## Yemen



Area ('000 km <sup>2</sup> ):	528
Population (million), 1998:	16.9
Population growth (annual aver.), 1990-98:	4.9
Official language:	Arabic
Currency: Yem	eni rial
<b>GNP per capita (\$),</b> 1998:	280
Percentage shares in GDP, 1998:	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.6
	3 (11.4)
Services (private and public)	33.7
Gross domestic investment	21.5
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP), 1998:	34.5
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:	
Agriculture	53

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	58/59	
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998:	30/33	
(per 1,000 live births)	121	
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of		
minimum requirements), 1996-98:	117	
Population with access to safe water		
( <b>%, urban/rural),</b> 1998:	72/57	
Adult literacy rate (%, m/f), 1995:	62/18	
Transport, 1998:		
Road network density (km/1,000 km²)	122.6	
Aircraft departures	7,000	
Installed electricity capacity, 1996:		
(kW/1,000 inhab.)	52	
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	14.8	
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	88,000	
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	1,489	
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1998:		
Petroleum	83.7	
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 1998:		
Developing countries	77.1	
Main destination: Asia	73.6	
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 1998:		
Developing countries	55.8	
Main origin: OPEC countries	25.1	
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1998:		
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	293.3	
	.2/105.8*	
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	4,003	
As % of GDP	93	
Debt service as % of exports	10	
* See explanatory note 5 on page 2		