Zambia



Area ('000 km²):	752.6	
Population (millions), 1997:	8.5	
Capital:	Lusaka	
Official language:	English	
Currency:	Zambian kwacha	
GNP per capita (\$), 1997:	370	
Percentage shares in GDP, 1997:		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16.4	
Industry (including manufacturing)	31.4 (12.4)	
Services (private and public)	52.3	
Gross domestic investment	14.9	
Exports of goods and serv. (% of G	DP), 1997: 33.0	
Main employer (% of labour force), 1997:		
Agriculture	71	

Life expectancy (male/female), 1990-95:	43/45	
Infant mortality rate, 1997:		
(per 1,000 live births)	112	
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of regional		
minimum requirements), 1997:	109.5	
Population with access to safe water		
(%, urban/rural), 1997:	84/10	
Adult literacy rate (%, male/female), 1995:	86/71	
Transport, 1996 or latest available:		
Road network density (km/1,000 km ²)	52.8	
Railway network density (km/1,000 km²)	2.6	
Installed electricity capacity, 1995:		
(kW/1,000 inhabitants)	256	
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhabitants), 19	96: 9.4	
	278,000	
Total exports of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1997: 1,276		
Main export sector (% of total exports), 1995-97:		
Copper	70.6	
Main markets for exports (% shares), 1997:		
Developing countries	51.0	
Main destination: Asia		
Main sources of imports (% shares), 1997:		
Developing countries		
Main origin: Asia		
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 199	97: 207	
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1997:	573	
of which: net ODA (\$ m/%) 61	18/107.9*	
External debt (\$ m), 1997:	5,985	
As % of GDP	155	
Debt service as % of exports	18	
* See explanatory note 5 on page 2		

