0.5586
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		76,066.7	57,859.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	89.0	83.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		34.3	25.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019–2021	19.2	19.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	89.0	83.5
Agricultural products		3.4	7.2
Energy		74.0	64.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.5	12.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ()	percentage)	72.2	63.7
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	65.3	57.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3.6	3.4
[682] Copper	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	3.3	2.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	77.6	67.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.5	46.7
China	China	15.1	15.4
Switzerland	Russian Federation	6.0	5.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,559.1	9,330.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,799.5	4,833.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	12.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		2.6	0.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,199.0	1,657.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	4.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	-131.9	-107.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	74.5	69.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	61.4	58.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	7.0	6.9
Uzbekistan	Tajikistan	6.1	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	3.4	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022			6/37/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,911.5	11,403.4
Population (thousands)		17,432.1	19,894.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.802 (66)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.0	65.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		24/20/56	13/22/65
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/12/65	11/12/77
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7.9 (1996)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.4 (1996)	29.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	ınd last year available	6.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Kyrgyzstan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,923.8	2,771.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.3403	0.3497
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,368.4	2,069.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	72.9	74.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.2	19.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	4.5	8.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	72.9	74.7
Agricultural products		18.5	15.6
Energy		9.4	8.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.0	51.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	49.3	49.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate $$	36.9	37.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[289] Ores & concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap	6.2	7.6
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	6.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	64.8	58.3
Switzerland	Switzerland	39.9	33.8
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	14.7	12.9
United Arab Emirates	Russian Federation	10.3	11.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,190.0	2,122.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		683.0	888.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	9.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,204.9	956.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.3	10.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	18.2	8.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	rimports (percentage)	85.1	82.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	63.1	60.0
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	18.4	18.2
Ukraine	Uzbekistan	3.6	4.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	2.4	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		17/26/56	15/29/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,044.7	1,175.1
Population (thousands)		5,746.8	6,885.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.701 (116)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.0	62.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		32/22/46	25/25/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		37/12/52	34/12/54
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	38.2 (2000)	0.7 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.0 (2000)	26.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	14.6 (2001)	6.1 (2022)



## **Tajikistan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,166.6	2,246.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.4	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.4404	0.2850
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		950.1	1,943.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	87.0	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.0	18.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and	2019-2021	1.7	6.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	87.0	86.5
Agricultural products		22.9	16.4
Energy		3.9	4.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		60.3	65.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	66.0	48.4
[684] Aluminium	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	44.9	20.8
[263] Cotton	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	14.4	16.0
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[263] Cotton	6.7	11.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	nodity exports (percentage)	62.9	58.1
Turkiye	Kazakhstan	39.0	26.2
Kazakhstan	Switzerland	15.4	18.0
Switzerland	China	8.4	13.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,666.4	1,853.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.4	1.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		631.6	896.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.7	17.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	13.7	16.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		679.0	680.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	13.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	15.8	11.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	76.9	82.4
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	34.4	39.5
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	30.2	35.1
China	Uzbekistan	12.3	7.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	6.9	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		25/27/48	25/34/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		888.9	1,324.2
Population (thousands)		8,115.7	10,073.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.631 (126)	0.679 (125)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.7	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	50/17/33	44/21/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		67/5/28	61/6/33
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	62.0 (1999)	6.1 (2015)
roportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			, ,
Gini index, first and last year available		29.5 (1999)	34.0 (2015)



#### **Turkmenistan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		16,933.3	12,406.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	man index)	0.5719	0.5835
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		15,061.8	10,879.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	89.0	87.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		38.3	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	l and 2019–2021	26.2	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	89.0	87.8
Agricultural products		16.2	10.9
Energy		70.9	75.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	80.4	78.0
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	57.9	59.7
[263] Cotton	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	12.7	9.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[263] Cotton	9.9	8.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	82.7	72.2
China	China	62.8	58.3
European Union (27)	Ukraine	10.5	7.0
Ukraine	European Union (27)	9.4	6.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,125.0	547.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.8	4.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		688.9	384.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	7.3	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	6.9	8.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		102.4	41.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	1.1	1.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-125.4	-247.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	amodity imports (percentage)	55.5	56.2
Türkiye	Türkiye	21.3	22.3
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	20.9	21.5
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	13.4	12.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	15-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.1	3.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	9/65/27	11/45/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,753.8	5,268.8
Population (thousands)		5,874.4	7,160.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.699 (104)	0.744 (93)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		46.7	45.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/set	rvices; percentage)	28/31/41	23/34/43
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		28/25/47	23/27/50
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		43.1 (1998)
Gini index, first and last year available			40.8 (1998)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	6.4 (2001)	4.1 (2022)
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#### **Uzbekistan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,562.6	16,798.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.2820	0.2919
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,413.4	10,576.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		72.9	63.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.4	13.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	14.1	13.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	72.9	63.1
Agricultural products		35.6	12.3
Energy		12.4	8.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		24.9	42.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	47.2	44.3
[263] Cotton	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	24.2	29.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[682] Copper	13.0	8.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.0	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	49.9	61.5
China	Switzerland	24.3	36.0
Russian Federation	China	13.1	15.1
Switzerland	Turkiye	12.5	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,673.9	6,633.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.0	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,349.7	3,425.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.6	11.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		569.4	1,785.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.5	6.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	-6.8	1.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	73.8	69.9
Kazakhstan	Russian Federation	34.8	31.5
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	25.9	28.2
European Union (27)	Turkmenistan	13.2	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	5.0	6.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		32/24/45	26/34/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,528.8	3,542.0
Population (thousands)		29,496.2	34,593.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.675 (111)	0.727 (105)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.5	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		27/23/50	26/24/50
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		25/12/63	24/12/65
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	58.8 (1998)	2.3 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		44.3 (1998)	31.2 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	18.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)







## **Eastern Asia**

Commodity exports in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
China	204,167	6
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)	49	30
Japan	63,160	9
Mongolia	12,191	99
Republic of Korea (the)	88,857	14



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

	as	ree leading commodity exports share of all allocated product ports (percentage)	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)
China	2	2.5	36.2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)	23	3.6	93.9
Japan		4.5	56.2
Mongolia	76	6.5	98.2
Republic of Korea (the)		9.2	51.6



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

	allocated product im (percentage)	ports	all allocated product (percentage)	imports
China		4.9		16.3
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)		21.0		3.2
Japan		7.6		23.6
Mongolia		7.7	-39.8	
Republic of Korea (the)		4.8		18.2

Net food imports as share of all



#### China

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,200,027.4	3,429,790.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	1.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	n index)	0.1017	0.0881
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		133,900.0	204,167.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	6.1	6.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.4	1.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 at	nd 2019-2021	3.1	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	6.1	6.0
Agricultural products		3.2	2.8
Energy		1.5	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.4	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	2.5	2.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.1	1.3
[03] Fishery products	[684] Aluminium	0.9	0.6
[684] Aluminium	[03] Fishery products	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	36.6	29.1
Japan	European Union (27)	14.5	11.7
European Union (27)	Japan	11.5	10.1
United States of America	Republic of Korea	10.6	7.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Republic of Norca	10.0	7.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		716,973.9	1,215,931.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.5	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		93,673.0	208,056.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	5.1	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		2.0	4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	•	314,978.5	485,506.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	je)	17.3	18.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	15.5	16.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	25.6	30.2
Australia	Australia	12.0	12.6
Brazil	Brazil	7.0	9.2
United States of America	Russian Federation	6.6	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	-2020 and 2020–2023	6.0	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentag	je), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/44/46	8/39/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,979.7	11,546.5
Population (thousands)		1,374,162.1	1,425,711.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.698 (106)	0.788 (74)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		66.8	63.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service)	ces; percentage)	32/30/38	23/32/45
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		27/31/42	19/30/51
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): $\ensuremath{G}$	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	72.0 (1989)	0.1 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.2 (1990)	35.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fire	rst and last year available	10.3 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# **Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,051.7	167.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ne)	0.9	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.3499	0.2845
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,352.4	49.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	58.6	29.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.2	0.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	-2014 and 2019-2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	58.6	29.6
Agricultural products		6.4	5.3
Energy		37.5	12.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		14.7	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b	ase year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	45.3	23.6
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	34.9	10.8
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[351] Electric current	7.0	7.2
[03] Fishery products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.4	5.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	re of commodity exports (percentage)	96.7	93.9
China	China	93.8	72.2
European Union (27)	Senegal	2.2	17.8
India	Nigeria	0.7	3.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,821.1	584.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	ge)	0.4	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		621.2	338.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	12.4	21.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	8.2	21.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		804.7	72.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	16.1	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product import	s (percentage)	-14.0	3.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	82.6	98.4
China	China	72.7	77.5
India	Papua New Guinea	5.0	20.1
Thailand	Togo	4.9	0.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices	s). 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	-1.9	0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (p		23/47/30	23/44/33
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		643.5	572.6
Population (thousands)		25,270.9	26,280.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022			,
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		72.0	71.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	try/services; percentage)	47/13/40	45/13/42
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage		52/11/38	48/10/42
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	,		,,
Gini index, first and last year available	•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available	36.0 (2001)	45.3 (2018)
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#### **Japan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		734,644.9	740,561.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.9	7.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	n index)	0.1257	0.1395
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		52,303.0	63,159.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percer	ntage)	7.5	9.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.0	1.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 an	d 2019-2021	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	7.5	9.2
Agricultural products		1.5	1.9
Energy		2.2	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.8	5.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	3.8	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	1.9	1.6
[682] Copper	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	1.1	1.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[682] Copper	0.8	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	nmodity exports (percentage)	54.4	47.7
China	China	26.4	24.5
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.0	14.5
Singapore	United States of America	11.1	8.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		426,644.0	355,646.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		65,370.8	67,420.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.9	8.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	7.4	7.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		282,072.2	201,349.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	33.9	25.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	32.0	23.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	33.9	39.3
Australia	Australia	12.0	19.2
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	11.8	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	10.1	9.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–	2020 and 2020-2023	-0.1	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/27/72	1/29/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		33,978.4	36,176.8
Population (thousands)		127,823.8	125,343.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.903 (19)	0.920 (23)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.9	60.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servic	es; percentage)	4/25/71	3/24/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/14/82	3/14/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last year available	0.5 (2008)	0.7 (2013)
roportion or population below international poverty line (percentage). Oc	,		
Gini index, first and last year available	,	34.8 (2008)	32.9 (2013)



## Mongolia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,808.1	12,336.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.4671	0.4720
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,684.1	12,190.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentag	ne)	97.5	98.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		37.9	69.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 20	019-2021	19.0	20.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	97.5	98.9
Agricultural products		6.8	6.4
Energy		25.8	41.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		64.8	51.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	67.6	76.5
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	42.0	38.2
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	16.5	30.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	$\cite{Gold}$ Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	9.1	8.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	95.0	97.4
China	China	90.0	88.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	2.8	7.5
United Kingdom	Republic of Korea	2.2	1.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,347.4	2,978.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		532.3	924.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.8	11.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	7.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,665.0	1,783.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.4	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	7.0	-39.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	rimports (percentage)	82.1	83.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	65.6	61.8
China	China	11.3	14.6
Republic of Korea	European Union (27)	5.3	7.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	4.0	4.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	14/35/51	15/41/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,692.7	4,292.8
Population (thousands)		2,824.2	3,363.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.700 (102)	0.741 (95)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.3	55.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	31/20/49	27/22/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/13/58	24/14/62
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14.9 (1995)	0.2 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.2 (1995)	31.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	30.4 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## Republic of Korea (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		560,182.6	653,372.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	n index)	0.1476	0.1835
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		80,158.0	88,856.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	14.3	13.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.8	5.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 ar	nd 2019-2021	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	14.3	13.6
Agricultural products		2.2	2.4
Energy		9.8	8.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	3.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	10.5	9.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	9.2	7.6
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	0.7	1.0
[232] Synthetic rubber	[684] Aluminium	0.6	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of cor	nmodity exports (percentage)	50.7	41.6
China	China	20.0	18.1
Japan	United States of America	17.2	12.3
Singapore	Japan	13.5	11.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		254,744.0	274,862.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		24,726.9	39,916.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.8	6.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	3.8	4.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		180,779.7	173,582.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	34.8	26.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	24.2	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	32.8	38.1
Saudi Arabia	Australia	14.6	13.3
Qatar	United States of America	10.1	13.0
Australia	Saudi Arabia	8.1	11.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	2020 and 2020–2023	2.3	2.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentag	e), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	2/37/60	2/35/63
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		27,599.7	33,478.1
Population (thousands)		49,834.8	51,818.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.890 (22)	0.929 (18)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	62.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	6/25/70	5/25/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		6/14/81	5/13/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.2 (2006)	0.2 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		31.7 (2006)	32.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)







# Southeastern Asia

Commodity exports in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

Brunei Darussalam	9,675	80
Cambodia	4,198	21
Indonesia	145,665	56
Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)	5,280	73
Malaysia	100,878	32
Myanmar	8,518	56
Philippines (the)	15,479	21
Singapore	106,306	23
Thailand	77,314	28
Timor-Leste	450	98
Viet Nam	46,664	13

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

Three leading commodity markets for commodity exports as share of all exports as share of allocated product exports commodity exports (percentage) (percentage) Brunei Darussalam 74.2 89.7 Cambodia 89.5 11.7 Indonesia 27.4 60.4 Lao People's Democratic Republic (the) 41.9 95.2 Malaysia 17.6 54.8 Myanmar 31.3 90.4 Philippines (the) 7.9 61.5 Singapore 19.0 66.1 Thailand 7.4 59.8 Timor-Leste 95.6 81.5 Viet Nam 5.5 54.7

Three leading destination

Net energy imports as share

#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Southeastern Asia, 2021 – 2023

all allocated product imports of all allocated product (percentage) imports (percentage) Brunei Darussalam -51.3 Cambodia -3.1 10.3 Indonesia -14.5 -9.5 Lao People's Democratic Republic (the) 0.4 -14.1 Malaysia -4.1 -1.7 Myanmar -8.6 10.6 Philippines (the) 8.6 14.7 Singapore 5.2 0.2 Thailand -6.6 14.4 Timor-Leste 12.4 -18.5 Viet Nam -0.5 5.3

Net food imports as share of



#### **Brunei Darussalam**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		11,652.3	12,176.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.6495	0.4330
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,110.0	9,675.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	95.5	79.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.4	63.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	014 and 2019–2021	22.9	19.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	95.5	79.5
Agricultural products		0.2	0.3
Energy		95.2	79.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	95.3	74.2
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	50.0	33.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	45.2	23.8
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	0.1	16.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	67.4	65.5
Japan	Australia	43.2	23.2
Republic of Korea	Japan	15.1	21.7
India	Singapore	9.0	20.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,096.6	6,064.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.0	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		401.2	553.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	11.5	6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	11.0	6.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		270.6	5,336.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	eentage)	7.8	64.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	-309.8	-51.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of o	commodity imports (percentage)	69.4	46.3
United Kingdom	Malaysia	25.4	24.6
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	22.4	12.8
Malaysia	Saudi Arabia	21.5	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015–2020 and 2020–2023	1.0	-0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/69/30	1/62/37
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32,358.1	28,775.1
Population (thousands)		408.4	453.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.825 (43)	0.823 (54)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.8	61.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry,	/services; percentage)	1/17/81	1/24/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/9/90	-/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available	·		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	••	



#### Cambodia

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Membrandise epon concentration by product line (Herfindini-Hischman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7,116.7	20,457.5
Commodity exports enhance of all allocated product exports (percentage)         13.4         20.5           Commodity exports as share of CBIP (percentage)         6.2         14.2           Total natural resource rests as share of CBIP (percentage).         13.3         20.8           Exports by commodity group as share of CBIP (percentage).         13.3         20.8           Exports by commodity group as share of CBIP (percentage).         10.3         15.6           Apricultural products         10.3         15.6           Energy         0.2         3.1         3.2           Percentage, percentage share of CBIP (percentage).         13.3         20.8           Reserve per local stores and non-monetary gold         3.1         3.1         3.1           Arrange per locidex of the leading commodity group exported (base year "Entirge)         6.1         11.7           [24] Roce         [80.7] Fruits and must excelleding oil nutsit, fresh or diede         2.3         4.9           [254] Natural nubber & similar group, in primary forms         [81.7] Natural nubbe & similar group, in primary forms         17.7         4.9           [854] Vegetables         [854] Vegetables         [854] Vegetables         16.1         7.3           Three leading destination markets for commodity group as a share of commodity imports (percentage)         16.7         7.3 <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>0.3</td> <td>0.2</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.2
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 6.2 cm of 2.0 cm of	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirso	chman index)	0.3160	0.2055
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)   14.2   14.2   14.3	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		947.5	4,197.8
Total natural resource rents as share of SDP (pecentapy), 2012-2014 at 2019-2021         2,3         0.03           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (peceratapy)         10.3         20.6           Angitudinal products         10.3         10.6           Energy         10.3         10.6           One, mettals, precious stores and nonneatary gold         10.1         10.7           There leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (peccentapy)         10.1         10.7           (642) Rice         [657] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         2.3         4.4           (654) Rice leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (peccentagy)         1.6         1.7           (642) Rice         [657] Vegetables         1.6         2.3           (754) Vegetables         1.6         2.7           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (servertagy)         1.6         7.5           Well Nam         Vel Nam         2.0         1.7         7.6           Biggaper         China         2.0         1.7         7.6         7.6           Commodity mopts familions of dollars)         7.5         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6 <t< td=""><td></td><td>percentage)</td><td>13.4</td><td>20.6</td></t<>		percentage)	13.4	20.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.			6.2	14.2
Agricultural products fenery  7. Crep. refery  8. Crep. refery  8. Crep. refers of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2010)  8. Average price index of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2011)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2011)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2011)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2011)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity group expanted (base year − 2011)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of the leading commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of commodity exports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers index of commodity imports (percentage)  8. Crep. refers				
Energy		ts (percentage)		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         3.1         3.8           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.1         11.7           [M2] Rice         (D57] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         2.3         3.9           [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         2.0         3.9           [254] Vegetables         (D54] Vegetables         1.6         7.7           Vet Nam         Vet Nam         Vet Nam         2.8         5.7           Singapore         China         3.3         9.934.2           European Union (27)         Thailand         3.3         9.934.2           Unallocated imports a share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.3         9.934.2           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.5         1.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         2.3           Regry imports (millions of dollars)         1.17         2.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         1.0	·		10.3	
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.1         11.7           [942] Rice         [857] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         2.3         4.9           [1954] Vegetables         [054] Vegetables         [1054] Vegetables         6.1         7.93           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of population (27)         7.0         2.0         7.73           Singapore         China         2.0         1.1         2.0         1.1           European Union (27)         Tabiland         3.3         1.0         7.93           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3.31.5         9.934.2         1.1         2.0         1.1         4.0         0.5         1.1         4.0         1.0         5.0         1.1         4.0         0.5         1.0 <t< td=""><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td></t<>	-		-	
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   6,1   11.7     [042] Rice   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   2.3   4.9     [231] Natural nubber & similar gums, in primary forms   231] Natural nubber & similar gums, in primary forms   231] Natural nubber & similar gums, in primary forms   2.0   3.9     [054] Vegetables   0.54] Vegetables   1.8   2.8     [054] Vegetables   0.54] Vegetables   1.8   2.8     [054] Vegetables   0.54] Vegetables   0.54] Vegetables   0.54     [054] Vegetables   0.54     [056] Vegetables   0.54     [056] Vegetables   0.54     [057] Ve				
[ [042] Rice   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   2.3   4.9   231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms   2.0   3.3   3.0   3.9				
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         [231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms         2.0           [054] Vegetables         [054] Vegetables         1.8         2.8           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         61.7         79.3           Vet Nam         Vet Nam         2.0         57.3           Singapore         China         20.2         10.7           Commodity imports (millions of politor)         Thailand         3.30.5         9.794.2           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3.30.5         9.94.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         77.5         1.66.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.6         6.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.17.1         2.83.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.15.2         1.0           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.15.3         1.0           The leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)<			6.1	11.7
[054] Vegetables   [054] Vegetables   1.8   2.8     Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   61.7   79.3     Viet Nam	[042] Rice	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.3	4.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity (septorts as share of leading destination markets for commodity imports (percentage)         61.7         79.3           Viet Nam         Viet Nam         20.0         75.3           Singapore         China         30.0         10.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,310.5         9,934.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.0         0.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         76.0         6.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Thailand         36.0         3.0         3.6           Singapore         Thailand         26.0         3.6           Very SCOLOECONUS INDICATORS         3.6	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	2.0	3.9
Viet Nam         Viet Nam         25.3           Singapore         China         20.5         11.4           European Union (27)         Tabiland         13.2         10.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,310.5         9,934.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         70.6         60.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         77.6         6.0           Not food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.7         2,833.3           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         17.7         2,633.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.1         2,633.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.3           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         81.0         3.0           Thialland         Singapore         35.0         3.0           Singapore         Thailand         32.7         3.2           Singapore         Thailand         32.7         3.2           Very Socioeconomic in Indicated product imports (percentage)         32.6         3.0 <td>[054] Vegetables</td> <td>[054] Vegetables</td> <td>1.8</td> <td>2.8</td>	[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	1.8	2.8
Singapore	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	61.7	79.3
European Union (27)         Thailand         13.2         10.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,310.5         9,934.2           Commodity imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         775.9         1,646.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         775.9         1,66.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         31.0         10.2           National partitions of dollars (percentage)         31.0         10.2           National partitions of partitions of partitional partitions of partitional partit	Viet Nam	Viet Nam	28.0	57.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,310.5         9,934.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         7.6         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         7.5         6.60.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.3         3.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.3           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         81.2         73.3           Thailand         Singapore         35.2         34.0           Singapore         Thailand         23.7         25.5           Vet Nam         Viet Nam         22.2         11.8           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202.0         20.202.2	Singapore	China	20.5	11.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,310.5         9,934.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,4         9,03.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         775.9         1,646.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3,0         6.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         11,171.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,5         10.0           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         81.2         73.3           Thailand         Singapore         81.2         73.3           Nice all part freating partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         35.2         34.0           Singapore         75.0         75.0         75.0           Viet Nam         Viet Nam         22.2         11.8           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Experimentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202.0         202.2         33.66/41         24/39/37           GDP per capital (constant 2015 dollars)         15,057.9         75.0 <td< td=""><td>European Union (27)</td><td>Thailand</td><td>13.2</td><td>10.7</td></td<>	European Union (27)	Thailand	13.2	10.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         775.9         1,646.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.6         6.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.5         3.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         11,71         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.3           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         81.2         37.3           Thailand         Singapore         35.2         34.0           Singapore         Thailand         23.7         21.5           Vet Nam         Viet Nam         22.2         11.8           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         5.6         4.6           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         33/26/41         24/39/37           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         15,057.9         17,08	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         775.9         1,646.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.6         6.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.5         3.3           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         11,71.4         2,863.3           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.4           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.5         10.3           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         81.2         73.3           Thailand         Singapore         35.2         34.0           Singapore         Thailand         23.7         27.5           Viet Nam         Viet Nam         12.2         11.8           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2022         33/26/1         24/39/37           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,037.9         1,552.7           Population (thousands)         15,057.9         17,087.8           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0,542 (148)         0,500 (147)           Employment-to-population ratio (perce	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,310.5	9,934.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  This eleading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Singapore  Thailand  Singapore  Thailand  Singapore  Thailand  Singapore  Thailand  Viet Nam  Viet Nam  Viet Nam  Viet Nam  Toket N	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		0.4	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,171,4 2,863.3  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171,4 2,863.3  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3  The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3  Thailand Singapore 3.5 2 34.0  Singapore Thailand 23.7 27.5  Viet Nam Viet Nam 22.2 11.8   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 4.6  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 3.3/26/41 24/39/37  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 15,057.9 17,087.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.542 (148) 0.600 (147)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 6.6.7 5.7  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/20/30 37/26/37  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 c. 5.1  Gin index, first and last year available 0.5 c. 5.1	Food imports (millions of dollars)		775.9	1,646.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,171.4 2,863.3   Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.4   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 81.2 73.3   Thailand Singapore 35.2 34.0   Singapore Thailand 23.7 27.5   Viet Nam Viet Nam 22.2 11.8   EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 4.6   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 33/26/41 24/39/37   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,037.9 1,452.7   Propulation (thousands) 15,057.9 17,087.8   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.542 (148) 0.600 (147)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.7 75.7   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/20/30 37/26/37   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available   Grin index, first and last year available	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	7.6	6.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.3   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 81.2 73.3   Thailand Singapore 35.2 34.0   Singapore Thailand 23.7 27.5   Viet Nam Viet Nam 22.2 11.8   EXEV SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 5.6 4.6   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 33/26/41 24/39/37   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,037.9 1,452.7   Population (thousands) 15,057.9 17,087.8   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.542 (148) 0.600 (147)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 68.7 75.7   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 50/20/30 37/26/37   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available   Giri, index, first and last year available		rcentage)	3.5	-3.1
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Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Thailand Singapore 7. Thailand 23.7 27.5 Singapore 7. Thailand 23.7 27.5 Viet Nam Viet Nam 22.2 11.8  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.6 4.6 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 33/26/41 24/39/37 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,037.9 1,452.7  Population (thousands) 15,057.9 17,087.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.542 (148) 0.600 (147)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 66.7 75.7  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50/20/30 37/26/37  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 60al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 6 6 6 6 6 6 6				
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Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available   Gini index, first and last year available		services; percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available Gini index, first and last year available		. • • •		
Gini index, first and last year available		e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 24.1 (2001) 4.6 (2022)		·		
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available	24.1 (2001)	4.6 (2022)



#### **Indonesia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		182,873.3	260,786.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1594	0.1470
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		114,055.8	145,665.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		62.4	55.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.6	11.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		5.4	3.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	62.4	55.9
Agricultural products		24.0	25.8
Energy		31.3	21.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	32.7	27.4
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	12.0	13.3
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	10.5	10.8
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	10.2	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	44.0	47.5
Japan	China	18.1	27.1
China	India	15.5	11.0
India	Japan	10.5	9.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		68,153.3	75,516.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,764.5	23,349.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	-9.8	-14.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		41,214.8	35,260.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	16.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	-8.8	-9.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	39.5	33.3
Singapore	Singapore	24.0	13.2
Malaysia	Australia	8.5	11.0
Republic of Korea	United States of America	7.1	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	4.0	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	14/44/43	14/42/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,052.2	4,022.2
Population (thousands)		254,262.7	277,847.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.667 (114)	0.713 (111)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.1	64.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	35/21/44	29/22/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		34/16/50	26/16/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	74.2 (1984)	2.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.3 (1984)	36.1 (2023)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	18.2 (2001)	7.2 (2022)



# Lao People's Democratic Republic (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,368.9	7,530.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	3.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.2780	0.2540
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,024.6	5,280.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	85.7	72.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.2	31.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		10.9	3.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	85.7	72.7
Agricultural products		36.3	23.7
Energy		12.8	26.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.5	22.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	57.0	41.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	24.6	26.5
[682] Copper	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	19.9	8.8
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	12.5	6.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	89.1	86.7
Thailand	Thailand	37.3	43.0
China	China	34.3	31.0
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	17.5	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,037.8	2,410.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	2.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		296.8	807.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	12.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.4	0.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		594.3	1,046.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	16.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	8.3	-14.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	93.6	92.2
Thailand	Thailand	83.8	80.8
Viet Nam	Viet Nam	7.4	7.8
China	China	2.4	3.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	5.9	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	20/34/46	20/36/45
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,885.7	2,716.8
Population (thousands)		6,565.2	7,506.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.557 (143)	0.620 (138)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.5	57.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		67/9/24	69/7/24
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		70/7/23	69/6/25
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	23.7 (1992)	7.1 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.3 (1992)	38.8 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		31.1 (2001)	5.4 (2022)



## Malaysia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		229,966.9	321,341.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	idex)	0.1714	0.2513
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		88,069.4	100,877.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	38.5	31.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		27.1	25.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	8.8	5.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	38.5	31.6
Agricultural products		13.7	11.6
Energy		21.7	15.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	4.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	22.2	17.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	8.3	8.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.8	4.9
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.2	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	45.3	36.7
Japan	China	19.0	15.3
Singapore	Singapore	14.9	11.8
China	Japan	11.4	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,434.2	91,402.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,970.6	21,747.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.4	8.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	-5.1	-4.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		32,104.8	45,179.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.8	17.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	-8.7	-1.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	36.3	34.5
Singapore	Singapore	20.4	13.8
Indonesia	Indonesia	9.0	11.4
Australia	China	7.0	9.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	3.4	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		9/40/50	9/38/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,005.7	10,965.6
Population (thousands)		29,919.4	34,491.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.768 (68)	0.807 (62)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.9	62.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	13/28/59	10/28/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/20/72	6/20/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3.6 (1984)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		48.5 (1984)	40.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Myanmar**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,647.2	15,663.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.3672	0.2053
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		8,925.8	8,518.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	tage)	86.7	55.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		14.1	12.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	6.6	6.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	86.7	55.8
Agricultural products		34.1	26.7
Energy		32.0	18.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		20.6	10.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	59.4	31.3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	30.6	18.0
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[054] Vegetables	17.8	8.0
[24+25] Forestry products	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	11.0	5.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	87.8	82.5
China	China	37.8	46.5
Thailand	Thailand	35.3	28.3
India	India	14.8	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,342.8	6,955.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,084.8	2,118.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.4	13.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-8.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,016.0	4,491.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	)	17.5	28.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	-11.1	10.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	lity imports (percentage)	73.4	73.0
Singapore	Singapore	52.1	47.1
Malaysia	Indonesia	12.5	13.0
China	Malaysia	8.8	12.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	3.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	29/33/38	22/38/40
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,077.4	1,451.1
Population (thousands)		50,050.0	53,573.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.506 (154)	0.608 (143)
Truman Development muck (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		FO 4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.8	53.4
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	s; percentage)	52/17/31	46/19/35
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	s; percentage)		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service		52/17/31	46/19/35
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		52/17/31 51/15/35	46/19/35 38/18/43



# **Philippines (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		56,834.3	75,490.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.2261	0.3513
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,697.4	15,478.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentag	ie)	20.6	20.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	3.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 20	019-2021	1.4	1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	20.6	20.5
Agricultural products		10.8	10.1
Energy		3.1	1.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.7	9.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	6.7	7.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[682] Copper	2.4	3.0
[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	2.2	2.5
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[284] Nickel ores & concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.	2.1	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	dity exports (percentage)	50.6	55.7
China	China	19.8	28.8
Japan	Japan	17.3	17.0
United States of America	European Union (27)	13.6	9.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,490.9	44,373.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,987.7	17,677.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.5	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.7	8.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,740.2	20,750.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.7	15.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	18.1	14.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	imports (percentage)	34.5	35.0
Saudi Arabia	Indonesia	14.6	14.7
Republic of Korea	China	11.0	11.3
United States of America	United States of America	8.9	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	4.1	6.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	012-2014 and 2020-2022	13/31/56	10/29/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,655.0	3,556.8
Population (thousands)		101,096.8	113,537.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.673 (113)	0.710 (112)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.6	57.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	31/16/53	24/19/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		20/10/70	15/9/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14.5 (2000)	3.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.7 (2000)	40.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first al	nd last vear available	18.8 (2001)	5.9 (2022)



#### **Singapore**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		416,988.3	482,465.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.3	5.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.2507	0.2581
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		111,432.8	106,305.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	ntage)	28.5	23.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.4	23.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 an	d 2019-2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	28.5	23.3
Agricultural products		2.9	3.7
Energy		21.7	14.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.9	4.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	24.0	19.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	20.8	13.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	2.4	3.4
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.8	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of con	nmodity exports (percentage)	54.0	39.6
Malaysia	Malaysia	21.9	16.4
Indonesia	Indonesia	20.3	12.6
Australia	Australia	11.8	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		147,111.0	132,961.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,442.0	13,308.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		2.8	3.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	0.9	0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		111,557.7	89,707.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	29.7	21.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	atage)	7.1	5.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	27.4	28.3
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.7	11.4
United Arab Emirates	United States of America	8.6	8.8
Indonesia	China	8.1	8.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–	2020 and 2020–2023	2.2	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	-/26/74	-/25/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		53,366.5	66,475.2
Population (thousands)		5,337.0	5,619.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.921 (7)	0.949 (8)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		67.1	67.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servic	es; percentage)	-/19/81	-/14/86
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/14/86	-/11/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			



#### **Thailand**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		228,548.2	277,162.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.0790	0.0763
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		64,288.9	77,314.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	28.1	27.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.7	15.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	2.8	1.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	28.1	27.9
Agricultural products		17.8	18.5
Energy		6.0	3.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.3	5.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	11.2	7.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	4.8	3.0
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	3.4	2.3
[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.1	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	34.6	39.1
China	China	16.1	22.4
Japan	United States of America	10.6	8.6
United States of America	Japan	7.9	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		87,028.8	102,111.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12,160.0	19,200.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-7.0	-6.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		49,373.4	51,836.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	17.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		14.7	14.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	32.5	27.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.7	14.6
Saudi Arabia	United States of America	8.3	6.7
Switzerland	China	6.5	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2		2.1	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	11/37/52	9/34/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,487.3	6,274.1
Population (thousands)		69,637.9	71,723.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.743 (82)	0.803 (65)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.7	66.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	38/22/40	31/22/47
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		36/19/45	28/19/53
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	22.7 (1981)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.2 (1981)	34.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	17.4 (2001)	5.6 (2022)



#### **Timor-Leste**

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindhil-Hirschman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		21.4	460.4
Commodity seports as althar of Gallaccted product exports (percentage)   837   838   83	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         13         13.8           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         —         38.0           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         83.7         98.0           An price titular all products         5.4         22.8           Energy         77.8         78.0           Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         0.0         12.2           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2019)         12.2         113.3           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         82.3         96.0           [333] Perclous index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2019)         82.1         96.0           [342] Liquefied propane and butane         (071) Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.5         21.0           [347] Liquefied propane and butane         (271) Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.5         21.0           [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.7         12.1         12.1           [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.7         12.2         22.3           Singapore         China         22.2         23.0           Papa public of Korea	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.6860	0.5972
Commodity exports as share of GOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   .	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.9	450.4
Total natural resource rents as share of SDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	83.7	98.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         837         98.0           Agricultural products         5.4         22.8           Energy         77.8         74.8           Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         128.7         118.3           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2011)         128.7         118.3           There leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         82.3         95.6           [383] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude         [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude         86.6         55.8           [384] Liquefied propane and butane         [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.5         21.0           [37] Doffee and coffee substitutes         [43] Liquefied propane and butane         4.7         17.7           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         86.6         63.3           Singapore         China         4.9         28.8         4.0         2.8           Republic of Korea         Japan         387.7         444.8         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4         4.4 <td< td=""><td>Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)</td><td></td><td>1.3</td><td>13.8</td></td<>	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.3	13.8
Agricultural products   7.8   7.8	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2019-2021		38.0
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	83.7	98.0
Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         0.5         0.4           Average price index of the leading commodify goup exported (base year = 2010)         12.87         11.83           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         82.3         95.6           [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude         66.1         56.9           [342] Liquefied propane and butane         (071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.5         21.0           [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         14.2         12.0         12.0           [17] Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         89.6         63.3           Singapore         China         40.2         28.8           Republic of Korea         Japan         37.6         14.4           Japan         38.7         44.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         38.7         44.8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         38.7         44.8           Food imports (millions of dollars)         38.7         44.8         48.8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         32.1         12.4           Food imports (millions of	Agricultural products		5.4	22.8
Nergage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 138.3 158.5 158.6 158.	Energy		77.8	74.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         82.3         95.6           [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude         66.1         56.9           [342] Liquefied propane and butune         [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         11.7           [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes         14.7         17.7           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         89.6         63.3           Singapore         China         40.2         28.8           Republic of Korea         Japan         37.6         18.4           Japan         37.6         18.4           Japan         37.6         18.4           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         38.7         444.8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         182.1         214.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.1         17.7           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Net needy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.6         5.8           Net energy imports as share	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.5	0.4
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane   [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes   342] Liquefied propane and butane   4.7   17.7   1	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	82.3	95.6
	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	66.1	56.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity (percentage)         89.6         63.3           Singapore         China         40.2         28.8           Republic of Korea         Japan         37.6         18.4           Japan         Singapore         11.7         10.1           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         387.7         444.8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.7         0.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.2         23.9           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         18.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         11.6         18.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.8         3.0           Indonesia         Indonesia         3.8         3.0         3.0           Viet Van         Malaysia         17.1 <t< td=""><td>[342] Liquefied propane and butane</td><td>[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes</td><td>11.5</td><td>21.0</td></t<>	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	11.5	21.0
Singapore         China         40.2         28.8           Republic of Korea         Japan         37.6         18.4           Japan         Singapore         11.7         16.1           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         387.7         444.8           Unable of modition of dollars)         387.7         444.8           Unable of modition of dollars)         11.7         0.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         12.2         21.4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         12.3         21.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         32.1         21.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         17.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.6         58.7	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	4.7	17.7
Republic of Korea         Japan         Japan         37.6         18.4           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         387.7         444.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         182.1         214.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.2         23.9           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         177.4           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10.7         177.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         177.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         18.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         66.0         58.7           Indonesia         Indonesia         11.6         18.5           Singapore         Singapore         19.0         19.0           Viet Nam         Malaysia         17.1         19.0           Viet SCOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         27.16/62         11/51/3           SOP per capital (constant 2015 dollars)         12.8	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	89.6	63.3
Japan         Singapore         11.7         16.1           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         387.7         444.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.7         0.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.2         23.9           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.1         12.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         177.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         18.5           There leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         11.6         18.5           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         66.0         58.7           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports as share of singapore         11.6         18.5           Indonesia         Indonesia         29.8         30.4           Singapore         Singapore         19.0         19.0           Viet Nam         Malaysia         17.7         40.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         22/16/22	Singapore	China	40.2	28.8
Commodity IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 387.7 444.8  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.7 0.5  Food imports (millions of dollars) 182.1 21.4.7  Food imports (millions of dollars) 182.1 21.4.7  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.2 23.9  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.1 12.4  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 101.7 107.4 107.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 101.7 107.4 107.7  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 18.5  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 11.6 18.5  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 11.6 18.5  We applicate that the state of the st	Republic of Korea	Japan	37.6	18.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 387.7 444.8   Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.7 0.5   Food imports (millions of dollars) 182.1 214.7   Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.2 23.9   Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 107.4 177.4   Energy imports (millions of dollars) 110.7 117.7   Renergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 13.7 19.7   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 -18.5   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 66.0 58.7   Indonesia Indonesia 29.8 30.4   Singapore Singapore 19.1 19.0   Viet Nam Nalaysia 17.1 9.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Xeverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 1.11.7   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 1.12.7   Population (thousands) 1,287.9 1,641.1   Population (thousands) 1,287.9 1,641.1   Population (thousands) 64.6 65.0   Employment to-population ratio (percentage) 66.9 65.0   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 66.9 65.0   Share of women in agriculture/industr	Japan	Singapore	11.7	16.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.7         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         182.1         214.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.2         23.9           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         177.4           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         107.4         177.4           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.7         19.7           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         -18.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         66.0         58.7           Indonesia         Indonesia         29.8         30.4           Singapore         Singapore         19.1         19.0           Viet Nam         Malaysia         17.1         9.2           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         8.7         -11.7           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         22/16/62         11/51/39           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         1,287.9	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports (millions of dollars) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		387.7	444.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  11.6  - 18.5  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Indonesia  In	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.7	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars)  107.4  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Indonesia Indonesia Indonesia Indonesia 29.8 30.4 Singapore Singapore Net Nam Nalaysia 7.1 9.2  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015−2020 and 2020−2023 8.7 7 11.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012−2014 and 2020−2022 22/16/62 31.751/39 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,287,9 1,464.1 Population (thousands) 1,146,7 1,399.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 3.0639 (125) 5.0566 (154) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		182.1	214.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Indonesia  Indon	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		23.2	23.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Indonesia  Indonesia  Indonesia  Singapore  Singapore  Singapore  Viet Nam  Malaysia  This  Verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Z2/16/62  T1/51/39  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Tues of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  D639 (125)  Sphare of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.9 (2001)  28.7 (2014)  24.4 (2014)  Gini index, first and last year available	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	23.1	12.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.6 58.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.0 58.7 Indonesia 29.8 30.4 Singapore Singapore 19.1 19.0 Viet Nam Malaysia 17.1 9.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 -11.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 22/16/62 11/51/39 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,287.9 1,641.1 Population (thousands) 1,146.7 1,359.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.666 (154) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		107.4	177.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 66.0 58.7 Indonesia 29.8 30.4 Singapore Singapore 19.1 19.0 Viet Nam Malaysia 17.1 9.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 -11.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 22/16/62 11/51/39 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,287.9 1,641.1 Population (thousands) 1,146.7 1,359.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.666 (154) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 65.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	13.7	19.7
Indonesia Indonesia 29.8 30.4 Singapore Singapore 19.1 19.0 Viet Nam Malaysia 17.1 9.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 -11.7 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 22/16/62 11/51/39 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,287.9 1,641.1 Population (thousands) 1,146.7 1,359.0 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.566 (154) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 65.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	ercentage)	11.6	-18.5
Singapore Singapore 19.1 19.0 Viet Nam Malaysia 17.1 9.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 8.7 -11.7  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 22/16/62 11/51/39  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,287.9 1,641.1  Population (thousands) 1,146.7 1,359.0  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.639 (125) 0.566 (154)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 65.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 59/6/36 43/7/49  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $\operatorname{co}$	mmodity imports (percentage)	66.0	58.7
Viet NamMalaysia17.19.2KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20238.7-11.7Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202222/16/6211/51/39GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)1,287.91,641.1Population (thousands)1,146.71,359.0Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.639 (125)0.566 (154)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)64.665.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)56/9/3439/12/50Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)58/6/3643/7/49Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available40.9 (2001)24.4 (2014)Gini index, first and last year available35.9 (2001)28.7 (2014)	Indonesia	Indonesia	29.8	30.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  8.7 -11.7  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  22/16/62  11/51/39  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  1,287.9  1,641.1  Population (thousands)  1,146.7  1,359.0  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  6.639 (125)  6.506 (154)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  6.4.6  6.5.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  56/9/34  39/12/50  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.9 (2001)  28.7 (2014)	Singapore	Singapore	19.1	19.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  8.7 -11.7  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  22/16/62  11/51/39  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  1,287.9  1,641.1  Population (thousands)  1,146.7  1,359.0  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  6.639 (125)  6.566 (154)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  6.46  6.5.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  56/9/34  39/12/50  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.9 (2001)  28.7 (2014)	Viet Nam	Malaysia	17.1	9.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  1,287.9  1,641.1  Population (thousands)  1,146.7  1,359.0  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  For population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.9 (2001)  28.7 (2014)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       1,287.9       1,641.1         Population (thousands)       1,146.7       1,359.0         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.639 (125)       0.566 (154)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       64.6       65.0         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       56/9/34       39/12/50         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       58/6/36       43/7/49         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       40.9 (2001)       24.4 (2014)         Gini index, first and last year available       35.9 (2001)       28.7 (2014)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	8.7	-11.7
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.9 (2001)  28.7 (2014)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	22/16/62	11/51/39
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.566 (154)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 65.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,287.9	1,641.1
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.6 65.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Population (thousands)		1,146.7	1,359.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 56/9/34 39/12/50 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)			0.639 (125)	0.566 (154)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		, ,	, ,
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 58/6/36 43/7/49 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014) Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)				
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.9 (2001) 24.4 (2014)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)				
Gini index, first and last year available 35.9 (2001) 28.7 (2014)		e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		24.4 (2014)
	Gini index, first and last year available	·	, ,	
		1, first and last year available	42.4 (2001)	15.9 (2022)



#### **Viet Nam**

Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindhih-Heischman inclus)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindhih-Heischman inclus)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		132,259.7	353,374.1
Commodity exports a shart of Glal allocated product exports (percentage)         26,9         11,3           Commodity exports a shart of Gla Picercentage)         16,6         11,7           Total natural resource rents as share of Gla Picercentage)         6,3         2,3           Exports by commodity group as hather of Gla Picercentage)         26,9         13,3           Agricultural products         18,3         13,3           Energy         7,7         12           Chey commodity group as hather of Glal allocated product exports (percentage)         10         14           Agricultural products         18,3         11,7         12           Energy         7,7         12         12           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         1,6         1,6           Three leading commodity group exported (base year - 2019)         110,3         1,1           Three leading commodity group exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         15,8         2,8           (03) Fishery products         5,8         2,8         2,8           (103) Fishery products as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         41,9         4,8           China         China         15,9         1,8         4,8           China         China         1,5 <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>0.4</td> <td>1.0</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	1.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         16,6         11,7           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         6,3         12,7           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         26,9         13,3           Approximation products         18,3         10,8           Energy         7,7         11,0         14.4           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year + 2010)         10,7         11,2           Times leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         13,6         2,8           (03) Fishery products         (80) Fishery products         5,8         2,8           (103) Fishery products         (80) Fishery products         5,8         2,8           (107) Coffee and coffee substitutes         (957) Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or drived         5,2         1,7           (107) Coffee and coffee substitutes         (94,5) Fire substitutes and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or drived         5,2         4,8           (107) Coffee and coffee substitutes         (94,7) Fire substitutes         4,8         4,8           (201) Coffee and coffee substitutes         (94,7) Fire substitutes         1,0         4,2           (201) Line substitutes         <	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.1567	0.1685
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		35,507.2	46,663.7
Total natural resource rents as share of SDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021  Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products Energy  Orea, metals, precious stones and nonmonetary good policy Despense metals, precious stones and nonmonetary good policy Despense metals, precious stones and nonmonetary good policy Orea, metals, precious stones and nonmonetary good policy percentage)  100 a. Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2010)  100 a. Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2011)  100 a. Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2011)  100 a. B. Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2011)  100 a. B. Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2011)  100 a. B. Average price index of the leading commodify group export as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  100 a. B. Average price index of the selection	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	26.9	13.3
Page	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.6	11.7
Agricultural products   18.3   10.8	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2019-2021	6.3	2.3
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	c (percentage)	26.9	13.3
Oves, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         1.0         1.4           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product sproaducts (procentage)         1.36         5.8           [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude (in [35] Fibrity products (in [37] Fibrity produ	Agricultural products		18.3	10.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [03] Fishery products [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [07] Coffee and coffee substitutes [07] Coffee	Energy		7.7	1.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         13.6         5.5           [33] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude         [03] Fishery products         5.8         2.8           [03] Fishery products         [057] Firuts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         5.2         1.7           [07] Coffee and coffee substitutes         [042] Rice         2.6         1.0           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         43.5         44.8           China         China         20.3         24.9           Japan         United States of America         12.5         12.3           United States of America         10.6         13.1         12.5           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         31.592.6         76.02.3           Manallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         0.4         1.1           Food imports (millions of dollars)         10.653.5         28.447.1           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         0.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.642.2         21.875.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         3.6         5.3 <td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td> <td></td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.4</td>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude   [03] Fishery products   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   5.2   1.7     [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes   [042] Rice   2.4   1.0     [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes   [042] Rice   2.3   2.4     [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes   2.3   2.4     China   2.0   2.3   2.4     Japan   United States of America   12.5   12.3     United States of America   12.5   12.3     United States of America   31,592.6   76,023.3     Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   2.4     Food imports (millions of dollars)   10,653.5   28,447.1     Food imports (millions as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   2.2   2.8     Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   3.1   6.5     Net energy imports as share of	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base $\mbox{\it y}$	rear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
[03] Fishery products   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   5.2   1.7   [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes   [042] Rice   2.6   1.0	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	13.6	5.5
[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[03] Fishery products	5.8	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         43.5         48.4           China         China         China         20.3         24.9           Japan         United States of America         12.5         12.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         ***********************************	[03] Fishery products	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	5.2	1.7
China         China         20.3         24.9           Japan         United States of America         12.5         12.3           United States of America         European Union (27)         10.8         11.1           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodify imports (millions of dollars)         31,592.6         76,023.3           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         1.1           Food imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.2         8.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         -0.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10,642.2         21,875.1           Energy imports (sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.1         6.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.1         6.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         31.6         29.0           China         Australia         12.5         12.3           Singapore         China         10.1         8.1           United States of America         10.1         1.5           Experiguity (constant 2015 dollars)         2.3	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	[042] Rice	2.6	1.0
Dapan   United States of America   12.5   12.3   13.1	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	43.5	48.4
Dinited States of America   European Union (27)   10.8	China	China	20.3	24.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports (millions of dollars)  10,642.2 21,875.1  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imp	Japan	United States of America	12.5	12.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.4 1.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 10,653.5 28,447.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.2 8.5 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0.5 Ret energy imports as	United States of America	European Union (27)	10.8	11.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         1.1           Food imports (millions of dollars)         10,653.5         28,447.1           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.2         8.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         7.0         -0.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10,642.2         21,875.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.1         6.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.4         5.3           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         31.6         29.0           China         Australia         12.5         12.3           Singapore         China         10.9         8.6           United States of America         10.1         8.1           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         6.5         5.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         17/39/44         14/14/14           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         2,327.a         3,566.6           Popu	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fonety imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as sh	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		31,592.6	76,023.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Fenergy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  China  Australia  10.5  Singapore  China  Australia  10.5  Net Y SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **EXY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Available added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Available added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Deputation (thousands)  **Population (thousands)  **Population (thousands)  **Deputation (thousands)  **Deputation (thousands)  **Population (percentage)  **Total Constant 2015 dollars)  **Total Cons	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	1.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  China  Australia  12.5  Singapore  China  Australia  12.5  Inted States of America  United States of America  Net Y SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EXEMBLA**  **EXEMBLA**  **EXEMBLA**  **EXEMBLA**  **EXEMBLA**  **Australia  10.9  8.6  United States of America  United States of America  **EXEMBLA**  **E	Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,653.5	28,447.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  China  Australia  10.9  China  Australia  10.9  6.6  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  Net age annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Thypophane to the states of the stat	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	8.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	-7.0	-0.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 0.4 5.3  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 31.6 29.0  China Australia 12.5 12.3  Singapore China 10.9 8.6  United States of America 10.19 8.6  Wet SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 6.5 5.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 17/39/44 14/41/45  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,327.8 3,566.6  Population (thousands) 90,042.4 99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.676 (110) 0.726 (106)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.8 71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 47/21/32 31/32/37  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		10,642.2	21,875.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  China Australia 11.5 Singapore China 11.9 8.6 United States of America 11.9  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 17/39/44 14/41/45 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,327.8 3,566.6 Population (thousands) 90,042.4 99,299.8 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0,676 (110) 0,726 (106) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.8 71.6 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 75.8 Apare of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Population of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	8.1	6.5
China Australia 12.5 12.3 Singapore China 10.9 8.6 United States of America 10.9 8.6 United States of America 8.1 8.1 8.1    KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 6.5 5.3    Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 17/39/44 14/41/45    GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,327.8 3,566.6    Population (thousands) 90,042.4 99,299.8    Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.0676 (110) 0.726 (106)    Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.8 71.6    Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 47/21/32 31/32/37    Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 49/17/34 32/28/40    Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022)    Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	0.4	5.3
Singapore China 10.9 8.6 United States of America 10.9 8.6 United States of America 8.1 8.1  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 6.5 5.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 17/39/44 14/41/45 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 2,327.8 3,566.6  Population (thousands) 90,042.4 99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.676 (110) 0.726 (106) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 75.8 71.6  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 47/21/32 31/32/37 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 47/21/32 31/32/37 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 49/17/34 32/28/40  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022) Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nmodity imports (percentage)	31.6	29.0
United States of America  United States of America  8.1  8.1  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  6.5  5.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  17/39/44  14/41/45  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,327.8  3,566.6  Population (thousands)  90,042.4  99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.676 (110)  0.726 (106)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  75.8  71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  A7/21/32  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.7 (1992)  36.1 (2022)	China	Australia	12.5	12.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  17/39/44  14/41/45  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,327.8  3,566.6  Population (thousands)  90,042.4  99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.676 (110)  0.726 (106)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  75.8  71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  A7/21/32  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.7 (1992)  36.1 (2022)	Singapore	China	10.9	8.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  17/39/44  14/41/45  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,327.8  3,566.6  Population (thousands)  90,042.4  99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.676 (110)  0.726 (106)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  75.8  71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  47/21/32  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.7 (1992)  36.1 (2022)	United States of America	United States of America	8.1	8.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202217/39/4414/41/45GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)2,327.83,566.6Population (thousands)90,042.499,299.8Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.676 (110)0.726 (106)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.871.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)47/21/3231/32/37Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)49/17/3432/28/40Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available45.1 (1992)1.0 (2022)Gini index, first and last year available35.7 (1992)36.1 (2022)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  2,327.8 3,566.6  Population (thousands)  90,042.4 99,299.8  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.676 (110)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  75.8 71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  47/21/32 31/32/37  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  49/17/34 32/28/40  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022)  Gini index, first and last year available  35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	115-2020 and 2020-2023	6.5	5.3
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.7 (1992)  36.1 (2022)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	17/39/44	14/41/45
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  75.8  71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  75.8  71.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  75.8  71.6  Proportion of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  75.8  71.6  47/21/32  31/32/37  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  75.8  71.6  10.0  1	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,327.8	3,566.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.871.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)47/21/3231/32/37Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)49/17/3432/28/40Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available45.1 (1992)1.0 (2022)Gini index, first and last year available35.7 (1992)36.1 (2022)	Population (thousands)		90,042.4	99,299.8
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)75.871.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)47/21/3231/32/37Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)49/17/3432/28/40Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available45.1 (1992)1.0 (2022)Gini index, first and last year available35.7 (1992)36.1 (2022)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.676 (110)	0.726 (106)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  49/17/34 32/28/40 49/17/34 45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022) Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			71.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 45.1 (1992) 1.0 (2022)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	47/21/32	31/32/37
Gini index, first and last year available 35.7 (1992) 36.1 (2022)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		49/17/34	32/28/40
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	45.1 (1992)	1.0 (2022)
	Gini index, first and last year available		35.7 (1992)	36.1 (2022)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	19.5 (2001)	5.2 (2022)





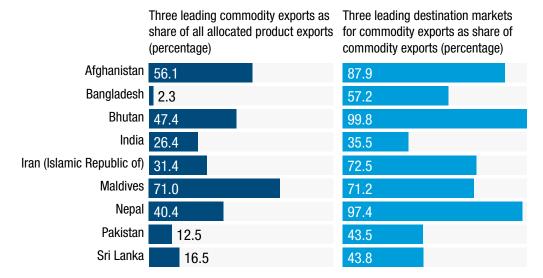


# **Southern Asia**

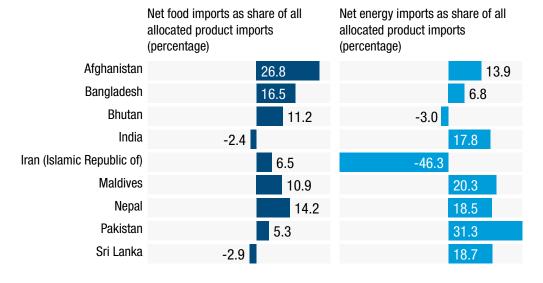
Commodity exports in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	
Afghanistan	815	96	
Bangladesh	2,479	5	
Bhutan	416	59	
India	175,552	41	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	48,536	58	
Maldives	290	79	
Nepal	769	56	
Pakistan	7,631	26	
Sri Lanka	4,311	33	

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Asia, 2021 – 2023



# **Afghanistan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	:	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		504.8	856.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		16.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2817	0.3758
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		365.5	815.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentag	e)	86.8	95.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.9	5.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	and 2019-2021	0.6	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	86.8	95.5
Agricultural products		57.1	70.9
Energy		9.9	13.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.9	11.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base yea	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	41.5	56.1
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	21.3	34.9
[263] Cotton	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	10.5	12.0
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[054] Vegetables	9.7	9.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	ommodity exports (percentage)	79.7	82.4
Pakistan	Pakistan	44.3	39.4
India	India	22.4	34.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	13.0	8.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,084.3	3,037.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,860.8	1,933.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.3	35.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,015.5	881.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	14.4	15.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per		13.8	13.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	nodity imports (percentage)	58.9	57.6
Pakistan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	29.4	29.7
Russian Federation	Kazakhstan	17.4	14.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Pakistan	12.1	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	i-2020 and 2020-2023	3.3	-11.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	26/10/64	34/15/51
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		586.2	394.8
Population (thousands)		31,089.6	40,288.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.449 (174)	0.462 (181)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		43.3	33.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ices; percentage)	48/20/33	47/18/35
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		68/25/7	50/31/19
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	••	
Gini index, first and last year available		**	**
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	irst and last year available	46.0 (2001)	30.4 (2022)



## **Bangladesh**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		27,909.9	50,542.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	)	0.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.4026	0.3965
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,629.6	2,478.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	5.9	4.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2		1.3	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	5.9	4.9
Agricultural products		4.9	4.2
Energy		0.5	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.4	0.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	·	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	3.5	2.3
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.3	1.2
[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	[264] Jute, other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow	0.8	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	0.4	0.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	50.4	52.5
European Union (27)	India	24.7	29.7
India	European Union (27)	15.2	16.7
China	China	10.5	6.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,055.0	29,324.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,925.5	14,298.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.0	18.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	13.4	16.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,374.5	5,484.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	9.1	7.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	8.7	6.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of $\boldsymbol{\theta}$	commodity imports (percentage)	34.8	36.1
India	India	15.4	16.4
Malaysia	Indonesia	10.2	10.7
Singapore	Brazil	9.2	8.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	7.0	6.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	16/30/54	12/35/53
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,249.6	2,149.0
Population (thousands)		155,799.0	168,581.4
luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.558 (142)	0.670 (128)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	55.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	45/20/35	37/22/41
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		56/21/22	56/18/26
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	37.3 (1983)	5.0 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		25.9 (1983)	33.4 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.	1.1, first and last year available	15.5 (2001)	11.9 (2022)



#### **Bhutan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	DENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		549.8	710.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	ge)	-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-H	lirschman index)	0.3360	0.4155
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		231.6	416.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	42.1	58.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.8	14.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012	-2014 and 2019-2021	3.7	2.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	42.1	58.5
Agricultural products		7.0	5.8
Energy		20.6	40.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		14.5	12.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (b	ase year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	29.9	47.4
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	19.7	39.0
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	7.1	5.6
[278] Other crude minerals	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	3.2	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as sha	are of commodity exports (percentage)	99.5	99.6
India	India	86.2	89.0
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	11.8	9.1
Nepal	Nepal	1.5	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		380.8	562.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	ge)	1.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		118.0	187.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.7	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	9.2	11.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		179.7	246.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (po	ercentage)	19.3	18.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product import	s (percentage)	7.1	-3.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	of commodity imports (percentage)	95.9	97.3
India	India	92.5	93.5
Republic of Korea	Singapore	2.5	2.4
Thailand	Republic of Korea	0.8	1.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices	s), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	3.5	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (po	ercentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	15/45/40	16/33/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,478.9	3,306.4
Population (thousands)		721.3	778.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.681 (124)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.5	65.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/indust	ry/services; percentage)	57/10/33	47/15/38
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentag	ie)	68/8/24	57/11/32
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percen	tage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.4 (2003)	0.9 (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		40.9 (2003)	28.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator	2.1.1, first and last year available		



#### India

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		314,573.6	426,303.3
Inallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirso	chman index)	0.1771	0.1598
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		143,775.8	175,552.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	46.1	41.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	5.2
otal natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	3.5	2.3
xports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	46.1	41.2
Agricultural products		14.1	12.2
Energy		19.9	19.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		12.1	9.9
werage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
hree leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	30.0	26.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	19.3	18.3
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	8.3	5.7
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	2.4	2.4
hree leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	of commodity exports (percentage)	33.9	34.4
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	11.8	13.7
United States of America	United States of America	11.5	12.9
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.7	7.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		286,261.0	356,865.
Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.2	0.8
ood imports (millions of dollars)		18,417.4	30,475.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	4.0	4.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	-3.3	-2.4
nergy imports (millions of dollars)		162,354.7	197,466.
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	35.2	30.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	percentage)	21.7	17.8
hree leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	28.5	28.0
Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	10.0	10.4
United Arab Emirates	Iraq	9.5	9.4
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	9.0	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	4.4	7.6
'alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	18/31/51	19/28/53
DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,434.5	2,118.
opulation (thousands)		1,287,218.9	1,420,036.9
luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.572 (139)	0.644 (133)
mployment-to-population ratio (percentage)		48.9	50.2
mployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	46/25/29	43/25/3
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		60/20/21	59/16/2
roportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	56.6 (1983)	12.9 (2021)
ini index, first and last year available		32.0 (1983)	32.8 (2021)
revalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1 first and last year available	18.3 (2001)	13.7 (2022)



# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		97,001.6	83,521.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	index)	0.4957	0.1747
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		70,556.6	48,536.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	80.6	58.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.5	12.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		23.6	27.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	80.6	58.4
Agricultural products		5.9	17.0
Energy		68.6	34.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	6.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	66.7	31.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	56.9	14.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.6	10.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.2	7.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	modity exports (percentage)	66.6	71.5
China	Iraq	38.0	41.8
India	China	15.7	20.3
Japan	Turkiye	12.9	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		14,463.4	21,698.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.9	2.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,046.1	17,528.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	28.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	8.1	6.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,012.6	738.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.9	1.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	-110.1	-46.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	44.6	44.6
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	16.2	25.0
Türkiye	Brazil	14.9	10.3
India	Türkiye	13.5	9.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	1.1	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	8/42/50	14/32/54
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,121.4	5,556.3
Population (thousands)		79,897.3	89,004.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.756 (75)	0.780 (77)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		35.9	38.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	17/34/49	15/34/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		23/24/52	17/25/58
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9.1 (1986)	0.5 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		47.4 (1986)	34.8 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	4.9 (2001)	6.5 (2022)



#### **Maldives**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		315.4	368.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.7742	0.5463
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		296.4	290.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	95.7	79.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.0	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20 $^{\circ}$	14 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	95.7	79.1
Agricultural products		94.0	65.5
Energy		0.1	9.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	4.2
$\label{prop:commodity} \mbox{Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base}$	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	94.1	71.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	92.5	64.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.1	3.8
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.5	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	72.4	68.9
European Union (27)	Thailand	36.7	39.7
Thailand	European Union (27)	27.4	18.8
United States of America	India	8.2	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		968.7	1,488.6
	inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		333.0	589.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	- '	18.9	18.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	2.4	10.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		520.8	683.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce		29.6	21.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	• ,	29.6	20.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co		67.1	57.8
United Arab Emirates	Oman	43.4	33.5
Singapore	United Arab Emirates	13.9	12.8
India	India	9.8	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average approal personators abone of CDD (constant 2015 prices) 20	01E 0000 and 0000 0000	0.5	10.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2		0.5	18.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	mage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/10/84	7/12/81
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,238.8	10,904.1
Population (thousands)		393.4	519.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.692 (108)	0.762 (86)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	arvisas: parantaga)	51.2	60.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	ervices, percentage)	9/21/70	8/25/67
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	a): Coal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last war switch	3/23/74	2/22/75
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e). Godi i, iliulcator i.i.i, ilist aliu last year avallable	6.6 (2002)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	1 first and last year available	41.3 (2002)	29.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	ı, iirst and last year avallable		



#### **Nepal**

Methodicated exports (millions of follors)   Methodicated exports (protestings)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Morehanduse export concentration by product line (Herfindish-Hisschman incl.)         07.03         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.43         70.20	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		878.3	1,371.8
Commodity exports a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   226   2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.6	0.3
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         1.2         2.0           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         1.2         2.0           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         2.6         5.62           Appricatival products         2.6.1         5.53           Energy         2.6.1         5.53           Overs, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         3.5         1.11           Average price index of the leading commodity groups exported (base year × 2010)         100,7         101,0         4.0           (975) Spoces         [421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.         4.2         2.2.5           (959) Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fracti.         4.0         12.6           (959) Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fracti.         4.0         12.6           (959) Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [423] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fracti.         4.0         12.6           (959) Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [423] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fracti.         4.0         12.6           (959) Fixit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit and	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1315	0.2453
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage).         1.0         0.0         0.0           Total antary resource resits as share of GDP (percentage).         2.0         0.5           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage).         2.6         5.5           Agricultural products         2.6         5.5           Energy	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		256.3	769.4
Total natural resource rents as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   200   2	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	29.6	56.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   7.5 kg	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		1.2	2.0
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	0.9	0.5
Energy   Personal precious stones and non-monetary gold   3.5   1.1	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	29.6	56.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         3.5         1.1           Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         10.73         112.6           Three leading commodity carports as share of all allocated product exports (Percentage)         11.0         40.4           [075] Spices         [421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.         42         23.5           [056] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.         40         12.6           [056] Vegetables         [075] Spices         2.8         4.4           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         37.9         92.5           Bangladesh         [016a         37.9         92.5           Bangladesh         [016a         37.9         92.5           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,19.9         6,199.7           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,19.9         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,14.1         2,665.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,26         1,45           Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Agricultural products		26.1	55.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.0         40.4           [075] Spices         [427] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fracti.         4.0         12.6           [054] Vegetables         [075] Spices         2.8         4.4           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         6.7         96.3           India         India         7.9         9.2           Bangladeh         United States of America         9.0         3.1           China         European Union (27)         4.8         7.99           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,199.4         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,141.8         2,655.9           Proof imports (millions of dollars)         1,344.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1,14         1,14           Net protein jumports (millions of dollars)         1,344.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1	Energy		-	-
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.0         40.4         20.5         10.51 spices         [421] Fixed expetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.         .44.2         22.5         [0.59] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit         [422] Fixed expetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.         .44.0         .25.5         .66.0	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	1.1
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	11.0	40.4
[054] Vegetables	[075] Spices	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	4.2	23.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         87.7         96.3           India         India         73.9         92.5           Bangladesh         United States of America         9.0         3.1           China         European Union (27)         4.8         0.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3.199.4         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         10.3         0.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.4         14.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.5         2.559.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         13.54         2.559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.4         2.559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         20.3         3.5           India         1.0         6.0         6.0           India<	[059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.0	12.6
India         India         73.9         92.5           Bangladesh         United States of America         9.0         3.1           China         European Union (27)         4.8         0.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,199.4         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.3         0.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,141.8         26,659.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,669.9         14,669.9           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13,542         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13,542         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         10.3         6.6           India         6.1         6.0         6.3           India         16.1         6.1         6.3           India         1.0         6.1         6.0           India         6.1         6.0         6.0 </td <td>[054] Vegetables</td> <td>[075] Spices</td> <td>2.8</td> <td>4.4</td>	[054] Vegetables	[075] Spices	2.8	4.4
Bangladesh   United States of America   9.0   3.1	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	87.7	96.3
China         European Union (27)         4.8         0.7           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,199.4         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.3         0.4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,141.8         2,665.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,21.2         11.2           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,354.2         2,559.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         13,554.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           The leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         82.0         73.5           India         India         India         66.1         64.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         12.0         4.2           Avagea munual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	India	India	73.9	92.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  1,354,2 2,559.1  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	Bangladesh	United States of America	9.0	3.1
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         3,199.4         6,199.7           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.3         0.4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,141.8         2,665.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.1         19.3           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         14.6         14.2           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         1,354.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           India         India         61.0         64.3           United Arab Emirates         10.1         10.0         5.0           Argentina         Indonesia         3.8         4.2           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Xever year annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         5.2         4.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2015–2014 and 2020–2022         27,561.9 </td <td>China</td> <td>European Union (27)</td> <td>4.8</td> <td>0.7</td>	China	European Union (27)	4.8	0.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.3         0.4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,141.8         2,665.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.1         19.3           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.54.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           India         India         66.1         64.3           United Arab Emirates         10.1         5.0         5.0           Argentina         Indonesia         3.8         4.2           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         5.2         4.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         31/15/53         25/14/61           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         78.4 <td< td=""><td>COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         1,141.8         2,665.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.1         19.3           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,56.2         2,559.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         13,54.2         2,559.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         20.3         18.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         82.0         73.5           India         India         66.1         64.3           United Arab Emirates         United Arab Emirates         12.0         5.0           Arega annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015 – 2020 and 2020 – 2023         5.2         4.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012 – 2014 and 2020 – 2022         31/15/53         25/14/61           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         78.4         1,02.6           Population (thousands)         27,561.9         9.555.1	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,199.4	6,199.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  India	$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		0.3	0.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 14.6 14.2   Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1,354.2 2,559.1   Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.3 18.5   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.3 18.5   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 82.0 73.5   India India 66.1 64.3   United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 12.0 5.0   Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 5.2 4.3   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 31/15/53 25/14/61   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6   Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.543 (147) 0.601 (145)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 3.5 35.6   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 66/15/19 66/15/19   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 8.2 (2010)   Gin index, first and last year available 35.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,141.8	2,665.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)       1,354.2       2,559.1         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       20.3       18.5         Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       20.3       18.5         Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)       82.0       73.5         India       India       66.1       64.3         United Arab Emirates       United Arab Emirates       12.0       5.0         Argentina       Indonesia       3.8       4.2         KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       5.2       4.3         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       31/15/53       25/14/61         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       784.7       1,072.6         Population (thousands)       27,561.9       29,555.1         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.543 (147)       0.601 (145)         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       66/15/19       62/17/21         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available <td colspan="2">Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)</td> <td>17.1</td> <td>19.3</td>	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	19.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.3 18.5 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.3 18.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 82.0 73.5 India India 66.1 64.3 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 12.0 5.0 Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2 **  **EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.2 4.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 31/15/53 25/14/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6 Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.543 (147) 0.601 (145) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 7.54 (147) 8.5 (147) 8.5 (147) 8.5 (147) 8.5 (147) 8.5 (147) 8.5 (147) 9.5	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	14.6	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 20.3 18.5 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 82.0 73.5 India India 66.1 64.3 United Arab Emirates 11.0 5.0 Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.2 4.3 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 31/15/53 25/14/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6 Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.0 5.0 6.0 1(145) 5.0 5.0 5.0 6.0 1(145) 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,354.2	2,559.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  India Indonesia Indones	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	20.3	18.5
India India India India India 66.1 64.3 United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 12.0 5.0 Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.2 4.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 31/15/53 25/14/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6  Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.543 (147) 0.601 (145)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 35.5 35.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 66/15/19 62/17/21  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 80/11/8 76/14/10  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	20.3	18.5
United Arab Emirates Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.2 4.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 31/15/53 25/14/61 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6  Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.543 (147) 0.601 (145)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	82.0	73.5
Argentina Indonesia 3.8 4.2  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.2 4.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 31/15/53 25/14/61  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 784.7 1,072.6  Population (thousands) 27,561.9 29,555.1  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.543 (147) 0.601 (145)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 35.5 35.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 66/15/19 62/17/21  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 80/11/8 76/14/10  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 8.2 (2010)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	India	India	66.1	64.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20235.24.3Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–202231/15/5325/14/61GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)784.71,072.6Population (thousands)27,561.929,555.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.543 (147)0.601 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)35.535.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)66/15/1962/17/21Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)80/11/876/14/10Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available55.2 (1995)8.2 (2010)Gini index, first and last year available35.2 (1995)30.0 (2022)	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	5.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  31/15/53  25/14/61  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  784.7  1,072.6  Population (thousands)  27,561.9  29,555.1  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  5.543 (147)  6.601 (145)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  5.2  66/15/19  62/17/21  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  60/11/8  76/14/10  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  35.2 (1995)  30.0 (2022)	Argentina	Indonesia	3.8	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       31/15/53       25/14/61         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       784.7       1,072.6         Population (thousands)       27,561.9       29,555.1         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.543 (147)       0.601 (145)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       35.5       35.6         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       66/15/19       62/17/21         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       80/11/8       76/14/10         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       55.2 (1995)       8.2 (2010)         Gini index, first and last year available       35.2 (1995)       30.0 (2022)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       784.7       1,072.6         Population (thousands)       27,561.9       29,555.1         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.543 (147)       0.601 (145)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       35.5       35.6         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       66/15/19       62/17/21         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       80/11/8       76/14/10         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       55.2 (1995)       8.2 (2010)         Gini index, first and last year available       35.2 (1995)       30.0 (2022)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	5.2	4.3
Population (thousands)27,561.929,555.1Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.543 (147)0.601 (145)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)35.535.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)66/15/1962/17/21Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)80/11/876/14/10Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available55.2 (1995)8.2 (2010)Gini index, first and last year available35.2 (1995)30.0 (2022)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	31/15/53	25/14/61
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Sini index, first and last year available  35.2 (1995)  30.0 (2022)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		784.7	1,072.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)35.535.6Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)66/15/1962/17/21Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)80/11/876/14/10Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available55.2 (1995)8.2 (2010)Gini index, first and last year available35.2 (1995)30.0 (2022)	Population (thousands)		27,561.9	29,555.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 66/15/19 62/17/21 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 80/11/8 76/14/10 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 8.2 (2010) Gini index, first and last year available 35.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.543 (147)	0.601 (145)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 80/11/8 76/14/10  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 8.2 (2010)  Gini index, first and last year available 35.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		35.5	35.6
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 55.2 (1995) 8.2 (2010) Gini index, first and last year available 35.2 (1995) 30.0 (2022)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	66/15/19	62/17/21
Gini index, first and last year available         35.2 (1995)         30.0 (2022)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		80/11/8	76/14/10
Gini index, first and last year available         35.2 (1995)         30.0 (2022)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentago	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	55.2 (1995)	8.2 (2010)
	Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1995)	30.0 (2022)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	23.9 (2001)	



#### **Pakistan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		24,818.9	29,436.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsd	chman index)	0.1884	0.2032
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,229.9	7,631.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	25.2	25.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.5	2.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	otal natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	25.2	25.9
Agricultural products		21.2	20.6
Energy		2.0	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.0	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	11.7	12.5
[042] Rice	[042] Rice	8.4	8.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[682] Copper	1.7	2.7
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[03] Fishery products	1.6	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	40.4	42.9
Afghanistan	China	18.7	24.4
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	12.0	10.1
China	European Union (27)	9.8	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		23,626.9	35,168.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,935.1	8,861.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	itage)	11.0	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	0.8	5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,338.4	20,261.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	34.1	31.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	percentage)	33.0	31.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	56.8	36.8
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	29.1	16.9
Kuwait	Indonesia	14.2	10.8
Saudi Arabia	Qatar	13.6	9.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2015–2020 and 2020–2023	3.9	4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	24/21/54	24/20/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,255.9	1,629.0
Population (thousands)		209,347.8	241,543.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.496 (158)	0.540 (163)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.7	49.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)	42/23/35	37/25/37
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		74/12/14	67/15/18
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	67.3 (1987)	4.9 (2018)
0:::: 1		33.3 (1987)	29.6 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		33.3 (1907)	23.0 (2010)



#### **Sri Lanka**

ERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
erchandise exports (millions of dollars)		10,223.4	12,992.0
nallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.4
erchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.2030	0.1783
ommodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,399.7	4,311.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	33.4	33.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.4	5.2
otal natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	014 and 2019-2021	0.1	0.1
ports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	33.4	33.3
Agricultural products		27.3	26.5
Energy		0.6	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5	4.6
rerage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
ree leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	20.6	16.5
[074] Tea and mate	[074] Tea and mate	13.4	9.6
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	4.6	3.9
[075] Spices	[075] Spices	2.6	2.9
ree leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	34.1	37.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	18.3	16.0
India	India	8.3	13.3
Russian Federation	United States of America	7.5	8.5
OMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
ommodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,150.5	7,160.5
nallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,976.1	2,378.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	10.8	13.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	-2.2	-2.9
ergy imports (millions of dollars)		4,181.0	3,721.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	eentage)	23.0	20.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	22.6	18.7
ree leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	48.3	51.8
United Arab Emirates	India	16.8	26.6
India	United Arab Emirates	15.8	16.2
Singapore	Singapore	15.7	9.0
EY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
erage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	2.0	-3.3
alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	9/33/58	9/31/60
P per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,624.9	3,936.4
pulation (thousands)		21,264.5	22,768.5
ıman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.735 (85)	0.780 (77)
ployment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.0	48.0
ployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	'services; percentage)	30/26/44	27/27/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		33/26/41	29/25/47
			1.0 (2019)
oportion of population below international poverty line (percentag	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	16.9 (1985)	1.0 (2017)
oportion of population below international poverty line (percentag ni index, first and last year available	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	32.5 (1985)	37.7 (2019)







# **Western Asia**

>

Commodity exports in Western Asia, 2021 – 2023

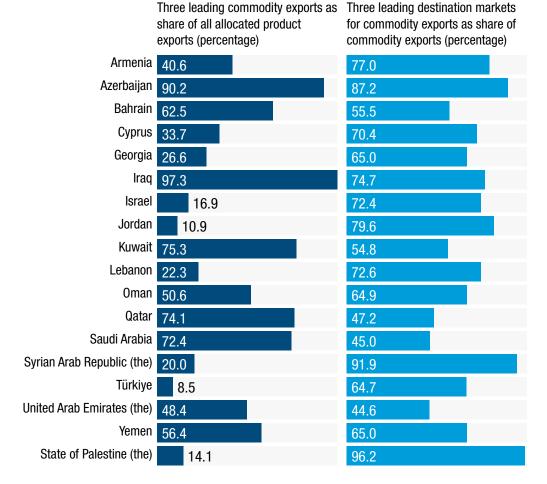
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

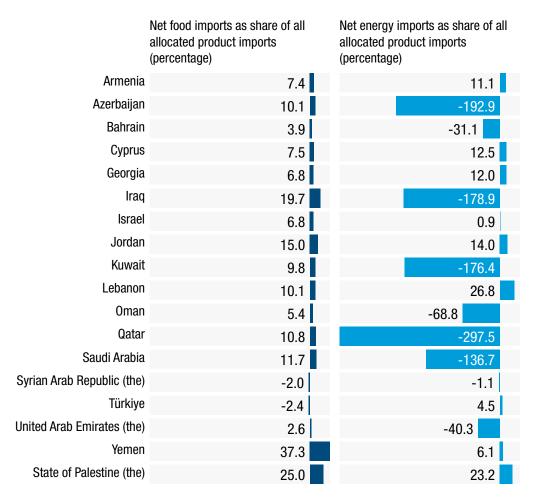
Armenia	3,878	70
Azerbaijan	30,094	96
Bahrain	18,513	72
Cyprus	1,832	42
Georgia	2,449	46
Iraq	101,939	100
Israel	13,849	22
Jordan	2,843	25
Kuwait	66,587	81
Lebanon	2,246	51
Oman	38,868	69
Qatar	91,054	89
Saudi Arabia	269,974	78
Syrian Aran Republic (the)	3,318	64
Türkiye	58,244	24
United Arab Emirates (the)	324,303	69
Yemen	465	88
State of Palestine (the)	507	35



#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Western Asia, 2021 – 2023









#### **Armenia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,462.0	5,566.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.2097	0.2648
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,112.0	3,878.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	76.4	69.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.0	20.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2019–2021	1.0	3.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	76.4	69.8
Agricultural products		27.0	18.7
Energy		3.9	1.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.5	49.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	34.9	40.6
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentr	15.6	16.3
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	12.7	16.1
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	6.6	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	59.5	62.5
Russian Federation	United Arab Emirates	26.0	24.4
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	25.2	20.7
China	China	8.3	17.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	entage)	0.9 689.7 16.5 13.7	1.3 995.0 11.6 7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		699.7	1,011.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	16.7	11.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	- 1	15.4	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of o		65.1	77.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	39.7	54.5
European Union (27)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	18.8	12.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	European Union (27)	6.6	10.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	- Large Committee (Committee)		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	3.7	9.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per		20/29/51	12/29/59
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,380.5	4,854.6
Population (thousands)		2,922.6	2,881.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022			0.786 (75)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		0.739 (83) 54.3	56.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry,	/services; percentage)	52/16/32	53/14/33
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		65/6/29	65/5/30
Silate of Montell in addicating/industry/services (bercentane)		00,0,2,	55, 5, 66
, " ,	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	11.9 (1999)	0.8 (2022)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)  Gini index, first and last year available	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	11.9 (1999) 36.2 (1999)	0.8 (2022) 27.9 (2022)



## **Azerbaijan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		30,891.6	31,417.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.8617	0.6187
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		30,103.4	30,093.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	97.9	96.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.2	43.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	25.7	22.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (	(percentage)	97.9	96.0
Agricultural products		3.4	3.4
Energy		93.4	91.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.0	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	93.0	90.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	87.3	53.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	4.5	35.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.2	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	70.7	82.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.0	72.6
Indonesia	Turkiye	7.9	7.8
Thailand	India	4.8	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,445.3	4,090.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,091.9	2,258.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	11.1	15.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	1.1	10.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		174.5	1,202.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	1.8	8.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-291.0	-192.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	modity imports (percentage)	56.3	55.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	27.0	36.2
United Kingdom	Turkmenistan	16.8	10.2
European Union (27)	Türkiye	12.5	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.1	3.7
Average annual percentage change of our (constant 2013 prices), 201	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		
	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/61/34	6/53/40
	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/61/34 5,324.7	6/53/40 5,435.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5,324.7	5,435.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands)	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5,324.7 9,440.4	5,435.0 10,266.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		5,324.7 9,440.4 0.733 (87)	5,435.0 10,266.8 0.760 (88)
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		5,324.7 9,440.4 0.733 (87) 58.9	5,435.0 10,266.8 0.760 (88) 65.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	5,324.7 9,440.4 0.733 (87) 58.9 37/14/49	5,435.0 10,266.8 0.760 (88) 65.5 36/15/49
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percents) GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	vices; percentage)	5,324.7 9,440.4 0.733 (87) 58.9 37/14/49 43/6/51	5,435.0 10,266.8 0.760 (88) 65.5 36/15/49 41/6/52



#### **Bahrain**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		19,978.1	25,792.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.5	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	nan index)	0.3547	0.3441
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		14,044.8	18,512.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	70.7	72.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		43.6	43.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		23.5	13.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		70.7	72.2
Agricultural products		4.7	4.6
Energy		42.1	25.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		23.9	41.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	128.7	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	56.4	62.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	33.2	28.1
[684] Aluminium	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	17.0	23.6
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	6.2	10.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	29.3	37.2
Saudi Arabia	European Union (27)	10.6	12.7
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	10.1	12.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	8.7	12.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,936.2	6,861.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.7	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,072.1	1,677.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ie)	10.0	11.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	2.8	3.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,923.3	2,090.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	27.2	14.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	-50.7	-31.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	73.0	65.0
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	63.7	34.7
Australia	Brazil	4.6	17.8
Brazil	Australia	4.6	12.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	1.8	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	-/48/52	-/44/56
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,939.0	23,260.8
Population (thousands)		1,238.7	1,518.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.807 (49)	0.888 (33)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		70.5	70.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	1/35/64	1/35/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/9/91	-/10/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	**	
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available		



# **Cyprus**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,407.3	4,495.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.9	3.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	nman index)	0.2529	0.3736
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		694.3	1,832.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (po	ercentage)	32.0	42.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	, ,		6.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201		0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	32.0	42.1
Agricultural products		19.4	13.9
Energy		4.1	25.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2010)	8.4	3.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	•	107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex		12.0	33.7
[024] Cheese and curd	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	25.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[024] Cheese and curd	4.1	7.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	3.2	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	65.1	63.3
European Union (27)	Lebanon	37.3	25.3
United Kingdom	European Union (27)	22.1	21.2
Lebanon	Libya	5.7	16.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,327.4	4,539.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,024.9	1,421.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent		14.1	11.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	centage)	9.8	7.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	ntoral.	1,920.8	2,588.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe		26.4	21.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of col	- '	25.2 86.3	12.5 81.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.8	64.0
Israel	Israel	22.4	14.5
United Kingdom	Türkiye	5.1	3.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	4.4	6.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/12/86	2/14/84
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)			
Population (thousands)		1,174.6	1,324.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.859 (33)	0.907 (28)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.2	60.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	3/18/78	3/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/91	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.1 (2004)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	1 first and last was available	30.1 (2004)	31.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	ı, ilist allu last year avalladle	5.8 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# Georgia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,716.1	5,305.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.2392	0.2657
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	,	1,089.3	2,448.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	40.3	46.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	ınd 2019-2021	0.8	1.0
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	40.3	46.4
Agricultural products		26.5	24.5
Energy		2.4	2.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.4	19.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	20.0	26.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	8.2	14.6
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[112] Alcoholic beverages	6.2	8.0
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	5.7	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of $\cos$	mmodity exports (percentage)	53.3	61.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	32.6	22.6
Russian Federation	China	10.6	21.1
Ukraine	Russian Federation	10.1	17.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,952.8	4,228.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,069.9	1,432.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	13.1	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	8.8	6.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,407.2	1,681.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	17.2	12.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	16.4	12.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	55.5	56.1
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	29.1	25.6
Azerbaijan	European Union (27)	13.5	19.0
Russian Federation	Azerbaijan	12.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	-2020 and 2020-2023	2.9	9.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage) $\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} $	ge), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/21/69	8/24/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,656.2	5,260.5
Population (thousands)		3,824.2	3,794.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.763 (73)	0.814 (59)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.8	55.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ces; percentage)	47/11/42	40/14/46
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		50/5/45	42/6/52
$ Proportion \ of \ population \ below \ international \ poverty \ line \ (percentage): \ Option \ (percentage): \ Optio$	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	6.8 (1996)	5.5 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.1 (1996)	33.5 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	7.3 (2001)	4.0 (2022)



#### Iraq

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		89,539.1	102,559.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.9678	0.8914
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		89,252.7	101,938.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	99.8	99.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		39.3	42.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		47.4	37.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		99.8	99.5
Agricultural products		0.2	1.1
Energy		97.7	96.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	99.5	97.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	97.0	89.8
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	1.8	5.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	0.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	57.6	74.7
China	China	20.1	28.8
India	India	19.8	26.9
United States of America	European Union (27)	17.8	19.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,779.5	16,830.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	1.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,616.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.6	21.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,134.8	2,952.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	5.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	-141.5	-178.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	51.4	54.3
Türkiye	Türkiye	28.7	36.0
Syrian Arab Republic	India	14.3	9.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	European Union (27)	8.4	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	1.6	2.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	5/58/38	4/52/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,416.6	4,229.3
Population (thousands)		34,447.3	43,577.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.629 (127)	0.673 (127)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		38.1	34.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		10/27/63	8/27/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		14/12/74
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.1 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.6 (2006)	29.5 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	20.1 (2001)	16.1 (2022)



#### Israel

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		66,295.6	64,214.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	3.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2765	0.1541
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,512.6	13,849.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	35.8	22.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.1	2.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.3	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		35.8	22.3
Agricultural products		3.8	4.2
Energy		1.5	2.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		30.5	16.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	31.4	16.9
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	29.1	14.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.4	1.2
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	0.8	1.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	75.2	72.4
United States of America	United States of America	44.1	43.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.0	21.0
India	India	7.1	7.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		25,160.4	23,543.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.8	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,668.1	8,379.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	5.1	6.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,240.9	4,654.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	7.4	5.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	6.0	0.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	56.0	54.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	24.1	26.5
United States of America	United States of America	22.0	14.2
India	India	9.9	13.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	3.3	6.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/23/76	1/20/79
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)			44,236.6
Population (thousands)		7,678.7	9,025.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.887 (24)	0.915 (24)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	61.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/18/81	1/16/83
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/91	-/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		0.2 (1986)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.5 (1986)	37.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)
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#### **Jordan**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		8,060.7	11,575.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1780	0.2180
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,275.5	2,842.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.3	24.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.6	6.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.8	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		28.3	24.6
Agricultural products		19.5	13.1
Energy		0.3	0.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.6	10.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	14.9	10.9
[054] Vegetables	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	6.4	7.1
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	6.0	2.0
[001] Live animals other than animals of division 03	[054] Vegetables	2.4	1.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	modity exports (percentage)	52.1	48.5
Iraq	India	20.8	22.5
India	Saudi Arabia	16.6	19.2
Saudi Arabia	Iraq	14.7	6.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		10,983.7	10,905.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	5.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,606.1	4,936.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	20.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	10.3	15.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,145.0	3,410.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.8	14.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	28.7	14.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	52.4	48.1
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	32.3	23.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	13.0	14.8
India	United Arab Emirates	7.1	10.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	1.5	2.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/29/67	5/27/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,505.4	3,827.9
Population (thousands)		7,852.0	11,160.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.727 (90)	0.736 (98)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.6	31.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		3/22/74	3/18/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		- (1986)	- (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.1 (1986)	33.7 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		17.9 (2022)



#### **Kuwait**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		111,477.3	82,236.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5341	0.5376
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		84,942.1	66,587.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.5	81.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		49.9	42.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		56.2	34.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		76.5	81.1
Agricultural products		2.9	3.4
Energy		72.7	76.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	71.8	75.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	51.9	51.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	16.5	18.3
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	3.3	5.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	43.6	51.9
India	China	15.5	26.2
Republic of Korea	India	14.1	15.4
China	Republic of Korea	14.0	10.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,238.5	8,894.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,254.0	5,935.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.4	16.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	5.6	9.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		204.9	196.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	-272.9	-176.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	41.9	44.0
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	17.1	21.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	15.5	14.6
India	Saudi Arabia	9.3	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	-1.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		-/65/35	-/45/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		32,321.7	24,268.3
Population (thousands)		3,420.7	4,505.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.811 (47)	0.847 (48)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		69.4	69.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		2/25/73	2/25/73
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/4/96	-/7/93
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		2.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Lebanon

Membrandese exports (millions of dollars)   Membrandese exports (percentage)   0.00	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandriae export concentration by product line (hierIndinal1-Risschman incl.)         0,132         0,248	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,111.0	4,425.3
Commodify exports a share of Collogrecentage)         4,26.5         Confidentify exports a share of Collogrecentage)         6.7         5.1           Total natural resource rests as share of Collogrecentage)         6.2         5.0           Exports by commodify group as share of Collogrecentage)         47.7         5.1           Exports by commodify group as share of Collogrecentage)         47.7         5.1           Agricultural products         2.1         3.2         1.2           Energy         6.2         1.2         2.7           Person get pice index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 10.1)         7.7         2.7           There leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.9         9.4           There leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.9         9.4           Rest leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.9         9.4           Rest per pice index of the leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         10.9         9.4           Rest per pice index of the leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.9         9.2           By Share feet pice product imports (percentage)         10.2         9.2         9.2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.6
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         5.2         5.9           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         5.2         5.9           Exports by commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         47.7         51.1           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         24.0         22.1           Energy         2.4         21.3         22.1           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         24.0         27.7           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year ≥1010.         90.1         111.8           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19.5         22.3           (867) Pearls, precious 8 semi-precious stones         (871) Gold, non-monetary (excluding old ores and concentrate)         46.8         28.8           (867) Pearls, precious 8 semi-precious stones         (871) Foot, non-monetary (excluding old ores and concentrate)         41.0         45.0           (867) Pearls, precious 8 semi-precious stones         (871) Foot precious 8 semi-precious stones         41.0         45.0           (867) Pearls, precious 8 semi-precious stones         (871) Foot precision (percentage)         41.0         45.0           (867) Pearls, precious 8 semi-precious stones         (871) Foot precisi	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.1287	0.1342
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage).         5,9           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         -           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         47,7           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage).         21,3           Energy         24,4         11,2           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         20,6         111,8           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year - 2010)         10,9         9,4           (E67) Floatis, precious sheen and non-monetary (exploding gold oces and concentrate)         671 Peralty, precious sheen/precious stones         10,9         9,4           (E67) Pearls, precious as Semi-precious sheen ental vaste and scrap, n.e.s.         957 Fluts and nuts (excluding pold oreand concentrate)         4,5         6,6           (E67) Pearls, precious as semi-erclous sheen ental vaste and scrap, n.e.s.         957 Fluts and nuts (excluding pold nuts), fresh or dried         4,6         6,0           Switzerland         United Arab Emirates         1,6         6,0         2,2         2,2           Switzerland         United Arab Emirates         9,80,6         9,28,2         2,2         2,2         2,2         2,2         2,2         2,2         2,2         2,2	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		2,425.6	2,246.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2013-2017.  Exports by commoding group as lane of all allocated product exports (percentage) 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20,	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.7	51.1
Expons by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Agricultural products Energy Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold  Areage price index of the leading commodity group exported (lass year = 2010 — 96,7 Parls, precious & semi-precious stones and non-monetary gold class year = 2011 — 96,7 Parls, precious & semi-precious stones of all allocated product exports (percentage)  [87] Gold, non-monetary (scululing gold ores and concentrate) [8	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.2	5.9
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	1 2019-2021	-	-
Energy   Personal sprecious stones and non-monetary gold   27.7	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		47.7	51.1
Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         24,0         27.7           Average price index of the leading commodity goup exported (base year = 2010)         90,6         111.8           There leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (excertage)         19.0         29.4           [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones         1971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold dres and concentrate)         4.6         8.8           [678] Bearls, precious & semi-precious stones         [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold dres and concentrate)         4.6         8.8           [678] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones         [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold dres and concentrate)         4.6         8.8           [678] Pearls, precious & semi-precious & semi-precious stones         16.6         8.2         2.2           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of all markets for commodity (excertage)         10.0         9.24           Commodity Hyports (millions of dollars)         2,800.1         2,800.1         2,800.1           Cold imports (millions of dollars)         2,800.1         2,800.1         2,800.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated pr	Agricultural products		21.3	22.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         90.6         11.3           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19.5         22.3           [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [677] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones         10.9         4.6           [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or drived         4.6         6.8           [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or drived         4.7         6.0           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of a language in process of precision of policy in process of p	Energy		2.4	1.2
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19.5         22.3           (977) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         (667) Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones         10.9         9.44           (1971) Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         (977) Fuits and nuts (excluding gold ores and concentrate)         4.1         6.0           17 Reveleading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         35.2         52.1           8 witzerland         United Arab Emirates         14.6         25.2           European Union (27)         10.3         16.3         36.3           Syrian Arab Republic         Switzerland         10.0         16.3         36.0 </td <td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td> <td></td> <td>24.0</td> <td>27.7</td>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		24.0	27.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   [677] Pearls, precious & semi-precious 100s   9.4     [667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones   971] Bold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate   4.5   6.8     [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.   [057] First and muts (excluding gold inuts), fresh or dried   4.1   6.0     Switzerland   United Arab Emirates   14.6   52.5     Switzerland   United Arab Emirates   14.6   52.5     European Union (27)   10.3   10.3     Syrian Arab Republic   European Union (27)   10.3   10.3     Demondity imports (millions of dollars)   9,680.6   9,294.2     Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,880.6   9,294.2     Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,7   10.1     Energy imports (millions of dollars)   9,7   10.1     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,7   10.1     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,7   10.1     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,7   10.1     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   9,7   10.1     European Union (27)   43.8   36.5     European	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	90.6	111.8
[667] Peatls, precious & semi-precious stones   971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate   4.5   6.0     [288] Non-ferrous hase metal waste and scrap, n. e. s.   [677] Fruits and runts (excluding all nuts), fresh or dried   4.1   6.0     Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   3.2   52.1     Switzerland   1.6   1.6   1.6   1.6     Switzerland   1.6   1.6   1.6   1.6     Syrian Arab Republic   5.0   1.0   1.0   1.0     Syrian Arab Republic   5.0   1.0   1.0   1.0     Syrian Arab Republic   5.0   1.0   1.0     Syrian Arab Republic   5.0   1.0   1.0     Syrian Arab Republic   5.0   1.0   1.0     Switzerland Syrian Syrian (millions of dollars)   5.0   5.0     Food imports (millions of dollars)   5.0   1.0     Switzerland Syrian (millions of dollars)   5.0   1.0     Switzerland Syrian Syrian schare of all allocated product imports (percentage)   5.0   1.0     Switzerland Syrian Syrian Foderation Syrian Syrian of all allocated product imports (percentage)   5.0   1.0     Switzerland Syrian S	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	19.5	22.3
[288] Non-ferous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.   [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   4.1   5.2   5.2   1.	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	10.9	9.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         35.2         52.1           Switzerland         United Arab Emirates         11.6         25.2           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         10.3         16.3           Total European Union (27)         Switzerland         10.3         16.63           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         9,880.6         9,294.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         20.4         0.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         19.7         10.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,790.4         4,825.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9,7         10.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         22.4         26.8           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         27.0         27.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         27.0         27.2           The eleading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         27.0         27.0           Tunkley         7.5         3.2	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	4.5	6.8
Switzerland         United Arab Emirates         14.6         25.2           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         10.3         16.3           Syrian Arab Republic         Switzerland         10.3         16.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodify imports (millions of dollars)         9,680.6         9,294.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9,7         10.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,790.4         4,682.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         22.4         26.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         22.4         26.8           Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         19.2         60.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         36.5           United States of America         30.7         3.3         3.2           Very SCICIOCEONOMIC INDICATORS         3.9         4.2         4.8           <	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.1	6.0
European Union (27)         European Union (27)         (10.3)         16.3           Syrian Arab Republic         5 writzerland         10.3         16.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         9,680.6         9,294.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,4         0,5           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Ref food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9,7         10.1           Energy imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4,790.4         4,622.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Releasing trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         52.0         60.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         38.5           European Union (27)         13.9         4.8         4.8           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Evergage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         4/17/79         6/13	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	35.2	52.1
Syrian Arab Republic         Switzerland         10.0           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPRIDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         9,680.6         9,294.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.0         5.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         2,890.1         2,890.1           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Ref food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9,7         10.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,790.0         4,682.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.0         6.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.0         6.0           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         38.5           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         38.2           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         5.8         3.2     <	Switzerland	United Arab Emirates	14.6	25.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         9,680.6         9,294.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0,4         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         2,890.1         2,534.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4,790.4         4,682.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,790.4         4,682.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         52.2         60.7           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         52.2         60.7           Three learding trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         57.2         60.7           United States of America         Türkiye         7.3         3.8           Russian Federation         Switzerland         5.8         3.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage). 2012 – 2014 and 2020–2023         5.8         3.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (p	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.3	16.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)       9,680,6       9,294,2         Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)       0,4       0,5         Food imports (millions of dollars)       2,890,1       2,534,9         Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       13,9       14,8         Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       9,7       10,1         Energy imports (millions of dollars)       4,790,4       4,632,5         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       23,0       27,1         Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       22,4       26,8         Thee leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)       57,2       60,7         European Union (27)       European Union (27)       43,8       38,5         Quality as a Russian Federation       3,0       3,2       3,8         Russian Federation       5,0       3,3       3,1       3,2         KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Naverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       5,8       3,3       5,4         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       5,940,6       5,73,2         Fopulation (thousands)	Syrian Arab Republic	Switzerland	10.3	10.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.4         0.5           Food imports (millions of dollars)         2,890.1         2,534.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.7         10.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         23.0         27.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         22.4         26.8           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         57.2         60.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         38.5           United States of America         Türkiye         7.5         13.9           Russian Federation         8witzerland         5.9         8.3 <b>EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</b> Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         5.8         -3.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         4/17/79         6/13/82           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         5,540.6         5,732.5           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 a	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         2,890.1         2,594.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         13.9         14.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9,7         10.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,790.4         4,632.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         22.0         22.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         57.2         60.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         57.2         60.7           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         43.8         38.5           United States of America         Türkiye         7.5         13.9           Russian Federation         Switzerland         5.9         8.3           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         -5.8         -3.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         4/17.779         6/13.8           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         5,540.6         5,732.5           Human Development Index (value and rank)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,680.6	9,294.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  The energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  Switzerland  Switzerland  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  41/17/79  61/13/82  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Fopulation (thousands)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Foportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  To a 31.8 (2011)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.4	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,790.4 4,632.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 4,790.4 4,632.5 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.0 27.1 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.4 26.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 57.2 60.07 European Union (27) 43.8 38.5 United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9 Russian Federation 8witzerland 5.9 8.3 13.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  **EVENATION OF TURNING OF PROPERTIES OF CONTRACT OF	Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,890.1	2,534.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)       4,790.4       4,632.5         Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       23.0       27.1         Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)       52.2       26.8         Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)       57.2       60.7         European Union (27)       European Union (27)       43.8       38.5         United States of America       Türkiye       7.5       13.9         Russian Federation       Switzerland       5.9       8.3         KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         Key socioeconomic Indicated product imports (percentage), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       -5.8       -3.2         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       4/17/79       6/13/82         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       5,540.6       5,732.5         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0,749 (79)       0,723 (108)         Employment-to-population petic (percentage)       4/23/73       4/21/76         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       - (2011)         Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.9	14.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 23.0 27.1   Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 22.4 26.8   Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.2 60.7   European Union (27) 43.8 38.5   United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9   Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 5.8 3.2   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 4/17/79 6/13/82   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,540.6 5,732.5   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.749 (79) 0.723 (108)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011)   Gin index, first and last year available . 31.8 (2011)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	9.7	10.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 57.2 60.7  European Union (27) European Union (27) 43.8 38.5  United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9  Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 5.8 3.9 2.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/17.77 6/13/82  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,540.6 5,732.5  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.72 2.72 4.72 4.72 4.72 4.72 4.72 5.72 5.73 5.73 5.73 5.73 5.73 5.73 5.73 5.73	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,790.4	4,632.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.2 60.7 European Union (27) 43.8 38.5 United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9 Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3    KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -5.8 3.2   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/17/79 6/13/82   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 8,398.3 5,419.7   Population (thousands) 5,540.6 5,732.5   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.749 (79) 0.723 (108)   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)   Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	23.0	27.1
European Union (27) European Union (27) 43.8 38.5 United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9 Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3    KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -5.8 3.2.2   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/1779 6/13/82   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 5,540.6 5,732.5   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022   Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0   Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/19/92   Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 3.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	22.4	26.8
United States of America Türkiye 7.5 13.9 Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -5.8 -3.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/17/79 6/13/82 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 8,398.3 5,419.7 Population (thousands) 5,540.6 5,732.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.749 (79) 0.723 (108) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/77/91 1/792 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	57.2	60.7
Russian Federation Switzerland 5.9 8.3  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -5.8 -3.2  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/17/79 6/13/82  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 8,398.3 5,419.7  Population (thousands) 5,540.6 5,732.5  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.749 (79) 0.723 (108)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/7/91 1/7/92  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	43.8	38.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023-5.8-3.2Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20224/17/796/13/82GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)8,398.35,419.7Population (thousands)5,540.65,732.5Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.749 (79)0.723 (108)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.340.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)4/23/734/21/76Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/7/911/7/92Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011)Gini index, first and last year available31.8 (2011)	United States of America	Türkiye	7.5	13.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	Russian Federation	Switzerland	5.9	8.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20224/17/796/13/82GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)8,398.35,419.7Population (thousands)5,540.65,732.5Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.749 (79)0.723 (108)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.340.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)4/23/734/21/76Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/7/911/7/92Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available- (2011)Gini index, first and last year available31.8 (2011)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  A/23/73  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  8,398.3  5,419.7  40.0  7.723 (108)  42.3  4.721/76  1.77/92  7.725  7.726  7.727  7.727  7.728  7.729  7.720  7.729  7.	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	2020 and 2020–2023	-5.8	-3.2
Population (thousands) 5,540.6 5,732.5 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.729 (79) 0.723 (108) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 42.3 40.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/7/91 1/7/92 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011) Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		4/17/79	6/13/82
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.749 (79)0.723 (108)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.340.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)4/23/734/21/76Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/7/911/7/92Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011)Gini index, first and last year available31.8 (2011)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,419.7
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)42.340.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)4/23/734/21/76Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/7/911/7/92Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011)Gini index, first and last year available31.8 (2011)	Population (thousands)		5,540.6	5,732.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 4/23/73 4/21/76 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/7/91 1/7/92 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011) Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.749 (79)	0.723 (108)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/7/91 1/7/92 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available (2011) Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		42.3	40.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available – (2011)  Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/23/73	4/21/76
Gini index, first and last year available 31.8 (2011)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/7/91	1/7/92
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		•	- (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 7.6 (2001) 9.6 (2022)	Gini index, first and last year available		•	31.8 (2011)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	7.6 (2001)	9.6 (2022)



#### **Oman**

Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)53,618.756,55Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)2.2Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)0.51240.31Commodity exports (millions of dollars)43,538.738,86Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)83.16Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)48.43Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-202137.92Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)83.16Agricultural products3.4Energy73.95
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)0.51240.31Commodity exports (millions of dollars)43,538.738,86Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)83.16Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)48.43Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–202137.92Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)83.16Agricultural products3.4
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)  Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)  48.4  3  Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products  43,538.7  48.8  3  6  Agricultural products  37.9  2  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  33.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)  48.4  37. Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products  83.1  6  3.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 48.4 3 Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021 37.9 2 Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 83.1 6 Agricultural products 3.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products  37.9  83.1  6  3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products  3.4
Agricultural products 3.4
•
Energy 73.9 5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 5.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7 11
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 73.2 5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude 53.1 3
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 12.7 1
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied 7.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 68.9 5
China China 45.7 4
Japan India 11.8
Republic of Korea Republic of Korea 11.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 9,836.1 15,64
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 1.3
Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,174.0 4,63
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 10.5 1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 3,808.9 6,45
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 12.6 1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) -115.7 -6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 51.4 5
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 24.7 2
India Saudi Arabia 15.4 1
Brazil India 11.3 1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 1/61/38 2/47/
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 19,283.4 17,97
Population (thousands) 3,673.6 4,64
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.798 (53) 0.819 (53)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 64.7 6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/37/57 6/47/
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) -/6/94 -/13,
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available
Gini index, first and last year available
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 13.3 (2001) 5.7 (20



#### **Q**atar

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		132,614.0	105,306.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.4793	0.4371
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		120,374.9	91,054.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	93.5	88.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		61.0	41.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		31.6	23.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		93.5	88.7
Agricultural products		0.1	0.1
Energy		92.0	85.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.5	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	exports (percentage)	84.2	74.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	38.6	38.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	28.5	19.6
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	17.0	15.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	67.1	47.2
Japan	China	32.0	19.1
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	22.3	14.8
India	India	12.9	13.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,338.5	5,915.9
$\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)}$		8.5	5.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,554.9	3,235.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	9.5	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	9.3	10.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		461.2	698.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	1.7	2.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	percentage)	-438.5	-297.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	42.7	37.8
United Arab Emirates	European Union (27)	15.9	17.9
Saudi Arabia	India	14.7	10.4
European Union (27)	Oman	12.1	9.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	-	3.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	-/70/30	-/57/43
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		71,509.8	58,901.6
Population (thousands)		1,974.7	2,858.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.829 (39)	0.875 (39)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		86.2	88.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		1/52/47	1/40/58
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/5/95	-/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			35.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	.1, first and last year available		



#### **Saudia Arabia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		368,227.4	348,302.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschmar	n index)	0.7195	0.5660
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		304,352.6	269,974.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	82.7	77.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		40.4	26.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	nd 2019-2021	45.1	22.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	82.7	77.6
Agricultural products		1.5	2.0
Energy		80.4	73.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.9	2.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	80.0	72.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	73.5	58.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.7	11.9
[342] Liquefied propane and butane	[342] Liquefied propane and butane	1.8	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	nmodity exports (percentage)	46.1	45.0
Japan	China	17.1	19.8
United States of America	Japan	14.8	13.2
China	Republic of Korea	14.2	12.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		39,014.9	47,955.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.5	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		20,644.9	26,950.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.0	15.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	10.0	11.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,729.4	8,598.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	3.6	4.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	-183.1	-136.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	43.2	38.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	20.9	18.1
India	United Arab Emirates	13.1	11.8
United Arab Emirates	India	9.3	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–	2020 and 2020–2023	0.6	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/60/38	3/48/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,024.1	23,070.1
Population (thousands)		27,545.2	31,841.4
luman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.805 (51)	0.875 (39)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.6	58.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		6/24/70	3/18/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/2/98	-/7/93
D	oal 1. indicator 1.1.1. first and last year available		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go Gini index, first and last year available	,,		



# **Syrian Arab Republic (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,976.9	5,222.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.2022	0.1165
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,238.2	3,318.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	62.8	63.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.8	22.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	10.5	5.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	62.8	63.6
Agricultural products		49.8	47.7
Energy		8.9	10.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.1	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	29.5	20.0
[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	19.9	8.2
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[054] Vegetables	5.1	6.3
[054] Vegetables	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.5	5.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	77.1	57.4
Iraq	Iraq	62.9	34.7
European Union (27)	Saudi Arabia	9.4	14.2
Saudi Arabia	Lebanon	4.8	8.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,662.2	2,854.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.5	2.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,791.8	1,845.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		27.4	30.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.0	-2.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,263.8	503.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	ntage)	12.4	8.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	10.7	-1.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	43.0	51.0
European Union (27)	Türkiye	19.8	24.6
Türkiye	European Union (27)	14.6	15.5
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	8.7	10.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.5	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	atage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	25/23/52	33/25/42
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,174.2	862.3
Population (thousands)		22,118.5	22,090.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.661 (116)	0.557 (156)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.8	32.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices; percentage)	15/26/59	16/23/62
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		12/8/81	10/6/84
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.4 (1996)	24.8 (2022)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.2 (1996)	26.6 (2022)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	7.7 (2001)	34.0 (2022)



# **Türkiye**

Methandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandus en uport concentration by product line (Herfindinh-Hirschman inclus)         9,048         50,408           Commodify exports a share of GDP (percentage)         42         2           Commodify exports a share of GDP (percentage)         43         6           Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage)         15         6           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage)         15         6           Exports by commodity group as share of SDP (percentage)         11         12           Agricultural resource rests as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11         12           Angricultural products         11         12         4           Ferry         10         13         12           Orre, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         10         11         12           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11         4         4           (234) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         4         4         2           (377) Rodin commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         12         3         3           (384) Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [34] Allouining and petroleum oils or bitu	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		160,149.2	245,003.9
Commodity exports as share of Gall allocated product exports (percentage)         25,0         25,44.3           Commodity exports as share of GBP (percentage)         43         36.2           Total natural resource rents as share of GBP (percentage), 2012-2014 at 2019-2021         25,0         42.2           Exports by commodity group as share of GBP (percentage), 2012-2014 at 2019-2021         25,0         42.2           Agricultural products         11,6         12,2         5.2           Energy         5,0         6.2         2.2           Percent percent as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11,6         12,2           There leading commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11,7         8.5           Three leading commodity group exported (base year - 2010)         11,7         8.5         4.6           [871] Gidd, non-monetary (seculding gold ores and concentrates)         [875] First sand must (seculding gold intuf), fresh or dried         [84,6         9.0           [872] European Union (77)         European Union (77)         25,0         9.5           European Union (77)         European Union (77)         15,0         13,0           European Union (77)         European Union (77)         15,0         13,0           Power (all imports (percentage)         15,0         13,2 </td <td>Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)</td> <td></td> <td>1.3</td> <td>1.6</td>	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.6
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         4.3         6.42           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         4.3         6.2           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         2.2         4.2           Appricational products         11.6         12.4           Energy         6.2         5.2           Orea, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         8.2         6.2           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year + 2010)         101.7         11.7         8.2           Time leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.7         8.2         6.2           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year + 2010)         3.34 Percleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         4.8         4.6           [877] Gold, non-moretary (excluding gold oces and concentrates)         (87) Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.6         9.0           [877] Fibruts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.6         9.0         1.2           [877] Fibruts and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.6         9.0         1.2           [877] Gold, non-moretary (excluding gold oces and concentrates)         1.0         1.0         2.0 </td <td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman</td> <td>index)</td> <td>0.0774</td> <td>0.0618</td>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.0774	0.0618
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage).         4.6         6.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         6.6         0.5         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         7.6         0.6         0.5         7.6	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39,449.8	58,244.3
Total natural resource rents as share of BOP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   2.6   2.	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percen	tage)	25.0	24.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   11.0   12.4	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.3	6.2
Agricultural products   11.6   12.4	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	d 2019-2021	0.6	0.5
Energy   1.00	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	25.0	24.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         8.2         6.2           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (servertage)         11.7         8.5           [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         4.8         4.5           [371] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.2         2.1           [371] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.5         50.1           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of a commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4.5         50.1           leave pan Lining (27)         European Lining (27)         8.2         5.3           leave pan Lining (27)         European Lining (27)         8.2         5.3           Commodity imports (percentage)         5.0         1.5         8.4           Lina (18) Lining (18) Lining (19) Lining (1	Agricultural products		11.6	12.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 107.6 11.7 107.8 1.5 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 107.8 11.7 10	Energy		5.2	5.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         11.7         8.5           [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [34] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         4.8         4.6           [97] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)         [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         4.2         2.1           [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried         [684] Aluminium         2.6         50.1           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         4.5         50.1           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         25.9         35.8           I raq         Inaq         11.5         8.4           I raq         Inaq         11.5         8.4           I ran (Islamic Republic of)         Unal destates of America         8.2         15.9         3.8           I ran (Islamic Republic of)         Everypean Union (27)         \$1.0         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         13.9         14.9         14.9         14.9         14.9         14.9         14.9         14.9         14.9 <t< td=""><td>Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold</td><td></td><td>8.2</td><td>6.2</td></t<>	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.2	6.2
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	= 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	11.7	8.5
1,057  Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried   684  Aluminium   2.6   5.0.1     European Union (27)   European Union (27)   25.9   35.8     Iraq   Iraq   17.9   11.5   3.4     Iraq   Iraq   17.5   3.5   3.5     Iraq   Iraq   3.5   3.5   3.5     Iraq   3.5   3.	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	4.8	4.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   European Union (27)   Europe	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	4.2	2.1
European Union (27)         European Union (27)         25.9         35.8           Iraq         Iraq         11.5         8.4           Iraq (Islamic Republic of)         United States of America         8.2         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         67,725.4         101,176.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         15.0         13.9           Food imports (millions of dollars)         11,326.2         19,983.4           Food imports (millions of dollars)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         9.2           Researly imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.0         47.6           European Union (27)         Russian Federation         27.1         19.6           Russian Federation         28.0         3.1         7.0           Qualue added of agriculture/industry/service	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[684] Aluminium	2.6	1.8
Iraq	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	modity exports (percentage)	45.6	50.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)         United States of America         8.2         5.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         67,725.4         101,176.2         113,176.2         119,183.4         119,183.4         119,834.4         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5         119,842.5	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.9	35.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         67,725.4         101,176.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         15.0         13.9           Food imports (millions of dollars)         11,326.2         19,983.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         10.1         9.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         9.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.2         4.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         5.7         47.6           European Union (27)         Russian Federation         27.1         19.6           Russian Federation         European Union (27)         14.6         17.1           United States of America         Switzerland         3.0         7.0           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Key social percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         3.4         7.0           Value added of agriculture	Iraq	Iraq	11.5	8.4
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         67,725.4         101,176.2           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         15.0         13.9           Food imports (millions of dollars)         11,326.2         19,983.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.4           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         9.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.2         4.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         5.0         4.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         5.0         4.5           European Union (27)         Russian Federation         2.1         10.6           Russian Federation         9.0         11.0         10.0           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Xulue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         3.4         7.0           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	United States of America	8.2	5.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         15.0         13.98           Food imports (millions of dollars)         11,326.2         19,983.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         9.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.2         4.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         5.0         47.6           European Union (27)         Russian Federation         27.1         19.6           Russian Federation         European Union (27)         14.6         17.1           United States of America         8witzerland         9.0         11.0           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         8/31/61         7/34/59           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         10,039.8         13,692.5           Population (thousands)         75,816.7         86,847.3	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Flood imports (millions of dollars)         11,326.2         19,983.4           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         5.3         7.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         2.3         2.4           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         21,380.1         26,412.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         9.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.2         4.5           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         50.7         47.6           European Union (27)         Russian Federation         27.1         19.6           Russian Federation         European Union (27)         14.6         17.1           United States of America         Switzerland         9.0         11.0           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2022         8/31/61         7/34/59           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         10,039.8         13,692.5           Population (thousands)         75,816.7         86,847.3           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.750 (78)	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		67,725.4	101,176.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports (percentage)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.0	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,326.2	19,983.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of commodity	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.3	7.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  European Union (27)  11.6  Russian Federation  United States of America  European Union (27)  Switzerland  9.0  11.0   EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  3.4  7.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  8/31/61  Fopulation (thousands)  10,039,8  13,692.5  Population (thousands)  75,816.7  86,847.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  45.6  47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  43.5 (2017)  44.4 (2021)  61.1  62.2  62.2  63.2  63.2  63.2  64.2  65.	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	-2.3	-2.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.2 4.5  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 50.7 47.6  European Union (27) Russian Federation 27.1 19.6  Russian Federation European Union (27) 14.6 17.1  United States of America Switzerland 9.0 11.0  ***EEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 3.4 7.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 8/31/61 7/34/59  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,039.8 13,692.5  Population (thousands) 75,816.7 86,847.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.750 (78) 0.855 (44)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.6 47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 23/27/51 17/28/55  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		21,380.1	26,412.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 50.7 47.6 European Union (27) Russian Federation 27.1 19.6 Russian Federation European Union (27) 14.6 17.1 United States of America Switzerland 9.0 11.0   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 3.4 7.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 8/31/61 7/34/59 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,039.8 13,692.5 Population (thousands) 75,816.7 86,847.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.750 (78) 0.855 (44) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.6 47.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	9)	10.1	9.2
European Union (27)Russian Federation27.119.6Russian FederationEuropean Union (27)14.617.1United States of AmericaSwitzerland9.011.0KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20233.47.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20228/31/617/34/59GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)10,039.813,692.5Population (thousands)75,816.786,847.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.750 (78)0.855 (44)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.647.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)23/27/5117/28/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)35/16/4922/18/60Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available0.3 (2017)0.4 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available43.5 (2017)44.4 (2021)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	6.2	4.5
Russian Federation European Union (27) 14.6 17.1 United States of America Switzerland 9.0 11.0   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 3.4 7.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 8/31/61 7/34/59  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,039.8 13,692.5  Population (thousands) 75,816.7 86,847.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.750 (78) 0.855 (44)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.6 47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 23/27/51 17/28/55   Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021)   Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	dity imports (percentage)	50.7	47.6
United States of America Switzerland 9.0 11.0  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 3.4 7.0  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 8/31/61 7/34/59  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 10,039.8 13,692.5  Population (thousands) 75,816.7 86,847.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.750 (78) 0.855 (44)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.6 47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 23/27/51 17/28/55  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	European Union (27)	Russian Federation	27.1	19.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20233.47.0Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20228/31/617/34/59GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)10,039.813,692.5Population (thousands)75,816.786,847.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.750 (78)0.855 (44)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.647.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)23/27/5117/28/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)35/16/4922/18/60Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available0.3 (2017)0.4 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available43.5 (2017)44.4 (2021)	Russian Federation	European Union (27)	14.6	17.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  8/31/61  7/34/59 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  10,039.8  13,692.5  Population (thousands)  75,816.7  86,847.3  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  0.750 (78)  647.0  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  45.6  47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  43.5 (2017)  44.4 (2021)	United States of America	Switzerland	9.0	11.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20228/31/617/34/59GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)10,039.813,692.5Population (thousands)75,816.786,847.3Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.750 (78)0.855 (44)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.647.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)23/27/5117/28/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)35/16/4922/18/60Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available0.3 (2017)0.4 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available43.5 (2017)44.4 (2021)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  10,039.8  13,692.5  86,847.3  47.0  47.	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	2020 and 2020-2023	3.4	7.0
Population (thousands) 75,816.7 86,847.3 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.855 (44) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 45.6 47.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 23/27/51 17/28/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	8/31/61	7/34/59
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  45.6  47.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  23/27/51  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  75/16/49  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  63.5 (2017)  44.4 (2021)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		10,039.8	13,692.5
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)45.647.0Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)23/27/5117/28/55Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)35/16/4922/18/60Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available0.3 (2017)0.4 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available43.5 (2017)44.4 (2021)	Population (thousands)		75,816.7	86,847.3
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 23/27/51 17/28/55 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.750 (78)	0.855 (44)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 35/16/49 22/18/60 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.6	47.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 (2017) 0.4 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	23/27/51	17/28/55
Gini index, first and last year available 43.5 (2017) 44.4 (2021)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		35/16/49	22/18/60
Gini index, first and last year available         43.5 (2017)         44.4 (2021)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.3 (2017)	0.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 3.9 (2001) <2.5 (2022)	Gini index, first and last year available		43.5 (2017)	44.4 (2021)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	t and last year available	3.9 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# **United Arab Emirates**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		354,794.6	475,495.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.3322	0.2672
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		256,176.7	324,303.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	72.7	68.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		64.1	68.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	26.5	15.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	intage)	72.7	68.6
Agricultural products		3.8	5.2
Energy		49.3	41.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		19.7	22.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	52.5	48.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.9	24.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	10.1	12.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	$\cite{Gold}$ Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.5	11.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	45.7	44.3
Japan	India	22.1	16.8
India	Japan	15.2	14.7
Republic of Korea	China	8.4	12.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		90,510.9	154,872.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		18,456.0	26,761.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.7	6.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.0	2.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,031.3	31,285.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.8	7.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	de)	-57.1	-40.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	35.4	22.9
India	India	19.1	10.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	10.2	7.1
Switzerland	Saudi Arabia	6.1	5.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	0.8	5.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/54/45	1/47/52
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		42,287.7	41,561.3
Population (thousands)		7,669.3	10,007.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.828 (41)	0.937 (16)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		78.0	79.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	3/29/69	1/30/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		-/6/94	-/6/94
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2013)	- (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available		32.5 (2013)	26.4 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	ınd last year available	3.3 (2001)	2.7 (2022)



#### Yemen

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,536.3	534.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.5837	0.3476
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,348.9	464.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	97.6	87.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.0	4.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	14.5	
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	97.6	87.7
Agricultural products		6.0	27.8
Energy		90.2	44.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.3	15.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	88.1	56.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	52.2	38.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[03] Fishery products	30.4	9.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	5.4	8.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	67.6	49.0
China	China	35.5	23.3
Thailand	Thailand	17.3	15.3
Republic of Korea	United Arab Emirates	14.8	10.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,654.5	2,773.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.4	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,819.9	2,042.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		34.6	40.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		31.9	37.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,386.2	547.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.6	10.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	le)	-32.2	6.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	r imports (percentage)	37.4	42.1
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	16.1	16.3
India	Djibouti	11.7	14.4
United Arab Emirates	Saudi Arabia	9.6	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	-4.5	0.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	15/36/49	20/21/60
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,411.2	501.3
Population (thousands)		28,875.2	37,691.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.496 (158)	0.424 (185)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		32.2	26.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	28/15/57	30/12/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		45/13/42	46/12/41
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	I, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	8.1 (1998)	19.8 (2014)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.0 (1998)	36.7 (2014)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	24.4 (2001)	39.5 (2022)



# **State of Palestine (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		875.6	1,446.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	in index)	0.1725	0.1648
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		319.9	506.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	36.7	35.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.4	2.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	nd 2019-2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	36.7	35.0
Agricultural products		26.3	20.2
Energy		0.3	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.1	14.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	ts (percentage)	12.7	14.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	5.0	6.0
[122] Tobacco, manufactured	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.9	4.1
[054] Vegetables	[273] Stone, sand and gravel	3.8	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	88.7	83.7
Israel	Israel	75.5	66.1
Jordan	Jordan	10.3	13.3
European Union (27)	United Arab Emirates	2.9	4.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3,144.7	4,905.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.3	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,109.1	2,366.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.5	27.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.4	25.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,975.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	je)	33.7	23.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	33.6	23.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	92.0	83.7
Israel	Israel	87.0	73.9
European Union (27)	Egypt	2.7	5.2
Türkiye	European Union (27)	2.2	4.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	-2020 and 2020-2023	0.4	2.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	9/22/69	8/21/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,078.1	2,858.0
Population (thousands)		4,265.4	5,246.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.688 (109)	0.716 (110)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		33.5	33.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servin	ces; percentage)	11/28/62	6/32/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/10/68	7/8/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.6 (2004)	0.5 (2016)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.0 (2004)	33.7 (2016)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, file	rst and last year available		





# Oceania

Commodity exports in Oceania, 2021 – 2023

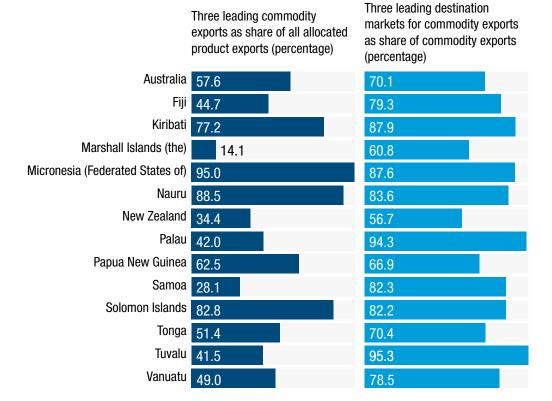
# Commodity exports (millions of dollars)

Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)

Australia	342,069	92
Fiji	799	82
Kiribati	9	77
Marshall Islands (the)	12	14
Micronesia (Federated States of)	107	98
Nauru	35	89
New Zealand	35,073	81
Palau	1	49
Papua New Guinea	11,201	99
Samoa	17	48
Solomon Islands	363	97
Tonga	10	81
Tuvalu	0	42
Vanuatu	49	88

#### >

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Oceania, 2021 – 2023





#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Oceania 2021 – 2023

allocated product imports all allocated product imports (percentage) (percentage) Australia -10.5 -27.8 Fiji 5.6 17.7 Kiribati 29.0 8.9 Marshall Islands (the) -6.6 9.1 Micronesia (Federated States of) -14.8 30.8 Nauru -14.2 8.5 New Zealand -41.8 10.3 Palau 16.5 13.9 Papua New Guinea -10.5 -97.9 Samoa 23.8 18.1 Solomon Islands 0.7 16.1 Tonga 24.3 16.1 Tuvalu 9.9 16.7 Vanuatu 8.4 21.0

Net food imports as share of all

Net energy imports as share of



# **Australia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		249,614.2	373,841.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		6.2	0.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.2788	0.3384
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		205,986.6	342,068.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	87.9	92.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		13.4	19.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	5.1	8.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	87.9	92.0
Agricultural products		16.5	14.4
Energy		26.3	31.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.1	46.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	·	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp		49.6	57.6
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	27.1	28.8
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	17.4	20.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentra:	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	5.1	8.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of China	China	70.4 40.0	70.1 42.2
Japan	Japan	21.2	18.4
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	9.3	9.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Republic of Roles	7.0	7.0
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		63,462.6	68,832.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,008.5	15,131.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.8	5.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	-7.8	-10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		39,744.7	38,863.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	17.2	13.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	-9.5	-27.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con	nmodity imports (percentage)	33.2	40.0
Singapore	Singapore	15.9	14.4
Malaysia	Republic of Korea	9.3	14.1
New Zealand	Malaysia	7.9	11.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	1.8	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/27/71	3/29/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,017.1	55,669.4
Population (thousands)		23,042.7	26,077.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.924 (5)	0.946 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		61.3	63.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	3/21/77	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.0 (1981)	0.5 (2018)
Gini index, first and last year available	6-1-11	31.3 (1981)	34.3 (2018)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)





Methodace exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Mechandate upon concentration by product line (Nerfindahl-Hischman inclus)         97.86         79.86           Commodity eparts (millions of dollars)         79.8         87.80           Commodity eparts as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         22.5         16.2           Total natural resource resist as share of GDP (percentage)         2012-2014 and 2019-2021         17.6         16.6           Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         62.2         62.2           Angicultural resource resist as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         18.6         17.4           Area get price indict of the leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010)         10.7         11.0           Three leading commodity group exported (base year ± 2010)         10.7         11.0           [8] Flebroleum olls or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n. e. s.         10.3         19.2           [8] Flebroleum olls or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         18.9         19.2         19.2           [9] Fishery products         10.3         19.2         19.2           [11] Non-alcoholic beverages, n. e. s.         10.3         19.2         19.2           [12] Fishery products         10.3         19.2         19.2           [13] Fishery products         10.3	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,234.0	979.4
Commodity exports a solute of Colleans (percentage)         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,8         79,6	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         22.5         16.2           Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)         22.5         16.2           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         79.2         27.0           Approximate products         25.6         42.2           Energy         16.6         16.2           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         8.7         16.4           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year - 10.1         101.2         11.2           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         16.3         49.7           R38.94 Percloam of sor thirminous minerals > 70 % oil         1111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         16.3         49.7           (8) Fishery products         [8] Fishery products         5.9         12.6         12.6           (9) Fishery products         [8] Fishery products         5.9         12.6         12.6           (10) Fishery products         [8] Fishery products         5.9         12.6         12.2           [11] Mon-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         [8] Fishery products         5.9         12.6         12.2           [11] Mon-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         [8] Fishery products <t< td=""><td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn</td><td>nan index)</td><td>0.2292</td><td>0.2316</td></t<>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.2292	0.2316
Commodity reports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		976.8	798.9
To be a formation of the content as a share of a folic (pecetage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021  Agricultural products share of all allocated product exports (pecetage)  Agricultural products share of all allocated product exports (pecetage)  Agricultural products share of all allocated product exports (pecetage)  Average price index of the leading commodity group as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Average price index of the leading commodity group as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Average price index of the leading commodity group of the share of percentage)  Average price index of the leading commodity group of the share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Average products  Binkley products  Binkley products  Binkley products  Allocated ladies and America  Australia  Australia  Australia  Australia  Australia  Binkley formation markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  Australia  Binkley formation markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  Australia  Binkley formation markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)  Australia  Australia  Binkley formation formation in markets for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Australia  Binkley formation formation in percentage)  Formation in minetals for commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Formation in principal sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Formation in principal sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Formation in principal sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Formation in fillings of dollars)  Formation is explained as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Formation in fillings of dollars)  Formation in fillings of dollars  Formation in fill	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	79.9	82.0
Expense by commodity group as anhare of all allocated product exports (percentage) 7.0 cm. 2.0 cm. 2.	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		22.5	16.2
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	1.5	1.6
Energy   1.0	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	79.9	82.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         6. 4           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.6           Three leading commodity caports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         43.9         44.7           [83] 4 Pertone molis or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [1111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.1 Fishery products         9.0         12.2           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.1 Fishery products         9.0         58.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.1 Fishery products         9.0         58.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         9.0         38.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         9.0         38.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         9.0         38.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         9.0         38.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         9.0         39.6           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery products         10.2         12.2         12.2           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         103.2 Fishery produc	Agricultural products		52.6	62.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ≥ 2010)         107.3         127.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         3.3         4.47           [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         [03] Fishery products         15.8         12.8           [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         [03] Fishery products         9.9         12.0           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of one commodity exports as share of one commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.0         2.0           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         1,248.2         1,179.8         1.0 <td>Energy</td> <td></td> <td>18.6</td> <td>13.4</td>	Energy		18.6	13.4
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         43.9         43.9         18.3         19.9         18.34 Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         18.3         19.9         18.9         18.3         19.9         18.9	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.7	6.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   18.3   19.9   19.8   19.9   19.2   19.8	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
13   13   13   13   13   13   13   13	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	43.9	44.7
111   Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   (33   Fishery products   9.9   12.0     Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of landed States of America   10.1 kg States of Mareica   10.1 kg States of	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	18.3	19.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         50.5         36.6           United States of America         United States of America         25.9         30.6           Australia         Australia         12.8         12.2           United Kingdom         European Union (27)         11.8         6.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         1,748.2         1,779.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.6           Food imports sa share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.7         0.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.4         5.0           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         708.9         603.1         5.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.9         6.0         1.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.7         2.5         2.5         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.7         1.0	[03] Fishery products	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	15.8	12.8
United States of America         United States of America         259         30.6           Australia         Australia         12.2         12.2           United Kingdom         European Union (27)         11.8         2.2           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         1,248.2         1,779.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.0         17.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.0         17.0           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.0         17.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.0         17.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.0         17.0           The energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.0         17.0           Singapore         Singapore         50.0         17.0           Australia         18.0         17.0           New Zealand         10.0         17.0           Versige annual percentage damage of SDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2014	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	[03] Fishery products	9.9	12.0
Australia Australia 12.2   10 Inited Kingdom European Union (27) 11.8   10 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  **COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE**  **Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,248.2   11,793.8   10 Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   0,7   0,6   11,793.8   12,482   11,793.8   13,483   13,793.8   14,893   13,993.8   15,993   14,993   14,993   14,993   14,993   14,993   15,993   14,993	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	50.5	58.6
Unlied Kingdom         European Union (27)         11.8         6.9           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         1,248.2         1,179.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         6.06           Food imports (millions of dollars)         479.9         503.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.4         18.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.8         613.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         70.8         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.8         613.1           There leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         Singapore         54.3         50.7           Australia         Australia         13.0         17.2           New Zealand         New Zealand         10.9         17.1           Wexage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015 - 202.0         4.8         4.8           Subue added of agriculture/industry/services as s	United States of America	United States of America	25.9	39.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	Australia	Australia	12.8	12.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         1,248.2         1,178.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.66           Food imports (millions of dollars)         479.9         503.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.4         18.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.8         613.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         70.9         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         25.7         22.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         71.7         81.0           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         Singapore         51.3         50.7           Australia         Australia         31.0         71.7           New Zealand         New Zealand         31.0         71.7           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         9.0         4.63.9           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         11/20,0         71.7           Employment lodex (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	United Kingdom	European Union (27)	11.8	6.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.7         0.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         479.9         503.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.4         18.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         70.9         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         25.7         22.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.7         17.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         Singapore         54.3         50.7           Australia         13.0         17.2           New Zealand         New Zealand         10.0         13.1           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2024 and 2020-2023         9.4         8.3           Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         11/2069         17/19/46           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         699 (104)         0.729 (106)     <	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         479,9         503.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.4         18.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.1         5.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         708.9         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         25.7         22.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.7         17.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         Singapore         54.3         50.7           Australia         31.0         17.2           New Zealand         New Zealand         10.0         13.1           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         0.4         8.3           Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         11/20/69         17/19/46           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.699 (10.4         0.729 (10.8           Employmen	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,248.2	1,179.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.4         18.5           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         708.9         613.1           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         708.9         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         25.7         22.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.5         17.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         51.3         30.7         22.5           Australia         Australia         13.0         17.2           New Zealand         New Zealand         10.4         13.1           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         9.4         8.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         11/20/69         17/79/64           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.699 (104)         0.729 (103)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.7	0.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         5.6           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         708.9         613.1           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         25.7         22.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         17.5         17.7           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)         77.7         81.0           Singapore         5ingapore         54.3         50.7           Australia         Australia         13.0         17.2           New Zealand         New Zealand         10.4         13.1           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Xerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         -0.4         8.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         11/20/69         17/19/64           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         46,39.9         5,195.6           Population (thousands)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         60.699 (104)         0.729 (103)           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percen	Food imports (millions of dollars)		479.9	503.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  Singapore  Singapore  Singapore  Singapore  Singapore  Singapore  Australia  Australia  Australia  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports as share of son to make Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  New Zealand  Three Jeading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  11/20/69  11/	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	17.4	18.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 25.7 22.5 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	1.1	5.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 17.5 17.7 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 81.0 Singapore 51.3 50.7 Australia 13.0 17.2 New Zealand 13.0 17.2 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 10.4 New Zealand 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 10.4 New Zea	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		708.9	613.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 77.7 81.0 Singapore Singapore 54.3 50.7 Australia 13.0 17.2 New Zealand 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 11.1 New Zealand 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 10.4 1	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	25.7	22.5
Singapore Singapore Singapore 54.3 50.7 Australia 13.0 17.2 Australia 13.0 17.2 New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 10.4 1	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	17.5	17.7
Australia Australia 13.0 17.2 New Zealand 10.4 10.4 13.1 New Zealand 10.5 New	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	77.7	81.0
New Zealand New Zealand 10.4 13.1  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 -0.4 8.3  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 11/20/69 17/19/64  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,639.9 5,195.6  Population (thousands) 915.6 918.4  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.699 (104) 0.729 (103)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.7 54.5  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 31/15/54 29/14/57  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 22/10/68 19/8/73  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.7 (2002) 3.07 (2019)	Singapore	Singapore	54.3	50.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         -0.4         8.3           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         11/20/69         17/19/64           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         4,639.9         5,195.6           Population (thousands)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.699 (104)         0.729 (103)           Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)         57.7         54.5           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)         31/15/54         29/14/57           Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)         22/10/68         19/8/73           Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available         1.7 (2002)         1.3 (2019)           Gini index, first and last year available         38.1 (2002)         30.7 (2019)	Australia	Australia	13.0	17.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023       -0.4       8.3         Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022       11/20/69       17/19/64         GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       4,639.9       5,195.6         Population (thousands)       915.6       918.4         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.699 (104)       0.729 (103)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       57.7       54.5         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       31/15/54       29/14/57         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       22/10/68       19/8/73         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       1.7 (2002)       1.3 (2019)         Gini index, first and last year available       38.1 (2002)       30.7 (2019)	New Zealand	New Zealand	10.4	13.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         11/20/69         17/19/64           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         4,639.9         5,195.6           Population (thousands)         915.6         918.4           Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022         0.699 (104)         0.729 (103)           Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)         57.7         54.5           Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)         31/15/54         29/14/57           Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)         22/10/68         19/8/73           Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available         1.7 (2002)         1.3 (2019)           Gini index, first and last year available         38.1 (2002)         30.7 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)       4,639.9       5,195.6         Population (thousands)       915.6       918.4         Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022       0.699 (104)       0.729 (103)         Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       57.7       54.5         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       31/15/54       29/14/57         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       22/10/68       19/8/73         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       1.7 (2002)       1.3 (2019)         Gini index, first and last year available       38.1 (2002)       30.7 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	-0.4	8.3
Population (thousands)915.6918.4Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.699 (104)0.729 (103)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)31/15/5429/14/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)22/10/6819/8/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.7 (2002)1.3 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	11/20/69	17/19/64
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.699 (104)0.729 (103)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)31/15/5429/14/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)22/10/6819/8/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.7 (2002)1.3 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,639.9	5,195.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)57.754.5Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)31/15/5429/14/57Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)22/10/6819/8/73Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.7 (2002)1.3 (2019)Gini index, first and last year available38.1 (2002)30.7 (2019)	Population (thousands)		915.6	918.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 31/15/54 29/14/57  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 22/10/68 19/8/73  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.7 (2002) 1.3 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.699 (104)	0.729 (103)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 22/10/68 19/8/73  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.7 (2002) 1.3 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.7	54.5
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.7 (2002) 1.3 (2019)  Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	rvices; percentage)	31/15/54	29/14/57
Gini index, first and last year available 38.1 (2002) 30.7 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		22/10/68	19/8/73
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	1.7 (2002)	1.3 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 4.0 (2001) 7.8 (2022)	Gini index, first and last year available		38.1 (2002)	30.7 (2019)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	4.0 (2001)	7.8 (2022)



# **Kiribati**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7.5	11.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.8407	0.7069
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		9.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	95.5	77.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.9	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2	2014 and 2019–2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	95.5	77.4
Agricultural products		94.5	77.3
Energy		0.8	0.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	93.8	77.2
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	85.9	71.7
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	7.1	4.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	0.8	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	77.1	87.9
Thailand	Thailand	63.5	71.8
Japan	Philippines	8.0	11.4
Mexico	Japan	5.7	4.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46.8	110.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.7	2.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		22.9	72.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	22.6	33.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	15.7	29.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16.2	19.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	16.0	8.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	16.0	8.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	67.7	48.7
Australia	Australia	27.4	18.7
Fiji	Singapore	24.3	15.2
Singapore	Fiji	16.1	14.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.5	3.2
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		
	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	24/14/62	24/10/65
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	24/14/62 1,353.7	24/10/65 1,438.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands)	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1,353.7	1,438.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1,353.7 113.1	1,438.5 129.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		1,353.7 113.1 0.584 (134)	1,438.5 129.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	/services; percentage)	1,353.7 113.1 0.584 (134)	1,438.5 129.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	/services; percentage)	1,353.7 113.1 0.584 (134) 	1,438.5 129.4
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	1,353.7 113.1 0.584 (134) 	1,438.5 129.4 0.628 (136) 



# Marshall Islands (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE 2012–2014 20	21-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 75.6	82.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 0.2	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.7834	0.8161
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 15.6	11.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 20.6	14.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 8.5	4.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 20.6	14.3
Agricultural products 18.0	5.2
Energy 2.4	9.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.2	0.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 20.1	14.1
[03] Fishery products [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 17.7	8.9
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [03] Fishery products 2.2	5.1
[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated [342] Liquefied propane and butane 0.2	0.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 72.2	60.8
Thailand Ghana 37.9	29.3
China Thailand 24.9	16.1
United States of America United Republic of Tanzania 9.4	15.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 5.4	13.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 23.9	36.5
Food imports (millions of dollars) 0.2	0.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 0.2	0.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) -12.4	-6.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 5.0	12.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4.7	21.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 3.0	9.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 89.0	83.5
China China 48.9	60.3
Nigeria Brazil 30.2	17.1
United States of America European Union (27) 9.9	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 4.3	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 16/14/70	21/12/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 3,525.0	5,602.0
Population (thousands) 51.0	40.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	0.731 (101)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.9 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available	35.5 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available	



# **Micronesia (Federated States of)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	ZE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39.7	110.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	man index)	0.7652	0.8266
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		38.0	107.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	96.6	98.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.8	24.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	96.6	98.0
Agricultural products		96.4	97.8
Energy		0.1	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.1	0.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	94.2	95.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	80.2	84.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	12.8	8.1
[054] Vegetables	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1.1	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of		97.3	87.6
Thailand	Thailand	93.3	70.4
Mexico	China	2.1	8.9
United States of America	Philippines	1.9	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		103.3	163.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.6	1.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		45.0	64.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		26.3	23.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		4.3	-14.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		48.2	83.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	- /	28.3	30.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	• ,	28.2	30.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com		73.5	69.5
United States of America	United States of America	49.3	50.5
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	15.2	11.7
Singapore	Australia	9.1	7.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20		0.8	-0.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	28/8/64	24/5/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,878.1	2,827.2
Population (thousands)		108.0	111.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.644 (124)	0.634 (134)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	wisser recentered		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rrices, percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	Goal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	9.6 (2005)	16.0 (0010)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)  Gini index, first and last year available	. Godi 1, mulcator 1.1.1, mst and idst year dydliddie	8.6 (2005)	16.0 (2013)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	first and last year available	42.4 (2005)	40.1 (2013)
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# Nauru

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		55.5	39.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.8413	0.6441
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		51.1	34.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	ge)	92.3	88.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		41.2	22.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	1019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	92.3	88.8
Agricultural products		1.1	60.8
Energy		-	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		91.1	28.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	90.6	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	91.6	88.5
[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	[03] Fishery products	90.2	60.2
[03] Fishery products	[272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)	0.7	27.9
[683] Nickel	[056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.	0.6	0.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	79.2	81.9
Republic of Korea	Thailand	38.6	38.6
India	Philippines	21.3	33.0
New Zealand	New Zealand	19.3	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33.2	24.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		16.7	9.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		12.7	13.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.3	18.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.6	-14.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		17.4	6.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.8	8.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	20.8	8.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	95.6	80.5
Fiji	Australia	51.1	55.2
Australia	Fiji	43.7	18.1
New Zealand	Nigeria	0.8	7.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	1.0	1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/41/57	2/37/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,856.5	9,628.1
Population (thousands)		10.4	11.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.559 (141)	0.696 (121)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		1.7 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available			32.4 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available		



# **New Zealand**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		39,455.9	44,036.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.0	1.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman inc	dex)	0.1903	0.1981
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		29,847.9	35,073.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	78.0	81.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.8	14.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 20	019-2021	1.5	1.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percei	ntage)	78.0	81.2
Agricultural products		69.6	75.7
Energy		3.9	1.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.4	4.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	35.0	34.4
[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	$\hbox{[O22] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)} \\$	20.2	19.1
[24+25] Foresty products	[24+25] Foresty products	7.8	8.4
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	6.9	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	48.6	55.8
China	China	24.1	35.6
Australia	United States of America	16.3	10.1
United States of America	Australia	8.2	10.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		12,118.9	13,273.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	0.8
Food imports (millions of dollars)		3,848.8	5,155.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.6	10.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-42.7	-41.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		6,608.4	5,860.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.5	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	12.8	10.3
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	r imports (percentage)	37.2	47.2
Australia	Australia	17.8	17.6
Singapore	Republic of Korea	9.9	15.5
Malaysia	Singapore	9.5	14.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020-2023	3.1	2.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	6/23/71	6/21/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,134.9	42,693.7
Population (thousands)		4,434.9	5,122.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.924 (5)	0.939 (15)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.0	68.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	6/20/73	6/20/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/9/86	4/10/86
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1	I, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# **Palau**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		9.1	2.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.7	4.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.7601	0.3503
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		7.8	1.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	rage)	87.2	49.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.5	0.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	87.2	49.3
Agricultural products		81.7	37.7
Energy		0.0	0.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.5	11.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	83.9	42.0
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	79.4	33.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	3.2	5.1
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	1.2	3.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	98.9	94.3
Japan	Japan	92.8	68.8
United States of America	Micronesia (Federated States of)	5.5	13.1
European Union (27)	United States of America	0.6	12.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		87.5	68.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.1	10.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		30.8	30.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.8	16.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	15.2	16.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		46.9	25.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		30.3	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	• /	30.3	13.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	83.9	76.5
United States of America	United States of America	39.0	42.6
Singapore	Singapore	33.2	18.9
Japan	Republic of Korea	11.7	15.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2	020 and 2020-2023	-1.9	-4.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/9/87	4/13/83
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		14,205.3	12,000.4
Population (thousands)		17.7	17.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.775 (63)	0.797 (70)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	ll 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available			
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available		



# **Papua New Guinea**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		6,805.9	11,310.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.2789	0.4254
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6,452.1	11,200.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	95.0	99.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.4	37.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	13.8	17.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	95.0	99.1
Agricultural products		26.8	17.7
Energy		22.5	52.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		45.6	28.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	44.5	62.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	18.9	42.7
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	13.7	12.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.8	7.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	69.8	66.7
Australia	Japan	39.7	26.1
Japan	China	18.4	23.9
China	Australia	11.8	16.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,566.6	1,831.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.1	0.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		522.4	1,015.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	18.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	-13.9	-10.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		953.7	708.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		20.4	13.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	-12.3	-97.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ity imports (percentage)	80.0	68.7
Australia	Australia	43.3	30.6
Singapore	Singapore	25.9	29.8
Malaysia	Malaysia	10.9	8.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	2.1	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	20/30/50	19/37/44
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,231.0	2,436.2
Population (thousands)		8,192.0	10,107.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.497 (157)	0.568 (153)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		46.8	45.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	23/9/68	19/11/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/3/79	14/5/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	52.6 (1996)	39.7 (2009)
Gini index, first and last year available		45.8 (1996)	41.9 (2009)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	26.6 (2001)	27.7 (2022)



#### Samoa

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		63.0	37.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	16.8	6.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hi	rschman index)	0.3237	0.1921
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		17.5	16.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		33.3	47.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		2.2	1.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2019-2021	0.4	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	33.3	47.6
Agricultural products		30.0	37.7
Energy		0.1	7.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.2	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	et exports (percentage)	20.8	28.1
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	10.1	14.8
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	6.6	7.1
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	4.1	6.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as shar	e of commodity exports (percentage)	62.3	70.5
New Zealand	New Zealand	25.3	29.3
Australia	United States of America	18.6	29.2
Colombia	Australia	18.4	11.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		182.8	211.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	1.8	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		82.0	112.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	centage)	22.8	26.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	19.7	23.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		81.6	78.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	22.6	18.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	22.6	18.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	73.1	65.3
Singapore	Singapore	40.7	34.4
New Zealand	New Zealand	19.4	18.4
United States of America	United States of America	12.9	12.4
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.4	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	10/17/74	11/12/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,822.7	3,790.3
Population (thousands)		197.4	214.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.704 (101)	0.702 (115)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.7	48.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industr	y/services; percentage)	28/15/57	20/16/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	e)	23/8/69	9/11/80
Droportion of population below international poverty line (persent	ana): Goal 1 indicator 1 1 1 first and last year available	2.2 (2002)	1.2 (2013)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent	age). Oda 1, malcator 1.1.1, mst and last year available	()	(==:=)
Gini index, first and last year available	age). Oda 1, indicator 1.1.1, ilist and last year available	40.7 (2002)	38.7 (2013)



# **Solomon Islands**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		471.2	377.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2	0.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.6034	0.5335
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		462.6	363.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	98.4	96.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		36.5	22.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	19.8	18.9
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	98.4	96.7
Agricultural products		84.6	86.9
Energy		0.1	0.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.7	8.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	87.2	82.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	62.6	56.2
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[03] Fishery products	13.3	16.2
[03] Fishery products	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	11.3	10.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	80.6	79.8
China	China	58.5	56.1
Australia	European Union (27)	14.6	18.0
European Union (27)	Australia	7.6	5.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		246.9	248.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.2	1.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		93.1	118.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.9	18.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-1.7	0.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		137.8	109.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		28.0	16.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	27.9	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	79.0	64.3
Singapore	Singapore	52.8	34.1
Australia	Australia	21.7	16.4
New Zealand	China	4.5	13.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	2.1	-1.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage).	, 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	34/17/49	34/18/49
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,108.5	1,797.5
Population (thousands)		584.3	771.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.553 (144)	0.562 (155)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		83.4	82.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	42/9/49	38/11/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		43/4/53	38/5/57
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	50.6 (2005)	26.6 (2012)
Gini index, first and last year available		46.1 (2005)	37.1 (2012)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	12.6 (2001)	19.4 (2022)



# **T**onga

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17.2	13.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.8	2.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.3258	0.2883
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13.8	10.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	81.7	81.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.1	2.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	81.7	81.1
Agricultural products		76.2	61.5
Energy		0.1	11.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	63.7	51.4
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	31.9	27.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	24.6	18.5
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	7.2	5.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	modity exports (percentage)	64.8	60.1
New Zealand	New Zealand	29.8	28.4
Japan	United States of America	17.6	17.7
United States of America	Australia	17.4	13.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		107.0	125.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.9	2.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		50.8	69.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		25.5	27.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	ie)	19.8	24.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		45.0	42.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		22.6	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	22.6	16.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	72.4	66.2
Singapore	New Zealand	27.6	25.3
New Zealand	Fiji	22.5	24.5
Fiji	Singapore	22.4	16.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	2.0	-0.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	19/19/61	21/18/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,670.5	4,150.8
Population (thousands)		107.3	105.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.709 (99)	0.739 (97)
<b>-</b> 1 1 1 1		54.0	52.4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	s; percentage)	32/27/41	27/28/46
	s; percentage)	32/27/41 9/44/47	27/28/46 11/39/50
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		9/44/47	11/39/50



# Tuvalu

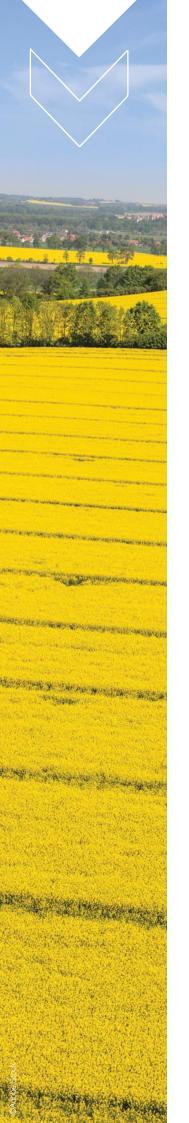
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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENT	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		0.2	0.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.4	0.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	chman index)	0.6729	0.6299
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		0.1	0.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	47.5	41.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.2	0.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-20	014 and 2019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	47.4	41.7
Agricultural products		47.0	41.7
Energy		0.2	-
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.2	-
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	47.2	41.5
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	46.9	41.3
[231] Natural rubber & similar gums, in primary forms	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	0.2	0.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	-	0.2	-
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	98.8	95.3
Japan	Philippines	80.3	70.2
Republic of Korea	Republic of Korea	17.7	19.7
Fiji	Ecuador	0.9	5.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		3.5	7.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		35.9	34.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1.5	2.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	9.5	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	9.0	9.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1.5	4.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	9.9	16.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	9.9	16.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of c	ommodity imports (percentage)	68.1	74.3
Fiji	Fiji	39.3	28.8
Australia	China	16.2	27.7
New Zealand	Australia	12.7	17.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	4.5	1.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perc	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	22/7/71	9/17/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,887.1	4,544.8
Population (thousands)		11.0	10.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.623 (128)	0.653 (131)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/	services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		3.6 (2010)
Gini index, first and last year available	·		39.1 (2010)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1	.1, first and last year available		. ,



# Vanuatu

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		49.3	55.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.2636	0.2906
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		48.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	88.2	88.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.3	4.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	0.8	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	88.2	88.2
Agricultural products		85.0	79.3
Energy		1.5	3.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.7	5.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	42.4	49.0
[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	14.4	27.7
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[03] Fishery products	14.2	13.8
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	13.9	7.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	nodity exports (percentage)	60.9	58.9
Australia	China	30.3	22.1
Philippines	Australia	17.6	18.7
Malaysia	Fiji	12.9	18.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		105.5	154.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.8	5.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		43.6	66.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		18.2	19.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	5.0	8.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		46.2	72.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	21.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	19.0	21.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	80.7	77.0
Singapore	Singapore	38.3	42.1
Australia	Australia	28.8	22.8
Fiji	Fiji	13.6	12.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2	020 and 2020-2023	2.2	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	, 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	27/8/65	24/11/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,916.3	2,710.6
Population (thousands)		251.7	309.5
		0.578 (138)	0.614 (139)
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022			
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.9	65.7
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	s; percentage)	65.9 60/7/33	65.7 43/11/46
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	s; percentage)		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services		60/7/33	43/11/46
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		60/7/33 60/4/35	43/11/46 44/5/51





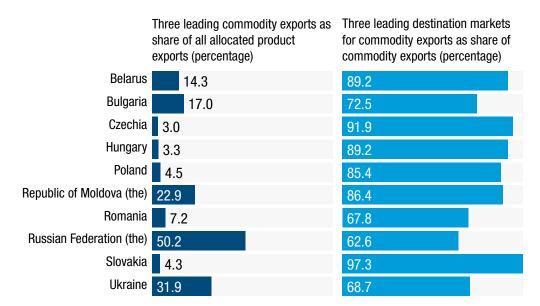
# **Eastern Europe**

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Commodity exports in Eastern Europe, 2021 – 2023

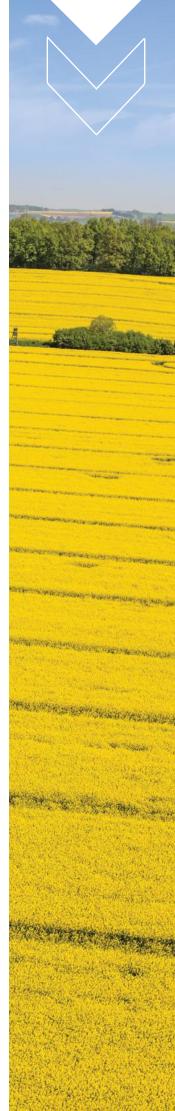
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Belarus	14,933	38
Bulgaria	19,398	43
Czechia	25,288	11
Hungary	20,705	14
Poland	75,148	22
Republic of Moldova (the)	2,108	55
Romania	21,173	23
Russian Federation (the)	365,477	77
Slovakia	12,299	11
Ukraine	30,434	63

#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Eastern Europe, 2021 - 2023



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Eastern Europe 2021 - 2023

	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Net energy imports as share of allocated product imports (percentage)	all
Belarus	-13.7	21.6	
Bulgaria	-3.8		2.6
Czechia	0.8		4.4
Hungary	-2.5	8.4	
Poland	-4.0	5.9	
Republic of Moldova (the)	-5.3	18.2	
Romania	1.1	5.4	
Russian Federation (the)	-1.5	-92.8	
Slovakia	1.5	6.6	
Ukraine	-29.7	18.5	



# **Belarus**

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# **Bulgaria**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		28,532.0	46,507.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	9)	2.1	2.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.1276	0.0875
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,683.5	19,397.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	49.0	42.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.6	21.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2019-2021	1.2	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	49.0	42.9
Agricultural products		17.8	17.4
Energy		14.0	10.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		17.2	14.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	t exports (percentage)	25.3	17.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[682] Copper	11.7	8.5
[682] Copper	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	10.9	5.5
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	2.7	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	70.9	72.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.5	59.0
Turkiye	Turkiye	15.9	8.6
China	China	5.6	5.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		13,321.9	17,631.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	2)	2.4	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,804.0	5,213.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	8.5	10.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	-3.6	-3.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,949.3	6,258.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	18.0	12.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	6.1	2.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	78.4	70.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.2	44.3
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	30.6	18.6
Türkiye	Türkiye	3.7	7.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices).	, 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	2.1	4.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5/28/67	4/26/70
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,725.1	9,008.6
Population (thousands)		7,293.1	6,855.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.790 (56)	0.799 (69)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.1	53.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	7/31/63	6/30/63
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/24/72	4/22/74
	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.8 (2006)	0.7 (2021)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta			
Proportion ot population below international poverty line (percenta Gini index, first and last year available	go), ooa, ,,oa,,,o., ,oa, a.aa.o.	35.7 (2006)	39.0 (2021)



# Czechia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,075.4	240,728.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.1085	0.1231
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		19,244.5	25,288.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	11.7	10.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.2	8.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	11.7	10.5
Agricultural products		6.3	6.2
Energy		3.1	2.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.3	1.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	2.8	3.0
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	1.1	1.4
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	0.9	1.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	92.0	91.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	89.2	87.8
United Kingdom	Japan	1.8	2.5
Japan	United Kingdom	0.9	1.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	<b>y</b>		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,108.0	39,425.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,903.1	11,532.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	5.4	5.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per		0.8	0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		13,378.0	16,053.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	9.2	7.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	5.7	4.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	84.7	80.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.5	59.4
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	21.7	16.0
Azerbaijan	Norway	5.4	4.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	2.2	1.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	3/37/61	2/33/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,725.2	20,047.7
Population (thousands)		10,509.0	10,629.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.872 (28)	0.895 (31)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.1	58.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	3/38/59	3/37/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/23/75	2/22/76
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1992)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		20.7 (1992)	26.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# **Hungary**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENC	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		107,793.6	149,722.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.6	1.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.1048	0.1079
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,190.8	20,704.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	15.4	14.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.0	10.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	15.4	14.1
Agricultural products		10.0	9.3
Energy		3.5	3.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.9	1.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ar = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	4.1	3.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[351] Electric current	2.1	1.3
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	1.1	1.2
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	1.0	0.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of c	commodity exports (percentage)	87.2	87.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	80.1	78.9
Serbia	Serbia	4.0	5.7
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1	3.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		21,325.5	32,128.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		6.1	2.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,688.9	8,477.0
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	de)	5.0	5.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	-4.8	-2.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		12,358.0	16,904.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	13.3	11.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	9.3	8.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com-	modity imports (percentage)	92.6	90.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	54.6	67.7
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	35.5	19.8
Ukraine	Ukraine	2.5	3.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	3.1	3.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	age), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	5/30/65	4/29/67
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,805.9	15,948.5
Population (thousands)		9,902.4	9,699.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.829 (39)	0.851 (46)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		47.2	57.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	5/30/65	4/31/64
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/19/78	3/20/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.1 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.9 (2004)	29.2 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)



# **Poland**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		199,309.4	338,448.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.0605
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		45,816.8	75,148.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	23.0	22.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.9	10.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	3.4	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	23.0	22.2
Agricultural products		13.9	15.4
Energy		4.6	3.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ( $% \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right)$	percentage)	5.7	4.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	2.3	1.5
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	2.0	1.5
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[122] Tobacco, manufactured	1.4	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	82.9	83.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.2	74.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.2	6.2
Russian Federation	Ukraine	3.5	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,524.4	79,747.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.4	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		15,966.9	28,441.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.0	8.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	-3.1	-4.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		24,484.2	30,550.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.3	9.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	7.7	5.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	80.6	66.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.7	49.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	37.6	10.6
Norway	Saudi Arabia	3.3	6.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	3.8	4.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), $$	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	3/34/63	3/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,620.5	16,157.4
Population (thousands)		38,253.1	38,298.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.845 (35)	0.881 (35)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.1	56.7
$Employment\ distribution\ by\ economic\ activity\ (agriculture/industry/services; and all of the properties of the pro$	percentage)	12/30/57	8/31/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		11/16/73	7/17/76
$\label{proportion} \mbox{Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal}$	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.2 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.0 (2004)	28.5 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# Republic of Moldova (the)

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,309.9	3,841.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	0.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschr	nan index)	0.1425	0.1799
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,077.2	2,107.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	rcentage)	46.6	54.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.7	14.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	l and 2019–2021	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	46.6	54.9
Agricultural products		43.4	43.6
Energy		0.8	9.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.4	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	oorts (percentage)	24.0	22.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	9.3	8.4
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	8.7	8.0
[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	6.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	65.5	77.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.7	48.8
Russian Federation	Ukraine	19.0	19.6
Belarus	Turkiye	8.9	9.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,570.4	3,203.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		9.0	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		582.9	1,009.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	12.0	12.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	-3.2	-5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		714.1	1,872.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	14.7	22.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	14.3	18.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	77.2	81.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.0	47.9
Ukraine	Russian Federation	17.4	17.7
Russian Federation	Ukraine	11.9	16.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201		2.2	1.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	14/25/61	11/25/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,170.8	3,017.7
Population (thousands)		3,445.8	3,042.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.716 (96)	0.763 (85)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		65.2	71.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/set	rvices; percentage)	57/11/32	56/12/31
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		58/7/35	57/8/35
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	13.0 (1997)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.9 (1997)	25.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	24.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# Romania

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		64,554.6	95,287.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	1.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschma	an index)	0.0959	0.0993
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		13,319.1	21,172.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	21.3	22.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	6.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 a	nd 2019-2021	1.9	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	21.3	22.5
Agricultural products		12.2	14.2
Energy		5.8	5.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.3	2.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	r = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product expor	rts (percentage)	8.1	7.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	4.5	2.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	1.8	2.2
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[222] Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)	1.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of co	mmodity exports (percentage)	62.3	65.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.5	55.8
Turkiye	Republic of Moldova	9.3	5.4
Ukraine	Turkiye	4.5	4.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		16,836.4	30,195.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	0.9
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,403.7	11,718.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	7.6	9.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	-	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		7,658.1	12,056.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	10.7	9.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	5.7	5.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of comm	odity imports (percentage)	83.3	78.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.1	62.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	16.8	11.4
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	16.4	5.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015		4.1	4.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	6/37/57	5/30/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		8,361.1	12,070.5
Population (thousands)		20,110.7	19,221.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.813 (45)	0.827 (52)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.9	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servi	ces; percentage)	29/28/42	18/33/49
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		30/20/50	17/22/60
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): G	ioal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	7.4 (2006)	1.8 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.6 (2006)	33.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fi	rst and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



# **Russian Federation (the)**

Nechandise exports (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herlindini-Hisrichman index)         63,086         505,406           Commodity exports callinions of follaris         76,60         505,406         76,60           Commodity exports a sahar of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19,33         76,60           Total natural resource rests as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         19,32         12,22           Exports by commodity group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021         53,00         6,00           Agricultural products         53         6,00           Energy         70,10         55,7           One, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         12,12         11,13           Time leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         66         50,22           B339 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude         31,80         27,12           B349 Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude         31,00         27,12           B441 Natural qua, whether or not liquedid         32,11 (20,40 whether on not pulverized, not against export as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         71,1         62,60           Chima         1,10         1,10         1,1         1,1         1,1           Every garriage (all from the final from the final from the f	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		516,622.0	501,603.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   9.83, 9.76, 6.70, 1.00,	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	4.9
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         19.3         18.1           Total adular resource rents as state of GDP (percentage)         19.3         18.1           Exports by commodify group as share of all effected product exports (percentage)         8.39         7.6           Agricultural products         5.3         9.6           Energy         7.9         5.3         9.6           Energy         19.8         18.2         19.2           Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetury gold         6.8         11.2         18.2         19.2           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year ±2010)         8.6         19.2         18.3         18.2         19.2         18.3         19.2         18.3         18.2         19.2         18.3         19.2         18.3         19.2         1.0         18.2         19.2 <t< td=""><td>Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman</td><td>n index)</td><td>0.3765</td><td>0.2881</td></t<>	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	n index)	0.3765	0.2881
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage). 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   12.8   12.8   12.8   12.8   12.8   12.8   12.8   12.9   12.8   12.8   12.9   12.8   12.8   12.9   12.8   12.9   12.8   12.9   12	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		423,048.7	365,476.6
Total natural recource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021  Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Agricultural products  Energy  Breys, metals, precious shomes and non-monetary gold  Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year − 2010)  Five leading commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  (333) Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude  (334) Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude  (334) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (334) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (334) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (334) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (334) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (335) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (336) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (337) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (338) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (339) Petroleum oils on bituminous minerals > 70 % oil  (340) Albutural gas, whether ornot liquefied  (321) Colu, whether ornot liquefied  (322) Colume of Columno (27)  (325) Columno (27)  (326) Columno (27)  (326) Columno (27)  (326) Columno (27)  (326) Columno (27)  (327) Columno (27)  (326) Columno (27)  (327) Columno (27)  (328) Columno (27)  (329) Columno (	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	83.9	76.6
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 5.3 9.6 6. 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.3	18.1
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 ar	nd 2019-2021	13.2	12.8
Finetgy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	83.9	76.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         1.2         Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)         12.8.7         113.3           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product protect specifically.         6.8.6         50.2           [332] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, coude         [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, coude         33.6         22.0           [344] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied         [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated         13.2         6.0           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         7.1.1         62.6           European Union (27)         52.6         41.3           China         China         9.0         15.6           Japan         Turkiye         4.9         15.6           Commodify imports (millions of follars)         \$2.668.9         49.098.4           Unallocated import as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.6         1.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         \$2.668.9         49.098.4           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         1.1           Food imports (millions of dollars)         \$2.668.9         4.28.2           Energy imports as	Agricultural products		5.3	9.6
Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)         128.7         118.3           Three leading commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         68.6         50.2           [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude         [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin, materials, crude         37.7         17.2           [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied         [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated         13.2         6.0           Three leading destination markets for commodify exports as share of commodify exports (percentage)         71.1         62.6           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         57.2         41.3           China         Object         4.0         5.0           Japan         Turk'ye         4.9         5.8           OWMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         52.68.9         49,589.4           Unallocated imports (millions of dollars)         52.68.9         49,589.4           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.6         1.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         52.68.9         49,589.4           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.6         1.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         6.3         1.5	Energy		71.9	55.7
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         66.6         50.2           [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminum materials, crude         [334] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminum minerals > 70 % oil         324.0         27.0           [344] Petroleum oils, oi bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         32.1         7.0           [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied         [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated         13.2         6.0           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         57.2         41.3           China         China         40.0         15.6           Japan         Turkiye         82.6         40.0           VEXMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         15.0         52.66.8.3         45.98.4           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         25.66.8.3         45.98.4           Pood imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         16.6         11.0           Floor imports (millions of dollars)         25.66.8.3         45.98.4           Pood imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.0           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         15.2         12.2           European Union (27)         Europea	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.8	11.2
	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	118.3
13.44   Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   3.44   Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   3.24   6.00   3.24   6.00   3.24   6.00   3.24   6.00   3.24   6.00   3.24   6.00   3.25   6	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	68.6	50.2
343  Natural gas, whether or not liquefied   321  Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated   3.2   6.0	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	33.6	27.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         71.1         62.6           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         57.2         41.3           China         China         9.0         15.6           Japan         Turkiye         4.9         5.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         \$2,668.9         49,698.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         16.6         1.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.3         -1.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         18.9         42.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         18.9         42.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         18.9         42.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         18.9         42.8           Elevage in thion (27)         European Union (27)         European Union (27)         30.7         25.0           Elavas         Belarus         9.1 </td <td>[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals &gt; 70 % oil</td> <td>[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals &gt; 70 <math display="inline">\%</math> oil</td> <td>21.7</td> <td>17.2</td>	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	21.7	17.2
European Union (27)         European Union (27)         57.2         41.3           China         China         9.0         15.6           Japan         Turkiye         4.9         5.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         \$2,668.9         49,698.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.6         1.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.2           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.5           Incergy imports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Feority imports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.1         1.1           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4,584.7         3,428.9           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         30.7         22.0           Belarus         Razakhstan         7.5         8.3           Kex Socioteconomic in Indicated product imports (percentage)         8.2         4.3         4.9           Avagae annual percentage change of GoP (consta	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated	13.2	6.0
China         China         Turkiye         4.9         5.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         52,668.9         49,698.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.6         1.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         33,013.5         30,978.8           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.3         -1.5           Energy miports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.3         -1.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.6         3         -1.5           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.18         9.22         -2.2         <	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of cor	nmodity exports (percentage)	71.1	62.6
Turkiye         5.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         \$2,668.9         49,698.4           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.1         1.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         35,013.5         30,978.8           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.3         -1.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         34.28.9           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.5         1.2           Present jumports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.5         1.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.5         1.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4.7         2.2           Belarus         86         2.2         4.5         3.6           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         3.0         2.2           Belarus         8cazakhstan         7.5         8.2           Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.2	41.3
CommoDITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  CommoDITY imports (millions of dollars)  10.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	China	China	9.0	15.6
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         49,688.9         49,688.9           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         1.6         1.2           Food imports (millions of dollars)         35,013.5         30,978.8           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         1.5         1.2           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.5         1.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         4,584.7         3,428.9           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         47.3         45.3           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         30.7         22.0           Belarus         8elarus         9.1         15.1           Kezy SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         X         4.2           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         1.3         1.5           CDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         19,56         10,297.6           Fopulation (thousands)         19,50         10,297.6	Japan	Turkiye	4.9	5.8
Diallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   3.5,013.5   3.0,978.8	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars)         35,013.5         30,978.6           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11.6         11.0           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.3         -1.5           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         4,584.7         3428.9           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         1.5         1.2           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         47.3         45.3           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         47.3         45.3           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         30.7         22.0           Belarus         9.1         15.1         15.1           Kazakhstan         kazakhstan         7.5         8.3           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023         1.3         1.9           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022         4/33/4         4/35/6           GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)         9,516.7         10,297.9           Population (thousands)         144,502.2         145,782.6	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		52,668.9	49,698.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Belarus  Belarus  Belarus  Belarus  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  To 3  22.0  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022  Avarage annual per	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.6	1.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 4,584.7 3,428.9 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 1.5 1.2 1.2 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.15 1.2 1.2 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.18.9 9.28.8 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 4.73 3.07 2.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20	Food imports (millions of dollars)		35,013.5	30,978.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Belarus  Belarus  Belarus  Belarus  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  1.3  Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Population (thousands)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Forportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Ticks and a space of Goal (all allocated product imports (percentage) and 2021 and 2021 and 2021 and 2021 and 2021 and 2022 an	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.6	11.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.18,9 e.92,8 e. 118,9 e. 118,9 e. 118,9	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	6.3	-1.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,584.7	3,428.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 47.3 45.3 European Union (27) 80.7 22.0 Belarus 8elarus 9.1 15.1 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7.5 8.3 8.3	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	1.5	1.2
European Union (27) European Union (27) 30.7 22.0 Belarus 9.1 15.1 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7.5 8.3    KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023 1.3 1.9   Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022 4/33/64 4/35/61   GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,516.7 10,297.9   Population (thousands) 144,450.2 145,782.6   Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	-118.9	-92.8
Belarus Belarus 7.5 15.1 16.2 17.3 18.3 19.3 19.3 19.3 19.3 19.3 19.3 19.3 19	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	47.3	45.3
KazakhstanKazakhstan7.58.3KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORSAverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20231.31.9Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20224/33/644/35/61GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)9,516.710,297.9Population (thousands)144,450.2145,782.6Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.797 (54)0.821 (55)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.559.4Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.5 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available36.9 (2014)35.1 (2021)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.7	22.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 1.3 1.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/33/64 4/35/61  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,516.7 10,297.9  Population (thousands) 144,450.2 145,782.6  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.797 (54) 0.821 (55)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.5 59.4  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/68  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Belarus	Belarus	9.1	15.1
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  4/33/64  4/35/61  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Froportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available	Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	7.5	8.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-20224/33/644/35/61GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)9,516.710,297.9Population (thousands)144,450.2145,782.6Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.797 (54)0.821 (55)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.559.4Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.5 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available36.9 (2014)35.1 (2021)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 9,516.7 10,297.9 Population (thousands) 144,450.2 145,782.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.797 (54) 0.821 (55) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.5 59.4 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	2020 and 2020–2023	1.3	1.9
Population (thousands) 144,450.2 145,782.6 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.821 (55) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.5 59.4 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/68 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentag	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/33/64	4/35/61
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.797 (54)0.821 (55)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)59.559.4Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)7/28/656/27/68Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)5/17/784/15/81Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available1.5 (1997)- (2020)Gini index, first and last year available36.9 (2014)35.1 (2021)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		9,516.7	10,297.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 59.5 59.4  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/68  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.5 (1997) - (2020)  Gini index, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Population (thousands)		144,450.2	145,782.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 7/28/65 6/27/68  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.5 (1997) - (2020)  Gini index, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.797 (54)	0.821 (55)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 5/17/78 4/15/81  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.5 (1997) - (2020)  Gini index, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.5	59.4
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.5 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servic	es; percentage)	7/28/65	6/27/68
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 1.5 (1997) - (2020) Gini index, first and last year available 36.9 (2014) 35.1 (2021)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Gini index, first and last year available         36.9 (2014)         35.1 (2021)	, , , , , ,	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
		·		
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available		, ,



# Slovakia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		83,620.5	110,011.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1708	0.2341
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		11,568.2	12,298.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	nge)	13.8	11.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		11.8	10.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	0.3	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	13.8	11.2
Agricultural products		5.8	5.2
Energy		5.3	4.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.7	2.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	5.9	4.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	4.2	1.9
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	0.9	1.7
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	0.8	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	97.5	96.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	94.8	92.2
Ukraine	Ukraine	1.8	3.5
United Kingdom	Serbia	0.9	1.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		18,185.2	23,481.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		4,460.4	6,155.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.6	5.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	0.7	1.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,236.4	11,712.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	10.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	6.1	6.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	ty imports (percentage)	92.7	89.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.4	52.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	42.2	33.5
Ukraine	Ukraine	3.1	4.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	2.1	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	3/33/64	2/32/66
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		15,313.0	18,729.3
Population (thousands)		5,407.5	5,467.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.841 (36)	0.855 (44)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		51.5	57.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	3/37/60	3/36/61
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/20/78	2/21/78
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.1 (2004)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		27.1 (2004)	24.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	and last year available	6.2 (2001)	3.6 (2022)



# **Ukraine**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,976.1	48,833.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1229	0.1849
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		26,216.8	30,434.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	42.6	62.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		16.0	17.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	4.1	3.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	intage)	42.6	62.5
Agricultural products		29.1	51.0
Energy		4.6	1.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		8.9	10.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = $2$	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports () $\!$	percentage)	17.5	31.9
[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	[421] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fractio.	6.0	12.5
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	6.0	11.5
[281] Iron ore and concentrates	[281] Iron ore and concentrates	5.5	7.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	odity exports (percentage)	51.0	68.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.6	48.6
Russian Federation	China	12.2	13.1
China	Turkiye	8.2	7.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		30,785.4	20,135.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.5	4.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		6,011.3	5,545.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.4	9.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		-14.6	-29.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		20,848.7	11,880.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		29.1	19.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	25.1	18.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	78.2	60.7
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.4	46.0
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	20.0	8.1
Belarus	Belarus	10.7	6.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	2.0	-10.7
lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:lem:	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	10/27/63	11/24/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		2,290.8	2,015.7
Population (thousands)		46,165.1	42,207.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.734 (99)
		51.8	49.3
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	15/26/58	15/24/61
	percentage)	15/26/58 14/16/70	15/24/61 13/13/74
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		14/16/70	13/13/74





# **Northern Europe**

Commodity exports in Northern Europe, 2021 – 2023

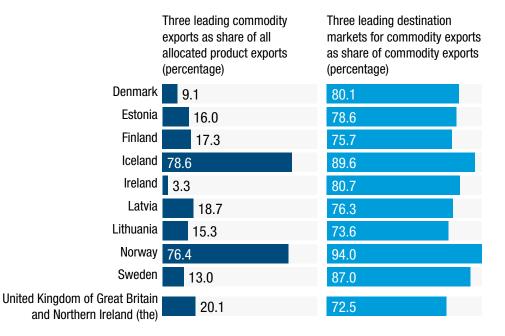
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	product exports (percentage)
Denmark	38,025	30
Estonia	7,765	37
Finland	22,159	29
Iceland	5,784	87
Ireland	21,192	10
Latvia	8,760	44
Lithuania	15,612	37
Norway	180,955	89
Sweden	48,683	26
United Kingdom of Great Britain	169 627	35

169,627

**Commodity exports as** share of all allocated

and Northern Ireland (the)

# Commodity exports and destination markets in Northern Europe, 2021 – 2023



#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Northern Europe 2021 – 2023

	allocated product imports (percentage)	all allocated product imports (percentage)
Denmark	-7.3	4.5
Estonia	1.6	0.1
Finland	5.2	6.9
Iceland	-23.1	10.7
Ireland	-3.5	6.7
Latvia	-0.2	7.5
Lithuania	-2.8	10.0
Norway	-7.4	-145.4
Sweden	3.7	3.6
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)	3 /	7.1

Net food imports as share of all Net energy imports as share of



#### **Denmark**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		109,107.5	130,423.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.2	2.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirs	schman index)	0.0758	0.0782
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		37,211.0	38,024.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	34.9	30.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.9	9.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	014 and 2019-2021	1.2	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	34.9	30.0
Agricultural products		24.1	22.3
Energy		9.1	5.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.6	2.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	12.2	9.1
[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	[012] Other meat and edible meat offal	4.2	3.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[03] Fishery products	4.1	3.3
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	3.9	2.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	79.8	74.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	61.5	62.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	13.2	6.2
Norway	China	5.1	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		26,348.0	34,213.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage		2.6	0.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,880.2	14,866.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	12.7	12.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	-9.5	-7.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		9,278.9	12,725.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	9.9	10.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	-0.5	4.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	79.3	85.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.3	58.9
Norway	Norway	16.6	19.7
United Kingdom	United States of America	6.4	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	1.6	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/23/75	1/23/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		51,931.3	60,378.5
Population (thousands)		5,603.8	5,882.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.952 (4)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	60.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	/services; percentage)	3/20/78	2/19/79
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/9/90	1/9/90
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1987)	0.2 (2021)
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta Gini index, first and last year available	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1987) 26.2 (1987)	0.2 (2021) 28.3 (2021)



#### **Estonia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		17,970.3	22,003.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.5	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	hman index)	0.1206	0.0887
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,420.7	7,764.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	ercentage)	31.6	36.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.8	20.2
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	14 and 2019–2021	1.8	1.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	31.6	36.6
Agricultural products		15.4	17.8
Energy		13.1	16.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.1	2.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	16.6	16.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	10.0	6.6
[24+25] Forestry products	[335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.	4.7	5.5
[351] Electric current	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	1.9	4.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share o	f commodity exports (percentage)	77.5	76.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	65.5
United States of America	Russian Federation	11.4	7.1
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	10.3	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		6,514.3	7,870.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.3	5.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,598.9	2,571.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	8.4	10.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	0.5	1.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,667.8	3,408.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	19.2	14.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	7.5	0.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	88.7	84.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	53.7	61.2
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	32.5	20.6
United Kingdom	Indonesia	2.5	2.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	015-2020 and 2020-2023	3.5	0.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022		4/29/68	2/27/71
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		16,630.2	20,900.2
Population (thousands)		1,320.3	1,343.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.864 (30)	0.899 (30)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		55.8	60.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		4/31/65	3/29/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/17/80	2/17/82
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.5 (2003)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		37.2 (2003)	31.8 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	3.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Finland**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		73,919.6	83,432.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.3	8.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	index)	0.1421	0.1243
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		22,158.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	29.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.4	7.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		0.5	0.4
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		27.7	29.1
Agricultural products		9.9	11.1
Energy		11.7	9.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.1	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	18.6	17.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	11.4	7.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	5.6	7.7
[682] Copper	[682] Copper	1.6	1.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com	nmodity exports (percentage)	71.8	75.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	60.2
China	China	7.2	9.0
United Kingdom	United States of America	6.7	6.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,360.7	27,920.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.4	7.4
Food imports (millions of dollars)		5,241.0	6,170.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.1	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	4.6	5.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		16,389.8	13,188.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	2)	22.3	16.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	itage)	10.9	6.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	dity imports (percentage)	81.0	79.5
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	39.9	47.2
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	35.5	16.3
Norway	Norway	5.6	16.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	2020 and 2020-2023	1.4	1.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		3/27/70	3/28/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,113.1	46,518.2
Population (thousands)		5,426.4	5,557.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.912 (14)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		54.4	56.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	es; percentage)	4/23/73	4/21/75
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	al 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1987)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		22.2 (1987)	27.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	st and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)



#### **Iceland**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,037.5	6,728.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.6	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.4422	0.4594
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,334.3	5,783.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	86.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		20.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		86.5	86.5
Agricultural products		46.2	44.7
Energy		1.9	2.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		38.4	39.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (g	percentage)	79.6	78.6
[03] Fishery products	[684] Aluminium	38.3	38.9
[684] Aluminium	[03] Fishery products	37.8	36.1
[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	[081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)	3.6	3.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	81.3	85.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.3	68.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	10.9	9.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	4.1	6.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,076.9	2,985.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		477.1	846.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		9.5	9.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-35.4	-23.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		864.5	1,093.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.1	12.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	pe)	15.3	10.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	69.7	63.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	29.5	30.6
Norway	Norway	24.3	23.3
Brazil	Brazil	15.9	9.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	2.4	5.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		7/23/70	5/23/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		50,437.9	56,239.3
Population (thousands)		322.5	376.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.927 (4)	0.959 (3)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		71.2	70.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	5/18/77	4/18/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/8/90	2/7/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (2003)	- (2017)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.8 (2003)	26.1 (2017)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Ireland**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		120,564.1	209,453.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.2385	0.2916
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,914.6	21,191.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	ge)	14.2	10.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.0	4.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	-	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	14.2	10.1
Agricultural products		11.7	8.8
Energy		1.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		1.3	0.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	4.7	3.3
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.9	1.3
[011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.8	1.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	1.1	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	81.3	80.0
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	42.3	37.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.3	34.2
United States of America	United States of America	5.7	8.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		19,852.1	24,980.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		2.3	0.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		8,167.1	10,498.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.0	7.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	-4.6	-3.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		8,985.0	10,660.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.1	7.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ge)	10.1	6.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	80.9	81.1
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	52.5	45.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	23.3	27.3
Norway	United States of America	5.1	8.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	6.7	7.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/26/72	1/41/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		47,801.2	94,085.9
Population (thousands)		4,613.0	5,074.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.908 (18)	0.950 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		53.3	61.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	6/17/77	4/19/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/90	1/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.7 (1987)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		35.5 (1987)	30.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Latvia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,264.3	20,760.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.3	4.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1118	0.0853
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		5,909.5	8,760.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		44.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		19.8	21.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	intage)	47.0	44.2
Agricultural products		28.4	31.9
Energy		15.1	10.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	25.4	18.7
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[24+25] Forestry products	11.8	11.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	10.0	3.7
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	3.6	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	odity exports (percentage)	72.7	75.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	58.1	59.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	8.2	10.3
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	6.3	5.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		7,884.2	8,935.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.6	6.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,604.4	3,105.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		10.1	13.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		-0.7	-0.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,286.0	3,773.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		33.2	15.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	21.3	7.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	91.7	88.6
Russian Federation	European Union (27)	47.5	68.7
European Union (27)	Russian Federation	38.5	17.8
Belarus	Belarus	5.8	2.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020–2023	1.7	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	4/23/74	5/23/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		12,782.3	16,651.7
Population (thousands)		2,023.7	1,885.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.827 (42)	0.879 (36)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	56.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	8/24/68	7/24/70
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		5/13/82	4/13/83
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	2.5 (2004)	0.4 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.4 (2004)	34.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	4.7 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Lithuania

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MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE 2012–2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) 31,548.9	43,275.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) 2.1	2.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) 0.1760	0.1018
Commodity exports (millions of dollars) 13,699.8	15,611.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.3	36.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) 29.8	21.7
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021 0.5	0.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 44.3	36.8
Agricultural products 20.8	20.4
Energy 22.1	14.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 1.4	2.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 24.4	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 20.8	10.9
[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled [041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled 1.9	2.3
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried [24+25] Forestry products 1.7	2.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 76.0	73.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 56.4	62.8
Russian Federation United States of America 12.6	5.7
United Kingdom Ukraine 6.9	5.2
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 15,562.7	18,402.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 2.9	3.1
Food imports (millions of dollars) 3,681.4	4,653.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.1	9.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) -3.5	-2.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars) 9,965.3	10,733.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 30.1	22.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.5	10.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 91.7	68.4
Russian Federation European Union (27) 55.6	44.6
European Union (27) United States of America 32.4	12.0
Belarus Russian Federation 3.7	11.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 3.4	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 4/31/65	4/28/68
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 13,255.3	18,413.7
Population (thousands) 2,973.6	2,810.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.846 (34)	0.879 (36)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 51.2	58.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 9/25/66	5/26/69
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 6/16/77	4/16/80
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 2.7 (2004)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2004)	36.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available <2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Norway**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		153,638.0	209,212.2
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		3.2	2.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman i	ndex)	0.3921	0.4627
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		123,601.9	180,955.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	83.1	88.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		24.1	35.1
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	8.3	6.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	83.1	88.8
Agricultural products		7.9	8.5
Energy		69.7	75.3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.4	5.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year =	2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	67.6	76.4
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	33.7	44.6
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	27.2	24.6
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	6.6	7.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	nodity exports (percentage)	92.4	93.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.3	67.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	28.3	23.2
United States of America	China	3.8	2.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		20,154.9	26,562.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		1.2	1.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,086.7	8,804.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.1	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	-4.2	-7.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		5,518.7	8,277.5
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		6.3	8.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	-111.9	-145.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commod	ity imports (percentage)	67.1	68.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	51.0	54.1
Canada	Canada	9.6	8.9
Brazil	Brazil	6.4	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-20	020 and 2020-2023	1.0	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/41/57
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		73,783.3	78,930.1
Population (thousands)		5,048.7	5,434.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.938 (2)	0.966 (2)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		62.9	63.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	2/20/77	2/19/78
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/7/92	1/7/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goa	l 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.2 (1986)	0.2 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		24.6 (1986)	27.7 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Sweden**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		168,202.8	194,986.6
Jnallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.6	4.1
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirs	schman index)	0.0923	0.0917
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		39,141.7	48,682.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	24.4	26.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.8	8.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		1.0	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	rts (percentage)	24.4	26.0
Agricultural products		9.9	11.2
Energy		8.9	8.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.6	6.3
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	e year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	13.4	13.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	7.4	5.8
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	3.9	4.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	2.1	2.8
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	of commodity exports (percentage)	81.9	81.8
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	57.9	61.4
United Kingdom	Norway	14.8	10.7
Norway	United Kingdom	9.2	9.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		47,354.0	51,353.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.4	4.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		14,797.8	18,188.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	9.4	9.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	ercentage)	4.2	3.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		23,815.0	22,751.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	15.2	12.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (	(percentage)	6.1	3.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of o	commodity imports (percentage)	80.7	83.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	44.8	45.5
Norway	Norway	20.4	33.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	15.5	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	1.5	2.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		2/25/73	2/26/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		49,262.1	55,325.9
Population (thousands)		9,561.4	10,451.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.910 (17)	0.952 (4)
mployment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.1	61.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry.	/services; percentage)	2/19/79	2/18/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.2 (1981)	0.6 (2021)
Sini index, first and last year available		22.9 (1981)	29.8 (2021)



# **United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		513,471.0	508,963.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.6	5.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1270	0.1310
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		159,870.9	169,626.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percent	age)	33.0	35.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.6	5.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and $$	2019-2021	0.7	0.5
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	33.0	35.1
Agricultural products		7.0	6.8
Energy		12.6	9.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.4	18.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	19.7	20.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.4	12.5
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	6.1	4.6
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	5.1	3.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	77.7	72.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	49.3	42.2
Switzerland	Switzerland	20.3	20.0
United States of America	China	8.1	10.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		203,184.5	259,464.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		5.5	3.0
Food imports (millions of dollars)		54,548.5	62,434.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.5	8.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	e)	5.4	5.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		88,192.8	100,025.9
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		13.7	13.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	4.2	7.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	59.2	60.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.1	32.5
Norway	Norway	13.2	15.2
Russian Federation	United States of America	4.9	13.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	020 and 2020-2023	-	4.3
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/21/79	1/19/80
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,298.6	46,434.8
Population (thousands)		64,177.1	67,926.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.940 (14)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		59.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	1/19/80	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/8/92	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1980)	0.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.5 (1980)	32.4 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)





## Southern Europe

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Commodity exports in Southern Europe, 2021 – 2023

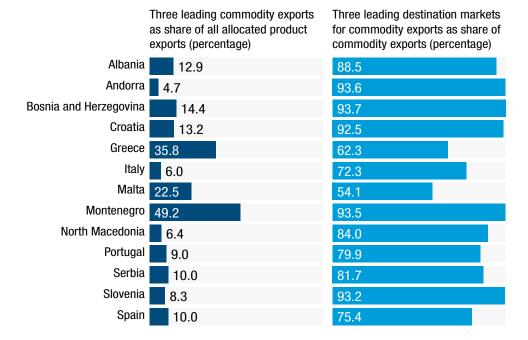
	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Albania	1,100	33
Andorra	19	7
Andorra	19	7

Andorra	19	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2,602	29
Croatia	9,251	39
Greece	32,684	63
Italy	114,954	18
Malta	859	27
Montenegro	490	75
North Macedonia	1,465	17
Portugal	20,228	25
Serbia	9,267	33
Slovenia	10,569	16
Spain	119,452	31

Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available

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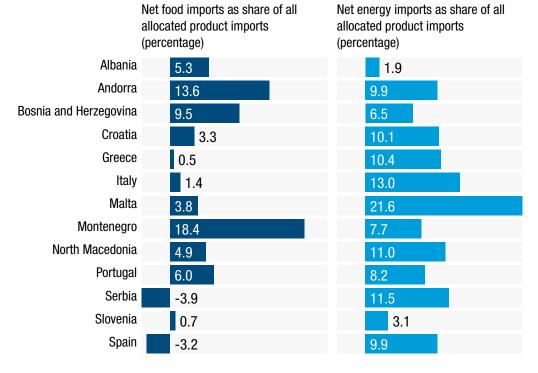
#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Southern Europe, 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available

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#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Southern Europe 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for San Marino and the Holy See are not available



#### **Albania**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	DE CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		2,243.4	4,079.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		18.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschn	nan index)	0.2833	0.2496
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		916.6	1,099.6
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		45.3	32.9
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.2	5.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019-2021	3.3	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	45.3	32.9
Agricultural products		7.1	13.5
Energy		27.1	11.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.2	8.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	128.7	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	30.7	12.9
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	24.0	5.3
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[351] Electric current	4.9	3.9
[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	[03] Fishery products	1.8	3.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of o	commodity exports (percentage)	87.0	81.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.1	67.2
China	China	13.5	9.3
India	North Macedonia	4.4	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,632.9	1,348.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		15.1	42.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		610.8	664.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	14.4	13.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	ntage)	12.3	5.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		745.5	464.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	17.6	9.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	4.7	1.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	modity imports (percentage)	73.3	73.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.9	57.2
Serbia	Serbia	8.6	10.4
Russian Federation	Türkiye	4.8	5.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 201	5-2020 and 2020-2023	2.3	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		22/26/52	21/24/55
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		3,775.0	5,047.8
Population (thousands)		2,908.7	2,840.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.766 (70)	0.789 (73)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		45.7	52.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/ser	vices; percentage)	44/17/39	35/21/43
Employment distribution by coolising doubtly (agriculture, industry, see			
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		53/11/36	40/17/43
	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	53/11/36 0.5 (1996)	40/17/43 0.4 (2017)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		



#### **Andorra**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		100.0	267.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		9.7	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	n index)	0.2032	0.3025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		18.0	19.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	)	19.9	7.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		0.6	0.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	19.9	7.2
Agricultural products		2.8	2.6
Energy		4.2	0.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		13.0	4.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	is (percentage)	12.4	4.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	8.2	3.2
[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	[282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel	2.2	0.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[061] Sugar, molasses and honey	2.1	0.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of com-	nmodity exports (percentage)	91.6	93.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	41.6	75.3
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	31.1	10.0
Indonesia	Nigeria	18.9	8.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		567.4	585.7
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		221.5	248.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		14.9	13.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	age)	14.9	13.6
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		195.1	178.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	13.1	10.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	12.9	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	96.9	99.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	93.8	97.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	1.7	1.0
Mauritania	Cuba	1.5	0.6
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	2020 and 2020–2023	-0.2	6.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/12/87	1/13/86
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		36,382.6	38,888.3
Population (thousands)		76.1	79.0
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.863 (31)	0.884 (34)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/servic	es; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available	•		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	st and last year available		
	•		



## **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEP	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		5,580.0	9,173.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (perce	entage)	0.8	0.7
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfinda	hl-Hirschman index)	0.1058	0.1020
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,962.9	2,602.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	xports (percentage)	35.5	28.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.9	10.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2019-2021	1.7	0.8
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated produ	ct exports (percentage)	35.5	28.6
Agricultural products		14.3	10.4
Energy		9.3	9.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		11.8	8.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exporte	ed (base year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated p	roduct exports (percentage)	14.4	14.4
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	5.9	6.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	4.4
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[684] Aluminium	3.0	3.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	s share of commodity exports (percentage)	86.9	88.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.2	60.1
Serbia	Serbia	15.4	23.8
Montenegro	Montenegro	5.2	4.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		4,103.7	4,966.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (perc	entage)	0.7	0.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,518.9	1,869.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	14.7	12.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports	orts (percentage)	11.1	9.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,808.5	1,836.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product import	ts (percentage)	17.4	12.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product im	ports (percentage)	12.5	6.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as sh	are of commodity imports (percentage)	89.7	84.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.6	61.4
Russian Federation	Serbia	19.2	20.2
Serbia	Türkiye	15.0	2.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 p	prices), 2015-2020 and 2020-2023	2.4	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GD	P (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	7/26/67	6/29/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,285.2	6,264.0
Population (thousands)		3,642.8	3,228.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.718 (95)	0.779 (79)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		33.1	43.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/in	dustry/services; percentage)	19/30/51	15/34/51
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (perce	entage)	20/16/64	18/18/64
, "	rcentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.3 (2001)	0.1 (2011)
Gini index, first and last year available	_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	30.0 (2001)	33.0 (2011)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indic	ator 2.1.1, first and last year available	3.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)
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#### Croatia

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	ICE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		12,984.8	23,960.5
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.0656
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,763.4	9,250.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	36.8	38.7
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.2	12.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	1.1	0.6
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	36.8	38.7
Agricultural products		17.3	19.2
Energy		13.8	14.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		5.8	4.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	15.9	13.2
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	9.4	5.3
[24+25] Forestry products	[351] Electric current	4.4	3.9
[351] Electric current	[24+25] Forestry products	2.0	3.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	of commodity exports (percentage)	82.4	87.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.1	64.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	15.5
Serbia	Serbia	4.9	7.3
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,118.7	14,576.0
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,479.9	4,496.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	11.3	11.2
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	5.1	3.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,618.3	7,562.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	21.1	18.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	13.0	10.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	ommodity imports (percentage)	79.6	79.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	63.0
Russian Federation	United States of America	14.9	10.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Azerbaijan	5.2	6.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	0.5 0.00 Long 0.00		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2		1.5	7.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	entage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	4/25/71	4/24/72
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		11,631.9	16,119.3
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		4,250.5	3,917.3
		0.824 (44)	0.878 (38)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	carviage: paraantaga)	42.9	48.6
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	er rices, percentage)	11/28/62 10/16/74	6/29/65
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	e). Goal 1 indicator 1.1.1 first and last year available	0.9 (2009)	4/16/80
Gini index, first and last year available	oj. Ood. 1, maioator 1.1.1, mot and last year available	32.6 (2009)	0.3 (2021) 28.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1 first and last year available	, ,	
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, Indicator 2.1.	i, ilist allu last year avallable	7.0 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Greece

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		35,722.7	53,288.0
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.0	2.4
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.3406	0.2479
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		23,653.8	32,683.5
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	ge)	67.6	62.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.9	14.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	entage)	67.6	62.8
Agricultural products		19.8	20.7
Energy		39.9	33.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.9	8.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	44.9	35.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	37.9	28.2
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	4.1	4.9
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	2.9	2.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	59.4	60.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	38.6	50.1
Turkiye	Turkiye	17.2	5.2
Lebanon	Libya	3.6	5.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		33,081.2	40,583.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.0	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		7,250.8	9,092.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.7	10.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	)	2.9	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		22,557.7	26,279.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		36.4	31.0
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta-	ge)	13.9	10.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodit	y imports (percentage)	61.9	54.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	26.5	25.8
Russian Federation	Iraq	23.0	14.6
Iraq	Russian Federation	12.4	14.2
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20.	20 and 2020–2023	-0.4	5.8
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	4/17/79	4/18/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		17,962.8	20,217.5
Deputation (they and a)		11,008.3	10,502.8
Population (thousands)			
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.874 (27)	0.893 (32)
		0.874 (27) 38.1	0.893 (32) 44.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	percentage)	• •	
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	percentage)	38.1	44.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services)		38.1 13/16/71	44.9 11/15/73
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		38.1 13/16/71 12/8/80	44.9 11/15/73 10/8/82



## Italy

	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)	516,384.2	650,797.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)	2.2	3.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)	0.0548	0.0581
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	86,920.1	114,953.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.2	18.2
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	4.1	5.4
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021	0.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	17.2	18.2
Agricultural products	8.9	10.6
Energy	4.7	3.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3.6	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	7.1	6.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	4.2	3.2
[112] Alcoholic beverages [112] Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.7
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables	1.4	1.1
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)	66.7	72.3
European Union (27) European Union (27)	50.2	57.4
Switzerland United States of America	10.1	9.4
United States of America Switzerland	6.5	5.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)	183,474.0	220,007.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)	1.3	1.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)	44,622.4	56,313.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	9.4	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	2.6	1.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)	93,972.9	105,577.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	19.8	16.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	14.8	13.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)	54.1	51.3
European Union (27) European Union (27)	36.1	37.1
European Union (27) European Union (27) Russian Federation Russian Federation	36.1 12.0	37.1 7.4
Russian Federation Russian Federation	12.0	7.4
Russian Federation Russian Federation  Libya Azerbaijan	12.0	7.4
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	12.0 6.1	7.4 6.8
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	12.0 6.1	7.4 6.8 4.1
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3 60,584.1	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5 59,674.2
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3 60,584.1 0.880 (25)	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5 59,674.2 0.906 (29)
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3 60,584.1 0.880 (25) 43.2	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5 59,674.2 0.906 (29) 45.0
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3 60,584.1 0.880 (25) 43.2 4/27/69	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5 59,674.2 0.906 (29) 45.0 4/27/69
Russian Federation Libya Azerbaijan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	12.0 6.1 -0.4 2/23/74 30,242.3 60,584.1 0.880 (25) 43.2 4/27/69 2/14/84	7.4 6.8 4.1 2/25/73 32,562.5 59,674.2 0.906 (29) 45.0 4/27/69 2/14/84



#### Malta

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		3,604.0	3,263.6
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage		1.0	1.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir	schman index)	0.4059	0.2863
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,576.5	859.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	44.2	26.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		15.0	4.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2	2014 and 2019–2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product expo	orts (percentage)	44.2	26.8
Agricultural products		4.6	7.4
Energy		38.7	18.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	1.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (bas	se year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product	exports (percentage)	40.9	22.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	37.7	16.4
[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	1.9	4.5
[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	[098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1.2	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	49.3	54.1
European Union (27)	Nigeria	21.4	20.1
Egypt	European Union (27)	15.6	19.1
Republic of Korea	Japan	12.3	14.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,964.1	2,834.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	)	4.5	7.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		344.5	505.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	entage)	5.5	6.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	3.3	3.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		2,493.5	2,188.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	centage)	40.1	29.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	17.9	21.6
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	76.2	68.2
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.2	41.8
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	28.3	18.7
Türkiye	Algeria	8.7	7.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices),	2015-2020 and 2020-2023	5.2	9.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	centage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/16/83	1/13/85
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		22,033.6	30,745.8
Population (thousands)		427.5	526.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.862 (32)	0.915 (24)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.3	62.1
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	r/services; percentage)	1/21/77	1/18/81
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	)	-/11/89	-/8/92
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percenta	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (2006)	0.3 (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.0 (2006)	31.4 (2020)



## Montenegro

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		467.9	658.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		-	-
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.2918	0.2776
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		382.9	490.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage	ge)	81.8	74.5
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		8.7	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	0.8	0.7
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	81.8	74.5
Agricultural products		26.3	19.0
Energy		19.4	29.4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		36.2	26.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 20	010)	90.6	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	47.7	49.2
[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	26.1	24.2
[351] Electric current	[684] Aluminium	16.1	17.9
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[24+25] Forestry products	5.5	7.0
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	82.5	73.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.7	37.2
Serbia	Serbia	28.7	21.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Switzerland	8.0	15.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,040.9	1,437.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		-	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		511.3	708.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.7	19.7
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		19.3	18.4
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		361.8	472.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		15.4	13.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	ie)	11.5	7.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	imports (percentage)	90.9	82.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	47.2	50.8
Serbia	Serbia	34.8	25.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.0	5.8
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	0 and 2020–2023	1.3	8.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	10/18/72	8/18/73
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		6,054.2	7,861.9
Population (thousands)		633.3	611.8
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.806 (50)	0.844 (49)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		41.2	47.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	5/18/77	7/19/74
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		4/8/88	6/7/87
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	3.0 (2012)	2.0 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		41.2 (2012)	34.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	9.8 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **North Macedonia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		4,426.1	8,636.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.3	0.9
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.1816	0.2669
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,024.2	1,465.3
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	ge)	23.2	17.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.6	10.3
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	1.2	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	23.2	17.1
Agricultural products		14.6	8.4
Energy		2.5	4.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		6.2	4.6
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports ( $\mathfrak{p}$	percentage)	7.4	6.4
[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse>	[351] Electric current	3.3	3.4
[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	[121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse>	2.4	1.5
[054] Vegetables	[287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	1.8	1.5
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity	odity exports (percentage)	77.8	77.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	56.1	58.4
Serbia	Serbia	17.8	15.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	United Kingdom	3.9	3.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		2,918.6	4,625.8
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	0.1
Food imports (millions of dollars)		764.4	1,056.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		11.2	8.8
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		5.8	4.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		1,171.9	1,676.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		17.2	13.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	15.6	11.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	mports (percentage)	74.1	80.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	42.1	41.6
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	20.0	28.5
Serbia	Serbia	12.0	10.5
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	1.6	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	11/25/63	9/26/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		4,659.1	6,185.5
Population (thousands)		2,020.2	1,846.1
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.746 (81)	0.765 (82)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		39.1	45.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	18/30/52	10/31/59
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		18/26/56	9/25/66
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	9.8 (2009)	2.7 (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		42.8 (2009)	33.5 (2019)
			<2.5 (2022)



## **Portugal**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		61,589.7	80,570.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.1	0.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschm	an index)	0.0819	0.0720
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		16,351.1	20,228.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (per	centage)	26.6	25.1
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		7.3	7.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	and 2019–2021	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports ( $\!\!\!\!\!$	percentage)	26.6	25.1
Agricultural products		14.1	15.2
Energy		9.0	7.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.4	2.9
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	ar = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	orts (percentage)	12.0	9.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	8.1	5.6
[112] Alcoholic beverages	[03] Fishery products	2.1	1.7
[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	1.8	1.6
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of $\boldsymbol{c}$	ommodity exports (percentage)	79.3	79.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	65.0	68.8
Angola	United States of America	7.3	7.4
United States of America	United Kingdom	7.1	3.7
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		29,398.4	35,177.2
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		_	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		10,585.3	14,634.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	14.0	13.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percer	ntage)	7.3	6.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		14,466.3	14,553.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	19.2	13.3
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	11.8	8.2
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	nodity imports (percentage)	63.0	74.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	50.3	58.5
Angola	Brazil	9.0	9.9
Brazil	United States of America	3.7	6.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015	5-2020 and 2020-2023	1.2	5.5
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage)	ge), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/22/76	2/22/76
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		18,680.7	21,896.3
Population (thousands)		10,485.3	10,404.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.831 (38)	0.874 (41)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.4	54.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/serv	rices; percentage)	10/24/66	5/24/71
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		8/15/77	3/16/81
$\label{proportion} \mbox{Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage):}$	Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.9 (2003)	0.3 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		38.8 (2003)	34.6 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **San Marino**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.2	4.7
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	-/34/66	-/39/61
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	45,785.9	46,257.9
Population (thousands)	33.5	34.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	0.901 (21)	0.867 (42)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		. ,
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		



#### **Serbia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		13,561.1	28,520.1
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.8	1.0
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	dex)	0.0957	0.0807
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		4,490.9	9,267.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	ge)	33.4	32.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		9.7	13.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	019-2021	2.2	1.3
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	33.4	32.8
Agricultural products		22.2	18.4
Energy		4.1	5.0
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.0	9.4
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	8.7	10.0
[044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	[283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cemen	3.2	4.8
[682] Copper	[351] Electric current	3.0	2.9
[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	[058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)	2.5	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commo	odity exports (percentage)	76.9	69.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	55.8	47.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	China	12.9	11.4
Montenegro	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.1	10.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		5,774.6	10,832.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		8.0	11.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,298.5	2,675.3
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.0	7.9
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage		-6.2	-3.9
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,108.6	5,299.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.9	15.7
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)	ge)	13.9	11.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	y imports (percentage)	78.9	71.9
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	39.6	48.0
Russian Federation	Russian Federation	30.6	15.1
Kazakhstan	Iraq	8.6	8.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–202	20 and 2020-2023	3.0	4.0
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	8/31/60	8/31/62
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		5,360.5	7,323.8
Population (thousands)		7,300.4	6,819.6
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.768 (68)	0.805 (64)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		40.0	53.5
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services;	percentage)	21/26/54	14/29/57
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		19/17/64	12/19/69
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	5.3 (2012)	1.2 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		39.9 (2012)	33.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first a	nd last year available	3.6 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Slovenia**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		34,042.2	66,755.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.3	1.2
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsch	iman index)	0.1042	0.2025
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	,	5,899.2	10,569.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	17.6	16.0
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		12.2	16.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–201	4 and 2019-2021	0.2	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	17.6	16.0
Agricultural products		6.7	5.8
Energy		6.1	6.1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.8	4.2
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base y	rear = 2010)	107.3	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product ex	ports (percentage)	8.2	8.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	3.7	3.6
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	2.5	2.5
[351] Electric current	[351] Electric current	1.9	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	90.0	91.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	84.8	86.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.0	2.2
Algeria	Serbia	2.2	2.1
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		9,510.4	13,062.6
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		11.8	14.5
Food imports (millions of dollars)		2,184.6	3,074.7
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percental	age)	7.5	5.4
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	entage)	2.6	0.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		4,383.8	5,745.3
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	• ,	15.0	10.1
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	• ,	7.9	3.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of con		81.5	79.3
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	72.4	68.0
Russian Federation	Saudi Arabia	6.2	6.9
United States of America	Russian Federation	2.9	4.4
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS	15,0000 - 10000,0000		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20		2.9	4.1
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percen	trage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/32/66	2/32/65
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		20,205.4	25,268.5
Population (thousands)		2,054.8	2,114.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.890 (22)	0.926 (21)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		52.0	56.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	ervices, percentage)	9/31/60	4/30/66
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)	A Could indicate 4.4.4 first and L. tonor and T. L.	9/18/73	4/17/79
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	): Goal I, Indicator I. I. I, Tirst and last year available	- (2004)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	Control lost controls	24.8 (2004)	24.3 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, iirst and last year avallable	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Spain**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	E	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		307,812.8	412,004.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.2	5.8
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.0914	0.0904
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		86,564.1	119,452.4
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	29.4	30.8
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.4	8.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	29.4	30.8
Agricultural products		17.3	18.8
Energy		7.6	7.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.5	4.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	10.7	10.0
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	5.6	5.0
[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	[057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried	3.0	2.8
[054] Vegetables	[054] Vegetables	2.1	2.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	73.0	75.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	60.4	63.8
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.5	6.6
United States of America	United States of America	5.1	4.9
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		131,859.7	150,270.4
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.2	4.3
Food imports (millions of dollars)		33,347.7	48,916.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	9.8	11.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	-2.6	-3.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		76,178.9	72,961.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	tage)	22.5	16.4
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	15.9	9.9
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	41.2	46.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	25.8	31.7
Algeria	United States of America	8.3	9.4
Russian Federation	Nigeria	7.1	5.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	0.4	5.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	3/22/75	3/22/75
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		24,459.0	27,522.4
Population (thousands)		46,930.2	47,792.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.868 (29)	0.911 (26)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		44.2	49.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	4/20/76	4/20/76
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/9/89	2/9/89
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1980)	0.6 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		34.5 (1980)	33.9 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1,	, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Holy See (the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
· ·		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023		
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022		
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		
Population (thousands)	0.6	0.5
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	3.0	5.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	••	
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	••	
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	**	
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		
r refuterior of undernounsiment (percentage), out 2, indicator 2.1.1, filst allulast year available		







## Western Europe

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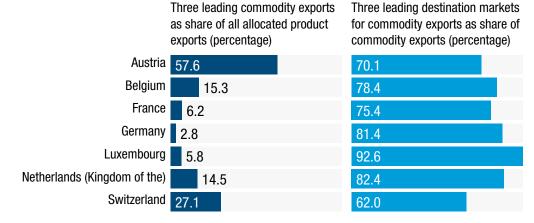
Commodity exports in Western Europe, 2021 – 2023

	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)
Austria	35,533	18
Belgium	138,380	34
France	134,337	23
Germany	214,222	13
Luxembourg	2,957	18
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	314,661	36
Switzerland	126,079	32

Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland

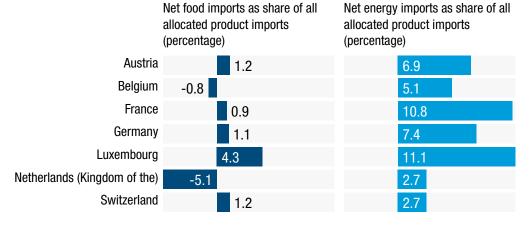


#### Commodity exports and destination markets in Western Europe, 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland

#### Net food imports and net energy imports in Western Europe 2021 – 2023



Note: Trade data for Monaco are not available and for Liechtenstein are included with Switzerland





#### **Austria**

Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)  Merchandise export concentration by product line (Perlindah-Hirschman Index)  Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  Commodity exports as share of old (Percentage)  Commodity exports as share of old (Percentage)  102  Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  103  Agricultural products  Energy  Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold  104, 1  Average price indice of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)  107  108, Herne leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  109  109  109  109  109  109  109  10	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDI	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman index) 0,0667 0,0660 0,0000 0	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		164,935.8	204,877.7
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         16.2         18.2           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)         16.2         18.2           Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage)         10.2         0.0           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         16.2         18.2           Agricultural products         9.1         10.0           Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         4.1         4.2           Agricultural products         19.3         3.3         3.3           Green, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         4.1         4.2           Average price index of the leading commodity group soprated (base year = 2010)         10.7         11.3           Inches leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         4.2         15.1           [644] Aluminium         [351] Electric current         1.5         1.1           [383] Petroleum oils or bluminous minerals > 70 S. oil         [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         1.4         1.1           [24+22] Forestry products         [24-22] Sorestry products         1.4         1.1           United States of America         United States of America         3.2         3.2	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	2)	3.4	4.6
Commodify exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         16.2         18.2           Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         0.2         7.2           Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021         10.2         18.3           Appricultural products         9.1         10.0           Energy         3.0         3.0         18.3           Appricultural products         9.1         10.0         4.1           Cores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         4.1         4.4           Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year < 2010)	$\label{thm:merchandise} Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hir$	rschman index)	0.0597	0.0668
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		25,843.4	35,532.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021   2.	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perc	centage)	16.2	18.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   16.2   18.2   Agricultural products   9.1   10.0   Crex, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold   4.1   4.4   Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   107.3   112.2   Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   4.3   5.1   [8494] Allaminum   351] Electric current   1.5   3.1   [8494] Allaminum   351] Electric current   1.1   [8494] Allaminum   351] Electric current   1.1   [8494] Electric products   1.4   1.1   [8442] Forestry products   1.4   1.1   [84422] Forestry products   1.4   1.1   [84423] Fores	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		6.0	7.3
Agricultural products Energy 3.0  Ore, metals, preclous stones and non-monetary gold 4.1  Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3  117.3  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 4.3  [844] Aluminium 3 [85] Electric current 1.5  [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 2 [24+25] Forestry products 2 [24+25] Forestry products 2 [24+25] Forestry products 3 [24+25] Forestry products 4 1.1  1 [24+25] Forestry products 4 24-25] Forestry products 5 [24+25] Forestry products 6 [24+25] Forestry products 6 [24+25] Forestry products 7 [24+25] Forestry products 8 [24+25] Forestry products 9 [24+25] Fo	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2019–2021	0.2	0.1
Energy   Series	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	orts (percentage)	16.2	18.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         4.1         4.2           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         112.2           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product texports (percentage)         4.3         5.1           [684] Aluminium         [815] Electric current         1.5         1.3           [834] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.         1.4         1.1           [24+25] Forestry products         [24+25] Forestry products         1.4         1.1           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         8.8         8.8           European Union (27)         Forestry products         1.6         5.5           United States of America         United States of America         3.2         3.3           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE           Commodity imports (millions of dollars)         46,925.3         56,913.           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         11,854.5         15,161.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         11,854.5         15,161.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         12,7         6.0         7.7           Net	Agricultural products		9.1	10.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   107.3   112.	Energy		3.0	3.5
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		4.1	4.7
[684] Aluminium   [351] Electric current   1.5   1.	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	t exports (percentage)	4.3	5.0
[24+25] Forestry products	[684] Aluminium	[351] Electric current	1.5	1.9
Receive leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   88.5   88.5     European Union (27)   European Union (27)   79.4   79.5     Switzerland   Switzerland   6.0   5.1     United States of America   3.2   3.3     COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE    Commodity imports (millions of dollars)   46.925.3   56.913.4     Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   0.3   1.1     Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.3   1.5     Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.9   7.0     Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.3   1.5     Energy imports (millions of dollars)   19,708.2   21,559.1     Energy imports (millions of dollars)   19,708.2   21,559.1     Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.5   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.5   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.5   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   1.7   10.0     Net energy imports as share of a	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.	1.4	1.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 79,4 79,5 Switzerland Switzerland 6.0 5.1 United States of America 0nited States of America 3.2 3.3  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46,925.3 56,913.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 70,3 11,854.5 1	[24+25] Forestry products	[24+25] Forestry products	1.4	1.5
Switzerland Switzerland Ounited States of America United States of America 3.2 3.3  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46,925.3 56,913.  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.3 1.1  Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,854.5 15,161.4  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 0.3 1.3  Feregry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5 1.0  European Union (27) 8.0  Switzerland 8.0  Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 1.7  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–20223 0.8 2.9  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20222 1/29/70 1/29/70  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4.33.8 9.45,765.7  Population (thousands) 4.43.83.9 9.03.2  Employment index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 5.75.5 8.8  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.76.69 5.8  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.76.69 4.76.70  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 6.0 1.1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 6.0 1.1) indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 6.0 1.1) indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 0.7 (2021 6.0 1.1) indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 0.7 (2021 6.0 1.1) indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.3 0.7 (2021 6.0 1.1) indicator 1.1.1	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	e of commodity exports (percentage)	88.5	88.2
United States of America United States of America 3.2 3.3  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46,925.3 56,913.0  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 10,3 11,854.5 15,161.6  Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,854.5 15,161.6  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,3 12.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,3 12.5  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,708.2 21,559.1  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1,5 10.0  Net energy imports as share of all	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	79.4	79.1
Commodity IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46,925.3 56,913.4 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.3 11,854.5 15,161.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,854.5 15,161.5 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,854.5 15,161.5 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3	Switzerland	Switzerland	6.0	5.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  1.3  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  1.5  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage	United States of America	United States of America	3.2	3.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.3 1.4 Food imports (millions of dollars) 11,854,5 15,161.4 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 6.9 7.4 Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3 1.3 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,708.2 21,559,1 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 19,708.2 21,559,1 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 11.5 10.0 Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.7 6.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage) 8.0 82.2 European Union (27) European Union (27) 68.0 71.4 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7.4 7.3 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 7.4 7.3 Kezy SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   **EVENCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **Verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.8 2.9 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 1/29/70 1/29/70  **GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 4,338.9 45,65.9 Population (thousands) 8,457.5 9,023.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.3.  Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Penergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.5.  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net energy imports	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46,925.3	56,913.4
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Key SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70  3.45/65.  44.338.9  45/65.  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  0.2 (1994)  3.0.7 (2021)  3.0.7 (2021)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage	e)	0.3	1.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Returopean Union (27)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kerege annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Returopean Union (27)  South and all allocated product imports (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70  1/29/70  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		11,854.5	15,161.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Keverage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Topolitation (thousands)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  19,708.2  21,559.1  10.0  8.2.7  10.0  10	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perco	entage)	6.9	7.0
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kersakhstan  Ker	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	percentage)	1.3	1.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kazakhstan  Kezakhstan  Kezak	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		19,708.2	21,559.0
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Switzerland  Switzerland  Switzerland  Kazakhstan  Kazakhst	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	11.5	10.0
European Union (27) Switzerland Switzerland Switzerland Switzerland Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  0.8 2.0 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70 1/29/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  44,338.9 45,765.9 Population (thousands)  8,457.5 9,023.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	8.7	6.9
Switzerland Switzerland 7.4 7.5 Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 4.7 3.4  Key Socioeconomic industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 1/29/70 1/29/70 1/29/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 44,338.9 45,765.9  Population (thousands) 8,457.5 9,023.4  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.903 (19) 0.926 (21) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 58.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/26/69 4/26/70 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/13/83 3/13/8  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini ind	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	80.0	82.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  44,338.9  45,765.9  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  57.5  58.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	68.0	71.6
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  57.5  58.0  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021	Switzerland	Switzerland	7.4	7.7
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  1/29/70  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  44,338.9  45,765.9  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)		Kazakhstan	4.7	3.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 1/29/70 1/29/70 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 44,338.9 45,765.9 Population (thousands) 8,457.5 9,023.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.903 (19) 0.926 (21) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 58.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/26/69 4/26/70 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/13/83 3/13/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 44,338.9 45,765.9 Population (thousands) 8,457.5 9,023.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 58.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/26/69 4/26/70 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/13/83 3/13/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021		,	0.8	2.9
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (per	rcentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/29/70	1/29/70
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		44,338.9	45,765.9
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 57.5 58.0 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/26/69 4/26/70 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/13/83 3/13/84 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021 Gini index, first and gini index, first and gini index, first and gini index gi	Population (thousands)		8,457.5	9,023.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5/26/69 4/26/70 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 4/13/83 3/13/80 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.903 (19)	0.926 (21)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  0.2 (1994)  0.5 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available  30.8 (1994)  30.7 (2021)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.5	58.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.2 (1994) 0.5 (2021 Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry	y/services; percentage)	5/26/69	4/26/70
Gini index, first and last year available 30.8 (1994) 30.7 (2021	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	e)	4/13/83	3/13/84
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percental	age): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.2 (1994)	0.5 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available <2.5 (2001) <2.5 (2022)	Gini index, first and last year available		30.8 (1994)	30.7 (2021)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	.1.1, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



## **Belgium**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPEND	ENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		314,198.9	414,306.8
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage	e)	2.8	0.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hi	rschman index)	0.1007	0.1284
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		110,361.4	138,380.2
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports	s (percentage)	36.1	33.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		21.3	22.8
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-	2014 and 2019-2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	36.1	33.6
Agricultural products		12.8	11.6
Energy		12.9	14.5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		10.4	7.5
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (ba	se year = 2010)	128.7	118.3
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated produc	et exports (percentage)	18.1	15.3
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	9.1	6.3
[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	6.3	6.1
[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	[667] Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	2.7	2.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share	re of commodity exports (percentage)	78.4	78.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.1	69.5
India	United Kingdom	8.8	5.5
United Kingdom	India	6.5	3.5
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		135,256.7	156,671.1
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentag	e)	1.1	0.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		29,580.3	35,174.9
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perc	rentage)	9.2	8.3
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (	percentage)	-0.7	-0.8
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		63,380.9	81,140.6
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (pe	rcentage)	19.7	19.2
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports	(percentage)	7.4	5.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of	commodity imports (percentage)	75.2	76.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	63.8	61.4
Russian Federation	United Kingdom	6.0	8.1
United Kingdom	Norway	5.4	7.1
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices)	), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.7	3.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (pe	rcentage), 2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/22/77	1/22/77
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		40,103.3	44,233.0
Population (thousands)		11,132.3	11,613.3
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.913 (11)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		49.1	51.7
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industr	y/services; percentage)	1/22/77	1/19/80
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage	2)	1/9/91	1/8/91
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percent		0.2 (1985)	- (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	25.2 (1985)	26.6 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2	2.1.1. first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)
	,	-2.0 (2001)	-2.0 (2022)



#### **France**

Unablocated exports as share of merchandrise exports (percentage)   Merchandrise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hischman Index)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)   Commodity exports a	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDEN	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise expont concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hisschman index)   11,994   13,386   1	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		564,368.1	614,632.0
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   21.1   22.5	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.5	2.8
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirsc	hman index)	0.0914	0.0679
Commodify exports as share of GDP (percentage)   Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Exports by commodify group as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Agricultural products   11,11   Energy	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		115,994.6	134,336.6
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2019-2021   Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   Agricultural products	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (p	percentage)	21.1	22.5
Exposts by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   21.1   14.7	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.2	4.6
Agricultural products Energy  Energy  Agricultural products Energy  En	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–20	14 and 2019–2021	-	-
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product export	s (percentage)	21.1	22.5
Ones, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         2.8         3.0           Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         1073         112.6           Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         6.5         6.2           [112] Alcoholic beverages         2.8         3.2           [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil         3.4           [41] Wheat (including spett) and meslin, unmilled         [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied         1.0         1.3           Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         7.7         7.5           Livingean Union (27)         European Union (27)         5.5         6.2.3           United Kingdom         United Kingdom         8.2         8.8           United Kingdom         193,545.9         21,161.8         8.8           Commodity imports (millions of of ollars)         193,545.9         21,161.8           Unallocated imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         9.0         6,735.7           Food imports (millions of dollars)         193,545.9         21,161.8         8.8           Net codi imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10.2	Agricultural products		14.1	14.7
Nereage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 112.6 112.	Energy		4.2	4.7
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		2.8	3.0
[112] Alcoholic beverages	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base	year = 2010)	107.3	112.6
	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product e	xports (percentage)	6.5	6.2
[041] Wheat (including speth) and meslin, unmilled   [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied   1.0   1.3   1.3   1.5	[112] Alcoholic beverages	[112] Alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)         72.7         75.4           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         59.5         62.3           United Kingdom         United Kingdom         3.6         6.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         S.3.5         5.8           COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE         193.545.9         214,161.8           Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.1         1.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         33,045.3         36,735.7           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         0.2         0.0           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         107,290.0         110,287.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10,1         1.45           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         10,1         1.45           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         12,7         10.8           Three leading trading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         12,7         10.8           Russian Federation         4,6         4,4           European Union (27)         45,6         5.3	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	2.7	1.7
European Union (27)	[041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	[343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	1.0	1.3
United Kingdom   United Kingdom   8.2   6.8     United States of America   United States of America   5.0   6.3     COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	f commodity exports (percentage)	72.7	75.4
United States of America United States of America 5,0 6,3  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 193,545,9 214,161.8  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0,1 6,635.7  Food imports (millions of dollars) 5,045,3 66,735.7  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8,0 8,8 8,10 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1,00 1	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	59.5	62.3
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  Bushain Federation  United States of America  Exercised States of Exerc	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	8.2	6.8
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 214,161.2  Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.1 1.6  Food imports (millions of dollars) 53,045.3 66,735.7  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 8.0 8.8  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 9.0 9.0  Energy imports (millions of dollars) 107,290.0 110,287.8  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 107,290.0 110,287.8  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,287.8  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,287.8  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,287.8  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,287.8  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,287.8  Ret energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 110,00 (27)	United States of America	United States of America	5.0	6.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)         0.1         1.6           Food imports (millions of dollars)         53,045.3         66,735.7           Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         8.0         8.8           Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         107,290.0         110,287.8           Energy imports (millions of dollars)         107,290.0         110,287.8           Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.1         14.5           Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         12.7         10.8           Three leading trading partners for commodity imports (percentage)         57.0         66.2           European Union (27)         European Union (27)         45.6         53.8           Russian Federation         United States of America         6.8         8.0           United States of America         4.4         4.4           KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS         2.7         2.7           Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023         0.5         3.2           Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022         2/20/78         2/10/78           Population (thousands)	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fenergy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  N	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		193,545.9	214,161.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  United States of America  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Depolation (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  Gini index, first and last year available  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	1.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  2/20/78  2/19/79  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  3.3.4 (1984)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)	Food imports (millions of dollars)		53,045.3	66,735.7
Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Demployment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  10.10, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021  30.110, 2021	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	8.0	8.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  Netrage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Yalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  Yalue and Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  0.5 (1984)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)  3.1.5 (2021)	Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		-0.2	0.9
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Russian Federation  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  Russian Federation  United States of America  **CEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS**  **Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Average annual percentage change of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  **Population (thousands)  **Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  **Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  **Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  **Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  **Oscious of the state of the st	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		107,290.0	110,287.8
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 57.0 66.2 European Union (27) 45.6 53.8 Russian Federation United States of America 6.8 8.0 United States of America 9.0 United States 9.0 Un	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.1	14.5
European Union (27) European Union (27) 45.6 53.8 Russian Federation United States of America 6.8 8.0 United States of America Russian Federation 4.6 4.4 EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.5 3.2 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 2/20/78 2/19/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 37,147.8 39,599.6 61,182.9 Population (thousands) 64,223.5 66,182.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.880 (25) 0.910 (27) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.6 51.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/21/76 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/10/88 2/10/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 (1984) 0.1 (2021) 3/15 (2021)	Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (p	ercentage)	12.7	10.8
Russian Federation United States of America 6.8 8.0 United States of America Russian Federation 4.6 4.4 4.4 EXEX SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.5 3.2 2/20/78 2/19/79 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 37,147.8 39,599.6 66,182.9 Population (thousands) 64,223.5 66,182.9 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.880 (25) 0.910 (27) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.6 51.9 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/21/76 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/10/88 2/10/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 (1984) 0.1 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of co	mmodity imports (percentage)	57.0	66.2
United States of America Russian Federation 4.6 4.4  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023 0.5 3.2  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022 2/20/78 2/19/79  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 37,147.8 39,599.6  Population (thousands) 64,223.5 66,182.9  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022 0.880 (25) 0.910 (27)  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 50.6 51.9  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/21/76 3/19/78  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/10/88 2/10/89  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 (1984) 0.1 (2021)  Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	45.6	53.8
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  2/20/78  2/19/79  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  7,147.8  39,599.6  60,182.9  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	Russian Federation	United States of America	6.8	8.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023  Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022  2/20/78  2/19/79  GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  37,147.8  39,599.6  Population (thousands)  64,223.5  66,182.9  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  50.6  51.9  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	United States of America	Russian Federation	4.6	4.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–20222/20/782/19/79GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)37,147.839,599.6Population (thousands)64,223.566,182.9Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 20220.880 (25)0.910 (27)Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)50.651.9Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)3/21/763/19/78Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)2/10/882/10/89Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available0.5 (1984)0.1 (2021)Gini index, first and last year available33.4 (1984)31.5 (2021)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  77,147.8 39,599.6  Population (thousands)  64,223.5 66,182.9  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  50.6 51.9  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  3/21/76 3/19/78  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2	015-2020 and 2020-2023	0.5	3.2
Population (thousands)  Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (perce	ntage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/20/78	2/19/79
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  3.3.4 (1984)  3.1.5 (2021)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		37,147.8	39,599.6
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)       50.6       51.9         Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)       3/21/76       3/19/78         Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)       2/10/89       2/10/89         Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available       0.5 (1984)       0.1 (2021)         Gini index, first and last year available       33.4 (1984)       31.5 (2021)	Population (thousands)		64,223.5	66,182.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3/21/76 3/19/78 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/10/88 2/10/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 (1984) 0.1 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.880 (25)	0.910 (27)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 2/10/88 2/10/89 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 0.5 (1984) 0.1 (2021) Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		50.6	51.9
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  0.5 (1984)  0.1 (2021)  33.4 (1984)  31.5 (2021)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/s	services; percentage)	3/21/76	3/19/78
Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		2/10/88	2/10/89
Gini index, first and last year available 33.4 (1984) 31.5 (2021)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	e): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1984)	0.1 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available <2.5 (2001) <2.5 (2001)	Gini index, first and last year available			31.5 (2021)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.	1, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2001)



#### Germany

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,453,107.4	1,673,030.7
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		4.4	3.6
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman	n index)	0.0932	0.0888
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		178,920.3	214,221.7
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (perce	ntage)	12.9	13.3
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		4.8	5.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 ar	nd 2019-2021	0.1	0.1
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (pe	ercentage)	12.9	13.3
Agricultural products		6.9	6.7
Energy		2.5	2.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.5	3.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year	= 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product export	ts (percentage)	2.8	2.8
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	1.3	1.3
[682] Copper	[684] Aluminium	0.8	0.8
[684] Aluminium	[682] Copper	0.7	0.7
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of cor	nmodity exports (percentage)	80.9	81.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	66.8	69.1
Switzerland	Switzerland	7.5	6.7
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	6.5	5.6
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		332,035.9	361,890.3
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.9	4.7
Food imports (millions of dollars)		83,854.0	100,671.8
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		7.3	7.1
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percent	age)	1.1	1.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		159,996.1	150,819.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentag	e)	14.0	10.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percei	ntage)	11.0	7.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commo	odity imports (percentage)	64.9	64.1
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	48.1	51.7
Russian Federation	United States of America	12.5	6.4
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	4.3	6.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-	2020 and 2020–2023	0.9	1.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentag	e), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	1/30/69	1/30/69
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		40,123.5	42,883.7
Population (thousands)		80,998.5	83,931.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.929 (3)	0.950 (6)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		57.1	59.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/service	ees; percentage)	1/28/71	1/27/72
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/14/85	1/14/85
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Go	oal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1991)	- (2019)
Gini index, first and last year available		29.5 (1991)	32.4 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, fir	st and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Liechtenstein

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		**
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		**
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		**
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	1.3	2.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	-/44/56	-/42/58
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	163,970.3	175,127.8
Population (thousands)	36.7	39.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022	0.916 (9)	0.942 (11)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		. ,
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		



## Luxembourg

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		18,798.5	16,452.4
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		2.4	2.5
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.1167	0.1102
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		3,492.9	2,956.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	rge)	19.0	18.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		5.4	3.5
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2	2019-2021	0.1	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	entage)	19.0	18.4
Agricultural products		10.4	10.0
Energy		1.2	0.6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		7.5	7.8
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	percentage)	6.5	5.8
[684] Aluminium	[684] Aluminium	3.1	3.0
[024] Cheese and curd	[022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)	1.7	1.5
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[024] Cheese and curd	1.6	1.3
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	odity exports (percentage)	91.4	92.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	82.9	88.9
Switzerland	Switzerland	5.7	1.8
United Kingdom	China	2.8	1.8
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		8,179.0	8,089.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		4.3	3.2
Food imports (millions of dollars)		1,970.5	2,253.2
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		8.2	9.0
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.1	4.3
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		3,085.8	2,864.4
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		12.8	11.5
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	ge)	11.9	11.1
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity	ty imports (percentage)	95.7	94.6
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	91.8	93.0
United States of America	China	2.0	0.9
Switzerland	United States of America	1.9	0.7
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–20	20 and 2020–2023	1.9	2.4
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	-/12/88	-/12/88
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		105,097.5	108,908.4
Population (thousands)		537.2	647.2
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.912 (14)	0.927 (19)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		56.1	58.9
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	; percentage)	1/12/87	1/9/90
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/4/95	1/4/96
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	- (1985)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		26.3 (1985)	32.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### Monaco

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		**
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2019–2021		
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
Agricultural products		
Energy		••
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		••
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		••
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		
		••
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)		
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		
Food imports (millions of dollars)		
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS		
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015–2020 and 2020–2023	0.7	14.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	-/13/87	-/13/87
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)	156,237.8	215,534.7
Population (thousands)	35.1	38.7
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available		
Gini index, first and last year available		
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		
,		



## **Nertherlands (Kingdom of the)**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE	CE	2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		666,455.2	913,729.3
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		5.2	5.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschi	man index)	0.1103	0.0909
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		259,632.1	314,661.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (pe	rcentage)	41.1	36.4
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		29.9	29.9
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014	4 and 2019–2021	1.0	0.2
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports	(percentage)	41.1	36.4
Agricultural products		19.1	18.5
Energy		18.9	14.9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		3.0	3.0
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base ye	ear = 2010)	107.3	112.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exp	ports (percentage)	18.8	14.5
[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil	13.4	10.0
[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	[333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude	3.1	2.4
[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	[292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2.2	2.2
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of	commodity exports (percentage)	80.3	82.4
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	69.3	71.9
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	7.7	7.1
United States of America	United States of America	3.3	3.4
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		248,951.8	279,890.5
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		3.1	3.6
Food imports (millions of dollars)		59,295.8	84,548.1
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	10.4	10.5
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	entage)	-5.5	-5.1
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		152,898.2	150,918.2
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	tage)	26.8	18.8
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (per	rcentage)	5.8	2.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of com	nmodity imports (percentage)	57.1	53.7
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	30.3	35.5
Russian Federation	United States of America	19.3	9.9
United Kingdom	Russian Federation	7.4	8.3
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 20	15-2020 and 2020-2023	1.5	3.6
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percent	tage), 2012–2014 and 2020–2022	2/21/77	2/21/78
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		43,831.4	49,283.7
Population (thousands)		16,941.2	17,826.9
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.917 (8)	0.946 (9)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		60.4	63.0
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/se	rvices; percentage)	2/17/81	2/14/84
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		1/6/92	1/6/93
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage)	: Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.5 (1983)	0.1 (2021)
Gini index, first and last year available		28.4 (1983)	25.7 (2021)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1	, first and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)



#### **Switzerland**

MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		2012-2014	2021-2023
Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		327,153.0	399,916.9
Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.2	0.3
Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman in	ndex)	0.2983	0.2789
Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		122,713.5	126,078.9
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percenta	age)	38.0	31.6
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		17.4	15.0
Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and	2019-2021	-	-
Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (perc	entage)	38.0	31.6
Agricultural products		3.0	2.8
Energy		1.5	1.7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		33.5	27.1
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2	2010)	90.6	111.8
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (	(percentage)	32.9	27.1
[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	[971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrate	30.2	24.7
[681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group	[351] Electric current	1.6	1.5
[351] Electric current	[071] Coffee and coffee substitutes	1.2	0.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of comm	nodity exports (percentage)	60.7	62.0
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	27.4	26.0
India	China	23.9	20.1
United Kingdom	India	9.5	16.0
COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		136,344.2	144,566.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.1	-
Food imports (millions of dollars)		9,585.8	12,418.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		3.2	3.6
Net food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		1.1	1.2
Energy imports (millions of dollars)		15,947.7	16,111.7
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		5.4	4.6
Net energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percenta	nge)	3.8	2.7
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodi	ty imports (percentage)	66.5	49.5
European Union (27)	European Union (27)	33.0	28.0
United Kingdom	United States of America	24.0	12.5
United States of America	United Kingdom	9.5	9.0
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2015-20	020 and 2020-2023	1.3	2.9
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage),	2012-2014 and 2020-2022	1/25/74	1/26/74
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		82,594.3	89,450.4
Population (thousands)		8,046.4	8,752.4
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2022		0.940 (1)	0.967 (1)
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		64.5	63.8
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services	s; percentage)	4/21/75	2/20/77
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)		3/10/87	2/10/88
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal	1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	0.7 (1982)	- (2020)
Gini index, first and last year available		36.0 (1982)	33.7 (2020)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first	and last year available	<2.5 (2001)	<2.5 (2022)





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