Mauritania



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Area ('000 km²):	1,030.7
Population (millions), 1997:	2.4
Capital:	Nouakchott
Official language:	Arabic
Currency:	Ouguiya
GNP per capita (\$), 1997:	440
Percentage shares in GDP, 1997:	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.5
Industry (including manufacturing)	29.1 (9.8)
Services (private and public)	45.6
Gross domestic investment	17.6
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP),	1997: 39.7
Main employer (% of labour force), 1993	7:
Agriculture	53

Life expectancy (male/female), 1990-95: Infant mortality rate, 1997:	50/53
(per 1,000 live births)	120
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of regional	1
minimum requirements), 1997:	145.7
Population with access to safe water	
(%, urban/rural), 1997:	88/59
Adult literacy rate (%, male/female), 1995:	50/26
Transport, 1996 or latest available:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km²)	7.5
Railway network density (km/1,000 km2)	0.6
Installed electricity capacity, 1995:	
(kW/1,000 inhabitants)	46
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhabitants), 199	6: 4.3
Number of tourist arrivals, 1997:	
Total exports of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1997:	463
Main export sector (% of total exports), 1995	5-97:
Fish	54.7
Main markets for exports (% shares), 1997:	
Developed market economy countries	84.8
Main destination: European Union	59.9
Main sources of imports (% shares), 1997:	
Developed market economy countries	65.7
Main origin: European Union	56.8
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 199	7: 0.9
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1997:	246
of which: net ODA (\$ m/%) 25	0/101.7*
External debt (\$ m), 1997:	2,312
As % of GDP	211
Debt service as % of exports	25
* See explanatory note 5 on page 2	

