



# STATISTICAL TABLES

## ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES - 2017





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# Note

This is an unedited publication.

UNCTAD/LDC/2017/Stats

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# Foreword

*The Statistical Tables on the Least Developed Countries – 2017* provides a collection of statistics and indicators relevant to the analysis of development in the least developed countries (LDCs). Reliable statistical information is indispensable for formulating sound economic policies and recommendations. The tables provide policymakers, researchers, academics, officials from national governments or international organizations, journalists, executive managers and members of non-governmental organizations access to cross-comparable sets of data. The tables are available online in document and spreadsheet format.

To help us provide better and more relevant statistics to users, you are invited to send your comments to **LDCR@unctad.org**.

# Country groups and product classifications used in these tables

## LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

### Geographical/structural classification

Unless otherwise specified, in this Report the least developed countries (LDCs) are classified according to a combination of geographical and structural criteria. The small island LDCs that are geographically in Africa or Asia are thus grouped with the Pacific islands to form the island LDCs group, due to their structural similarities. Haiti and Madagascar, which are regarded as large island States, are grouped together with the African LDCs.

Equatorial Guinea graduated from the LDC category in June 2017. However, data for this country are still included in the group aggregates (though not shown individually), because the country was still an LDC during the period covered by the data. The resulting groups are as follows:

**African LDCs and Haiti:** Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, the Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia.

**Asian LDCs:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Yemen.

**Island LDCs:** the Comoros, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.

### Export specialization\*

UNCTAD has classified the LDCs under six export specialization categories, according to which type of exports accounted for at least 45 per cent of total exports of goods and services in 2014–2016. The group composition is as follows:

**Agricultural and food exporters:** Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Solomon Islands, Somalia\*.

**Fuel exporters:** Angola, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Yemen.

**Manufactures exporters:** Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Haiti, Lesotho.

**Mineral exporters:** The Democratic Republic of the Congo, Burkina Faso, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, Sierra Leone, Zambia.

**Mixed exporters:** Benin, Burundi, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Liberia, Madagascar, Mozambique, Myanmar, the Niger, Senegal, the Sudan, Togo, the United Republic of Tanzania.

**Services exporters:** Afghanistan, the Central African Republic, the Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Kiribati, Nepal, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu.

\* No merchandise exports data are available for South Sudan.

## OTHER GROUPS OF COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES

**Developed countries:** Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bermuda, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Holy See, Faeroe Islands, Gibraltar, Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

**Other developing countries (ODCs):** All developing countries (as classified by the United Nations) that are not LDCs.

## Product classification

**Goods:** The figures provided below are the codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), revision 3.

**Primary commodities:** Sections 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, division 68 and groups 667 and 971.

**Agriculture and food:** Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4, excluding divisions 27 and 28.

**Minerals:** Divisions 27, 28, 68, and groups 667 and 971.

**Fuels:** Section 3.

**Manufactures:** Sections 5, 6 (excluding division 68 and group 667), 7 and 8.

**Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures:** Divisions 61, 63, 64, 65, 82, 83, 84, 85, 66 (excluding group 667).

**Low-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:** Divisions 67, 69 and groups 785, 786, 791, 793, 895, 899.

**Medium-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:** Divisions 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 (excluding group 776), 81, and groups 781 to 784, 893, 894.

**High-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures:** Section 5, divisions 75, 76, 87, 88 and groups 776, 792, 891, 892, 896, 897.

**Section 9** (Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC) has been included only in the total of exports of goods and services, but not in the goods classification above, except for group 971 (Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)), which has been included in Minerals.

## Products

Trade data for energy products are grouped according to the categories below. The figures provided are the codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), revision 3.

**Coal:** Coke, coal and briquettes: Division 32.

**Crude oil:** Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude: Group 333.

**Petroleum products:** Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals (other than crude): Group 334, and Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., and related materials: Group 335.

**Gas:** Gas, natural and manufactured: Division 34.

**Electricity:** Electric current: Division 35.

**Uranium:** Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates: Group 286.

**Services:** Total services cover the following main categories: transport, travel, communications, construction, insurance, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural, recreational and government services.

# Explanatory notes

The term “dollars” (\$) refers to United States dollars unless otherwise stated. The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Annual rates of growth and changes refer to compound rates. Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) unless otherwise specified.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1981–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years. An oblique stroke (/) between two years, e.g. 1991/92, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Details and percentages do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.



## 1. Development indicators

Country	GNI per capita (current dollars) <sup>a</sup>	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI) <sup>b</sup>				Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) <sup>c</sup>
			Value	Rank	Annual average growth		Value
			2015	2010– 2015	2010– 2015	2015	
Afghanistan	575	Low income	0.48	169	2.95	1.08	0.29
Angola	3 435	Lower middle income	0.53	150	2.38	1.49	..
Bangladesh	1 327	Lower middle income	0.58	139	1.54	1.21	0.19
Benin	822	Low income	0.49	167	1.40	1.32	0.34
Bhutan	2 507	Lower middle income	0.61	132	..	1.19	0.13
Burkina Faso	640	Low income	0.40	185	..	1.27	0.51
Burundi	279	Low income	0.40	184	3.67	0.97	0.44
Cambodia	1 138	Lower middle income	0.56	143	2.61	1.09	0.15
Central African Republic	375	Low income	0.35	188	1.41	-0.47	0.42
Chad	717	Low income	0.40	186	2.13	1.37	0.54
Comoros	764	Low income	0.50	160	..	0.78	0.17
Democratic Republic of the Congo	415	Low income	0.44	176	1.89	1.79	0.37
Djibouti	1 782 <sup>d</sup>	Lower middle income	0.47	172	2.19	0.98	0.13
Equatorial Guinea	6 545	Upper middle income	0.59	135	0.96	0.44	..
Eritrea	761 <sup>d</sup>	Low income	0.42	179	..	0.74	..
Ethiopia	659	Low income	0.45	174	3.79	1.71	0.54
Gambia	439	Low income	0.45	173	1.40	0.46	0.29
Guinea	491	Low income	0.41	183	1.80	1.45	0.43
Guinea-Bissau	622	Low income	0.42	178	..	0.67	0.49
Haiti	783	Low income	0.49	163	0.60	0.96	0.24
Kiribati	2 378	Lower middle income	0.59	137	..	0.10	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 151	Lower middle income	0.59	138	1.59	1.59	0.19
Lesotho	1 208	Lower middle income	0.50	160	0.56	1.20	0.23
Liberia	373	Low income	0.43	177	0.51	1.00	0.36
Madagascar	397	Low income	0.51	158	1.01	0.33	0.42
Malawi	322	Low income	0.48	170	1.40	1.38	0.27
Mali	753	Low income	0.44	175	3.14	1.82	0.46
Mauritania	1 117	Lower middle income	0.51	157	0.94	1.04	0.29
Mozambique	478	Low income	0.42	181	2.90	1.03	0.39
Myanmar	1 180 <sup>e</sup>	Lower middle income	0.56	145	2.12	1.10	..
Nepal	727	Low income	0.56	144	1.73	1.07	0.12
Niger	373	Low income	0.35	187	2.41	1.76	0.58
Rwanda	704	Low income	0.50	159	3.39	1.40	0.25
Sao Tome and Principe	1 731	Lower middle income	0.57	142	0.94	1.00	0.22
Senegal	950	Low income	0.49	162	1.80	1.65	0.28
Sierra Leone	488	Low income	0.42	179	2.65	1.39	0.41
Solomon Islands	1 883	Lower middle income	0.51	156	1.19	0.71	..
Somalia	101 <sup>d</sup>	Low income	..	..	..	..	0.50
South Sudan	793 <sup>e</sup>	Low income	0.42	181	..	-0.49	0.55
Sudan	2 144	Lower middle income	0.49	165	1.49	1.15	0.29
Timor-Leste	2 135 <sup>e</sup>	Lower middle income	0.61	133	2.57	-0.03	0.32
Togo	537	Low income	0.49	166	0.69	1.32	0.24
Tuvalu	5 094	Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	658	Low income	0.49	163	1.88	0.66	0.36
United Republic of Tanzania	873	Low income	0.53	151	2.45	1.27	0.33
Vanuatu	2 843 <sup>d</sup>	Lower middle income	0.60	134	..	0.20	0.13
Yemen	1 043	Lower middle income	0.48	168	1.06	-0.44	0.20
Zambia	1 304	Lower middle income	0.58	139	2.50	1.30	0.26
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>957</b>		<b>0.508</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>0.33</b>

Source: World Bank, WDI database (accessed August 2017); United Nations, Undata National account main aggregates database (accessed September 2017); UNDP, Human development Report 2016 (accessed September 2017); World Bank Economies Income classification (accessed September 2017).

Notes: *a* GNI current \$ Atlas method, World Bank, WDI database (accessed August 2017);

*b* HDI: below 0.550: Low human development; between 0.550 and 0.699: Medium human development. See Technical notes 1 at [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016\\_technical\\_notes.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

*c* MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor. See Technical notes 5 at [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016\\_technical\\_notes.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

*d* GNI current dollars, average 2013-2015 for Djibouti, Eritrea, Somalia and Vanuatu. Source: Undata, National accounts main aggregates database (accessed September 2017).

*e* 2015 data for Myanmar, South Sudan and Timor-Leste. Source: World Bank, WDI database (accessed August 2017).

**2. Committee for Development Policy (CDP) reviews: 2009, 2012 and 2015**

Country	Economic Vulnerability Index <sup>a</sup> (EVI)	Human Assets Index <sup>b</sup> (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index <sup>a</sup> (EVI)	Human Assets Index <sup>b</sup> (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index <sup>a</sup> (EVI)	Human Assets Index <sup>b</sup> (HAI)
	CDP 2009 review		CDP 2012 review		CDP 2015 review	
	Afghanistan	39.5	15.2	38.8	22.5	35.1
Angola	49.8	26.0	51.3	31.6	39.7	41.9
Bangladesh	23.2	53.3	32.4	54.7	25.1	63.8
Benin	42.5	41.1	36.2	41.1	31.2	50.1
Bhutan	52.9	58.6	44.2	59.0	40.2	67.9
Burkina Faso	43.8	33.2	37.5	29.2	39.5	36.5
Burundi	56.8	22.1	57.2	20.8	49.9	41.0
Cambodia	55.6	57.8	50.5	57.9	38.3	67.2
Central African Republic	45.1	27.2	35.7	21.6	33.5	22.9
Chad	53.5	20.0	52.8	18.1	46.0	24.4
Comoros	56.9	48.2	49.9	45.3	45.8	54.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	49.3	22.6	35.4	21.7	30.3	29.9
Djibouti	51.2	44.5	46.3	42.4	37.7	54.6
Equatorial Guinea	60.5	49.5	43.7	43.0	39.3	54.8
Eritrea	55.5	36.2	59.0	35.6	56.8	41.2
Ethiopia	32.0	28.4	33.5	28.2	31.8	39.2
Gambia	56.3	42.6	67.8	49.2	70.7	62.1
Guinea	27.9	37.4	28.6	36.8	24.9	38.7
Guinea-Bissau	60.5	33.8	60.5	34.2	53.6	44.8
Haiti	52.2	39.8	47.3	35.6	34.1	39.3
Kiribati	75.3	87.6	82.0	86.9	71.5	86.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	59.9	62.3	37.1	61.4	36.2	60.8
Lesotho	49.9	61.9	45.9	62.1	42.9	62.9
Liberia	65.5	30.6	61.0	38.5	57.9	46.2
Madagascar	37.2	45.5	38.0	52.5	36.7	53.5
Malawi	55.9	46.2	51.9	44.1	41.1	53.7
Mali	42.3	32.6	36.8	30.2	33.3	45.5
Mauritania	47.1	54.6	44.2	47.1	41.2	49.5
Mozambique	48.7	27.5	44.4	30.7	38.1	41.7
Myanmar	37.4	66.0	45.0	68.8	33.7	72.7
Nepal	33.6	58.3	27.8	59.8	26.8	68.7
Niger	45.8	22.8	38.6	24.3	37.6	34.7
Rwanda	55.0	33.0	47.3	42.2	40.7	51.5
Sao Tome and Principe	55.0	72.1	46.1	74.9	39.2	77.4
Senegal	37.6	40.7	36.1	47.0	33.0	55.9
Sierra Leone	50.7	20.4	48.5	24.8	48.9	34.8
Solomon Islands	58.0	64.1	55.2	65.1	50.8	71.7
Somalia	62.6	9.4	50.1	1.4	36.3	7.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	56.0	29.1
Sudan	52.9	51.4	44.4	52.6	49.9	56.6
Timor-Leste	56.7	54.0	53.3	48.1	55.0	57.4
Togo	42.8	42.6	35.4	45.5	33.6	58.7
Tuvalu	79.7	88.4	63.9	88.1	54.0	88.8
Uganda	51.9	51.3	36.2	45.8	31.8	53.6
United Republic of Tanzania	31.0	40.6	28.7	40.1	28.8	52
Vanuatu	62.3	72.3	46.8	77.7	47.7	81.3
Yemen	44.9	52.1	38.5	52.3	35.4	59.8
Zambia	52.8	40.7	53.0	36.9	45.6	40.8
<b>LDCs<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>52.4</b>

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database: 2009, 2012 and 2015 review.

Notes. *a* EVI :higher values indicate higher vulnerability. See explanatory notes at [http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp\\_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf).*b* HAI: lower values indicate weaker human asset development. See explanatory notes at [http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp\\_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf).*c* Total LDCs: weighted average by GDP current value (UNCTADstat database, accessed November 2017).

**3. Indicators on area and population, 2016**

Country	Area			Population		
	Land area <sup>a</sup> Thousand square kilometers	Per cent of arable land and land under permanent crops	Per cent of land area covered by forest	Density Population per square kilometer of land area	Urban Per cent	Poverty: population below \$1.90-a-day <sup>b</sup>
Afghanistan	652.9	12.1	2.1	53.1	25.6	..
Angola	1 246.7	4.2	46.6	23.1	36.6	30.1
Bangladesh	130.2	65.4	11.0	251.8	34.9	18.5
Benin	112.8	28.4	39.1	96.4	45.6	49.5
Bhutan	38.1	3.0	71.8	20.9	38.8	2.2
Burkina Faso	273.6	23.0	20.0	68.2	30.3	43.7
Burundi	25.7	60.4	10.4	409.8	13.1	73.7
Cambodia	176.5	24.4	55.0	89.3	21.2	..
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	35.6	7.4	43.0	66.3
Chad	1 259.2	3.9	4.1	11.5	21.9	38.4
Comoros	1.9	63.4	20.3	427.5	28.1	17.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 267.1	3.5	67.6	34.7	40.0	77.1
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	40.7	75.0	22.5
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	6.4	56.7	43.5	27.0	..
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.0	49.1	32.3	..
Ethiopia	1 000.0	16.3	12.4	102.4	19.7	33.5
Gambia	10.1	44.0	47.9	201.4	60.1	..
Guinea	245.7	15.5	26.2	50.4	38.4	35.3
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	70.8	64.6	50.5	67.1
Haiti	27.6	49.0	3.6	393.6	59.2	24.9
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	141.2	41.6	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	230.8	7.2	79.6	29.3	41.9	22.7
Lesotho	30.4	8.3	1.5	72.6	27.1	59.7
Liberia	96.3	7.3	44.0	47.9	50.1	38.6
Madagascar	581.8	7.1	21.5	42.8	35.8	77.8
Malawi	94.3	41.8	33.8	191.9	16.2	70.9
Mali	1 220.2	5.4	4.0	14.7	37.9	49.3
Mauritania	1 030.7	0.4	0.2	4.2	58.7	5.9
Mozambique	786.4	7.6	48.8	36.7	31.3	68.7
Myanmar	653.1	18.8	46.1	81.0	35.8	6.5
Nepal	143.4	16.2	25.4	202.2	18.8	15.0
Niger	1 266.7	12.6	0.9	16.3	18.4	45.5
Rwanda	24.7	58.1	18.9	483.1	31.9	60.4
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	49.7	55.8	208.2	68.2	32.3
Senegal	192.5	17.2	43.4	80.0	44.0	38.0
Sierra Leone	72.2	24.2	40.4	102.5	35.1	52.3
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.6	78.5	21.4	22.7	25.1
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.4	22.8	32.0	..
South Sudan	619.7	4.5	11.5	19.7	19.5	42.7
Sudan	1 861.5	9.3	10.5	21.3	34.8	14.9
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.5	47.6	85.3	31.4	43.5
Togo	54.4	51.8	4.2	139.8	39.1	49.1
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	369.9	54.3	3.3
Uganda	200.5	45.4	11.7	206.9	16.4	34.6
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	17.7	52.8	62.7	31.3	49.1
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	22.2	26.4	13.1
Yemen	528.0	2.9	1.0	52.2	33.3	18.8
Zambia	743.4	5.0	65.9	22.3	40.0	57.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20 272.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<i>African and Haiti</i>	17 660.5	8.6	27.2	36.6	30.9	47.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	2 552.9	15.1	26.6	129.4	32.0	15.9
<i>Island LDCs</i>	61.5	11.5	58.7	55.5	31.3	20.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>56 297.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>

Sources:FAO, FAOSTAT (accessed october 2017); United Nations/DESA/Population Division; World Bank, WDI database (accessed november 2017).

Notes: a Land area: country area excluding inland water. b Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (% of population), refers to latest data 2007-2015.

**4. Real GDP growth, 2002–2017, selected years**

(Annual average growth rates, per cent)

Country	2002–2008	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>a</sup>	2017 <sup>a</sup>
Afghanistan	7.4	14.0	5.7	2.7	1.3	2.4	2.5
Angola	16.2	5.2	6.8	4.8	3.0	-0.7	1.5
Bangladesh	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.1
Benin	4.0	4.8	7.2	6.4	2.1	4.0	5.4
Bhutan	8.4	6.4	3.6	4.0	6.1	6.2	5.9
Burkina Faso	6.2	6.5	5.7	4.2	4.0	5.9	6.4
Burundi	4.2	4.4	5.9	4.5	-4.0	-1.0	0.0
Cambodia	10.4	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.9
Central African Republic	2.3	4.1	-36.7	1.0	4.8	4.5	4.7
Chad	9.9	8.8	5.8	6.9	1.8	-6.4	0.6
Comoros	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.0	2.2	3.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.0	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	2.4	2.8
Djibouti	4.1	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	7.0
Equatorial Guinea	14.3	8.3	-4.1	-0.7	-9.1	-9.7	-7.4
Eritrea	-0.9	7.0	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.3
Ethiopia	10.3	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.0	8.5
The Gambia	3.3	5.6	4.8	0.9	4.3	2.2	3.0
Guinea	3.3	5.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.7
Guinea-Bissau	2.9	-1.7	3.3	1.0	5.1	5.1	5.0
Haiti	0.9	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.0
Kiribati	0.9	5.1	5.0	0.4	7.5	4.2	2.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9
Lesotho	3.9	5.3	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.4	4.6
Liberia	2.8	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.0	-1.6	2.6
Madagascar	6.1	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.3
Malawi	5.8	1.9	5.2	5.7	3.0	2.3	4.5
Mali	4.8	-0.8	2.3	7.0	6.0	5.8	5.3
Mauritania	8.1	5.8	6.1	5.6	0.9	1.7	3.8
Mozambique	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	3.8	4.7
Myanmar	12.1	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.0	6.1	7.2
Nepal	4.0	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.4	7.5
Niger	5.2	11.9	5.3	7.5	4.0	5.0	4.2
Rwanda	8.1	8.8	4.7	7.6	8.9	5.9	6.2
Sao Tome and Principe	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.0
Senegal	4.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.8
Sierra Leone	6.1	15.2	20.7	4.6	-20.5	6.1	6.0
Solomon Islands	7.6	4.6	3.0	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	5.9	-3.0	5.2	1.6	4.9	3.1	3.7
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	3.4	5.0	2.7	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.0
Togo	2.7	5.9	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0
Tuvalu	1.0	-3.8	4.6	1.3	9.1	3.0	3.2
Uganda	7.9	2.2	4.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	4.4
United Republic of Tanzania	6.5	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5
Vanuatu	5.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.6	4.0	4.5
Yemen	4.0	2.4	4.8	-0.2	-28.1	-9.8	-2.0
Zambia	7.6	7.6	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.4	4.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	8.0	4.8	5.7	5.4	4.3	2.9	4.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.7	3.1	5.3	6.4
<i>Island LDCs</i>	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from IMF, World Economic Outlook database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Data for 2016 are preliminary, and are forecasted for 2017. <sup>b</sup> Sudan include South Sudan until 2012.

**5. Real GDP per capita growth, 2002–2017, selected years**

(Annual average growth rates, per cent)

<b>Country</b>	<b>2002–2008</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2017<sup>a</sup></b>
Afghanistan	4.0	11.2	3.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-7.0
Angola	12.9	2.1	3.7	1.8	0.0	-3.6	-1.5
Bangladesh	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0
Benin	0.7	2.0	4.4	3.6	-0.4	1.5	2.9
Bhutan	5.8	4.6	1.9	2.3	4.4	4.6	4.2
Burkina Faso	3.0	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.1	4.1	3.5
Burundi	2.3	2.0	3.5	2.0	-6.2	-3.4	-2.3
Cambodia	8.7	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
Central African Republic	0.5	2.1	-37.9	-0.9	2.8	2.5	2.8
Chad	6.4	6.2	3.2	4.3	-0.7	-8.7	-2.1
Comoros	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.8	0.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.0	4.0	5.3	6.3	3.8	-0.6	-0.2
Djibouti	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.2
Equatorial Guinea	11.0	5.4	-6.8	-3.4	-11.5	-12.1	-9.8
Eritrea	-4.1	3.6	-0.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.0
Ethiopia	7.2	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.7	6.3	6.8
The Gambia	0.0	2.2	1.4	-2.3	1.0	-1.1	-0.3
Guinea	1.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	4.0	4.1
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	-3.8	1.0	-1.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Haiti	-0.6	1.4	2.8	1.4	-0.1	0.2	-0.2
Kiribati	-1.2	3.1	4.0	-1.4	6.6	2.3	0.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4
Lesotho	3.7	5.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.1	4.4
Liberia	1.3	5.5	5.9	-1.9	-2.5	-3.9	0.2
Madagascar	3.0	0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.5
Malawi	3.2	-1.0	2.3	2.7	0.1	-0.6	1.6
Mali	1.4	-3.7	-0.7	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.9
Mauritania	6.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	-1.4	-0.6	1.4
Mozambique	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	1.1	2.0
Myanmar	11.4	6.4	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	6.4
Nepal	2.8	3.6	2.9	4.7	2.1	-0.8	6.2
Niger	1.4	8.5	2.1	4.3	0.8	1.9	1.1
Rwanda	6.0	5.7	2.3	5.1	6.0	3.8	3.5
Sao Tome and Principe	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.5
Senegal	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
Sierra Leone	2.4	13.0	18.2	2.4	-21.6	4.1	4.1
Solomon Islands	5.0	2.3	0.8	-0.1	0.3	1.0	0.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3.2	-9.6	2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.0	0.7
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	1.4	2.7	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	1.7
Togo	-0.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
Tuvalu	-0.9	-3.8	4.6	1.3	9.1	3.0	3.2
Uganda	4.3	-0.9	1.7	1.6	2.6	-0.7	1.4
United Republic of Tanzania	3.5	2.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.4
Vanuatu	3.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	1.7	2.3
Yemen	0.8	-0.6	1.8	-3.1	-30.2	-12.4	-4.8
Zambia	4.7	4.4	1.9	1.5	-0.2	0.3	0.8
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	5.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.3	1.4
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	1.8	3.7	4.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	1.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Sources: Same as for table 4.

**6. Gross fixed capital formation, gross domestic savings and external resource gap in LDCs, 2002–2015, selected years**

(Per cent of real GDP)

Country	Gross fixed capital formation					Gross domestic savings					External resource gap				
	2002–2008	2012	2013	2014	2015	2002–2008	2012	2013	2014	2015	2002–2008	2012	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	19.3	15.9	14.2	10.7	11.7	-19.2	-27.9	-19.9	-28.0	-27.9	-38.4	-43.8	-34.1	-38.8	-39.6
Angola	26.9	28.6	27.7	27.5	12.9	52.1	52.4	48.9	50.1	34.8	25.2	23.8	21.2	22.6	21.9
Bangladesh	24.3	29.0	28.8	29.9	30.0	19.9	27.3	27.8	29.1	29.4	-4.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6
Benin	21.2	23.1	30.7	27.8	28.2	10.6	10.7	12.9	15.3	16.4	-10.6	-12.4	-17.8	-12.5	-11.8
Bhutan	50.6	66.8	42.5	57.0	55.1	37.9	40.6	38.4	33.5	32.4	-12.7	-26.1	-4.0	-23.4	-22.8
Burkina Faso	18.9	34.7	36.0	30.0	30.5	8.4	16.2	15.8	17.5	14.9	-10.5	-18.5	-20.1	-12.5	-15.5
Burundi	17.1	22.5	22.1	21.6	15.6	-5.3	-4.7	-11.2	-11.0	-35.3	-22.4	-27.2	-33.3	-32.7	-50.9
Cambodia	19.4	21.6	23.2	23.6	22.8	11.5	7.6	9.1	11.4	13.5	-7.9	-14.0	-14.1	-12.2	-9.3
Central African Republic	9.8	10.0	5.5	6.5	9.0	4.5	5.8	-1.5	-11.6	-11.3	-5.3	-4.2	-7.0	-18.1	-20.3
Chad	23.6	25.4	25.4	24.0	24.0	17.4	17.2	13.1	15.6	15.6	-6.2	-8.2	-12.2	-8.4	-8.4
Comoros	14.7	15.2	14.5	14.0	14.0	9.6	5.7	3.5	5.6	5.4	-5.1	-9.5	-11.0	-8.4	-8.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12.6	36.2	33.2	31.9	27.3	13.2	14.6	12.3	14.0	14.8	0.6	-21.6	-20.8	-17.9	-12.5
Djibouti	21.1	19.6	28.2	30.7	41.4	-4.3	-30.0	-15.1	-14.3	-2.2	-25.4	-49.5	-43.3	-45.0	-43.6
Equatorial Guinea	23.1	41.5	26.4	25.9	44.2	71.5	66.9	58.2	58.9	72.7	48.4	25.4	31.8	33.0	28.4
Eritrea	14.4	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.3	-12.8	20.7	17.6	20.4	13.4	-27.2	12.5	9.8	13.0	6.1
Ethiopia	25.4	56.0	58.0	66.4	74.3	12.0	17.2	17.5	20.8	25.1	-13.3	-38.8	-40.5	-45.6	-49.2
Gambia	33.2	23.0	21.4	21.2	21.1	9.4	8.1	7.7	-2.3	-1.2	-23.9	-14.9	-13.7	-23.5	-22.3
Guinea	20.6	37.1	31.3	14.2	15.6	7.8	-0.3	-7.1	-18.2	-13.3	-12.8	-37.4	-38.4	-32.4	-28.9
Guinea-Bissau	7.5	8.3	7.1	7.9	7.9	-5.7	-0.6	1.8	1.2	-3.1	-13.2	-8.8	-5.3	-6.7	-10.9
Haiti	27.4	29.7	30.2	30.0	30.4	0.5	-1.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	-26.9	-30.8	-29.8	-29.2	-29.1
Kiribati	43.4	42.7	42.8	42.4	43.7	-39.3	-37.1	-37.3	-36.2	-40.2	-82.6	-79.8	-80.1	-78.6	-83.9
Lao People's Dem. Republic	39.3	47.1	43.7	45.1	47.5	24.0	31.5	30.0	30.5	29.9	-15.3	-15.6	-13.7	-14.6	-17.6
Lesotho	26.3	32.5	37.8	31.5	34.7	-45.7	-42.4	-33.0	-34.8	-29.0	-72.0	-74.9	-70.8	-66.3	-63.7
Liberia	18.2	25.4	19.5	19.5	20.0	-34.5	-31.8	-32.4	-50.5	-36.7	-52.7	-57.2	-51.8	-70.0	-56.6
Madagascar	25.7	31.0	29.5	28.9	27.5	6.4	9.3	10.6	13.2	14.3	-19.3	-21.7	-18.9	-15.6	-13.2
Malawi	16.1	7.9	8.7	8.5	9.8	-1.1	-1.3	11.5	10.5	5.7	-17.3	-9.2	2.8	2.0	-4.1
Mali	20.0	14.0	16.5	16.3	16.8	12.7	11.0	11.5	9.5	7.2	-7.4	-3.0	-5.0	-6.8	-9.6
Mauritania	35.5	78.7	61.1	66.7	53.5	10.4	5.6	7.3	11.7	11.2	-25.1	-73.1	-53.8	-55.1	-42.3
Mozambique	14.3	35.5	50.7	58.5	41.2	3.0	6.4	5.9	8.4	8.9	-11.3	-29.0	-44.9	-50.1	-32.3
Myanmar	13.6	33.0	34.8	36.7	39.4	14.4	20.1	17.5	18.4	20.2	0.8	-12.9	-17.3	-18.2	-19.2
Nepal	20.9	19.3	21.6	22.7	26.4	11.4	4.4	6.8	7.8	7.2	-9.4	-14.9	-14.8	-14.9	-19.2
Niger	21.6	32.6	33.1	34.5	35.5	9.9	16.6	17.5	17.2	14.2	-11.7	-16.0	-15.6	-17.3	-21.2
Rwanda	17.6	26.4	27.0	27.6	28.2	2.1	5.2	6.6	7.3	5.0	-15.5	-21.1	-20.4	-20.3	-23.2
Sao Tome and Principe	26.4	22.3	18.5	15.6	19.9	-18.7	-30.8	-38.5	-41.4	-23.0	-45.1	-53.1	-57.0	-57.0	-42.9
Senegal	24.7	26.4	30.1	31.1	31.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.1	9.1	-17.5	-18.9	-21.4	-23.0	-21.9
Sierra Leone	9.6	26.7	18.7	16.7	16.9	-2.2	-0.9	7.4	8.7	-5.9	-11.8	-27.6	-11.3	-7.9	-22.9
Solomon Islands	13.3	13.3	18.1	13.5	13.9	-4.9	17.4	18.2	12.7	13.0	-18.2	4.0	0.2	-0.8	-0.9
Somalia	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.5	19.7	19.4	19.4	20.3	20.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1
South Sudan	..	8.8	9.4	7.7	6.2	..	-1.0	14.7	24.4	25.6	..	-9.8	5.3	16.8	19.4
Sudan a	17.2	19.2	19.3	19.2	19.2	16.1	7.7	8.6	8.2	8.2	-1.1	-11.4	-10.8	-11.0	-11.1
Timor-Leste b	4.9	15.1	12.6	19.2	15.6	60.3	60.5	60.2	42.0	54.2	55.4	45.5	47.6	22.8	38.6
Togo	16.1	31.9	31.3	31.7	31.7	-8.8	10.2	-7.1	-5.0	-0.6	-24.9	-21.7	-38.4	-36.7	-32.3
Tuvalu	62.6	48.8	49.7	48.2	48.5	-2.8	2.1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.7	-65.4	-46.7	-49.8	-49.5	-50.2
Uganda	26.9	32.0	31.2	30.2	30.5	15.0	20.8	21.8	18.1	17.3	-11.9	-11.2	-9.5	-12.1	-13.2
United Republic of Tanzania	27.7	36.0	35.0	37.4	39.0	24.7	25.1	22.9	25.6	29.7	-2.9	-10.9	-12.1	-11.8	-9.3
Vanuatu	27.5	26.4	30.3	32.3	29.7	21.0	25.0	24.2	23.8	24.3	-6.5	-1.4	-6.1	-8.6	-5.4
Yemen	18.1	23.6	23.4	25.0	5.5	26.7	27.1	25.0	18.0	8.6	8.6	3.4	1.6	-7.0	3.1
Zambia	27.6	23.7	25.6	26.4	42.2	17.1	9.5	10.9	14.2	9.7	-10.5	-14.2	-14.7	-12.2	-32.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	22.3	30.5	30.4	31.1	29.8	20.9	21.3	20.4	21.3	19.1	-1.4	-9.1	-10.0	-9.8	-10.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	21.8	27.7	27.7	28.8	28.5	17.3	19.9	20.3	19.9	20.2	-4.6	-7.8	-7.4	-8.8	-8.3
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	12.7	16.8	16.3	19.2	17.5	31.6	38.4	35.0	21.6	27.8	18.9	21.6	18.7	2.4	10.2
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2017).

Notes: a Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011; b Timor-Leste average 2003–2008.

**7. Share of value added in main economic sectors in LDCs, 1990–2015, selected years**

(Per cent of GDP)

Country	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing				Industry								Services			
					Manufacturing				Non-manufacturing							
	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015	1990	2000	2010	2015
Afghanistan	35.7	57.0	29.6	23.3	3.5	6.4	8.9	11.4	20.2	16.8	13.0	12.0	40.6	19.8	48.5	53.3
Angola	18.0	5.7	6.2	6.8	36.0	70.2	47.6	46.6	5.0	2.9	4.5	4.6	41.0	21.2	41.7	42.0
Bangladesh	31.5	25.5	17.8	15.5	8.0	10.1	9.3	10.5	13.4	15.2	16.9	17.6	47.2	49.2	56.0	56.3
Benin	35.4	25.5	25.4	23.2	5.2	8.0	9.3	9.3	7.5	23.4	15.4	15.7	51.9	43.1	49.9	51.9
Bhutan	37.1	27.4	17.5	17.2	18.0	27.6	35.5	35.0	8.2	8.4	9.1	8.9	36.7	36.6	37.9	38.8
Burkina Faso	28.8	32.8	35.1	34.5	6.7	8.4	12.9	15.0	14.3	13.2	7.4	6.7	50.3	45.6	44.7	43.7
Burundi	52.4	40.5	40.7	36.3	4.3	5.7	5.4	4.8	16.8	13.2	10.8	9.1	26.5	40.7	43.0	49.8
Cambodia	50.1	37.8	36.0	28.2	4.4	6.2	7.6	12.4	7.3	16.9	15.6	17.0	38.2	39.1	40.7	42.3
Central African Republic	36.0	41.4	41.2	34.9	7.4	8.0	5.5	4.6	18.9	10.9	18.6	20.2	37.7	39.7	34.8	40.4
Chad	27.3	33.4	35.9	25.4	7.9	5.7	29.4	28.9	8.4	7.0	7.3	10.1	56.4	53.8	27.4	35.6
Comoros	38.4	34.3	32.5	30.7	5.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	4.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	52.0	61.6	63.3	65.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	31.0	32.3	22.4	19.9	17.7	12.6	23.5	27.0	11.3	10.0	17.0	17.3	40.0	45.1	37.0	35.9
Djibouti	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	18.4	12.6	15.6	19.1	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.3	74.9	81.3	77.4	75.3
Equatorial Guinea	14.2	5.8	1.1	1.2	12.6	60.0	53.4	54.4	3.2	11.2	20.9	18.7	70.0	23.1	24.6	25.7
Eritrea	..	15.1	19.1	17.2	..	11.8	17.1	17.4	..	11.2	6.0	6.0	..	61.9	57.8	59.3
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	41.1	47.8	45.3	40.5	5.3	6.6	6.2	12.0	11.1	5.8	4.2	4.0	42.5	39.8	44.3	43.5
Gambia	17.8	23.8	30.7	21.1	5.6	7.8	8.1	9.7	8.2	6.6	5.0	5.1	68.4	61.7	56.3	64.0
Guinea	19.7	22.7	18.6	19.8	30.6	29.7	23.0	22.0	3.0	3.0	11.3	10.8	46.7	44.6	47.1	47.4
Guinea-Bissau	44.6	43.3	46.2	45.0	14.3	0.8	1.8	1.7	3.9	13.9	11.6	12.7	37.2	41.9	40.3	40.5
Haiti	30.9	23.5	21.0	16.7	9.7	22.0	25.1	28.4	14.2	10.0	8.6	9.8	45.2	44.6	45.4	45.1
Kiribati	24.8	23.6	24.6	24.1	4.4	9.4	4.6	8.8	9.6	4.8	5.8	4.8	61.2	62.2	65.0	62.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	45.1	43.5	29.7	23.6	8.4	11.0	18.8	24.3	4.0	7.8	10.1	8.5	42.5	37.8	41.4	43.6
Lesotho	18.6	11.9	8.3	7.7	9.4	16.8	17.3	20.9	9.6	13.6	13.8	10.4	62.4	57.7	60.5	61.0
Liberia	53.4	71.8	70.0	70.8	5.3	0.3	5.5	5.6	11.2	0.3	5.7	5.8	30.0	27.6	18.7	17.9
Madagascar	31.8	28.9	27.6	24.9	1.8	3.7	5.2	4.6	12.2	12.2	14.3	13.8	54.1	55.2	52.9	56.7
Malawi	46.0	41.4	31.9	26.1	8.8	4.6	5.7	7.2	21.8	14.9	10.7	9.4	23.4	39.1	51.7	57.3
Mali	40.3	34.9	34.9	39.9	4.2	9.2	9.2	5.8	12.3	14.5	16.1	13.8	43.2	41.3	39.7	40.5
Mauritania	45.8	35.9	21.3	20.9	15.4	16.3	33.4	33.5	7.7	11.1	7.5	8.2	31.1	36.7	37.8	37.4
Mozambique	37.1	22.8	28.9	24.6	2.5	6.1	7.5	11.3	16.0	16.8	11.1	9.8	44.5	54.2	52.5	54.4
Myanmar	57.3	57.2	36.9	26.7	2.8	2.5	6.6	13.9	7.8	7.2	19.9	20.7	32.2	33.1	36.7	38.7
Nepal	48.4	37.7	35.4	31.8	6.3	8.1	8.8	8.8	6.0	9.2	6.3	6.1	39.3	45.0	49.5	53.3
Niger	34.0	41.2	43.8	39.6	11.0	6.3	11.6	12.9	6.4	6.4	5.1	6.2	48.6	46.1	39.4	41.3
Rwanda	44.0	39.2	34.7	34.6	7.2	6.4	8.0	10.0	12.3	7.0	5.8	5.1	36.5	47.4	51.5	50.3
Sao Tome and Principe	27.6	20.0	11.8	12.3	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.6	8.9	6.4	54.5	62.6	70.1	73.0
Senegal	19.1	19.1	17.5	15.5	6.1	8.6	9.6	10.4	17.2	14.7	13.8	13.7	57.6	57.6	59.2	60.4
Sierra Leone	48.1	48.3	55.2	51.4	5.6	6.1	5.8	15.8	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.8	42.8	42.2	36.7	31.1
Solomon Islands	45.5	34.7	28.7	28.2	4.2	4.7	5.3	7.0	3.7	8.0	8.0	8.6	46.6	52.6	57.9	56.3
Somalia	69.3	60.2	60.2	60.2	4.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	24.7	32.5	32.5	32.5
South Sudan	..	..	..	4.6	..	..	..	55.7	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	37.4
Sudan <sup>b</sup>	41.4	37.1	34.6	32.4	6.1	11.7	14.7	11.5	6.0	5.7	8.2	8.5	46.5	45.6	42.5	47.6
Timor-Leste	..	..	4.5	5.2	..	..	82.1	79.7	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	13.2	14.9
Togo	37.9	37.6	46.1	45.7	14.8	10.4	9.4	12.8	10.5	9.2	8.7	6.9	36.9	42.2	35.7	34.6
Tuvalu	25.6	19.4	27.6	26.0	13.0	7.0	4.6	6.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	59.8	72.8	66.7	66.4
Uganda	46.4	31.8	26.1	25.6	6.1	10.9	10.3	12.3	7.1	10.1	10.1	9.2	40.5	47.3	53.5	52.9
United Republic of Tanzania	29.7	31.5	31.7	31.0	6.6	9.0	14.1	20.2	10.0	8.2	7.3	5.7	53.7	51.2	46.9	43.1
Vanuatu	23.9	25.6	21.9	26.7	4.6	7.7	8.0	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.1	3.6	66.2	61.9	65.0	64.9
Yemen	22.0	12.2	12.0	14.7	15.3	36.8	29.9	28.4	7.2	5.3	8.5	8.5	52.7	45.7	49.5	48.4
Zambia	17.0	17.4	10.0	8.2	18.7	14.8	26.1	23.9	29.4	10.2	8.0	8.4	35.0	57.6	55.9	59.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>47.1</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.4	29.5	24.1	23.0	13.0	17.7	23.1	24.3	10.5	8.8	8.8	8.0	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	36.2	30.0	23.6	19.7	7.5	12.7	11.9	13.3	11.7	12.6	15.0	16.1	44.3	44.7	49.5	50.9
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	35.6	30.9	13.5	17.1	5.7	5.3	51.6	39.1	4.7	4.5	2.0	2.7	54.0	59.4	32.9	41.1
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>55.1</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: <sup>a</sup> Ethiopia includes Eritrea until 1991; <sup>b</sup> The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.

**8. Foreign direct investment inflows, by region and economy, 2002–2016, selected years**

(Millions of dollars)

<b>Country</b>	<b>2002–2008</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>
Afghanistan	148.3	26.8	47.2	36.7	163.1	99.6
Angola	9 481.2	15 077.7	14 345.9	16 543.2	16 176.4	14 363.6
Bangladesh	648.1	1 292.6	1 599.2	1 551.3	2 235.4	2 332.7
Benin	93.3	229.6	360.2	405.2	149.7	160.6
Bhutan	20.5	19.9	35.9	17.5	7.3	-12.5
Burkina Faso	82.2	329.3	490.3	355.9	231.8	308.7
Burundi	1.0	0.6	7.4	47.1	7.4	0.1
Cambodia	419.6	1 835.0	1 872.4	1 720.1	1 701.0	1 916.1
Central African Republic	35.8	70.0	1.9	3.5	3.0	31.2
Chad	267.2	579.8	520.2	-675.5	559.6	559.9
Comoros	2.2	10.4	4.2	4.7	5.1	8.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	720.8	3 312.1	2 098.2	1 843.2	1 673.5	1 204.7
Djibouti	87.3	110.0	286.0	153.0	124.0	160.0
Equatorial Guinea	434.5	985.3	582.9	167.9	233.3	54.0
Eritrea	19.3	41.4	43.9	46.5	49.3	52.3
Ethiopia	343.7	278.6	1 343.9	1 855.2	2 192.7	3 196.4
Gambia	55.9	40.9	24.8	35.1	10.6	-1.8
Guinea	154.6	606.5	134.0	77.1	48.2	104.3
Guinea-Bissau	9.3	6.6	19.6	28.9	18.6	19.6
Haiti	45.2	156.0	160.4	99.0	105.7	104.4
Kiribati	0.8	-3.4	1.1	8.1	1.7	3.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	115.3	294.4	426.7	720.8	1 118.7	889.9
Lesotho	47.5	138.9	123.3	161.7	168.9	132.2
Liberia	150.9	984.6	1 061.3	276.7	627.0	453.2
Madagascar	367.8	812.5	567.1	350.7	440.8	540.6
Malawi	97.9	129.5	445.5	598.8	287.7	325.6
Mali	148.2	397.9	307.9	144.0	275.4	125.5
Mauritania	288.9	1 388.6	1 125.7	501.0	502.1	271.6
Mozambique	338.6	5 629.4	6 175.1	4 901.8	3 866.8	3 093.4
Myanmar	577.6	496.9	584.3	946.2	2 824.0	2 190.0
Nepal	-0.3	92.0	71.3	30.2	51.6	105.9
Niger	83.5	841.3	719.1	821.9	529.3	292.8
Rwanda	33.9	255.0	257.6	458.9	379.8	409.8
Sao Tome and Principe	25.6	22.5	12.2	27.1	28.6	22.2
Senegal	166.8	276.2	311.3	402.6	409.0	392.8
Sierra Leone	53.8	722.5	429.7	403.9	263.0	516.0
Solomon Islands	32.0	23.9	53.4	21.7	31.6	24.5
Somalia	48.9	107.3	258.0	283.0	306.0	339.0
South Sudan	..	161.0	-793.0	44.0	-71.0	-17.0
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	1 455.7	2 311.0	1 687.9	1 251.3	1 728.4	1 063.8
Timor-Leste	12.5	38.5	49.6	49.3	43.0	5.5
Togo	53.4	121.5	183.5	53.9	257.8	254.9
Tuvalu	..	1.7	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Uganda	461.1	1 205.4	1 096.0	1 058.6	538.5	541.2
United Republic of Tanzania	618.5	1 799.6	2 087.3	1 672.6	1 604.6	1 365.4
Vanuatu	37.2	77.6	-19.4	-18.2	29.1	32.4
Yemen	494.2	-531.0	-133.6	-233.1	-15.4	-561.0
Zambia	606.3	1 731.5	2 099.8	1 488.8	1 582.7	468.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>19 383.0</b>	<b>44 535.5</b>	<b>43 166.7</b>	<b>40 741.9</b>	<b>43 505.4</b>	<b>37 943.9</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	16 852.8	40 837.9	38 562.8	35 859.2	35 280.5	30 887.3
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	2 423.4	3 526.5	4 503.4	4 789.7	8 085.5	6 960.7
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	106.8	171.2	100.5	93.0	139.4	95.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>341 486.4</b>	<b>626 462.6</b>	<b>631 491.5</b>	<b>663 038.6</b>	<b>708 823.7</b>	<b>608 086.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: <sup>a</sup> The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.



**9. Migrant remittance inflows to LDCs, 2002–2016, selected years**

Country	Millions of dollars					Percentage of GNI <sup>a</sup>				
	2002–2008	2013	2014	2015	2016	2002–2008	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Countries with remittances &gt; 10 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>										
Nepal	1 342.6	5 588.9	5 888.7	6 729.9	6 606.8	15.7	28.8	29.0	31.1	30.6
Liberia	57.8	383.4	505.7	640.8	548.8	13.2	23.3	30.1	36.5	30.2
Haiti	1 008.6	1 781.0	1 977.0	2 195.6	2 358.7	22.5	21.0	22.4	25.1	29.2
Gambia	59.7	180.7	137.8	136.0	207.4	9.4	20.5	16.8	14.9	22.1
Comoros	73.0	115.9	126.0	128.8	130.6	19.0	18.7	19.4	22.6	21.1
Senegal	838.6	1 613.9	1 929.1	1 929.1	2 015.9	9.4	11.1	12.9	14.6	14.1
Lesotho	571.5	462.9	393.0	370.8	343.7	28.1	16.1	14.0	14.2	14.0
Yemen	1 305.3	3 342.5	3 350.5	3 350.5	3 350.5	8.2	8.7	8.3	9.2	12.3
<b>Countries with remittances between 5 per cent and 10 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>										
Togo	210.9	397.4	427.3	363.6	351.2	10.2	11.6	10.6	9.8	8.7
Guinea-Bissau	29.5	63.8	92.4	85.0	93.3	5.0	6.2	8.4	8.1	8.3
Tuvalu	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.0	7.0	8.2	7.3	7.3
Mali	230.2	894.5	920.3	920.3	936.8	3.7	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.9
Kiribati	12.8	17.2	16.8	16.1	17.5	8.1	5.8	4.9	4.7	6.7
Bangladesh	5 029.5	13 867.0	14 987.5	15 295.5	13 559.4	6.8	8.6	8.1	7.4	5.8
Sao Tome and Principe	1.7	26.6	26.8	20.0	18.0	1.4	8.7	7.6	6.3	5.1
<b>Countries with remittances &lt; 5 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>										
Uganda	422.8	940.7	887.6	902.2	1 015.7	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.3	4.0
Burkina Faso	66.4	308.4	395.8	395.8	405.7	1.2	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.4
Djibouti	25.4	35.6	35.5	63.3	63.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.1
Timor-Leste	10.6	33.6	43.7	61.6	80.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.3	2.9
Madagascar	146.2	427.5	286.2	272.2	250.5	2.5	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.6
Vanuatu	5.4	23.7	28.1	24.1	18.9	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.6
Niger	60.2	145.9	218.8	171.5	181.6	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
Benin	140.6	248.7	304.3	214.4	207.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.4
Afghanistan	105.7	313.8	268.1	301.2	430.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.2
Rwanda	36.3	123.1	183.6	159.2	172.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1
Cambodia	168.1	176.0	376.8	400.0	370.6	2.6	1.2	2.4	2.4	2.0
Solomon Islands	8.0	20.6	16.3	18.6	20.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Burundi	0.8	48.6	56.3	51.0	51.0	0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Bhutan	2.9	11.8	14.3	19.7	34.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7
Sierra Leone	22.1	69.7	62.4	48.2	48.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
Myanmar	98.1	1 643.9	279.0	386.8	681.8	0.6	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.2
Ethiopia	186.2	624.4	1 796.4	1 087.0	772.2	1.3	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.1
Guinea	45.1	93.0	121.4	130.6	52.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.9
United Republic of Tanzania	18.8	381.9	389.5	387.8	411.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Mozambique	76.2	152.4	155.5	142.9	93.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4.5	59.6	40.1	93.0	116.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8
Malawi	15.4	34.1	38.5	34.4	34.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Zambia	53.8	54.0	58.3	47.0	38.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sudan	1 099.9	619.5	506.6	151.4	153.4	3.8	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	10.5	33.1	22.4	4.7	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Angola	82.1	11.1	31.0	11.1	11.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>LDCs<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>13 446.6</b>	<b>35 374.4</b>	<b>37 399.0</b>	<b>37 765.5</b>	<b>36 262.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	5 412.5	10 129.3	11 932.4	10 915.7	10 822.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	7 964.4	25 003.4	25 204.9	26 576.6	25 150.6	6.1	7.7	7.0	7.0	6.3
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	69.7	241.8	261.8	273.2	289.5	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.7	9.1
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>172 161.3</b>	<b>345 346.5</b>	<b>364 796.0</b>	<b>370 460.1</b>	<b>363 024.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, Data and analysis on migration and remittances, <http://www.worldbank.org/migration>, (accessed November 2017); World development Indicators database; and UNSD, UNdata database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: <sup>a</sup> A GNI current dollars. Countries sorted by descending order 2016.

<sup>b</sup> LDC aggregates excluding Central African Republic, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Mauritania, Somalia, South Sudan for which data are unavailable.

**10. Selected indicators on foreign debt burden, 2002–2016, selected years**

Country	External debt stocks (% of GNI current\$) <sup>a</sup>				External debt stocks (% of exports of goods and services)				Total debt service (% of exports of goods and services)			
	2002– 2008	2014	2015	2016	2002– 2008	2014	2015	2016	2002– 2008	2014	2015	2016
<b>Countries with debt stocks &gt; 100 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>												
Bhutan	75.5	100.7	107.3	113.8	173.2	258.3	297.5	357.0	6.3	11.6	19.1	11.7
<b>Countries with debt stocks between 50 per cent and 100 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>												
Mozambique	55.2	51.8	68.6	95.7	164.0	153.4	209.7	268.9	2.3	3.8	8.5	12.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	131.3	89.9	94.6	93.1	357.6	240.5	292.1	303.5	14.4	8.3	9.4	11.9
Mauritania	99.1	67.1	81.0	84.8	221.2	166.8	210.1	223.4	7.7	10.5	11.6	13.3
Djibouti	69.4	56.0	66.5	84.8	175.6	171.9	195.2	239.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.4
Sao Tome and Principe	265.1	60.1	78.5	70.4	1 564.6	213.7	257.1	230.7	29.1	13.4	2.8	2.8
Cambodia	43.0	50.1	55.0	54.4	59.1	75.8	83.7	83.4	0.7	6.3	6.8	6.5
Gambia	104.8	63.9	57.9	54.0	474.5	236.5	258.8	218.3	19.8	21.4	18.8	16.1
Liberia	933.5	40.5	47.7	52.3	1 091.4	118.9	211.3	211.5	66.9	3.1	11.2	2.6
Zambia	81.7	28.3	42.0	50.6	165.3	71.4	111.3	128.9	9.4	3.8	6.3	8.6
<b>Countries with debt stocks &lt; 50 per cent of GNI in 2016</b>												
Senegal	43.4	37.6	44.5	46.6	142.2	130.6	148.4	156.4	9.4	8.3	9.5	9.7
Somalia	..	56.8	53.0	46.3	..	360.6	336.6	286.7	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	85.4	25.3	32.9	44.8	504.1	80.2	167.4	170.5	6.4	2.3	6.4	4.2
Niger	50.4	33.0	41.2	43.5	258.9	154.2	237.9	..	9.1	3.6	7.4	..
Angola	48.1	24.5	28.6	41.2	39.0	47.5	80.1	119.5	9.1	10.6	15.5	25.6
Uganda	42.4	32.8	36.2	39.6	215.2	180.5	203.6	221.0	6.3	4.2	2.0	18.9
Central African Republic	78.4	37.5	41.6	38.8	524.8	289.2	331.3	305.3	14.9	7.0	8.9	11.2
Lesotho	37.0	32.0	34.0	35.9	49.9	65.5	62.4	65.3	4.6	3.0	3.9	4.2
United Republic of Tanzania	45.4	30.1	34.6	35.3	213.8	153.4	157.2	197.8	3.1	2.6	3.2	6.1
Malawi	61.6	28.1	27.9	34.7	281.6	81.3	92.8	101.9	6.4	3.2	3.6	4.0
Rwanda	51.2	25.8	27.8	34.1	331.8	171.3	190.1	220.8	6.7	4.7	9.3	10.6
Ethiopia	46.3	29.4	31.4	32.0	237.2	252.2	333.7	397.9	5.2	11.8	17.3	21.5
Madagascar	63.4	27.7	31.6	30.6	207.4	84.3	88.3	90.4	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.8
Vanuatu	34.6	27.3	30.0	29.4	76.2	55.2	60.6	50.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Togo	87.7	24.5	28.4	29.1	212.3	49.4	61.1	62.6	5.4	3.0	3.5	4.7
Mali	47.0	25.4	29.9	27.9	156.4	106.8	129.1	132.1	5.1	3.1	3.7	4.3
Benin	28.7	21.3	26.5	27.1	124.3	65.8	93.6	88.6	4.6	2.7	3.2	3.5
Haiti	34.6	22.0	23.8	26.8	241.1	119.4	119.4	130.7	10.3	1.4	2.0	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	189.5	24.6	29.9	26.3	938.3	130.1	106.7	88.6	7.3	1.0	0.8	1.6
Yemen	39.0	19.3	20.0	26.0	87.0	84.2	188.6	787.0	3.4	3.8	9.2	15.6
Comoros	78.8	22.3	23.5	25.9	483.5	132.7	138.2	149.9	13.7	0.5	7.4	5.9
Sudan	75.4	29.3	24.2	24.3	293.2	325.1	269.2	224.4	5.0	3.9	6.6	3.2
Burkina Faso	32.5	21.2	24.3	23.9	288.0	79.9	95.7	92.6	8.0	2.9	4.1	4.0
Guinea	106.8	23.1	22.3	23.8	311.5	77.6	77.4	90.7	13.9	4.1	5.5	4.2
Burundi	128.2	22.3	20.3	21.2	1 598.0	287.2	333.9	337.2	40.7	12.1	13.9	32.7
Solomon Islands	43.3	17.0	18.5	20.8	115.6	31.5	39.9	40.3	7.6	2.9	2.7	..
Nepal	41.1	20.5	19.1	19.7	272.8	181.0	166.3	188.7	10.6	9.9	8.9	10.2
Chad	40.1	18.0	15.3	17.6	63.3	50.4	49.8	57.5	2.3	12.4	1.5	1.4
Bangladesh	27.0	19.3	18.6	17.6	191.4	108.6	114.4	111.6	7.6	6.0	4.9	4.8
Eritrea	71.0	22.6	18.4	16.8	1 098.3	..	..	..	20.5	..	..	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	98.5	17.8	16.1	15.8	315.3	48.9	47.5	57.3	11.1	3.6	3.4	4.9
Afghanistan	18.3	12.8	12.5	12.2	97.0	195.9	180.3	179.0	0.5	2.9	3.2	3.3
Myanmar	56.1	10.0	11.3	11.0	112.4	45.3	60.2	58.3	24.0	0.5	0.6	0.9
<b>LDCs<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	61.1	28.5	31.0	34.5	153.7	98.5	133.2	166.2	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	35.5	21.6	22.2	22.2	141.9	103.4	119.0	117.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	71.9	26.3	29.6	30.2	216.9	63.7	82.7	190.5	7.0	3.3	3.4	4.3
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, World development Indicators (accessed November 2017).

Notes: *a* Countries sorted by descending order 2016; *b* LDC aggregates excluding Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, South Sudan, Timor-Leste and Tuvalu which data is unavailable.

## 11. Selected indicators on education, 2016\*

Country	Primary completion rate			Net primary school enrolment rate			Net secondary school enrolment rate			Youth literacy rate		
	(per cent of primary school-age population)			(per cent of secondary school-age population)			(per cent of people aged 15-24)					
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Afghanistan	40.7	26.6	53.7	..	..	..	48.9	35.6	61.4	47.0	32.1	61.9
Angola	..	..	..	84.0	73.0	94.9	12.4	11.1	13.7	77.4	70.6	84.9
Bangladesh	80.0	84.4	75.1	90.5	95.1	86.1	57.2	61.1	53.6	92.2	93.5	90.9
Benin	59.4	56.2	61.9	95.9	88.2	99.9	45.0	38.1	51.8	52.5	40.9	63.9
Bhutan	67.9	70.0	65.9	85.6	86.5	84.7	62.8	66.9	58.9	87.3	84.5	90.4
Burkina Faso	30.9	29.5	32.1	69.1	67.3	70.9	26.5	25.8	27.1	50.1	44.0	57.0
Burundi	39.8	38.4	41.4	94.1	95.0	93.3	27.7	28.4	27.0	79.6	75.0	85.3
Cambodia	72.3	77.2	67.7	94.9	96.2	93.7	38.2	36.5	39.8	87.1	85.9	88.4
Central African Republic	..	..	..	70.6	62.1	79.1	13.6	9.3	17.9	36.4	27.0	48.9
Chad	27.3	23.7	30.6	79.1	68.7	89.3	..	..	..	30.8	22.4	40.7
Comoros	..	..	..	79.5	77.9	81.0	43.9	45.5	42.5	71.6	69.6	73.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	68.9	66.5	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.0	79.7	91.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	53.5	54.0	60.7	25.4	21.3	29.4	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	55.7	55.9	55.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	39.0	37.1	40.7	25.2	23.6	26.8	87.0	82.6	91.3
Ethiopia	39.6	40.8	38.1	85.6	82.4	88.7	31.0	30.5	31.6	55.0	47.0	63.0
Gambia	62.0	60.2	64.0	74.8	78.3	71.3	..	..	..	60.8	56.1	66.0
Guinea	42.2	35.6	49.4	75.7	70.1	81.1	31.8	25.3	38.2	46.3	37.2	57.0
Guinea-Bissau	29.1	25.7	32.3	68.2	66.7	69.8	..	..	..	60.4	49.8	71.3
Haiti	44.1	48.7	39.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	95.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	67.1	68.2	66.1	92.7	92.1	93.3	54.3	53.5	55.1	72.1	67.1	77.3
Lesotho	64.9	78.2	52.6	80.2	81.5	78.8	37.1	45.3	29.1	86.6	94.0	79.6
Liberia	34.2	32.5	36.1	37.6	36.3	38.9	..	..	..	49.1	37.2	63.5
Madagascar	39.0	42.6	35.4	..	..	..	31.1	31.6	30.5	76.8	75.3	78.4
Malawi	54.3	58.5	50.5	97.5	95.3	89.9	36.7	36.0	37.3	72.9	73.4	72.5
Mali	42.0	37.8	45.5	55.7	52.5	58.8	31.1	27.7	34.3	49.4	39.2	60.5
Mauritania	38.3	34.8	42.4	79.2	81.1	77.4	24.3	23.5	25.1	56.1	47.7	66.4
Mozambique	41.5	39.4	43.7	89.1	86.8	91.4	18.6	18.8	18.5	67.1	56.5	79.8
Myanmar	83.2	84.5	81.8	94.5	87.3	88.2	48.3	48.6	47.9	84.8	84.4	85.1
Nepal	75.2	71.7	78.9	97.0	96.6	97.3	54.4	55.7	53.2	84.8	80.2	89.9
Niger	28.3	22.7	34.5	62.4	57.5	67.1	17.2	13.9	20.4	23.5	15.1	34.5
Rwanda	54.3	61.1	47.6	95.1	96.1	94.1	27.2	29.3	25.2	82.3	83.5	81.1
Sao Tome and Principe	67.3	72.9	62.6	94.9	93.6	96.2	67.2	70.7	63.7	96.7	96.4	97.1
Senegal	43.4	41.8	45.0	71.4	74.8	68.2	..	..	..	55.9	51.0	61.1
Sierra Leone	66.6	68.3	64.7	99.1	99.3	98.9	..	..	..	57.0	50.9	64.5
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	70.5	70.7	70.4	31.0	28.9	33.0	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	24.5	18.2	31.5	30.9	26.7	35.1	..	..	..	36.7	29.6	44.1
Sudan	65.4	64.4	66.5	53.8	55.1	52.4	..	..	..	65.8	62.7	68.7
Timor-Leste	60.1	63.8	56.6	95.6	97.4	93.9	55.8	59.7	52.1	79.5	78.6	80.5
Togo	61.3	57.6	64.6	95.4	88.0	94.3	..	..	..	84.3	78.4	89.7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	84.4	85.2	84.1	72.5	82.9	63.2	..	..	..
Uganda	39.4	43.2	35.7	93.7	95.1	92.2	22.2	21.3	23.2	83.7	81.7	85.8
United Republic of Tanzania	79.5	83.7	75.1	80.1	80.7	79.5	..	..	..	85.8	84.6	87.0
Vanuatu	81.1	84.5	78.0	85.8	87.1	84.6	49.5	51.2	48.0	..	..	..
Yemen	..	..	..	84.8	77.8	91.6	41.7	33.2	49.9	..	..	..
Zambia	75.0	76.0	..	87.4	88.3	86.5	..	..	..	88.7	86.5	91.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>78.1</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	51.8	51.9	49.1	79.2	77.1	80.7	27.0	25.8	28.2	67.8	62.6	73.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	71.1	71.0	70.7	91.4	91.6	89.0	52.7	52.7	52.8	85.0	83.6	86.4
<i>Island LDCs</i>	63.7	67.6	60.2	85.8	85.8	85.2	47.6	49.5	45.8	78.1	76.8	79.5
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: \* 2016 or latest year available since 2006; LDCs group and ODCs weighted by primary or secondary school-age population and by group age population.

**12. Employment by sector in LDCs, 1991–2016, selected years**

(Percentage of total employment)

Country	Employment in agriculture				Employment in industry				of which: employment in utility sector				Employment in services			
	1991	2000	2010	2016	1991	2000	2010	2016	1991	2000	2010	2016	1991	2000	2010	2016
Afghanistan	62.0	69.4	64.2	61.6	12.1	11.0	9.4	10.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	25.8	19.6	26.4	28.5
Angola	10.0	9.1	4.9	4.2	38.5	38.2	37.9	37.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	51.5	52.7	57.2	58.4
Bangladesh	60.7	59.5	47.3	41.7	12.3	9.9	17.6	18.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	26.9	30.7	35.1	39.4
Benin	49.5	45.3	45.3	43.4	6.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	44.5	44.4	44.2	46.4
Bhutan	62.3	54.1	59.3	57.3	11.5	16.4	6.8	9.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	26.7	29.5	33.9	32.9
Burkina Faso	85.9	85.4	80.8	80.1	3.3	3.2	5.1	4.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	10.8	11.4	14.1	15.0
Burundi	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.1
Cambodia	79.9	73.6	54.2	43.2	4.1	8.5	16.2	19.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5	16.0	18.0	29.6	37.2
Central African Republic	68.6	69.9	69.6	72.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.4	25.7	25.8	23.3
Chad	77.2	78.1	78.0	76.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.0	20.1	20.0	21.4
Comoros	60.6	61.2	62.4	61.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	33.3	33.6	32.8	32.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	67.5	71.7	68.1	65.4	4.3	4.5	6.0	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	28.3	23.8	25.9	28.8
Djibouti	22.6	25.5	25.7	23.6	21.9	19.8	23.0	23.9	..	..	..	..	55.5	54.7	51.3	52.5
Equatorial Guinea	72.8	36.6	16.8	18.4	4.3	12.3	20.4	18.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	23.4	51.5	62.6	63.2
Eritrea	65.1	57.7	61.3	57.1	4.8	6.1	6.6	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	30.1	36.2	32.2	35.4
Ethiopia	49.4	48.1	66.8	70.9	12.4	13.7	9.1	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	38.2	38.2	24.1	20.9
Gambia	52.5	44.0	34.4	30.3	4.7	7.0	11.7	14.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	42.4	49.0	53.8	55.7
Guinea	75.3	74.6	74.3	69.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	19.1	19.9	19.9	22.9
Guinea-Bissau	65.5	63.3	62.4	60.4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	29.5	31.5	32.2	33.9
Haiti	50.5	50.8	49.8	47.2	9.6	10.2	10.6	12.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	39.9	39.0	39.6	40.4
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	85.9	84.7	81.9	79.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	10.7	12.5	14.6	17.1
Lesotho	62.4	67.3	42.1	40.4	12.2	9.4	20.1	20.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	25.3	23.2	38.0	39.5
Liberia	42.6	49.5	47.4	45.5	8.2	5.3	10.7	11.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	49.2	45.2	42.0	42.8
Madagascar	78.6	77.7	79.6	74.3	5.4	6.1	5.2	9.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	15.9	16.2	15.2	16.5
Malawi	74.4	72.8	70.5	69.9	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	20.6	22.8	24.7	25.4
Mali	44.4	43.0	58.9	57.0	15.0	15.2	13.8	14.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	40.6	41.7	27.3	28.4
Mauritania	51.5	49.0	44.0	40.5	7.2	7.9	9.2	9.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	41.3	43.3	46.7	50.1
Mozambique	79.0	77.1	75.6	75.0	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.8	19.0	20.7	21.0
Myanmar	57.1	52.1	38.3	24.9	7.6	9.8	13.8	14.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	35.3	38.1	48.0	60.8
Nepal	83.9	73.0	74.3	72.7	2.9	11.2	10.5	10.9	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	13.2	15.8	15.2	16.4
Niger	61.0	63.2	64.0	62.3	13.4	13.2	13.8	14.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	25.6	23.7	22.3	23.3
Rwanda	88.0	88.2	77.9	75.2	3.0	2.7	5.5	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.0	9.1	16.5	17.6
Sao Tome and Principe	36.4	32.4	26.0	22.0	12.1	16.2	16.0	13.6	..	..	..	..	48.5	51.4	58.0	62.7
Senegal	50.9	49.5	55.5	52.0	12.8	13.6	21.0	20.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	36.3	36.9	23.5	27.5
Sierra Leone	67.1	67.9	68.6	68.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	26.3	25.5	25.0	25.4
Solomon Islands	51.9	50.5	51.7	47.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	45.6	47.7	45.5	49.7
Somalia	72.4	73.2	72.4	72.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	..	..	..	..	23.1	22.3	22.8	23.2
Sudan	43.5	40.9	34.3	33.0	17.9	19.6	20.2	20.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	38.6	39.5	45.4	46.6
Timor-Leste	54.6	55.5	50.8	51.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	42.9	42.4	47.6	46.9
Togo	64.4	63.8	63.2	62.8	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	27.3	28.0	28.2	28.5
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	69.0	66.0	73.7	72.4	7.6	8.1	6.9	7.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.4	25.9	19.4	20.3
United Republic of Tanzania	78.6	79.1	72.2	67.3	3.7	2.7	5.5	6.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.7	18.2	22.3	26.4
Vanuatu	63.6	60.8	61.2	61.2	6.1	6.3	7.1	6.9	..	..	..	..	31.8	31.6	31.6	31.9
Yemen	52.0	46.3	24.1	28.6	11.2	12.7	19.0	17.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	36.8	41.1	56.9	54.3
Zambia	65.1	73.2	65.0	54.9	14.6	5.9	8.7	10.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	20.3	20.9	26.4	35.1
<b>LDCs<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	63.9	63.5	65.5	64.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	27.4	27.6	25.6	26.5
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	63.6	60.5	49.4	43.2	9.6	9.9	15.1	16.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	26.8	29.6	35.4	40.8
<i>Island LDCs</i>	55.3	55.1	53.7	52.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	40.6	40.5	41.9	42.7
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>46.2</b>

Source: ILOstat - Trends Econometric Models, ILO estimates and projections (accessed November 2017).

<sup>a</sup> LDC aggregates excluding Kiribati and Tuvalu which data is unavailable.

**13. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2002–2016, selected years**

Country	Total merchandise exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2002–2008	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2002–2008	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	334.7	481.3	570.5	571.4	596.5	31.5	4.3	10.8	0.2	4.4
Angola	27 508.3	52 146.4	58 672.4	33 047.8	27 196.5	45.1	-6.1	-13.4	-43.7	-17.7
Bangladesh	10 071.1	26 105.3	30 102.6	31 734.2	34 275.3	17.7	11.2	3.4	5.4	8.0
Benin	743.0	1 629.6	2 563.2	1 778.1	1 354.1	18.4	5.2	29.3	-30.6	-23.8
Bhutan	328.2	565.9	578.7	545.1	520.8	36.2	-0.2	7.3	-5.8	-4.5
Burkina Faso	487.5	2 075.3	2 452.7	2 177.5	2 401.4	18.2	15.2	4.1	-11.2	10.3
Burundi	49.6	109.8	141.5	113.8	103.1	11.5	7.5	50.2	-19.6	-9.4
Cambodia	3 124.3	7 056.5	6 846.0	8 542.4	10 069.3	15.4	10.3	2.7	24.8	17.9
Central African Republic	146.0	130.5	95.7	85.4	93.4	3.2	-6.7	-17.5	-10.8	9.4
Chad	2 463.4	3 475.0	3 800.0	2 600.0	1 600.0	61.4	-6.7	0.0	-31.6	-38.5
Comoros	15.2	21.6	23.5	17.0	30.6	-16.8	11.6	14.4	-27.8	80.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 433.5	5 740.7	6 600.0	5 800.0	5 525.9	24.1	4.8	4.8	-12.1	-4.7
Djibouti	46.4	112.0	129.2	133.6	140.5	11.1	10.1	8.0	3.4	5.2
Equatorial Guinea	7 173.7	10 837.5	12 600.0	6 500.0	4 800.0	38.3	-8.1	-14.3	-48.4	-26.2
Eritrea	16.6	332.6	625.7	485.0	335.4	-11.0	72.3	104.0	-22.5	-30.8
Ethiopia	922.3	2 745.2	3 427.4	3 049.6	2 918.7	23.8	9.1	10.1	-11.0	-4.3
Gambia	12.3	96.8	103.9	108.9	107.2	3.3	19.5	-2.1	4.8	-1.6
Guinea	932.1	1 702.4	1 946.7	1 781.2	2 414.0	14.5	7.9	9.3	-8.5	35.5
Guinea-Bissau	84.3	181.9	166.1	252.3	263.1	14.0	9.0	8.7	51.9	4.3
Haiti	430.4	817.3	852.0	1 037.0	1 001.7	10.3	9.7	-4.4	21.7	-3.4
Kiribati	5.3	7.9	10.1	11.0	11.0	23.0	8.5	52.0	8.4	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	590.8	2 223.0	2 639.9	2 769.0	3 155.4	24.8	16.2	16.6	4.9	14.0
Lesotho	648.9	896.0	826.4	844.1	894.0	13.9	0.0	-2.4	2.1	5.9
Liberia	160.1	329.5	444.4	265.3	169.6	9.7	3.6	-20.5	-40.3	-36.1
Madagascar	972.9	1 733.8	2 243.2	2 164.5	2 256.4	15.0	10.3	16.7	-3.5	4.2
Malawi	606.8	1 197.5	1 341.9	1 080.1	1 087.5	15.4	1.4	11.1	-19.5	0.7
Mali	1 258.2	2 381.5	2 779.4	2 716.7	2 538.1	13.7	5.4	18.8	-2.3	-6.6
Mauritania	836.8	2 000.6	2 139.8	1 461.9	1 399.0	37.0	-0.6	-13.1	-31.7	-4.3
Mozambique	1 792.8	3 413.5	4 725.3	3 196.1	3 141.8	22.6	4.9	17.4	-32.4	-1.7
Myanmar	4 277.5	10 037.4	11 451.9	12 197.2	11 672.7	19.2	8.1	1.0	6.5	-4.3
Nepal	810.8	825.0	900.9	660.2	637.5	9.6	-4.4	4.4	-26.7	-3.4
Niger	503.4	1 243.6	1 444.5	1 087.0	1 052.5	19.0	2.6	-8.9	-24.7	-3.2
Rwanda	135.2	549.7	653.4	683.7	744.4	27.3	16.1	-7.1	4.6	8.9
Sao Tome and Principe	7.0	9.9	10.5	9.2	10.5	9.9	-0.4	51.3	-12.1	13.6
Senegal	1 487.1	2 480.2	2 750.2	2 611.7	2 640.3	10.1	3.7	3.4	-5.0	1.1
Sierra Leone	161.5	832.4	1 552.0	511.7	635.0	28.1	21.0	-19.0	-67.0	24.1
Solomon Islands	117.1	380.4	458.5	400.4	437.3	23.4	12.8	-6.3	-12.7	9.2
Somalia	287.1	481.9	510.0	440.0	440.0	9.0	0.8	-1.9	-13.7	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	..	4 267.0	5 462.5	2 985.0	1 734.9	..	-22.6	-22.9	-45.4	-41.9
Sudan (former) <sup>b</sup>	5 490.8	10 267.4	..	..	..	34.5	-1.7	..	..	..
Timor-Leste <sup>c</sup>	8.9	17.5	15.5	18.0	20.0	8.5	7.2	-12.2	16.4	11.1
Togo	635.1	1 189.7	1 324.1	1 010.1	1 293.0	8.8	4.9	-12.8	-23.7	28.0
Tuvalu	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-4.4	460.5	-12.0	13.2
Uganda	926.9	2 147.8	2 262.0	2 267.0	2 543.2	24.6	5.9	-6.1	0.2	12.2
United Republic of Tanzania	1 757.6	4 503.5	4 627.5	4 931.1	4 741.9	20.6	5.8	4.9	6.6	-3.8
Vanuatu	39.4	49.8	59.4	36.8	47.2	18.6	-3.4	61.5	-38.1	28.2
Yemen	5 289.7	6 307.4	7 800.0	1 000.0	1 000.0	16.4	-20.6	-6.0	-87.2	0.0
Zambia	2 687.0	7 868.4	9 687.9	6 983.2	5 804.1	37.9	4.6	-8.6	-27.9	-16.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>88 816.4</b>	<b>175 989.0</b>	<b>200 419.2</b>	<b>152 701.4</b>	<b>145 855.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-4.8</b>	<b>-23.8</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	63 797.5	121 899.9	138 950.9	94 189.2	83 370.7	33.8	-2.3	-7.5	-32.2	-11.5
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	24 827.2	53 601.8	60 890.5	58 019.5	61 927.6	17.6	7.2	2.2	-4.7	6.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	191.7	487.4	577.8	492.6	556.9	17.9	9.7	0.0	-14.7	13.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3 839 190.7</b>	<b>7 164 050.9</b>	<b>8 272 741.0</b>	<b>7 176 113.0</b>	<b>6 823 408.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-13.3</b>	<b>-4.9</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: a The Sudan data since 2012; b Former Sudan: data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

**14. Total merchandise imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2002–2016, selected years**

Country	Total merchandise imports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2002–2008	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016	2002–2008	2009–2016	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	2 569.5	2 695.9	7 697.2	7 722.9	6 534.1	5.8	11.8	-10.0	0.3	-15.4
Angola	9 511.2	12 391.0	28 753.5	20 692.5	12 538.2	30.1	-2.4	7.5	-28.0	-39.4
Bangladesh	14 429.9	16 434.2	40 236.1	42 047.3	44 832.1	16.8	8.2	13.4	4.5	6.6
Benin	1 297.6	1 488.9	3 703.7	2 474.7	2 250.7	21.4	3.3	25.9	-33.2	-9.1
Bhutan	386.2	433.8	932.4	1 060.9	1 002.8	17.3	7.9	2.5	13.8	-5.5
Burkina Faso	1 273.5	1 435.1	3 575.1	2 979.8	3 160.7	15.0	9.1	-18.1	-16.7	6.1
Burundi	265.7	304.7	769.3	722.5	615.9	23.6	7.5	-5.2	-6.1	-14.8
Cambodia	4 102.4	4 604.2	9 702.4	10 668.9	12 371.0	19.6	8.9	1.5	10.0	16.0
Central African Republic	189.4	210.9	405.5	346.1	382.1	17.6	3.3	90.3	-14.7	10.4
Chad	1 354.7	1 406.1	3 100.0	2 600.0	2 200.0	9.7	2.7	3.3	-16.1	-15.4
Comoros	105.8	128.3	278.3	213.6	219.3	20.9	2.1	-2.2	-23.2	2.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 558.4	2 961.1	6 500.0	6 200.0	5 648.4	24.5	5.7	3.2	-4.6	-8.9
Djibouti	327.5	363.7	803.0	1 080.4	1 128.1	17.8	12.9	11.6	34.5	4.4
Equatorial Guinea	1 770.2	2 440.6	5 500.0	3 400.0	2 800.0	37.3	-4.1	-1.8	-38.2	-17.6
Eritrea	500.6	506.7	1 111.2	1 003.0	1 037.4	2.2	8.8	8.7	-9.7	3.4
Ethiopia	4 420.6	5 332.1	15 551.0	16 913.5	16 588.4	29.4	11.2	27.2	8.8	-1.9
Gambia	245.3	265.8	387.2	416.8	367.8	13.8	3.6	10.6	7.6	-11.8
Guinea	924.6	980.8	2 509.2	2 138.6	2 092.0	14.8	8.4	34.2	-14.8	-2.2
Guinea-Bissau	118.3	136.0	194.2	205.6	226.0	24.8	1.0	17.2	5.9	9.9
Haiti	1 536.5	1 682.1	3 777.1	3 714.5	3 451.8	11.8	6.4	4.6	-1.7	-7.1
Kiribati	62.2	64.7	107.3	115.0	85.0	7.9	5.0	10.5	7.2	-26.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	826.9	957.3	4 271.2	5 232.8	4 739.5	20.1	20.8	29.7	22.5	-9.4
Lesotho	1 389.4	1 539.4	2 144.0	2 017.9	1 851.4	12.8	0.2	-1.4	-5.9	-8.3
Liberia	396.3	449.6	1 996.6	1 687.2	1 311.0	28.6	13.2	73.6	-15.5	-22.3
Madagascar	1 902.0	2 267.4	3 354.8	2 960.9	2 965.3	27.8	-0.8	2.9	-11.7	0.1
Malawi	1 194.6	1 384.2	2 774.4	2 311.6	2 084.4	18.9	1.4	-2.5	-16.7	-9.8
Mali	1 778.5	2 001.3	4 178.1	4 110.6	3 845.4	20.5	4.5	5.6	-1.6	-6.5
Mauritania	1 097.7	1 227.1	2 646.3	1 948.0	1 950.9	26.6	3.8	-13.1	-26.4	0.2
Mozambique	2 523.7	2 841.0	8 743.1	7 907.6	5 024.1	16.7	8.5	-13.4	-9.6	-36.5
Myanmar	2 675.2	2 961.6	16 220.2	16 906.8	15 695.7	10.5	22.3	34.7	4.2	-7.2
Nepal	2 356.3	2 780.0	7 590.1	6 612.1	8 597.2	16.0	9.8	17.6	-12.9	30.0
Niger	913.7	1 166.3	2 757.1	2 458.3	1 860.7	22.4	2.1	8.9	-10.8	-24.3
Rwanda	523.3	674.1	2 468.3	2 378.0	2 293.0	28.8	10.7	7.2	-3.7	-3.6
Sao Tome and Principe	61.1	71.4	169.7	141.8	139.4	22.9	4.6	11.6	-16.4	-1.8
Senegal	3 690.9	4 074.1	6 502.7	5 595.4	5 477.9	20.3	0.9	-0.8	-14.0	-2.1
Sierra Leone	366.5	403.0	1 568.2	1 530.3	1 560.5	12.0	16.2	-11.9	-2.4	2.0
Solomon Islands	184.7	213.2	499.6	465.8	453.9	30.0	6.7	-13.9	-6.8	-2.6
Somalia	682.4	724.7	1 250.0	1 100.0	1 080.0	12.8	4.8	-3.8	-12.0	-1.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	..	..	9 084.2	8 413.4	5 549.4	..	-11.1	-7.5	-7.4	-34.0
Sudan (former) <sup>b</sup>	6 251.9	7 280.2	..	..	..	28.3	1.0	..	..	..
Timor-Leste <sup>c</sup>	153.5	173.5	858.4	910.0	780.0	12.6	20.5	1.9	6.0	-14.3
Togo	1 019.6	1 150.7	2 526.2	2 334.9	2 386.8	15.2	7.2	-8.6	-7.6	2.2
Tuvalu	14.0	14.4	22.2	37.0	28.1	15.7	6.2	7.1	66.3	-24.0
Uganda	2 400.0	2 853.3	6 073.5	5 528.1	5 099.4	26.5	3.1	4.4	-9.0	-7.8
United Republic of Tanzania	4 027.5	4 718.8	12 691.1	10 788.9	9 487.5	29.7	5.4	1.3	-15.0	-12.1
Vanuatu	174.8	201.6	288.7	338.5	389.2	22.8	2.9	0.0	17.3	15.0
Yemen	5 876.1	6 770.0	12 041.6	6 572.8	6 769.8	23.6	-3.2	-9.3	-45.4	3.0
Zambia	2 789.7	3 174.0	9 539.0	8 419.8	7 014.5	27.5	9.1	-6.1	-11.7	-16.7
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>93 198.4</b>	<b>1 08 339.0</b>	<b>257 853.0</b>	<b>235 425.2</b>	<b>217 967.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	59 241.6	69 834.9	156 937.7	136 379.1	115 330.0	23.8	3.5	3.2	-13.1	-15.4
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	33 222.6	37 636.9	98 691.2	96 824.5	100 542.3	16.7	9.2	10.2	-1.9	3.8
<i>Island LDCs</i>	734.2	867.1	2 224.2	2 221.7	2 094.8	23.9	8.9	-1.9	-0.1	-5.7
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3 447 168.9</b>	<b>6 950 138.3</b>	<b>7 674 761.7</b>	<b>7 653 432.8</b>	<b>6 683 510.6</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-12.7</b>	<b>-5.4</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Notes: a The Sudan data since 2012; b Former Sudan : data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

**15. Product composition of merchandise exports, 2014–2016**

(Million of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Total exports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
	(million \$)	Total	Food and Agri-culture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
Afghanistan	579.5	80.4	60.4	7.2	12.8	5.9	2.9	0.3	1.5	1.2	13.7
Angola	39 638.9	100.0	0.1	97.3	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	32 037.3	5.0	4.4	0.3	0.3	94.9	92.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.1
Benin	1 898.5	84.9	46.3	20.3	18.3	14.9	4.7	4.1	3.9	2.1	0.2
Bhutan	548.2	34.4	8.6	13.5	12.3	65.2	5.2	43.0	0.8	16.1	0.4
Burkina Faso	2 343.9	95.2	23.6	3.8	67.9	4.7	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.1
Burundi	119.5	86.7	37.8	0.2	48.6	13.0	3.3	1.1	3.8	4.7	0.4
Cambodia	8 485.9	14.2	9.7	0.0	4.4	85.7	76.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	0.1
Central African Republic	91.5	94.0	85.2	0.1	8.7	5.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.7	0.2
Chad	2 666.7	98.7	5.8	86.0	6.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.1
Comoros	23.7	73.7	71.2	0.0	2.4	24.4	1.4	2.7	2.3	18.0	1.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	5 975.3	95.0	3.3	8.2	83.5	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.5	1.5
Djibouti	134.4	75.0	39.9	23.4	11.7	19.0	3.1	3.5	8.2	4.1	6.1
Equatorial Guinea	7 966.7	93.7	2.7	91.0	0.1	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.8	1.1
Eritrea	482.0	89.2	34.7	0.0	54.5	10.7	5.4	1.6	1.6	2.1	0.1
Ethiopia	3 131.9	89.7	72.3	11.1	6.3	8.9	5.9	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.4
Gambia	106.7	63.1	53.5	1.5	8.2	35.6	29.8	0.8	4.1	1.0	1.2
Guinea	2 047.3	92.4	6.3	24.5	61.6	7.2	0.1	0.2	1.4	5.5	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	227.1	98.3	93.7	4.4	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
Haiti	963.6	10.8	9.1	0.0	1.7	82.3	75.1	0.7	4.5	2.0	6.9
Kiribati	10.7	95.0	93.8	1.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 854.8	73.6	33.7	12.0	28.0	22.0	7.2	1.3	2.8	10.7	4.3
Lesotho	854.8	33.1	10.8	0.1	22.3	66.9	54.4	0.2	8.8	3.4	0.0
Liberia	293.1	66.2	21.4	2.8	42.0	33.3	0.1	31.1	0.8	1.3	0.5
Madagascar	2 221.4	70.5	35.2	1.4	33.9	28.4	23.0	0.8	0.9	3.6	1.0
Malawi	1 169.8	81.8	79.8	0.1	1.9	16.0	2.6	0.8	7.8	4.6	2.2
Mali	2 678.1	92.3	15.6	0.4	76.3	7.6	0.7	0.4	1.7	4.9	0.0
Mauritania	1 666.9	96.9	38.7	4.8	53.5	1.9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.2
Mozambique	3 687.7	93.4	22.9	30.6	39.9	6.3	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.4	0.3
Myanmar	11 773.9	78.6	33.9	36.5	8.2	17.3	12.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.1
Nepal	732.9	31.2	28.1	0.0	3.1	68.7	47.9	12.0	2.0	6.8	0.1
Niger	1 194.7	67.0	18.2	16.7	32.1	32.1	1.2	0.3	2.3	28.3	0.9
Rwanda	693.8	86.9	36.6	10.7	39.6	10.6	2.9	1.2	4.2	2.4	2.5
Sao Tome and Principe	10.1	67.4	66.0	0.0	1.4	32.1	0.8	15.8	6.5	9.1	0.4
Senegal	2 667.4	72.0	34.2	19.1	18.7	26.4	8.9	3.6	2.8	11.1	1.6
Sierra Leone	899.6	94.0	5.6	0.2	88.2	5.8	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.6	0.2
Solomon Islands	432.1	83.4	80.5	0.0	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.4	14.7
Somalia	463.3	95.0	85.8	0.0	9.2	4.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	2.7	0.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3 394.1	98.1	8.3	62.9	26.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0
Timor-Leste	17.9	93.1	13.6	78.7	0.8	6.0	0.5	0.9	2.5	2.1	0.8
Togo	1 209.1	67.7	22.1	16.0	29.7	31.5	8.7	6.1	7.2	9.5	0.7
Tuvalu	0.2	53.7	52.7	0.6	0.3	45.8	1.9	25.1	11.2	7.6	0.5
Uganda	2 357.4	70.5	64.8	1.2	4.5	27.8	10.0	5.4	5.5	7.0	1.7
United Republic of Tanzania	4 766.8	85.2	42.3	1.4	41.4	14.5	7.7	1.0	1.4	4.5	0.3
Vanuatu	47.8	51.3	49.7	1.4	0.3	48.0	1.0	43.9	1.1	2.0	0.7
Yemen	3 266.7	95.2	11.2	80.1	3.9	4.8	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.7	0.0
Zambia	7 491.7	88.0	13.0	1.2	73.8	11.7	1.6	2.5	2.9	4.7	0.3
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>166 325.2</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	105 503.6	91.6	15.0	51.7	24.9	7.8	3.1	0.9	1.2	2.6	0.5
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	60 279.2	30.1	13.5	12.4	4.2	68.7	63.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	542.4	80.4	75.1	2.8	2.5	7.7	0.9	4.5	0.8	1.5	11.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>7 424 087.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

**16. Energy exports of LDCs, 2014–2016**

(Millions of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Values								Share of total merchandise exports							
	Petroleum and products								Petroleum and products							
	Total	of which		Uranium	Gas	Coal	Electricity	Total energy exports	Total	of which		Uranium	Gas	Coal	Electricity	Total energy exports
	Crude oil	Petroleum products							Crude oil	Petroleum products						
	(millions of dollars)								(per cent)							
Afghanistan	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.2	41.0	-	41.6	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	7.1	-	7.2
Angola	38 576.2	37 970.2	606.1	-	-	-	-	38 576.2	97.3	95.8	1.5	-	-	-	-	97.3
Bangladesh	83.6	15.6	68.0	-	0.0	0.2	-	83.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3
Benin	364.2	0.0	364.1	0.0	21.8	0.0	-	386.0	19.2	0.0	19.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	-	20.3
Bhutan	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	3.7	70.2	74.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	12.8	13.5
Burkina Faso	89.0	0.0	89.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Burundi	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2
Cambodia	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Central African Republic	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.1
Chad	2 294.1	2 242.4	51.7	-	0.1	1.0	-	2 295.2	86.0	84.1	1.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	86.1
Comoros	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	491.2	467.9	23.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	491.2	8.2	7.8	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	-	8.2
Djibouti	31.4	-	31.4	-	-	0.0	-	31.4	23.3	-	23.3	-	-	0.0	-	23.4
Equatorial Guinea	5 404.9	5 396.4	8.5	-	1 844.8	0.0	-	7 249.7	67.8	67.7	0.1	-	23.2	0.0	-	91.0
Eritrea	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Ethiopia	337.3	0.0	337.3	-	9.1	0.0	-	346.4	10.8	0.0	10.8	-	0.3	0.0	-	11.1
Gambia	1.5	-	1.5	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.6	1.4	-	1.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	1.5
Guinea	494.8	490.1	4.7	-	7.0	0.0	-	501.7	24.2	23.9	0.2	-	0.3	0.0	-	24.5
Guinea-Bissau	9.6	9.4	0.2	-	0.3	-	-	9.9	4.2	4.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	4.4
Haiti	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Kiribati	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	-	0.1	1.1	-	1.1	-	0.0	-	-	1.1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.4	0.6	26.0	0.8	0.9	2.7	312.2	343.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.9	12.0
Lesotho	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Liberia	7.0	6.0	3.0	-	1.8	-	-	8.7	2.4	2.0	1.0	-	0.6	-	-	3.0
Madagascar	31.0	0.0	31.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	-	33.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	1.5
Malawi	0.2	0.0	0.2	7.9	0.0	0.6	0.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
Mali	11.0	0.0	11.0	-	0.1	0.8	0.0	11.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Mauritania	79.2	71.5	7.7	-	0.4	0.0	-	79.6	4.7	4.3	0.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	4.8
Mozambique	212.9	18.2	200.8	-	240.0	460.7	213.7	1 127.3	5.8	0.5	5.4	-	6.5	12.5	5.8	30.6
Myanmar	105.4	69.8	35.6	-	4 190.8	1.0	-	4 297.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	-	35.6	0.0	-	36.5
Nepal	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
Niger	194.3	0.0	194.3	259.0	5.8	0.0	-	459.1	16.3	0.0	16.3	21.7	0.5	0.0	-	38.4
Rwanda	74.0	0.0	74.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.2	74.3	10.7	0.0	10.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0
Senegal	502.5	4.1	498.4	-	6.6	0.0	-	509.2	18.8	0.2	18.7	-	0.2	0.0	-	19.1
Sierra Leone	0.3	-	0.3	-	1.6	0.0	-	1.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	0.2
Solomon Islands	0.2	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Somalia	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2 130.5	2 089.8	40.7	-	3.7	0.3	-	2 134.6	62.8	61.6	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	-	62.9
Timor-Leste	9.8	9.7	0.0	-	4.3	0.0	-	14.1	54.6	54.4	0.2	-	24.1	0.0	-	78.7
Togo	142.0	27.6	114.4	-	0.7	0.6	50.5	193.7	11.7	2.3	9.5	-	0.1	0.0	4.2	16.0
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.6
Uganda	5.5	0.0	5.5	-	0.1	0.0	22.6	28.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2
United Rep. of Tanzania	64.6	0.1	64.5	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	68.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Vanuatu	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	-	0.7	1.1	-	1.1	-	0.3	-	-	1.4
Yemen	1 266.9	1 137.0	129.8	-	1 348.1	0.2	-	2 615.1	38.8	34.8	4.0	-	41.3	0.0	-	80.1
Zambia	9.1	0.0	9.1	-	3.6	4.4	71.7	88.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>53 052.4</b>	<b>50 018.3</b>	<b>3 034.2</b>	<b>265.9</b>	<b>7 694.0</b>	<b>518.3</b>	<b>741.4</b>	<b>62 272.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	51 558.6	48 785.6	2 773.0	265.6	2 149.6	469.7	359.0	54 802.6	48.9	46.2	2.6	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.3	51.9
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	1 483.2	1 222.9	260.3	0.4	5 540.0	48.6	382.4	7 454.6	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.0	9.2	0.1	0.6	12.4
<i>Island LDCs</i>	10.6	9.7	0.8	-	4.4	0.0	-	15.0	1.9	1.8	0.2	-	0.8	0.0	-	2.8
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>952 071.7</b>	<b>635 283.3</b>	<b>316 808.4</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>150 805.0</b>	<b>33 247.7</b>	<b>5 007.3</b>	<b>1 141 337.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.



**17. Product composition of merchandise imports, 2014–2016**

(Millions of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Total imports  (Millions of dollars)	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
		(per cent)									
Afghanistan	7 318.1	39.5	26.4	12.6	0.6	40.8	10.1	4.9	10.2	15.7	19.7
Angola	20 661.4	22.6	17.8	4.2	0.6	71.6	10.0	17.6	30.6	13.4	5.8
Bangladesh	42 371.8	33.9	23.4	7.6	3.0	65.8	22.8	9.2	15.9	17.9	0.3
Benin	2 809.7	42.9	35.4	6.6	0.9	56.8	19.6	9.8	19.1	8.3	0.3
Bhutan	998.7	37.1	15.0	16.8	5.3	61.0	6.5	14.0	29.4	11.2	1.9
Burkina Faso	3 238.5	38.8	16.7	21.6	0.5	60.6	7.4	9.6	22.9	20.8	0.6
Burundi	702.5	27.1	14.2	11.9	1.0	72.4	10.4	10.8	21.1	30.2	0.5
Cambodia	10 914.1	26.9	12.7	9.5	4.7	72.9	33.5	8.9	17.9	12.6	0.2
Central African Republic	377.9	35.8	28.1	7.2	0.5	62.0	7.0	3.9	25.0	26.0	2.3
Chad	2 633.3	22.9	16.3	5.9	0.8	76.6	6.8	12.0	33.8	24.0	0.6
Comoros	237.1	40.7	36.7	3.5	0.5	55.0	17.7	8.2	18.9	10.2	4.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6 116.1	25.2	19.0	4.8	1.4	73.8	12.2	12.2	27.5	21.9	1.1
Djibouti	1 003.8	30.2	25.2	4.1	0.9	68.2	13.5	9.1	25.0	20.7	1.6
Equatorial Guinea	3 900.0	23.4	17.7	4.7	0.9	70.0	9.7	22.0	27.4	10.9	6.6
Eritrea	1 050.5	38.5	31.9	5.6	1.1	60.5	10.7	8.8	26.6	14.5	0.9
Ethiopia	16 351.0	23.3	8.2	13.7	1.4	70.3	7.5	13.3	29.6	19.9	6.4
Gambia	390.6	47.6	38.9	8.2	0.5	51.5	25.0	5.5	12.7	8.3	0.9
Guinea	2 246.6	48.0	23.2	24.2	0.6	51.2	11.9	9.4	17.3	12.5	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	208.6	56.0	41.7	13.9	0.4	43.5	9.2	7.5	13.6	13.1	0.5
Haiti	3 647.8	51.2	45.8	5.0	0.4	48.8	22.6	3.8	14.4	8.1	0.0
Kiribati	102.4	39.0	23.3	13.6	2.1	52.5	7.4	21.5	15.5	8.1	8.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4 747.8	31.8	12.7	14.0	5.1	67.4	7.6	12.3	32.1	15.4	0.8
Lesotho	2 004.4	39.0	24.6	13.7	0.7	61.0	21.7	5.7	20.3	13.3	0.0
Liberia	1 664.9	9.0	3.3	5.6	0.1	62.5	1.3	53.6	5.1	2.5	28.4
Madagascar	3 093.7	36.5	17.1	15.5	4.0	62.3	20.0	7.2	17.0	18.1	1.2
Malawi	2 390.1	24.0	13.9	9.1	1.0	74.3	9.9	8.8	18.8	36.8	1.7
Mali	4 044.7	32.7	16.5	15.4	0.8	66.9	11.9	9.6	23.7	21.7	0.4
Mauritania	2 181.7	38.9	22.2	16.3	0.4	59.7	15.4	12.8	21.8	9.7	1.4
Mozambique	7 224.9	39.7	14.8	20.2	4.6	58.1	9.2	12.5	20.7	15.7	2.2
Myanmar	16 274.2	27.6	13.2	13.5	0.9	68.9	9.4	16.9	29.4	13.2	3.5
Nepal	7 599.8	42.8	20.0	15.5	7.3	57.2	9.1	13.2	15.0	19.8	0.0
Niger	2 358.7	33.3	24.6	8.0	0.7	65.8	9.0	7.2	22.9	26.7	0.9
Rwanda	2 379.8	22.7	18.8	2.6	1.3	75.3	14.3	9.6	19.3	32.1	1.9
Sao Tome and Principe	150.3	57.5	32.8	23.5	1.1	42.5	9.8	6.6	15.4	10.7	0.0
Senegal	5 858.6	45.9	22.0	22.8	1.2	53.3	11.5	7.9	18.7	15.2	0.8
Sierra Leone	1 553.0	51.2	21.1	29.4	0.8	47.8	6.9	7.1	22.7	11.1	0.9
Solomon Islands	473.1	34.8	20.5	13.5	0.7	46.0	7.0	8.8	20.0	10.2	19.2
Somalia	1 143.3	54.6	53.1	1.3	0.2	44.8	14.9	5.0	14.9	10.0	0.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7 682.4	30.4	22.2	6.6	1.6	69.6	11.3	10.0	28.3	20.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	849.5	53.6	35.7	16.8	1.1	44.8	6.6	9.2	18.2	10.8	1.6
Togo	2 416.0	58.2	9.5	48.3	0.4	41.0	14.6	6.2	9.2	11.0	0.8
Tuvalu	29.1	17.3	8.0	8.5	0.9	43.5	2.4	15.0	6.0	20.2	39.1
Uganda	5 567.0	29.7	13.3	14.7	1.7	69.8	10.5	9.0	22.4	27.9	0.5
United Republic of Tanzania	10 989.2	37.0	10.2	25.6	1.2	62.5	11.0	9.8	21.3	20.3	0.5
Vanuatu	338.8	37.2	19.3	17.6	0.4	62.8	7.2	19.6	16.6	19.3	0.0
Yemen	8 461.4	51.0	40.1	8.7	2.1	48.7	12.1	8.9	16.6	11.2	0.3
Zambia	8 324.4	34.2	7.2	11.5	15.5	65.4	5.5	8.8	29.7	21.3	0.4
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>237 081.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	136 215.6	32.1	17.1	12.8	2.1	65.2	10.8	11.9	24.5	18.0	2.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	98 686.0	34.6	21.3	10.2	3.0	63.1	18.0	10.6	18.8	15.8	2.3
<i>Island LDCs</i>	2 180.2	44.7	28.8	15.0	0.9	49.1	8.2	11.1	17.9	11.9	6.2
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>6 886 103.3</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

**18. Energy imports of LDCs, 2014–2016**

(Million of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Values								Share of total merchandise imports							
	Petroleum and products			Uranium	Gas	Coal	Electricity	Total energy imports	Petroleum and products			Uranium	Gas	Coal	Electricity	Total energy imports
	Total	of which							Total	Crude oil	Petroleum products					
		(\$ millions)	(per cent)													
Afghanistan	348.8	0.3	348.5		196.9	374.6	0.0	920.3	4.8	0.0	4.8	-	2.7	5.1	0.0	12.6
Angola	851.9	6.3	845.7	0.0	21.3	0.5	0.0	873.8	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.2
Bangladesh	2 981.0	246.2	2 734.8		64.8	144.2	12.3	3 202.3	7.0	0.6	6.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.0	7.6
Benin	132.9	9.2	123.7	0.0	10.0	2.5	40.1	185.6	4.7	0.3	4.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	6.6
Bhutan	135.8	0.0	135.8		4.1	27.3	0.3	167.5	13.6	0.0	13.6	-	0.4	2.7	0.0	16.8
Burkina Faso	601.6	0.0	601.6		43.6	0.0	54.2	699.3	18.6	0.0	18.6	-	1.3	0.0	1.7	21.6
Burundi	82.7	0.0	82.7		0.5	0.2	0.0	83.5	11.8	0.0	11.8	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.9
Cambodia	843.2	8.0	835.3		35.5	54.6	99.2	1 032.5	7.7	0.1	7.7	-	0.3	0.5	0.9	9.5
Central African Republic	27.0		27.0		0.1	0.0		27.2	7.2	-	7.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	7.2
Chad	153.7	0.0	153.7		0.5	0.0		154.1	5.8	0.0	5.8	-	0.0	0.0	-	5.9
Comoros	7.4	0.0	7.4		0.8	0.0	0.0	8.2	3.1	0.0	3.1	-	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	246.3	0.1	246.3	0.0	0.3	5.2	43.3	295.2	4.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	4.8
Djibouti	37.4	0.4	37.0		0.3	3.4		41.0	3.7	0.0	3.7	-	0.0	0.3	-	4.1
Equatorial Guinea	182.5	0.0	182.5		2.7	0.0		185.2	4.7	0.0	4.7	-	0.1	0.0	-	4.7
Eritrea	56.3	26.5	29.8		1.3	0.6	0.7	58.9	5.4	2.5	2.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.6
Ethiopia	2 201.9	0.1	2 201.8		9.4	30.7	0.0	2 242.0	13.5	0.0	13.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.0	13.7
Gambia	32.0	0.1	32.0		0.2	0.0	0.0	32.2	8.2	0.0	8.2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
Guinea	542.6	6.0	536.5		0.4	0.0	0.0	543.0	24.2	0.3	23.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
Guinea-Bissau	28.7	1.5	27.3		0.3	0.0		29.1	13.8	0.7	13.1	-	0.2	0.0	-	13.9
Haiti	165.7	14.7	151.0		16.1	0.0		181.8	4.5	0.4	4.1	-	0.4	0.0	-	5.0
Kiribati	13.6	0.0	13.6		0.3			14.0	13.3	0.0	13.3	-	0.3	-	-	13.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	570.5	2.1	568.3		2.8	9.9	81.6	664.8	12.0	0.0	12.0	-	0.1	0.2	1.7	14.0
Lesotho	234.9	1.4	233.5		25.9	3.5	10.6	274.9	11.7	0.1	11.6	-	1.3	0.2	0.5	13.7
Liberia	93.3	1.2	92.5		0.2	0.2	0.0	93.7	5.6	0.1	5.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Madagascar	435.4	0.0	435.4	0.0	9.0	33.7		478.1	14.1	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	-	15.5
Malawi	212.5	1.4	211.0		1.7	3.5	0.0	217.6	8.9	0.1	8.8	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	9.1
Mali	608.9	0.3	608.6		12.1	3.1		624.2	15.1	0.0	15.0	-	0.3	0.1	-	15.4
Mauritania	294.6	0.1	294.6		61.0	0.5		356.1	13.5	0.0	13.5	-	2.8	0.0	-	16.3
Mozambique	1 197.7	0.0	1 197.7		29.7	32.5	202.8	1 462.6	16.6	0.0	16.6	-	0.4	0.4	2.8	20.2
Myanmar	2 140.5	0.0	2 140.5		19.9	30.8		2 191.3	13.2	0.0	13.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	13.5
Nepal	855.3	0.0	855.3		206.6	119.8		1 181.7	11.3	0.0	11.3	-	2.7	1.6	-	15.5
Niger	165.3	0.0	165.3		3.0	0.0	19.7	187.9	7.0	0.0	7.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.8	8.0
Rwanda	55.5	0.0	55.5		4.0	2.7	0.2	62.4	2.3	0.0	2.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.6
Sao Tome and Principe	35.2		35.2		0.2	0.0		35.4	23.4	-	23.4	-	0.1	0.0	-	23.5
Senegal	1 232.7	444.1	788.6		65.1	36.9		1 334.7	21.0	7.6	13.5	-	1.1	0.6	-	22.8
Sierra Leone	455.2	1.0	454.5		0.7	0.1		455.9	29.3	0.1	29.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	29.4
Solomon Islands	62.9	0.0	62.9		0.9	0.0		63.8	13.3	0.0	13.3	-	0.2	0.0	-	13.5
Somalia	14.4	2.9	13.5		0.7	0.0	0.0	15.1	1.3	0.3	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	441.4	20.9	420.5		65.9	0.3	0.0	507.7	5.7	0.3	5.5	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.6
Timor-Leste	139.8	0.0	139.8	0.0	2.7	0.0		142.5	16.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	-	16.8
Togo	1 152.5	0.0	1 152.4		6.4	7.7	1.4	1 168.0	47.7	0.0	47.7	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	48.3
Tuvalu	2.4	0.0	2.4		0.1			2.5	8.2	0.0	8.2	-	0.3	-	-	8.5
Uganda	797.8	0.1	797.6		11.0	2.7	9.0	820.4	14.3	0.0	14.3	-	0.2	0.0	0.2	14.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	2 768.5	40.7	2 727.8	0.0	35.9	8.0	2.6	2 815.0	25.2	0.4	24.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	25.6
Vanuatu	56.2	0.0	56.2		3.4	0.0	0.0	59.7	16.6	0.0	16.6	-	1.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
Yemen	718.4	0.1	718.3		1.7	20.3		740.3	8.5	0.0	8.5	-	0.0	0.2	-	8.7
Zambia	935.4	209.7	725.7	0.0	1.4	7.6	9.5	953.9	11.2	2.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>25 350.3</b>	<b>1 042.8</b>	<b>24 307.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>981.0</b>	<b>967.8</b>	<b>586.7</b>	<b>27 885.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	16 439.2	786.0	15 653.2	0.0	440.5	186.2	393.3	17 459.2	12.1	0.6	11.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	12.8
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	8 593.5	256.7	8 336.8		532.2	781.6	193.5	10 100.7	8.7	0.3	8.4	-	0.5	0.8	0.2	10.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	317.6	0.1	317.5	0.0	8.3	0.1	0.0	326.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	15.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>764 108.4</b>	<b>440 692.0</b>	<b>323 416.4</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>118 080.4</b>	<b>60 739.8</b>	<b>5 186.3</b>	<b>948 187.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

**19. Main markets for merchandise exports of LDCs: share in 2014–2016**

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transi- tion	Developing economies					Un- allo- cated	
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other develop- ing Asia	Develop- ing Africa		Other develop- ing economies
Afghanistan	9.5	4.4	4.5	0.0	0.6	8.2	82.3	1.3	28.3	52.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Angola	31.2	21.7	8.3	0.5	0.7	..	68.5	45.8	8.0	8.4	3.7	2.7	0.3
Bangladesh	82.1	55.3	20.2	2.9	3.6	1.9	16.0	2.5	1.9	9.1	0.8	1.6	0.0
Benin	7.7	4.9	0.6	0.1	2.1	1.4	91.0	7.5	13.3	30.3	39.5	0.3	0.0
Bhutan	4.7	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	95.2	0.0	84.1	9.8	1.1	0.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	65.0	5.8	1.0	1.0	57.2	0.1	35.0	2.1	6.6	10.0	16.0	0.2	0.0
Burundi	19.5	13.5	2.4	0.4	3.2	1.3	79.2	1.2	0.2	54.7	22.9	0.1	0.0
Cambodia	72.8	36.2	27.4	6.8	2.4	0.9	26.3	4.8	0.2	19.5	0.3	1.5	0.0
Central African Republic	25.0	20.2	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.5	74.5	30.4	0.5	31.2	11.5	1.1	0.0
Chad	74.2	4.7	61.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	25.8	4.3	6.5	14.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
Comoros	56.1	46.3	2.8	0.0	7.0	4.2	39.3	0.0	8.9	..	6.8	2.2	0.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	19.1	15.7	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	80.7	40.1	1.5	21.6	17.0	0.4	0.0
Djibouti	10.9	5.8	3.4	1.2	0.5	0.0	89.1	0.4	1.0	44.9	42.3	0.5	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	43.8	35.3	2.9	4.8	0.8	0.0	56.2	20.3	8.8	15.1	3.9	8.0	0.0
Eritrea	12.6	6.3	5.3	..	1.0	0.1	87.4	39.2	30.3	14.0	2.4	1.4	0.0
Ethiopia	39.1	22.0	5.8	2.4	8.9	0.6	60.2	9.8	1.3	25.2	23.4	0.5	0.0
Gambia	10.7	10.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	89.3	23.1	14.5	8.4	43.0	0.2	0.0
Guinea	36.0	24.1	6.3	0.0	5.5	3.6	60.4	1.8	16.6	32.6	9.3	0.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.9	1.4	4.3	0.2	0.0	..	94.1	..	81.4	7.9	4.7	0.1	0.0
Haiti	89.1	3.6	84.6	0.3	0.6	1.1	9.8	0.9	0.2	1.7	0.6	6.3	0.0
Kiribati	8.8	0.1	1.8	6.2	0.6	0.0	91.2	4.8	0.0	77.4	3.2	5.7	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.5	5.9	1.3	2.3	1.0	0.2	89.3	32.5	2.1	54.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Lesotho	58.3	19.5	38.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	41.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	39.8	0.2	0.0
Liberia	57.5	44.7	9.4	0.0	3.3	0.7	41.8	18.6	2.9	16.5	3.1	0.7	0.0
Madagascar	66.2	45.5	14.5	5.2	1.1	0.5	33.2	5.9	4.2	14.2	8.7	0.3	0.0
Malawi	41.2	32.5	7.0	0.6	1.1	6.5	52.3	4.2	3.6	9.2	34.8	0.5	0.0
Mali	17.1	3.2	0.6	0.0	13.3	1.8	81.1	2.9	3.7	61.1	13.2	0.2	0.0
Mauritania	42.2	22.6	1.5	5.0	13.1	1.9	55.8	33.4	0.7	3.9	17.8	0.1	0.0
Mozambique	42.2	37.9	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	56.7	12.2	8.4	9.3	25.8	1.0	0.0
Myanmar	9.5	3.6	0.9	4.8	0.2	0.2	90.3	38.6	8.2	42.9	0.1	0.5	0.0
Nepal	26.0	12.1	11.1	1.2	1.6	0.1	73.9	2.4	62.5	8.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
Niger	52.4	43.5	5.0	0.4	3.5	0.6	47.0	8.3	0.9	16.8	20.2	0.8	0.0
Rwanda	21.5	11.1	6.0	0.8	3.7	1.2	77.3	6.7	0.2	29.0	41.2	0.3	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	71.5	65.5	3.2	0.4	2.4	0.2	28.3	0.0	0.2	17.6	9.2	1.3	0.0
Senegal	27.9	16.1	1.8	0.3	9.7	0.2	66.2	3.5	6.9	9.2	46.0	0.6	5.7
Sierra Leone	17.4	15.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	82.4	70.6	0.6	7.2	3.7	0.3	0.0
Solomon Islands	18.9	11.6	0.9	1.2	5.3	0.0	81.1	63.8	5.2	10.6	0.1	1.3	0.0
Somalia	3.6	2.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.3	95.0	3.9	5.5	84.8	0.8	0.1	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11.0	2.5	1.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	89.0	49.7	2.2	33.8	3.1	0.2	0.0
Timor-Leste	25.1	9.9	3.0	8.2	4.0	0.1	74.9	0.1	0.2	74.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Togo	11.0	5.4	1.4	0.1	4.1	0.1	88.9	5.6	8.5	23.2	51.3	0.3	0.0
Tuvalu	68.1	12.8	1.2	50.9	3.2	0.7	31.3	0.0	23.4	1.6	1.4	4.9	0.0
Uganda	26.9	22.3	2.2	0.4	2.0	0.9	72.2	2.8	1.7	13.0	54.1	0.6	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	26.0	12.9	2.1	3.8	7.2	0.8	73.2	8.3	17.9	17.5	28.8	0.7	0.0
Vanuatu	25.6	7.3	3.1	12.3	2.8	0.0	74.4	1.6	0.0	31.5	35.4	5.9	0.0
Yemen	9.3	1.5	0.6	7.2	0.0	0.0	90.7	31.6	3.3	51.3	4.4	0.0	0.0
Zambia	34.7	4.4	0.3	0.8	29.2	0.1	65.2	21.9	1.9	16.3	24.9	0.2	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	33.8	19.3	7.4	1.6	5.4	0.4	65.6	27.6	6.9	15.3	13.8	1.9	0.3
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	57.2	35.8	15.1	3.9	2.4	1.3	41.5	12.8	4.7	22.0	0.8	1.2	0.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	22.1	13.4	1.3	2.4	5.0	0.2	77.6	51.1	4.6	16.5	3.7	1.8	0.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

**20. Main sources of merchandise imports of LDCs: share in 2014–2016**

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Economies in transition	Developing economies					Un-allocated	
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other developing Asia	Developing Africa		Other developing economies
Afghanistan	14.8	4.8	8.2	1.7	0.2	20.7	64.5	8.5	4.7	49.6	1.5	0.3	0.0
Angola	45.0	32.9	8.5	1.0	2.6	1.0	53.9	17.4	1.9	20.7	7.4	6.5	0.0
Bangladesh	17.2	6.7	4.0	4.1	2.4	3.8	79.1	25.0	14.7	33.0	2.1	4.3	0.0
Benin	27.8	19.8	7.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	71.9	31.2	8.4	19.2	10.9	2.1	0.0
Bhutan	7.7	4.7	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.1	92.2	1.7	83.7	6.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	37.6	28.6	4.5	3.2	1.2	2.2	60.2	9.1	3.8	7.5	37.7	2.1	0.0
Burundi	26.8	22.3	1.8	2.1	0.6	1.6	71.5	10.3	8.5	16.6	35.7	0.3	0.0
Cambodia	8.6	3.5	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.1	91.4	26.8	0.9	63.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
Central African Republic	55.2	36.4	9.1	3.5	6.2	0.2	44.6	4.4	2.7	16.9	18.8	1.8	0.0
Chad	65.3	50.7	13.3	0.4	0.9	3.7	31.0	6.7	2.0	3.1	19.0	0.2	0.0
Comoros	25.8	22.5	1.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	74.2	12.9	6.3	38.9	13.8	2.2	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25.9	21.5	2.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	73.4	22.5	4.7	6.5	38.3	1.3	0.0
Djibouti	14.4	10.2	2.9	1.0	0.3	2.3	83.3	20.1	6.6	50.3	5.7	0.5	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	65.5	44.8	19.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	33.8	13.8	0.8	7.1	9.1	3.0	0.0
Eritrea	26.1	21.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.1	71.8	15.2	3.1	38.2	14.9	0.4	0.0
Ethiopia	28.3	15.6	8.9	3.2	0.6	1.9	69.8	32.4	6.8	25.7	4.5	0.5	0.0
Gambia	22.3	18.3	3.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	77.0	24.7	7.1	16.7	18.2	10.3	0.0
Guinea	42.9	39.0	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	56.6	22.0	7.6	15.4	9.5	2.2	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	53.7	52.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	46.3	5.9	3.1	14.3	20.9	2.0	0.0
Haiti	75.6	8.3	63.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	23.8	2.2	0.9	6.7	0.1	13.9	0.6
Kiribati	43.3	2.1	2.9	12.2	26.1	..	56.7	14.2	0.5	21.3	0.8	19.8	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.5	2.6	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.3	94.2	20.9	0.7	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	98.4	3.5	0.8	6.0	88.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	21.1	8.6	1.8	10.0	0.8	0.1	78.8	15.6	1.9	59.3	1.4	0.7	0.0
Madagascar	23.5	18.7	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	76.2	23.2	6.0	33.6	11.7	1.8	0.0
Malawi	18.6	10.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.0	80.4	12.3	11.4	17.5	38.7	0.5	0.0
Mali	34.3	28.6	3.1	1.2	1.3	3.0	62.7	12.4	3.5	3.9	40.3	2.5	0.0
Mauritania	42.5	31.6	8.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	56.0	19.0	1.5	19.9	10.4	5.3	0.0
Mozambique	21.5	14.3	2.8	1.7	2.7	0.6	77.9	14.8	10.5	18.7	32.2	1.8	0.0
Myanmar	13.8	2.2	1.8	9.1	0.7	0.2	86.0	34.5	4.6	46.0	0.1	0.8	0.0
Nepal	7.1	2.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	92.1	12.0	65.7	11.7	0.7	2.0	0.0
Niger	40.3	31.3	5.6	2.3	1.2	0.2	59.5	16.9	4.2	10.7	25.6	2.0	0.0
Rwanda	24.5	18.2	3.4	1.7	1.2	2.4	73.1	13.4	8.4	15.9	35.0	0.3	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	69.1	66.0	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	30.9	2.2	0.6	2.4	25.5	0.3	0.0
Senegal	42.0	37.4	2.6	1.1	1.0	2.4	55.5	17.6	6.2	12.6	15.5	3.6	0.0
Sierra Leone	34.1	25.0	6.0	1.7	1.4	0.4	65.1	8.1	3.9	16.8	33.3	3.0	0.4
Solomon Islands	38.1	1.6	1.9	4.1	30.5	0.0	61.9	18.0	0.9	34.4	0.5	8.0	0.0
Somalia	5.6	3.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	94.3	11.2	15.7	51.0	14.7	1.8	0.0
Sudan	22.5	13.9	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	73.9	21.5	7.9	30.3	11.7	2.5	0.0
Timor-Leste	17.9	4.6	1.3	2.7	9.4	0.0	82.1	8.3	0.7	72.0	0.2	0.8	0.0
Togo	50.9	42.4	4.7	0.9	2.9	1.4	47.7	22.2	4.8	11.7	7.6	1.3	0.0
Tuvalu	24.6	0.1	0.8	14.1	9.6	0.0	75.4	3.9	0.1	43.7	1.0	26.8	0.0
Uganda	21.1	12.6	2.3	5.4	0.9	1.8	77.0	15.4	19.2	21.6	20.4	0.4	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	19.3	9.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	1.0	79.7	24.1	17.0	28.1	10.1	0.4	0.0
Vanuatu	55.0	6.6	15.4	4.6	28.4	0.0	45.0	10.6	0.7	26.4	0.5	6.8	0.0
Yemen	21.8	11.1	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.8	75.4	16.0	7.4	39.5	4.5	7.9	0.0
Zambia	13.1	8.5	1.9	1.7	1.1	0.2	86.7	9.0	4.7	10.6	61.7	0.7	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.2	21.6	6.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	66.4	18.4	6.6	19.3	19.5	2.6	0.0
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	14.4	5.3	3.4	4.0	1.7	3.5	82.0	23.3	14.1	40.3	1.5	2.8	0.0
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	33.7	10.3	3.8	3.6	16.1	0.0	66.3	11.1	1.3	45.6	3.6	4.7	0.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2017).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

**21. Total services exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2005–2016, selected years**

Country	Total service exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008–2016 <sup>a</sup>	2014	2015	2016	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008–2016 <sup>a</sup>	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	414	1 441	1 246	731	431	128.2	-14.1	21.8	-41.4	-41.0
Angola	253	1 050	1 681	1 256	1 156	26.3	16.3	27.8	-25.3	-8.0
Bangladesh	1 814	2 801	3 133	3 117	3 585	15.1	6.9	4.5	-0.5	15.0
Benin	265	396	479	351	382	23.2	4.2	-7.0	-26.6	8.7
Bhutan	52	103	124	125	144	9.6	14.0	0.9	0.7	14.8
Burkina Faso	84	382	453	391	425	26.8	15.6	-8.9	-13.7	8.7
Burundi	46	83	74	57	73	28.5	-0.2	-41.6	-22.7	28.2
Cambodia	1 351	3 130	3 811	3 946	4 035	10.7	13.7	9.3	3.5	2.3
Central African Republic	56	100	128	116	..	15.7	9.4	8.0	-8.9	..
Chad	183	416	398	366	..	33.2	-1.4	7.2	-8.1	..
Comoros	52	76	85	84	..	14.9	5.1	5.9	-1.8	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	499	370	315	173	..	29.0	-20.1	6.3	-44.9	..
Djibouti	261	382	382	455	..	5.4	6.4	4.3	19.2	..
Equatorial Guinea	46	74	88	75	..	16.4	1.2	2.5	-15.1	..
Eritrea	44	291	..	..	..	-3.9	40.4	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1 308	2 693	3 022	2 951	2 981	19.9	7.7	-4.6	-2.3	1.0
Gambia	105	142	147	164	..	15.1	5.4	11.8	11.8	..
Guinea	75	113	108	..	..	3.9	9.8	4.7	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	21	38	47	36	37	138.4	-0.8	23.0	-23.3	2.4
Haiti	256	589	701	724	608	42.1	6.3	7.5	3.2	-15.9
Kiribati	11	13	12	..	..	5.3	-2.7	-12.5	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	277	655	764	799	..	25.2	11.0	-2.1	4.6	..
Lesotho	41	40	30	46	36	12.4	-3.4	-9.0	52.9	-20.8
Liberia	351	292	246	238	183	30.2	-6.9	-19.4	-3.2	-23.1
Madagascar	867	1 124	1 306	1 080	984	38.5	0.3	3.3	-17.4	-8.8
Malawi	70	98	109	116	94	4.5	5.1	-1.5	6.3	-19.1
Mali	355	406	456	433	435	18.6	1.3	6.5	-5.1	0.4
Mauritania	97	191	279	246	181	17.6	6.9	49.7	-11.7	-26.7
Mozambique	438	566	725	723	422	17.4	3.6	12.3	-0.3	-41.6
Myanmar	321	2 053	3 138	3 857	-	8.2	45.3	14.3	22.9	-
Nepal	500	1 057	1 389	1 430	1 282	24.8	10.9	16.7	3.0	-10.4
Niger	98	160	283	232	252	12.1	13.6	92.1	-18.3	8.7
Rwanda	251	579	592	838	851	49.3	10.9	3.0	41.5	1.6
Sao Tome and Principe	8	42	70	79	88	-0.6	36.9	93.3	12.6	11.2
Senegal	1 010	1 191	1 319	1 193	1 230	21.7	1.5	-0.8	-9.5	3.1
Sierra Leone	55	159	205	..	..	-7.4	16.4	-7.5	..	..
Solomon Islands	48	105	113	105	111	6.7	9.5	-10.5	-6.5	5.5
Somalia <sup>b</sup>	..	241	251	254	258	..	8.2	26.1	1.2	1.6
South Sudan <sup>c</sup>	..	154	36	40	37	..	-43.0	-89.0	12.7	-8.5
Sudan <sup>d</sup>	337	1 080	1 568	1 767	1 585	45.5	27.5	24.6	12.7	-10.3
Timor-Leste <sup>e</sup>	35	69	74	73	77	13.7	5.8	5.6	-1.6	5.2
Togo	224	447	489	488	530	17.0	8.4	0.6	-0.3	8.7
Tuvalu	3	4	4	4	4	14.9	1.2	-2.2	-12.9	5.4
Uganda	642	1 814	2 007	2 175	1 606	16.9	10.7	-19.7	8.4	-26.2
United Republic of Tanzania	1 668	2 882	3 396	3 748	3 720	17.0	10.4	6.1	10.4	-0.8
Vanuatu	176	302	334	283	334	19.8	4.1	-5.3	-15.2	17.9
Yemen	713	1 264	1 707	728	..	46.3	-11.9	-1.1	-57.3	..
Zambia	600	764	851	862	885	5.5	6.6	12.2	1.3	2.7
<b>LDCs<sup>f</sup></b>	<b>16 385</b>	<b>32 225</b>	<b>38 560</b>	<b>37 690</b>	<b>36 330</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti<sup>f</sup></i>	10 608	19 111	22 560	22 310	21 070	21.7	7.6	2.0	-1.1	-5.6
<i>Asia LDCs<sup>f</sup></i>	6.111	13 724	15 310	14 730	14 550	24.1	9.0	8.1	-4.1	-0.2
<i>Island LDCs<sup>f</sup></i>	334	610	690	640	710	20.1	6.7	1.3	-7.8	11.8
<b>ODCs<sup>f</sup></b>	<b>764 953</b>	<b>1 217 802</b>	<b>1 453 370</b>	<b>1 413 870</b>	<b>1 399 410</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-1.0</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2017); and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates, balance of payment BPM6; b Somalia average 2010–2016; c South Sudan: average 2012–2016; d The Sudan include South Sudan until 2011; e Timor Leste: average 2006–2008; f Totals include estimates for missing countries.

**22. Total services imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2005–2016, selected years**

Country	Total service exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008–2016 <sup>a</sup>	2014	2015	2016	2005–2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008–2016 <sup>a</sup>	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	299.0	1 665.1	1 839.5	1 549.7	1 182.0	100.2	5.8	-11.4	-15.8	-23.7
Angola	12 271.2	20 197.5	24 957.6	17 276.2	12 546.0	50.2	-3.3	8.2	-30.8	-27.4
Bangladesh	2 918.9	6 148.7	7 770.2	7 699.5	8 518.8	18.2	12.6	18.3	-0.9	10.6
Benin	412.0	640.8	885.4	668.8	711.6	23.7	6.4	16.3	-24.5	6.4
Bhutan	100.6	171.2	189.5	194.8	197.1	1.5	8.0	6.8	2.8	1.2
Burkina Faso	443.4	1 112.2	1 308.5	1 166.3	1 240.8	19.6	10.9	-8.3	-10.9	6.4
Burundi	194.3	216.1	269.1	232.4	217.3	20.5	2.0	13.0	-13.6	-6.5
Cambodia	790.6	1 521.3	1 881.5	1 910.5	1 971.8	10.9	12.8	7.1	1.5	3.2
Central African Republic	134.6	204.4	250.0	215.7	..	16.7	4.3	43.8	-13.7	..
Chad	1 830.5	2 574.9	3 183.8	2 761.0	..	3.1	5.5	2.6	-13.3	..
Comoros	60.9	98.3	99.1	82.6	..	19.7	2.0	-9.3	-16.7	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 448.1	2 391.2	3 082.2	2 025.8	..	26.3	-0.5	18.8	-34.3	..
Djibouti	102.6	190.2	218.4	266.4	..	16.1	11.6	12.7	22.0	..
Equatorial Guinea	1 152.6	2 532.2	2 789.5	2 446.5	..	23.3	2.2	11.0	-12.3	..
Eritrea	62.9	104.9	..	..	..	-16.0	15.3	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1 626.2	2 946.1	2 852.8	3 185.8	3 626.9	28.2	4.4	28.0	11.7	13.8
Gambia	78.3	96.3	117.8	123.3	..	18.8	8.3	77.6	4.6	..
Guinea	336.5	593.8	659.6	..	..	14.1	6.9	-5.3	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	58.7	103.8	116.2	130.8	134.6	30.8	5.4	33.2	12.6	2.9
Haiti	641.0	1 057.9	1 096.4	986.4	1 006.1	11.4	2.7	0.6	-10.0	2.0
Kiribati	45.5	59.7	53.7	..	..	7.1	2.5	-23.1	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	57.0	410.5	497.3	585.1	..	37.9	24.2	-6.8	17.7	..
Lesotho	381.2	388.8	329.1	318.5	277.1	2.8	-5.4	-10.7	-3.2	-13.0
Liberia	1 197.5	1 025.1	1 226.4	968.7	656.1	16.0	-5.8	30.2	-21.0	-32.3
Madagascar	1 049.8	1 206.5	1 219.3	1 088.6	1 022.3	35.5	-3.4	-8.6	-10.7	-6.1
Malawi	164.9	249.6	268.8	291.6	245.2	4.7	3.4	9.7	8.5	-15.9
Mali	767.8	1 599.6	2 175.7	1 994.6	2 419.5	19.7	14.7	0.8	-8.3	21.3
Mauritania	516.4	787.0	900.3	640.7	670.3	26.6	0.6	-9.9	-28.8	4.6
Mozambique	805.0	2 849.1	3 657.1	3 022.3	3 203.0	14.2	19.6	-6.3	-17.4	6.0
Myanmar	581.1	1 848.6	2 266.8	2 442.8	..	8.4	27.0	3.6	7.8	-
Nepal	625.5	1 002.8	1 197.1	1 200.8	1 249.9	27.1	6.0	21.6	0.3	4.1
Niger	395.1	913.6	1 041.8	972.7	1 034.9	27.2	6.1	6.4	-6.6	6.4
Rwanda	385.3	697.4	669.6	1 030.5	1 061.7	20.7	8.9	13.5	53.9	3.0
Sao Tome and Principe	17.2	44.9	84.6	67.1	60.0	22.6	19.8	75.5	-20.7	-10.6
Senegal	1 079.7	1 308.0	1 451.5	1 309.0	1 373.7	23.0	1.5	0.6	-9.8	4.9
Sierra Leone	97.7	527.9	1 207.8	..	..	10.0	24.6	75.3	-	-
Solomon Islands	84.2	196.4	223.6	182.8	233.5	26.9	9.0	-9.8	-18.2	27.7
Somalia <sup>b</sup>	..	1 174.3	1 248.0	1 195.0	1 237.0	..	5.6	22.7	-4.2	3.5
South Sudan <sup>c</sup>	..	623.5	502.7	443.3	382.8	..	-21.6	-42.0	-11.8	-13.6
Sudan <sup>d</sup>	2 310.5	2 130.5	2 074.8	1 773.9	1 522.9	17.6	-5.3	2.2	-14.5	-14.2
Timor-Leste <sup>e</sup>	261.8	818.3	451.8	666.7	607.0	45.3	-4.1	-11.1	47.6	-9.0
Togo	294.9	420.1	426.0	372.9	396.7	13.0	0.8	-9.6	-12.5	6.4
Tuvalu	18.3	25.1	15.1	16.1	19.3	49.9	-9.2	-16.4	7.0	19.9
Uganda	903.5	2 323.8	2 706.9	2 722.5	2 271.1	27.3	9.3	-2.4	0.6	-16.6
United Republic of Tanzania	1 383.0	2 263.5	2 668.7	2 685.1	2 088.2	11.4	5.2	7.2	0.6	-22.2
Vanuatu	88.8	144.1	144.9	179.0	155.9	20.5	4.1	-2.8	23.5	-12.9
Yemen	1 827.8	1 996.8	2 743.3	1 274.7	..	21.1	-7.7	20.7	-53.5	..
Zambia	649.0	1 284.1	1 644.4	1 432.4	1 393.3	29.7	10.6	-9.5	-12.9	-2.7
<b>LDCs<sup>f</sup></b>	<b>40 952.5</b>	<b>72 065.0</b>	<b>86 790.0</b>	<b>73 100.0</b>	<b>68 780.0</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-15.8</b>	<b>-5.9</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti<sup>f</sup></i>	33 175.0	55 915.0	67 330.0	54 990.0	48 990.0	29.5	2.3	6.1	-18.3	-10.9
<i>Asia LDCs<sup>f</sup></i>	7 200.0	14 766.3	18 390.0	16 860.0	18 550.0	20.5	10.2	11.1	-8.3	10.0
<i>Island LDCs<sup>f</sup></i>	575.0	1 386.3	1 070.0	1 250.0	1 240.0	53.9	-0.1	-7.0	16.8	-0.8
<b>ODCs<sup>f</sup></b>	<b>929 075.0</b>	<b>1 537 048.8</b>	<b>1 832 810.0</b>	<b>1 754 950.0</b>	<b>1 748 870.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2017); and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: <sup>a</sup> UNCTAD secretariat estimates, Balance of Payment BPM6; <sup>b</sup> Somalia average 2010–2016; <sup>c</sup> South Sudan: average 2012–2016; <sup>d</sup> The Sudan include South Sudan until 2011; <sup>e</sup> Timor Leste: average 2006–2008; <sup>f</sup> Totals include estimates for missing countries.

**23. LDC merchandise and services export specialization, 2014–2016**

(Percent of total merchandise and services exports)

Country	Services	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores and metals, including gold and precious stones	Manufactured goods
Afghanistan	58.1	25.3	3.0	5.4	2.5
Angola	3.3	0.1	94.1	2.5	..
Bangladesh	9.3	4.0	0.2	0.3	86.1
Benin	17.5	38.1	16.8	15.1	12.3
Bhutan	19.3	6.9	10.9	9.9	52.6
Burkina Faso	15.3	20.0	3.2	57.5	4.0
Burundi	36.4	24.1	0.2	30.9	8.2
Cambodia	31.7	6.6	0.0	3.0	58.6
Central African Republic	57.2	36.5	0.0	3.7	2.5
Chad	11.8	5.1	75.9	6.0	1.1
Comoros	78.4	15.4	0.0	0.5	5.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.2	3.2	8.0	80.8	3.4
Djibouti	77.2	9.1	5.3	2.7	4.3
Equatorial Guinea	0.9	2.6	90.2	0.1	5.1
Eritrea	46.6	18.5	0.0	29.1	5.7
Ethiopia	48.8	37.0	5.7	3.2	4.6
Gambia	60.3	21.2	0.6	3.2	14.1
Guinea	6.5	5.9	22.9	57.6	6.8
Guinea-Bissau	14.9	79.7	3.7	0.3	1.4
Haiti	41.3	5.3	0.0	1.0	48.3
Kiribati	50.8	46.1	0.5	0.0	1.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	22.0	26.3	9.3	21.8	17.2
Lesotho	4.2	10.3	0.1	21.3	64.1
Liberia	43.1	12.2	1.6	23.9	18.9
Madagascar	33.6	23.4	0.9	22.5	18.9
Malawi	8.3	73.2	0.1	1.7	14.6
Mali	14.1	13.4	0.4	65.5	6.6
Mauritania	12.4	33.9	4.2	46.8	1.7
Mozambique	14.5	19.6	26.2	34.2	5.4
Myanmar	23.7	25.9	27.8	6.3	13.2
Nepal	65.1	9.8	0.0	1.1	24.0
Niger	17.6	15.0	13.8	26.4	26.5
Rwanda	52.3	17.4	5.1	18.9	5.1
Sao Tome and Principe	88.7	7.5	-	0.2	3.6
Senegal	31.9	23.3	13.0	12.7	18.0
Sierra Leone	17.2	4.6	0.2	73.0	4.8
Solomon Islands	20.2	64.2	0.0	2.3	1.5
Somalia	35.4	55.4	0.0	5.9	2.9
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	32.6	5.6	42.4	18.1	1.3
Timor-Leste	80.7	2.6	15.2	0.2	1.2
Togo	29.3	15.6	11.3	21.0	22.3
Tuvalu	94.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Uganda	45.0	35.6	0.7	2.5	15.3
United Republic of Tanzania	43.2	24.1	0.8	23.5	8.2
Vanuatu	86.9	6.5	0.2	0.0	6.3
Yemen	21.5	8.8	62.9	3.1	3.8
Zambia	10.4	11.6	1.1	66.2	10.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database and estimates (accessed November 2017).

Notes: No data for South Sudan merchandise exports.

**24. Total net ODA disbursements to LDCs and as percentage of GNI, 2002–2015, selected years**

Recipient	Total Net ODA disbursement (current \$)				Net ODA received (% of GNI)			
	Millions of current dollars				Per cent			
	2002-2008	2013	2014	2015	2002-2008	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	2 995.1	5 152.5	4 943.0	4 237.3	42.3	24.0	23.9	21.4
Angola	465.6	285.5	235.4	380.1	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
Bangladesh	1 406.1	2 633.6	2 422.6	2 570.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2
Benin	396.7	660.2	599.3	430.2	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.1
Bhutan	86.1	136.8	130.6	97.3	10.8	8.1	7.2	5.3
Burkina Faso	738.6	1 045.1	1 123.4	997.0	13.5	8.8	9.2	9.1
Burundi	368.7	558.8	515.4	366.5	32.6	20.6	16.7	11.9
Cambodia	570.7	808.2	802.7	677.1	9.3	5.5	5.1	4.0
Central African Republic	126.4	202.8	611.0	486.7	8.5	13.5	36.0	32.2
Chad	328.6	459.3	391.9	606.7	7.6	3.7	3.0	5.7
Comoros	31.5	81.2	75.0	65.8	8.3	13.6	12.1	11.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 243.8	2 584.0	2 400.0	2 599.0	20.9	9.5	8.1	8.0
Djibouti	94.4	149.3	164.7	169.6	11.7	10.0	9.7	9.1
Equatorial Guinea	28.3	4.6	0.5	7.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Eritrea	226.7	81.3	82.1	92.0	22.5	2.3	2.0	1.9
Ethiopia	2 094.7	3 885.5	3 584.0	3 233.9	15.5	8.2	6.5	5.3
Gambia	73.8	112.3	100.3	107.7	11.7	8.2	6.5	5.0
Guinea	250.6	467.5	563.1	538.1	7.7	8.1	9.2	8.6
Guinea-Bissau	99.9	105.6	110.3	95.0	17.4	10.3	10.0	9.0
Haiti	474.1	1 152.1	1 082.4	1 042.7	11.3	13.6	12.3	11.7
Kiribati	23.6	65.0	80.7	65.0	15.0	22.1	24.8	20.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	344.2	423.3	474.4	471.1	12.3	4.0	4.3	4.0
Lesotho	95.2	320.7	107.2	83.1	5.6	11.2	3.8	3.2
Liberia	461.7	535.9	749.6	1 094.4	87.4	32.6	44.6	61.7
Madagascar	802.3	499.3	586.2	677.0	14.6	4.9	5.5	7.1
Malawi	627.8	1 132.6	931.2	1 049.4	15.9	21.1	15.8	16.5
Mali	734.9	1 397.6	1 235.8	1 199.8	11.9	10.9	8.8	9.4
Mauritania	289.7	294.7	260.7	318.1	12.9	5.4	5.0	6.8
Mozambique	1 603.0	2 312.7	2 106.0	1 815.0	23.7	14.5	12.6	12.5
Myanmar	198.4	3 936.1	1 382.0	1 168.5	1.3	6.9	2.2	2.0
Nepal	499.7	873.3	883.8	1 222.4	5.9	4.5	4.4	5.8
Niger	511.6	797.3	917.8	868.0	15.0	10.7	11.3	12.3
Rwanda	582.9	1 086.3	1 035.0	1 081.7	20.9	14.7	13.4	13.7
Sao Tome and Principe	36.0	53.8	41.4	49.0	29.9	17.7	12.4	15.4
Senegal	781.7	994.5	1 108.7	879.1	8.9	6.8	7.2	6.5
Sierra Leone	392.4	449.1	914.0	946.3	23.4	9.2	19.0	21.6
Solomon Islands	154.5	289.8	198.5	190.0	35.0	27.6	18.1	16.5
Somalia	332.3	1 054.6	1 109.2	1 252.4	16.7	21.4	21.1	22.8
South Sudan	..	1 399.3	1 964.1	1 674.8	..	11.4	16.6	21.1
Sudan	1 497.3	1 507.3	874.7	899.8	4.9	2.4	1.2	1.1
Timor-Leste	215.2	258.6	249.5	212.3	19.9	5.9	7.8	8.9
Togo	111.6	226.3	210.9	199.6	4.9	6.6	5.2	5.5
Tuvalu	11.2	27.6	34.3	49.7	29.0	50.2	63.5	89.2
Uganda	1 303.6	1 697.1	1 633.7	1 628.2	14.3	7.0	6.2	6.4
Tanzania	1 899.4	3 433.2	2 648.5	2 580.5	11.7	7.8	5.6	5.9
Vanuatu	48.1	91.3	100.4	186.6	11.7	11.5	12.3	25.8
Yemen	283.3	1 039.6	1 163.4	1 531.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	4.2
Zambia	1 069.4	1 145.3	997.7	797.1	14.1	4.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>28 011.4</b>	<b>47 908.7</b>	<b>43 937.2</b>	<b>42 990.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	21 107.9	32 037.8	30 954.8	30 196.9	10.2	6.3	5.4	5.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	6 383.5	15 003.6	12 202.6	11 975.2	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	520.0	867.3	779.7	818.2	18.1	11.2	11.4	14.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>63 162.8</b>	<b>98 621.0</b>	<b>112 658.0</b>	<b>105 008.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Source: Unctad calculations based on OECD, IDS database (accessed November 2017).



**25. Gross aid disbursement to LDCs by sector, 2002–2015, selected years**

(Millions of constant dollars, 2015)

Recipient	Total all sectors		Social infrastructure and services		Economic infrastructure, production sector, multi-sector		Commodity aid/general programme assistance, total		Action relating to debt, total		Humanitarian aid, total		Others	
	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015	2002 –2008	2013 –2015
Afghanistan	2 711.7	4 518.4	1 180.2	2 694.2	862.4	1 260.5	116.7	50.8	44.9	8.8	462.1	445.0	71.0	59.1
Angola	514.9	342.0	212.6	211.1	38.7	113.0	21.3	6.0	382.5	..	111.2	10.1	21.9	..
Bangladesh	1 676.0	3 043.5	639.1	1 341.8	564.1	1 266.0	159.3	288.8	213.5	2.3	53.8	110.8	46.2	33.9
Benin	576.4	544.3	176.1	251.0	125.1	224.3	51.3	41.9	210.7	3.8	1.3	6.7	12.0	16.5
Bhutan	71.5	120.8	33.9	35.1	32.0	78.3	2.9	0.6	..	..	0.4	3.7	4.1	..
Burkina Faso	928.0	1 038.5	294.3	405.8	207.2	390.5	152.5	162.2	249.0	8.1	5.8	48.8	19.1	23.1
Burundi	379.5	455.0	133.9	222.8	52.8	148.7	56.9	36.9	28.8	6.5	96.3	34.6	10.9	5.5
Cambodia	481.2	761.6	266.6	408.6	143.6	327.4	20.8	4.6	43.8	0.5	8.3	9.7	29.4	11.1
Central African Republic	139.5	411.4	49.2	106.1	35.4	57.8	20.2	53.5	14.1	3.2	17.1	188.7	3.5	2.0
Chad	361.4	679.0	109.4	151.2	98.2	94.6	30.7	54.4	19.9	200.9	95.0	163.2	8.1	14.6
Comoros	33.1	98.0	21.1	40.3	5.9	18.3	2.2	5.7	2.4	31.9	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo	2 566.0	2 444.9	522.8	1 097.3	257.9	602.1	156.0	41.7	1323.0	122.5	281.9	546.9	24.4	34.4
Djibouti	83.3	165.1	48.8	66.2	13.6	46.3	12.5	27.2	0.1	0.0	6.3	19.5	2.0	5.9
Equatorial Guinea	31.3	9.4	22.3	5.9	2.3	1.2	0.3	..	5.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.1
Eritrea	228.0	80.7	83.2	45.4	36.0	24.6	13.0	1.2	..	..	78.2	7.8	17.5	..
Ethiopia	2 715.8	3 422.4	771.3	1 721.5	495.7	932.8	187.8	280.8	738.9	0.8	469.1	458.8	53.0	27.7
Gambia	96.2	111.9	34.7	44.2	20.9	43.0	7.4	7.5	30.8	0.1	0.8	2.4	1.6	14.8
Guinea	302.0	569.4	126.8	235.6	67.8	80.8	21.8	70.5	60.2	111.2	16.3	47.5	9.1	23.8
Guinea-Bissau	110.7	98.3	40.7	61.1	27.6	15.9	9.0	12.7	21.6	5.0	3.9	2.5	7.9	1.1
Haiti	450.6	1 025.6	230.5	510.0	55.1	297.0	66.7	56.5	13.7	0.5	67.7	148.9	16.9	12.7
Kiribati	24.2	63.2	11.5	27.1	11.7	35.9	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	0.1	0.9	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	258.2	458.6	106.0	210.4	124.0	207.1	14.3	7.7	1.5	..	2.6	9.1	9.9	..
Lesotho	101.2	185.9	54.6	145.2	28.5	21.2	11.0	11.5	0.5	0.7	4.7	4.9	2.0	2.4
Liberia	501.6	771.8	180.4	315.7	35.7	197.9	55.8	80.6	284.1	18.6	101.6	160.5	6.3	4.8
Madagascar	1 231.7	623.8	244.7	267.1	284.5	168.2	103.8	112.9	575.2	52.9	9.3	14.5	14.2	8.1
Malawi	1 022.3	1 030.0	306.1	627.2	133.6	267.2	116.1	44.4	431.2	5.8	15.8	66.7	19.6	18.7
Mali	1 071.0	1 234.1	306.9	490.6	247.1	304.4	101.3	193.8	379.2	36.9	8.2	182.2	28.3	26.3
Mauritania	443.6	321.7	98.8	100.2	91.7	111.3	25.5	45.2	200.5	2.0	15.0	43.5	12.1	19.5
Mozambique	1 944.3	2 044.7	644.3	1 047.0	389.3	643.4	286.4	259.9	552.4	37.1	15.8	28.1	56.1	29.1
Myanmar	179.1	3 189.0	75.5	676.6	18.2	338.1	4.5	586.9	6.3	1 397.5	64.1	176.7	11.9	13.2
Nepal	487.9	1 081.6	219.5	521.2	173.5	430.1	21.8	21.2	28.7	0.4	28.4	96.6	16.0	12.0
Niger	718.7	817.8	187.3	298.1	117.6	164.8	95.3	158.4	280.2	5.7	26.9	169.6	11.4	21.2
Rwanda	787.1	1 014.7	309.5	615.8	107.1	344.8	113.2	17.9	224.3	2.2	19.3	25.9	13.7	8.1
Sao Tome and Principe	56.1	46.2	19.4	21.6	8.3	17.4	3.1	5.8	23.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.0
Senegal	1 186.2	1 000.7	358.5	395.9	245.0	479.8	45.4	54.9	512.1	8.8	4.3	32.9	21.0	28.4
Sierra Leone	468.4	778.1	143.7	257.6	53.4	92.8	78.1	123.8	130.5	58.3	49.7	249.4	13.1	15.7
Solomon Islands	185.4	201.8	149.8	141.2	19.3	53.0	9.6	0.8	1.4	..	3.9	5.7	4.4	..
Somalia	313.8	1 016.9	65.0	361.8	13.1	89.5	9.3	19.6	1.3	0.5	198.8	431.5	29.0	113.9
South Sudan	..	1 597.5	..	488.3	..	133.4	..	61.7	..	..	..	907.7	..	..
Sudan	1 398.7	1 125.3	301.7	246.9	106.6	224.4	64.3	26.0	3.2	0.3	900.6	597.1	22.4	30.7
Timor-Leste	226.7	215.3	149.7	116.0	46.2	91.5	15.2	4.4	..	..	8.8	2.7	6.9	..
Togo	129.7	214.0	63.9	95.9	27.6	85.4	11.2	17.4	22.1	3.0	1.7	1.8	4.7	10.5
Tuvalu	11.3	34.5	5.7	11.7	4.0	20.6	0.8	1.7	..	..	0.0	0.5	1.0	..
Uganda	1 875.4	1 654.4	646.6	970.0	285.6	559.2	150.3	34.3	597.1	0.1	151.9	68.3	44.0	22.6
United Republic of Tanzania	2 580.9	2 833.2	799.2	1 455.4	407.3	1 016.4	387.6	241.4	900.7	61.0	42.3	41.1	43.7	18.0
Vanuatu	54.6	118.5	31.8	47.9	18.5	37.0	0.7	18.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	26.2	3.4	1.3
Yemen	356.2	1 296.4	197.6	484.2	84.6	278.5	26.6	96.4	22.1	0.9	5.1	425.8	20.2	11.2
Zambia	1 819.0	969.0	454.3	651.1	180.4	275.9	195.4	23.4	950.5	1.3	15.5	6.7	22.9	10.6
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>33 890.7</b>	<b>45 878.9</b>	<b>11 129.2</b>	<b>20 743.2</b>	<b>6 404.7</b>	<b>12 712.5</b>	<b>3 055.8</b>	<b>3 473.5</b>	<b>9 532.4</b>	<b>2 201.6</b>	<b>3 471.4</b>	<b>6 031.7</b>	<b>800.9</b>	<b>715.9</b>
African LDCs and Haiti	27 077.6	30 631.5	8 021.7	13 965.2	4 288.5	8 252.9	2 657.1	2 380.0	9 143.9	759.0	2 833.2	4 718.8	573.4	571.6
Asia LDCs	6 221.7	14 469.7	2 718.4	6 372.2	2 002.4	4 186.0	367.1	1 056.9	360.7	1 410.3	624.6	1 277.3	208.5	140.5
Island LDCs	591.4	777.6	389.0	405.8	113.9	273.6	31.7	36.6	27.8	32.3	13.6	35.6	19.1	3.8
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>102 681.6</b>	<b>152 813.9</b>	<b>34 706.2</b>	<b>55 635.2</b>	<b>22 802.9</b>	<b>49 574.2</b>	<b>5 961.5</b>	<b>7 759.9</b>	<b>20 435.4</b>	<b>3 050.4</b>	<b>7 626.7</b>	<b>15 891.6</b>	<b>11 200.0</b>	<b>20 902.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD calculations based on OECD, Creditor Reporting System (CRS) database (accessed November 2017).

**26. Energy ODA disbursements to LDC, 2002–2015**

(Millions of constant dollars, 2015)

	2002– 2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Countries receiving above 140 million\$, 2015</b>								
Bangladesh	116.3	76.8	132.9	133.0	376.4	327.5	336.9	349.0
United Republic of Tanzania	44.1	118.0	125.7	74.6	142.0	281.4	216.3	250.8
Afghanistan	61.5	168.0	225.9	293.1	297.8	337.2	135.0	208.4
Angola	2.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	196.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	9.8	48.5	28.3	69.3	154.6	180.3	148.2	180.3
Yemen	10.7	16.2	21.3	7.2	21.8	15.6	149.8	178.3
Ethiopia	81.5	186.5	110.5	97.2	100.5	163.4	122.3	147.1
<b>Other countries receiving above 100 million\$, 2015</b>								
Mozambique	49.7	53.3	27.9	38.5	53.1	151.1	144.5	117.2
Uganda	44.2	110.5	124.3	60.4	47.4	110.7	92.7	114.7
Sudan	38.8	47.1	36.3	29.6	53.5	46.2	22.6	108.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	12.0	15.8	29.2	21.0	16.8	14.6	30.2	106.5
<b>Other countries receiving below 100 million\$, 2015</b>								
Zambia	13.7	8.0	17.9	37.5	14.4	33.4	48.3	86.4
Liberia	50.1	11.3	20.3	34.3	28.1	49.5	97.5	78.7
Nepal	44.0	66.3	62.3	59.1	87.6	49.0	60.3	71.1
Rwanda	9.9	42.3	37.3	72.6	33.8	40.3	47.1	63.8
Mauritania	5.4	36.5	61.5	55.3	108.8	31.1	46.5	56.2
Senegal	18.6	15.2	7.2	38.5	41.4	33.3	58.4	55.6
Mali	11.9	39.1	22.0	41.8	34.5	49.3	49.3	48.6
Burkina Faso	16.0	23.7	26.4	12.9	22.4	31.7	31.8	48.6
Haiti	2.0	4.3	25.2	55.9	57.9	52.5	35.0	46.8
Malawi	5.8	2.0	14.6	5.2	26.7	5.1	14.1	39.6
Benin	7.3	13.1	12.7	12.6	13.7	26.8	21.6	37.4
Myanmar	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	17.3	21.5	36.8
Sierra Leone	12.3	30.7	12.7	7.4	16.2	8.9	4.6	23.9
Somalia	0.1	..	0.2	..	0.3	2.1	2.4	17.4
Guinea	3.0	0.7	0.3	8.5	6.4	7.5	12.2	15.3
Madagascar	6.8	4.1	4.1	9.7	11.3	9.1	3.5	12.3
Sao Tome and Principe	0.4	..	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	11.9
Cambodia	8.5	11.7	28.2	23.5	26.0	21.6	25.7	11.7
Burundi	0.3	1.7	12.7	12.7	20.5	13.6	10.2	10.4
Togo	6.7	0.0	3.5	2.9	1.6	6.1	6.2	9.3
Bhutan	3.5	5.0	40.8	14.9	20.4	16.5	45.0	8.5
Gambia	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.4	7.6
Tuvalu	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	9.0	7.6
Niger	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.7	2.9	16.2	6.6
Solomon Islands	2.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	6.4
Vanuatu	1.7	1.0	0.0	..	1.6	0.8	3.5	4.7
Comoros	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	0.7	1.5	4.5
Kiribati	3.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.5	4.2
Djibouti	2.5	20.2	9.2	1.4	1.6	10.7	3.6	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	3.1	1.1	5.1	7.3	4.8	3.2	2.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	0.4	3.2	8.0	1.6	2.0
Central African Republic	0.0	2.9	0.1	4.9	2.6	0.4	4.1	1.6
Lesotho	4.3	0.3	0.2	11.1	6.1	0.4	0.6	1.5
Timor-Leste	4.6	3.3	5.9	2.1	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
Chad	4.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
Eritrea	7.7	2.9	13.8	0.3	2.0	..	0.9	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	0.0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>678.4</b>	<b>1 194.3</b>	<b>1 307.1</b>	<b>1 359.3</b>	<b>1 868.9</b>	<b>2 168.4</b>	<b>2 093.1</b>	<b>2 800.9</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	407.9	829.8	759.1	803.9	1 013.9	1 362.2	1 269.4	1 790.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	257.9	359.9	540.7	551.9	847.9	799.5	804.5	970.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	12.6	4.5	7.3	3.5	7.1	6.7	19.2	40.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>2 406.8</b>	<b>3 145.7</b>	<b>4 669.3</b>	<b>5 128.4</b>	<b>5 468.2</b>	<b>5 262.7</b>	<b>6 343.5</b>	<b>6 363.6</b>

Sources: OECD, OECDstat Creditor Reporting System (CRS) database (accessed July 2017).

**27. Net ODA<sup>a</sup> from individual DAC member countries to LDCs, 2000–2015, selected years**

Country	Percentage of GNI <sup>b</sup>			Millions of dollars		
	2000–2003	2006–2008	2013–2015	2000–2003	2006–2008	2013–2015
Luxembourg	0.25	0.39	0.40	45	140	163
Sweden	0.22	0.28	0.29	559	1 354	1 635
Norway	0.30	0.33	0.28	531	1 332	1 352
Denmark	0.34	0.32	0.24	567	1 023	811
United Kingdom	0.09	0.14	0.22	1 533	4 063	6 306
Finland	0.10	0.14	0.19	135	358	502
Ireland	0.18	0.27	0.18	166	605	389
Belgium	0.13	0.17	0.15	317	818	750
Netherlands	0.23	0.21	0.14	1 021	1 746	1 174
Switzerland	0.09	0.10	0.13	271	481	876
France	0.10	0.11	0.10	1 459	2 919	2 726
Iceland	0.05	0.12	0.10	4	19	16
Japan	0.05	0.06	0.10	2 254	2 815	4 729
Canada	0.05	0.11	0.09	358	1 563	1 602
<b>DAC total</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>14 732</b>	<b>33 489</b>	<b>41 147</b>
Germany	0.07	0.09	0.09	1 357	3 141	3 264
Australia	0.06	0.07	0.08	248	644	1 150
Austria	0.07	0.07	0.07	145	265	308
New Zealand	0.05	0.07	0.07	28	79	135
United States	0.02	0.05	0.06	2 425	6 957	10 805
Portugal	0.14	0.09	0.05	167	210	117
Korea Republic	0.01	0.02	0.05	62	193	718
Italy	0.06	0.06	0.05	760	1 246	929
Spain	0.04	0.08	0.03	261	1 147	415
Czech Republic	0.01	0.03	0.03	5	61	48
Poland	0.01	0.03	0.03	12	113	127
Slovenia	..	0.03	0.02	..	13	10
Hungary	..	0.03	0.02	..	36	27
Slovak Republic	0.01	0.05	0.02	1	34	19
Greece	0.03	0.04	0.02	39	122	44

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on OECD, IDS database (accessed November 2017); United Nations, Undata database for GNI (accessed November 2017).

Notes: *a* Net disbursements including imputed flows through multilateral channels. *b* Donor countries in descending order of the ODA to GNI ratio in 2013-2015.

**28. Access to electricity in LDCs, 2000–2014, selected years**

Country	Population with access to electricity			Access to electricity, total	Access to electricity, urban			Access to electricity, rural		
	Thousands			Per cent of total population	Per cent of urban population			Per cent of rural population		
	2000	2010	2014	2014	2000	2010	2014	2000	2010	2014
Afghanistan	33	12 299	29 318	89.5	..	82.8	98.7	..	32.4	87.8
Angola	6 870	8 210	8 615	32.0	..	78.3	51.0	13.3	6.2	3.0
Bangladesh	42 106	84 078	99 469	62.4	81.2	90.1	90.7	20.5	42.5	51.4
Benin	1 413	3 146	3 508	34.1	45.9	65.4	57.6	4.9	13.9	16.0
Bhutan	184	600	776	100.0	..	97.5	100.0	21.4	74.4	96.0
Burkina Faso	1 068	2 044	3 377	19.2	47.7	48.5	58.0	0.8	1.4	3.0
Burundi	252	465	692	7.0	38.7	49.0	52.1	0.8	1.0	2.0
Cambodia	2 017	4 450	8 567	56.1	60.6	91.3	96.9	9.0	18.8	49.2
Central African Republic	225	436	557	12.3	15.6	24.9	26.3	0.7	1.7	3.1
Chad	245	761	1 088	8.0	12.3	18.3	20.2	0.4	3.1	4.5
Comoros	214	440	560	73.8	65.8	88.0	96.1	29.1	54.5	65.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3 154	8 292	9 953	13.5	20.0	31.0	42.0	1.0	0.8	0.4
Djibouti	407	421	426	46.7	70.9	61.2	57.4	10.6	10.2	10.4
Equatorial Guinea	371	622	763	67.6	..	..	100.0	36.0	42.0	44.8
Eritrea	995	1 800	2 175	45.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.7	7.2
Ethiopia	8 450	19 175	26 484	27.2	76.2	94.7	92.0	0.4	6.6	12.2
Gambia	423	712	905	47.2	51.2	63.8	71.0	18.2	14.1	13.0
Guinea	1 494	2 641	3 263	27.6	50.7	64.5	68.5	1.8	3.1	4.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	93	297	17.2	..	11.8	33.1	1.6	3.5	4.0
Haiti	2 881	3 632	4 011	37.9	81.9	56.8	53.3	5.2	14.1	17.2
Kiribati	64	65	53	48.1	..	89.5	80.8	64.4	44.2	22.2
Lao People's Dem.Republic	2 299	4 247	5 135	78.1	93.6	90.9	94.7	28.9	56.6	68.1
Lesotho	8	387	597	27.8	..	54.6	61.5	..	7.3	11.8
Liberia	..	188	401	9.1	..	8.9	16.8	0.0	0.9	1.7
Madagascar	2 121	3 329	3 968	16.8	35.4	30.4	28.5	5.3	8.9	10.7
Malawi	546	1 320	2 031	11.9	28.7	34.7	46.1	1.0	3.5	4.7
Mali	1 137	3 368	4 630	27.3	31.7	46.5	51.3	1.9	8.7	11.8
Mauritania	468	1 146	1 577	38.8	..	54.0	76.9	2.2	2.6	2.3
Mozambique	1 256	4 124	5 774	21.2	20.5	45.2	53.7	1.4	4.4	6.0
Myanmar	21 151	24 476	27 001	52.0	..	89.0	85.5	11.7	34.3	49.0
Nepal	6 466	18 238	24 046	84.9	74.1	94.0	97.7	20.0	62.1	81.7
Niger	905	2 034	2 740	14.3	41.6	51.6	53.5	1.5	4.0	5.4
Rwanda	498	994	2 246	19.8	38.9	44.5	71.8	0.9	4.0	9.1
Sao Tome and Principe	73	105	131	68.6	64.1	68.6	75.8	39.0	46.1	54.8
Senegal	3 638	6 905	8 873	61.0	77.1	93.4	85.0	9.6	24.3	32.7
Sierra Leone	751	900	927	13.1	..	35.1	31.6	1.4	0.9	1.0
Solomon Islands	39	146	202	35.1	54.8	42.9	39.4	1.0	23.9	33.9
Somalia	508	1 821	2 576	19.1	..	28.0	31.3	0.1	7.5	11.2
South Sudan	..	151	522	4.5	..	4.0	8.4	..	0.7	3.6
Sudan	9 428	12 891	16 944	44.9	69.6	65.8	76.3	17.8	23.5	31.7
Timor-Leste	211	422	550	45.4	..	83.4	63.0	..	24.0	37.0
Togo	843	2 417	3 304	45.7	35.9	45.2	83.2	7.7	32.3	16.3
Tuvalu	9	10	11	98.5	..	98.2	99.4	93.7	95.9	97.2
Uganda	2 013	4 469	7 922	20.4	50.2	59.2	51.4	2.6	5.4	10.3
United Rep. of Tanzania	3 368	6 823	8 097	15.5	37.8	46.2	41.2	1.8	3.7	4.0
Vanuatu	41	73	89	34.5	48.2	87.8	100.0	15.0	12.3	11.5
Yemen	9 084	15 548	18 908	72.0	88.7	94.5	97.4	37.3	52.5	59.0
Zambia	1 759	3 047	4 358	27.9	44.1	49.8	61.5	2.2	3.1	3.8
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>141 488</b>	<b>273 960</b>	<b>358 419</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	57 496	108 764	143 601	23.5	45.1	52.5	54.8	3.3	6.6	9.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	83 341	163 935	213 221	66.4	80.7	90.0	91.8	19.6	42.1	59.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	652	1 261	1 597	51.2	61.1	78.2	72.5	20.0	32.0	41.5
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3 292 931</b>	<b>4 169 704</b>	<b>4 473 919</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Source: World Bank, WDI database (accessed November 2017).

**29. Total net installed electricity capacity<sup>a</sup> in LDCs, levels, per capita and compound annual percentage growth rates, 2000–2014, selected years**

Country	Total net installed capacity			Total net installed capacity per capita			Compound annual percentage growth rate
	Thousand of kilowatts			Kilowatts per person per year			Per cent
	2000	2010	2014	2000	2010	2014	2000–2014
Afghanistan	472.0	489.0	431.0	0.023	0.017	0.013	-0.6
Angola	500.0	1439.0	2070.0	0.030	0.062	0.077	10.7
Bangladesh	3 691.0	5 827.0	11 557.0	0.028	0.038	0.073	8.5
Benin	57.0	99.0	208.0	0.008	0.011	0.020	9.7
Bhutan	350.0	1 505.5	1 631.5	0.610	2.069	2.101	11.6
Burkina Faso	78.0	237.5	297.8	0.007	0.015	0.017	10.0
Burundi	33.0	39.0	41.0	0.005	0.004	0.004	1.6
Cambodia	130.0	362.0	1513.3	0.011	0.025	0.099	19.2
Central African Republic	43.0	44.0	44.0	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.2
Chad	29.0	41.0	47.0	0.003	0.003	0.003	3.5
Comoros	6.0	23.0	25.0	0.011	0.033	0.033	10.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 475.0	2 506.0	2 606.0	0.053	0.039	0.035	0.4
Djibouti	85.0	130.0	130.0	0.118	0.153	0.143	3.1
Equatorial Guinea	12.0	93.0	334.0	0.020	0.098	0.296	26.8
Eritrea	165.0	140.0	140.0	0.049	0.032	0.029	-1.2
Ethiopia	835.7	2 155.0	2 311.0	0.013	0.025	0.024	7.5
Gambia	29.0	74.0	115.5	0.024	0.044	0.060	10.4
Guinea	335.0	432.0	518.2	0.038	0.040	0.044	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	21.0	27.2	28.0	0.017	0.017	0.016	2.1
Haiti	263.0	267.3	320.0	0.031	0.027	0.030	1.4
Kiribati	4.0	6.0	6.0	0.047	0.059	0.055	3.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	684.5	2 745.7	3 284.0	0.128	0.440	0.499	11.9
Lesotho	80.0	80.0	80.0	0.043	0.039	0.037	-
Liberia	70.0	78.0	91.0	0.024	0.020	0.021	1.9
Madagascar	228.0	507.2	508.0	0.014	0.024	0.022	5.9
Malawi	460.0	502.0	501.5	0.040	0.033	0.029	0.6
Mali	115.7	578.6	890.0	0.011	0.038	0.052	15.7
Mauritania	123.0	196.0	315.0	0.045	0.054	0.078	6.9
Mozambique	2 368.0	2 478.0	2 682.4	0.131	0.102	0.099	0.9
Myanmar	1 171.0	3 413.0	4 805.0	0.025	0.068	0.093	10.6
Nepal	587.0	630.0	829.2	0.025	0.023	0.029	2.5
Niger	145.0	135.0	176.0	0.013	0.008	0.009	1.4
Rwanda	34.3	84.1	118.6	0.004	0.008	0.010	9.3
Sao Tome and Principe	10.3	14.3	18.5	0.074	0.082	0.097	4.3
Senegal	283.0	686.0	875.0	0.029	0.053	0.060	8.4
Sierra Leone	55.0	76.5	76.5	0.012	0.012	0.011	2.4
Solomon Islands	23.0	36.0	36.0	0.056	0.068	0.063	3.3
Somalia	60.0	80.0	80.0	0.007	0.007	0.006	2.1
South Sudan	..	..	82.0	..	..	0.007	..
Sudan <sup>b</sup>	772.0	2 338.0	3 117.0	0.023	0.053	0.083	10.5
Timor-Leste <sup>c</sup>	..	50.2	286.0	..	0.045	0.236	15.4
Togo	123.0	169.0	227.0	0.025	0.026	0.031	4.5
Tuvalu	1.0	2.5	2.8	0.106	0.237	0.257	7.6
Uganda	269.0	548.0	883.3	0.011	0.016	0.023	8.9
United Republic of Tanzania	424.0	1 112.0	1 115.0	0.012	0.024	0.021	7.2
Vanuatu	16.4	29.3	31.4	0.089	0.124	0.121	4.8
Yemen	873.0	1 334.4	1 519.0	0.049	0.057	0.058	4.0
Zambia	1 703.0	1 888.0	2 452.0	0.162	0.136	0.157	2.6
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20 292.9</b>	<b>35 728.3</b>	<b>4 9456.5</b>	<b>0.031</b>	<b>0.042</b>	<b>0.053</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	12 273.7	19 260.3	23 480.7	0.030	0.035	0.038	4.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	7 958.5	16 306.6	25 570.0	0.031	0.054	0.080	8.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	60.7	161.4	405.8	0.044	0.057	0.130	14.5

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from UNSD Energy Statistics database (accessed February 2017).

Notes: *a* Total net installed capacity of electric power plants, main activity and autoproducer.*b* The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.*c* Timor-Leste data since 2003.

**30. Total gross electricity production in LDCs, levels, per capita and annual average growth rates, 2000–2014, selected years**

Country	Total gross electricity production			Total gross electricity production per capita			Annual average growth rate
	GW/h			KW/h per person per year			Per cent
	2000	2010	2014	2000	2010	2014	2000-2014
Afghanistan	687.7	892.0	1 049.3	34.2	31.0	32.0	2.7
Angola	1 445.0	5 449.0	9 480.0	87.9	233.2	352.1	14.3
Bangladesh	15 771.0	40 790.0	55 845.0	119.9	268.1	350.3	9.8
Benin	84.0	150.0	184.0	12.2	16.3	17.9	7.9
Bhutan	1 810.0	7 328.3	7 003.9	3 156.5	10 071.3	9 020.4	12.5
Burkina Faso	390.4	565.3	870.0	33.6	36.2	49.5	5.3
Burundi	101.0	142.0	173.8	15.8	16.2	17.6	3.3
Cambodia	326.0	994.0	3 059.0	26.8	69.5	200.3	13.3
Central African Republic	107.0	160.0	183.0	28.5	36.0	40.5	4.1
Chad	95.0	200.0	225.0	11.4	16.8	16.6	7.0
Comoros	29.0	63.6	54.6	53.5	92.2	71.9	5.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6 017.0	7 905.0	8 831.0	127.8	122.5	119.8	2.6
Djibouti	180.0	379.0	402.0	250.8	445.3	440.7	6.7
Equatorial Guinea	50.3	122.0	439.0	81.9	128.3	388.7	13.9
Eritrea	210.0	311.0	370.0	61.9	70.8	78.0	3.4
Ethiopia	1 689.0	4 980.0	9 615.0	25.4	56.8	98.8	13.1
Gambia	90.0	245.2	260.8	73.1	144.9	136.0	6.1
Guinea	913.0	958.2	1 015.0	103.6	88.8	86.0	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	25.1	32.0	35.4	20.2	20.5	20.5	3.2
Haiti	547.0	587.0	1 033.0	64.0	58.7	97.7	5.3
Kiribati	14.5	24.1	24.3	171.8	234.8	220.0	4.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	4 241.2	3 755.1	4 380.0	795.8	601.2	666.0	0.1
Lesotho	371.6	500.6	515.2	198.9	245.3	240.1	2.5
Liberia	200.0	250.0	300.0	69.3	63.3	68.3	3.7
Madagascar	882.8	1 359.8	1 658.5	56.0	64.3	70.3	4.5
Malawi	1 226.0	2 023.6	2 097.5	107.8	133.4	122.9	4.4
Mali	807.0	1 292.0	1 679.4	73.6	85.7	99.0	3.6
Mauritania	387.0	727.3	910.0	142.8	201.5	223.9	5.8
Mozambique	8 849.0	16 666.0	17 739.0	489.8	688.1	651.9	3.9
Myanmar	5 118.0	8 625.1	14 156.3	111.0	172.0	272.6	7.8
Nepal	1 659.0	3 208.0	3 507.7	69.9	118.7	123.8	5.1
Niger	189.6	292.0	438.8	16.7	17.8	22.9	7.0
Rwanda	113.0	281.1	476.1	14.1	27.4	42.0	12.9
Sao Tome and Principe	26.1	57.2	67.0	188.3	327.3	350.3	7.4
Senegal	1 671.0	2 618.0	3 406.0	169.1	202.7	234.2	5.0
Sierra Leone	94.7	170.6	180.7	20.7	26.4	25.5	3.7
Solomon Islands	68.2	87.4	91.9	165.3	165.6	159.7	2.9
Somalia	250.0	327.0	350.0	27.7	27.1	25.9	2.4
South Sudan	..	..	488.0	..	..	42.3	4.7
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	2 450.0	7 499.0	11 376.0	72.2	168.7	301.4	12.3
Timor-Leste <sup>b</sup>	..	136.6	349.0	..	123.1	287.8	14.2
Togo	275.0	320.2	357.7	55.3	49.2	49.5	3.5
Tuvalu	2.8	5.4	5.1	297.2	511.8	467.5	4.0
Uganda	1 582.2	2 456.0	3 257.7	65.8	72.4	83.9	4.8
United Republic of Tanzania	2 479.0	5 274.0	6 219.0	72.5	114.4	119.1	7.3
Vanuatu	45.1	68.9	66.6	243.7	291.8	257.3	3.7
Yemen	3 413.0	7 755.0	7 646.0	190.9	328.5	291.3	6.7
Zambia	7 798.0	10 448.0	14 452.0	740.5	754.4	925.2	4.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>74 781.3</b>	<b>148 481.7</b>	<b>196 324.1</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>209.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	41 569.7	74 691.0	99 018.5	102.5	137.3	162.1	6.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	33 025.9	73 347.5	96 647.1	128.3	242.1	300.8	8.4
<i>Island LDCs</i>	185.7	443.2	658.5	135.3	155.5	211.1	8.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from UNSD Energy Statistics database (accessed February 2017).

Notes: <sup>a</sup> The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011; <sup>b</sup> Timor-Leste data since 2003.

**31. Composition of gross electricity production in LDCs by energy source, 2012–2014**

(Per cent)

Country	Oil products	Coal	Natural gas	Hydro	Solar	Wind	Bagasse, fuelwood, biofuels and waste	Others
Chad	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Comoros	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Djibouti	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Gambia	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Guinea-Bissau	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Kiribati	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Liberia	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Mauritania	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Solomon Islands	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Somalia	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Timor-Leste	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Tuvalu	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
South Sudan	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	..
Eritrea	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	..
Benin	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	..
Sao Tome and Principe	89.6	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Senegal	89.1	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.6	1.9
Burkina Faso	86.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Haiti	85.9	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Vanuatu	77.7	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.3	4.4	7.0	..
Rwanda	59.6	0.0	0.0	40.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	..
Yemen	55.4	0.0	44.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Guinea	52.5	0.0	0.0	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Madagascar	48.7	0.0	0.0	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Mali	44.9	0.0	0.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Angola	42.7	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Sierra Leone	34.8	0.0	0.0	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Togo	33.9	0.0	33.1	31.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	..
Niger	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Cambodia	32.1	15.8	0.0	51.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	..
Uganda	28.7	0.0	0.0	70.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	..
Sudan	24.5	0.0	0.0	75.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
United Republic of Tanzania	16.4	0.0	49.0	34.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	..
Central African Republic	14.6	0.0	0.0	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Burundi	11.4	0.0	0.0	88.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Malawi	8.7	0.0	0.0	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Bangladesh	7.1	1.4	89.9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	..
Afghanistan	7.0	9.7	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.9	5.2	0.0	88.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	..
Myanmar	1.6	2.4	27.6	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Mozambique	1.5	0.0	3.0	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Zambia	1.0	0.0	0.0	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Nepal	0.3	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Ethiopia	0.1	0.0	0.0	96.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.2
Bhutan	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	..
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from UNSD Energy Statistics database, accessed February 2017

Notes: LDCs are ranked in increasing order of relevance of combustible fuels generation.

The decomposition of the latter across different fuels has been computed as a weighted average of each country's fuels inputs, with weights being given by the mean efficiency rates of electricity plants, as reported in UNDESA (2016).

