

Cambodia



Area ('000 km ²):		181.0
Population (millions):	2001	13.4
Capital city:		Phnom Penh
Official language:		Khmer
Currency:		Riel
Exchange rate (period average):	2001	CR3 933=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	2000	3 182.9
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	2000	1 497.0
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1999	1 407.0
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	2000	248.0
External debt (millions of dollars):	2000	2 357

Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source^a

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
TOTAL WORLD	759.3	1997	1 550.8	2000
Developed economies	140.6	1997	790.6	1997
European Union	20.7	1997	294.0	1997
Belgium/Luxembourg	0.9	2000	1.9	1997
France	0.7	1997	66.5	2000
Germany	0.1	1997	0.2	1997
Netherlands	..	..	54.8	2000
Portugal	1.4	1997	4.6	2000
Sweden	12.0	1997	12.0	1997
United Kingdom	6.4	1997	123.6	2000
Other Western Europe	..	..	0.6	2000
Switzerland	..	..	0.6	2000
North America	97.0	1997	35.3	2000
Canada	11.3	1997	1.5	2000
United States	85.8	1997	33.8	2000
Other developed economies	22.9	1997	50.6	1997
Australia	22.2	1997	42.1	2000
Israel	0.4	1997	0.4	1997
Japan	0.3	1997	8.1	2000
New Zealand	..	..	0.0	1997
Developing economies	618.7	1997	3 745.5	1997
Asia	592.7	1997	3 745.5	1997
Cambodia ^b	166.7	1997	1 028.2	1997
China	36.2	1997	86.1	2000
Hong Kong, China	72.3	1997	111.3	2000
India	..	..	1.1	2000
Indonesia	1.3	1997	5.0	2000
Macau	0.7	1997	0.7	1997
Malaysia	65.8	1997	389.1	2000
Republic of Korea	189.0	1997	15.9	2000
Singapore	15.1	1997	177.4	2000
Sri Lanka	..	..	0.3	1997
Taiwan Province of China	44.4	1997	180.6	2000
Thailand	1.3	2000	141.9	2000
Vietnam	..	..	2.1	2000
Unspecified	..	..	..	..

^a Approval data.

^b Investment by foreign companies in Cambodia.

Inward FDI: industrial breakdown^a

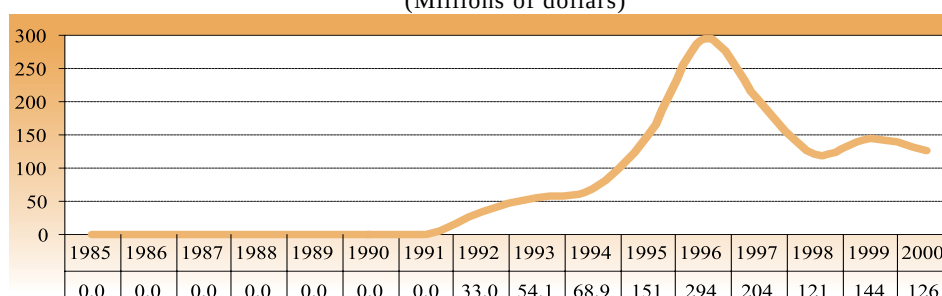
(Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
TOTAL	759.3	1997	1 550.8	2000
Primary	61.4	1997	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	61.4	1997	13.2	2000
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	5.0	1996	76.7	2000
Secondary	531.5	1997	..	..
Unspecified secondary	3.6	1996	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	24.6	1997	99.5	2000
Textiles, clothing and leather	114.4	1997	268.4	2000
Wood and wood products	47.9	1997	310.5	2000
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	111.7	1997	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	1.8	1997	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	3.7	1997	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	210.0	1997	..	..
Metal and metal products	0.4	1997	..	..
Machinery and equipment	2.2	1997	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	9.5	1996	..	..
Precision instruments	0.1	1996	..	..
Other manufacturing	14.7	1997	..	..
Tertiary	166.5	1997	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	0.5	1996	..	..
Construction	21.9	1997	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	40.1	1997	326.5	2000
Transport, storage and communications	54.5	1997	129.9	2000
Business activities	0.9	1995	..	..
Education	0.3	1996	..	..
Health and social services	0.4	1995	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	0.9	1996	..	..
Finance	..	..	160.2	2000
Other business activities	50.0	1997	20.9	2000
Unspecified	-0.1	1996	145.2	2000

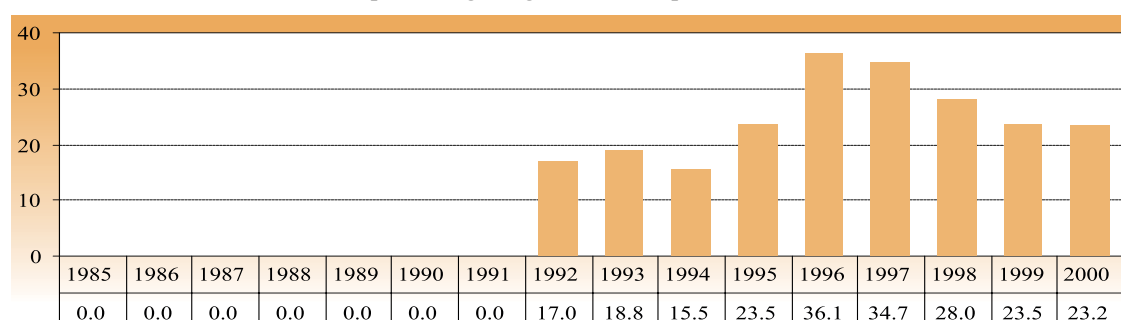
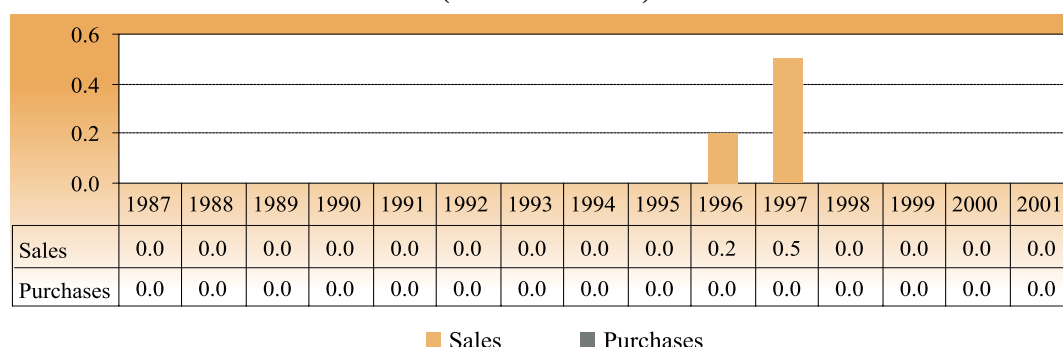
^a Approval data.

FDI inflows, 1985-2001

(Millions of dollars)



FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-2000

Cross-border M&As, sales and purchases, 1987-2001
(Millions of dollars)

Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-2001

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
Regent College (Ariston) ^a	Educational services	Melewar Academia Holdings	Malaysia	0.5	1997
Shanghai Mainland Construction	Construction firms	Low Keng Huat International	Malaysia ^b	0.2	1996
Asbina Hotel and Property	Real estate; mortgage bankers and brokers	Alangka-Suka International Ltd.	Malaysia ^b	..	1997
Low Keng Huat (Cambodia)	Construction firms	Low Keng Huat Construction Co.	Malaysia ^c	..	1996
Premier Oil Pacific Ltd.	Oil and gas; petroleum refining	Idemitsu Oil and Gas Ltd.	Japan	..	1994
Royal Air Cambodia	Air transportation and shipping	Singapore Airlines Ltd.	Singapore	..	1993
Pich Tourist Co Ltd.	Travel	Exotissimo Travel	Viet Nam	..	2000

^a The ultimate parent company is based in Malaysia.^c The immediate home economy is Singapore.^b The immediate home economy is Hong Kong, China.

BITs, 1 January 2002

Economy	Date of signature	Economy	Date of signature
China	19 July 1996	Philippines	16 August 2000
Croatia	18 May 2001	Republic of Korea	10 February 1997
Cuba	26 September 2001	Singapore	4 November 1996
France	13 July 2000	Switzerland	12 October 1996
Germany	15 February 1999	Thailand	29 March 1995
Indonesia	16 March 1999	Viet Nam	1 September 2001
Malaysia	17 August 1994		

Largest foreign affiliates, 2001

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Eastern Steel Industry Corp.	Japan	Motor vehicles parts	5.4 ^a	158	1994
T.TH.K. Co., Ltd.	Japan	Motor vehicles	..	39	1995
Cambodia Suzuki Motor Co., Ltd.	Japan	Motor vehicles	..	37	2000

^a Data refer to 1999.

Other relevant information

- **Membership of relevant international agreements as of June 2002:** CREFAA, ICSID (signed but not ratified), MIGA, Observer member to WTO
- **Address and website of investment promotion agency:** Cambodian Investment Board - Council for the Development of Cambodia; Sisowath Quay, Wat Phnom - Pnom Penh; Tel: (855) 23 981 163/ 981 156; Fax: (855) 23 428 426/ 428 953-4
- **Fortune Global 500 investors:** Sumitomo, Toyota Tsusho.
- **Member of WAIPA as of June 2002:** No