

Chad



Area ('000 km²):	1,284
Population (million), 1998:	7.3
Population growth (annual aver.), 1990-98:	3.0
Official languages:	French and Arabic
Currency:	CFA franc
GNP per capita (\$), 1998:	230
Percentage shares in GDP, 1998:	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39.8
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i>)	14.3 (12.7)
Services (private and public)	45.9
Gross domestic investment	15.0
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP), 1998:	19.3
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:	
Agriculture	77

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	46/49
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998 (per 1,000 live births)	198
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of minimum requirements), 1996-98:	113.1
Population with access to safe water (%), urban/rural, 1998:	48/56
Adult literacy rate (%), m/f, 1995:	62/35
Transport, 1998:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km ²)	26
Aircraft departures	2,000
Installed electricity capacity, 1996: (kW/1,000 inhab.)	4
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	1.2
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	11,000
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	327
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1996:	
Cotton lint	48.9
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developed market economy countries	75.1
<i>Main destination:</i> European Union	67.0
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developed market economy countries	68.6
<i>Main origin:</i> European Union	63.7
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1998:	16
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	234.8
<i>of which:</i> net ODA (\$ m/%)	167.4/71.3
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	1,103
As % of GDP	65
Debt service as % of exports	11