Haiti



Area ('000 km ²):	27.8	
Population (million), 1998:	8.0	
Population growth (annual aver.), 1990-98:	1.7	
Official languages: Haitian creole and	French	
Currency:	ourde	
GNP per capita (\$), 1998:	410	
Percentage shares in GDP, 1998:		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30.4	
Industry (including manufacturing) 20.	1 (7.1)	
Services (private and public)	49.6	
Gross domestic investment	10.7	
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP), 1998:	11.5	
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:		
Agriculture	63	

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	52/56
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998:	
(per 1,000 live births)	130
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of	
minimum requirements), 1996-98:	94.1
Population with access to safe water	
(%, urban/rural), 1998:	50/28
Adult literacy rate (%, m/f), 1995:	47/41
Transport, 1998:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km ²)	160
Railway network density (km/1,000 km ²)	3.6
Installed electricity capacity, 1996:	
(kW/1,000 inhab.)	21
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	8
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	147,000
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	479
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1998:	:
Clothing	29.7
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 19	98:
Developed market economy countries	99.3
Main destination: USA and Canada	88.1
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 199	98:
Developed market economy countries	78.1
Main origin: USA and Canada	60.7
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1	998: 11
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	348.4
of which: net ODA (\$ m/%) 40	7.1/116.8*
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	1,138
As % of GDP	29
Debt service as % of exports	12
* See explanatory note 5 on page 2	

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