

Bilateral
Investment
Treaties

1959-1999



UNITED NATIONS

UNCTAD/ITE/IIA/2

UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT

Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999



United Nations
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NOTE

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The following symbols have been used in the tables:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported. Rows in tables have been omitted in those cases where no data are available for any of the elements in the row;

A dash (-) indicates that the item is equal to zero or its value is negligible;

A blank in a table indicates that the item is not applicable, unless otherwise indicated.

A slash (/) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994/95, indicates a financial year;

Use of a hyphen (-) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994-1995, signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years.

Reference to "dollars" (\$) means United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

Annual rates of growth or change, unless otherwise stated, refer to annual compound rates.

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Preface

Today, all countries seek foreign direct investment to advance their development process. They have therefore shown keen interest in promoting and protecting such investment through national and international policy instruments. Part of these efforts involve the adoption of bilateral treaties for the promotion and protection of foreign investment.

The United Nations has analysed bilateral investment treaties over the years as part of its work on foreign direct investment, presently carried out by the Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD). It has published two comprehensive analytical studies on this subject, in 1988 and 1998. It also updates the list of bilateral investment treaties and monitors developments on an annual basis; the updates are reported in various publications, notably the *World Investment Report* and *International Investment Instruments: A Compendium*. From time to time, UNCTAD publishes a comprehensive list of bilateral investment treaties. It furthermore assists developing countries that so request in the organization of events during which bilateral investment treaties can be negotiated.

The 1990s saw a rapid increase in the number of bilateral investment treaties, and, by the end of the decade, the universe of these treaties looked dramatically different from that of previous decades. The number of treaties quintupled during the decade, rising from 385 at the end of the 1980s to 1,857 at the end of the 1990s. The number of countries involved in bilateral investment treaties reached 173. At the same time, the number of such treaties concluded by developing countries and Central and Eastern European countries have between themselves experienced a sharp increase, from 63 at the end of the 1980s to 833 at the end of the 1990s. All of this suggests that bilateral investment treaties are playing an increasingly important role in international investment relations worldwide, including in South-South cooperation.

Preface

The present booklet is intended to document these trends and provide a snapshot of the universe of bilateral investment treaties signed by the end of 1999. The list of bilateral investment treaties is preceded by a brief introduction highlighting significant recent developments. It is meant to complement the analytical and technical cooperation work on bilateral investment treaties being undertaken by UNCTAD.

The booklet was prepared by Abraham Negash under the guidance of Victoria Aranda and the overall direction of Anh-Nga Tran-Nguyen and Karl P. Sauvant. Production of the booklet was carried out by Florence Hudry.

Geneva, December 2000

Rubens Ricupero
Secretary-General of UNCTAD

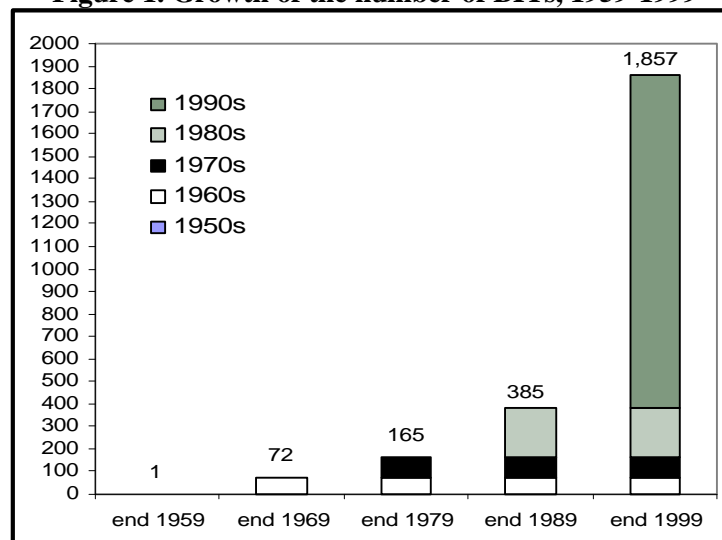
Table of contents

	Page
Preface	iii
Introduction	1
Bilateral investment treaties concluded up to 1 January 2000	25
Box	
UNCTAD's support for BITs and DTTs	2
Figures	
1. Growth of the number of BITs, 1959-1999	1
2. Number of BITs concluded by developing countries, by decade, 1960-1999	5
3. BITs between developing countries, by region and decade, 1960-1999	6
4. Participation of countries in BITs, by region and decade, 1960-1999	15
5. Number of BITs concluded by Central and Eastern European countries, by decade, 1960-1999	17
6. Ranking of the top 30 countries in terms of the number of BITs concluded, 1 January 2000	18
7. Density mapping of BITs worldwide, 1 January 2000	19
Table	
Countries/territories that have concluded BITs, 1 January 2000 .	7
Selected UNCTAD publications on transnational corporations and foreign direct investment	125
Questionnaire	

Introduction

Bilateral investment treaties (BITs) constitute to date the most important instrument for the international protection of foreign investment. Since the adoption of the first BIT in 1959, the number of such treaties has grown steadily and, by the end of 1999, reached a total of 1,857. The most dramatic increase took place during the 1990s, when their number quintupled (figure 1).

Figure 1. Growth of the number of BITs, 1959-1999



Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

Initially, BITs were concluded between a developed and a developing country, usually at the initiative of the developed country. The developed country — typically a capital exporting country — entered into a BIT with a developing country — typically a capital importing country — in order to secure additional and higher standards of legal protection and guarantees for the investments of its firms than those offered under national laws. The developing country, on the other hand, would sign a BIT as one of the elements of a favourable climate to attract foreign investors.

This pattern has changed since the late 1980s and especially in the 1990s, as developing countries and economies in transition began to sign BITs between themselves in great numbers (box). As a result, the dividing line for BIT partners between capital exporting and capital importing countries no longer holds true and, in many instances, countries approach BITs with the dual purpose of protecting their outward investments to, while attracting inward investment from, the other BIT partner. Of course, the degree of emphasis that countries place on each of these objectives varies considerably from BIT to BIT.

Box. UNCTAD's support for BITs and DTTs

The UNCTAD Secretariat has launched an initiative aimed at strengthening investment cooperation between developing countries by providing them an opportunity to negotiate bilateral investment treaties (BITs) and bilateral treaties for the avoidance of double taxation of income and capital (DTTs). To that effect, the UNCTAD Secretariat facilitates meetings between interested countries for the negotiation and initialization of such treaties, to be signed and ratified in accordance with internal and diplomatic rules and practices in force in each country.

- In January 1999, the UNCTAD Secretariat, together with the Group of Fifteen (G-15) and UNDP, hosted the first meeting of BIT negotiators of interested members of the G-15 near Geneva. It resulted in the conclusion of three BITs. In addition, consolidated texts of two BITs were prepared reflecting consensus *ad referendum* on all key issues, as well as consolidated texts of three BITs reflecting consensus *ad referendum* on most issues.
- A round of DTT negotiations was organized in December 1999 in Colombo, Sri Lanka, with the G-15 and the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA). One DTT was initialled, two memoranda of understanding were concluded and one existing DTT was reviewed.

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Box (continued)

- The next round of BITs negotiations, organized in Geneva in January 2000, brought together six developing countries and economies in transition. As a result, eight BITs were initialled and three were signed in February 2000 in Bangkok during UNCTAD X.
- At the request of one developing country, a round of BIT negotiations between that country and a group of selected countries took place in Lima, Peru, in March 2000. This event resulted in two initialled BITs.
- Finally, in June 2000, the UNCTAD Secretariat organized a round of negotiations in Sapporo, Japan, hosted by the Government of Japan. This event brought together eleven countries from Africa, Asia and Latin America, and resulted in the finalization of 22 BITs among themselves.

The next negotiating event is scheduled to take place in January 2001 in Geneva, focusing on BIT negotiations by least developed countries. It is expected that the agreements concluded during this round would be signed on the occasion of the LDC-III Conference in May 2001.

While facilitating the organization of these rounds of negotiations, the UNCTAD Secretariat provides logistical assistance and, as requested, technical advice based on UNCTAD's expertise and experience in this area. Resource persons are made available upon request. The UNCTAD secretariat does not participate in the negotiations.

The facilitation of BIT and DTT negotiations forms part of a broader *Programme on International Investment Agreement* aimed at helping developing countries participate as effectively as possible in international discussions or negotiations on investment.

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

By the end of 1999, out of the total 1,857 BITs, 737 (40 per cent) were between developed and developing countries (compared with 260 — or 68 per cent — at the end of 1989), 476 (26 per cent) between developing countries (compared with 40 — or 10 per cent — at the end of 1989), 253 (14 per cent) between developing and Central and Eastern European countries (compared with 23 — or 6 per cent — at the end of 1989), 276 (15 per cent) between developed and Central and Eastern European countries (compared with 51 — or 13 per cent — at the end of 1989), and 104 (6 per cent) between Central and Eastern European countries (none at the end of 1989) (figures 2 and 3). There are only a few (11) BITs between developed countries, the reason being that investment relations among developed countries are dealt with in a number of instruments adopted under the auspices of the OECD, to which all developed countries belong.

It is not only the number of BITs that has been growing, but also the number of countries involved, from 2 at the end of the 1950s to 48 at the end of the 1960s, 69 at the end of the 1970s, 102 at the end of the 1980s, and a total of 173 at the end of the 1990s, including countries from all regions (table and figure 4).

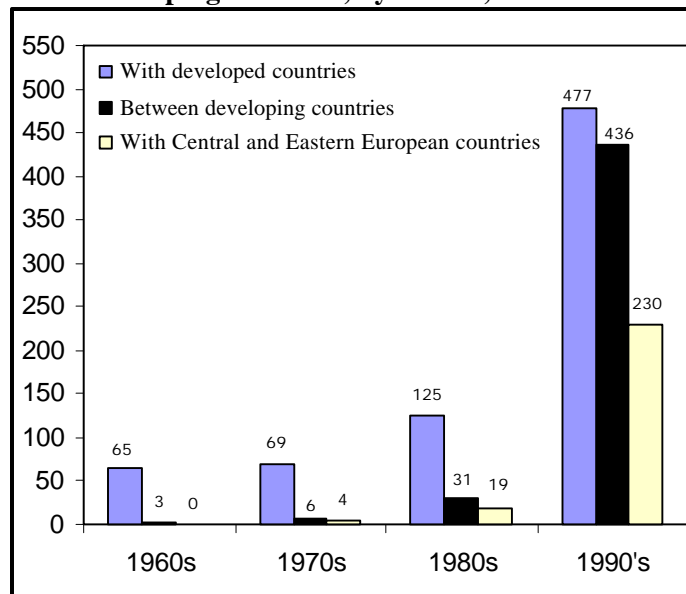
Box (concluded)

This work includes capacity-building seminars, regional symposia, training courses, dialogues between negotiators and groups of civil society and the preparation of a series of papers on *Issues in International Investment Agreements*.

The organization of these events is financially supported by *UNCTAD's Trust Fund on International Investment Agreements*, financed by contributions from the European Commission, France, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, Norway, Switzerland and the United Kingdom. The round of negotiations in Peru was further supported by the Government of Canada.

Source: UNCTAD.

Figure 2. Number of BITs concluded by developing countries, by decade, 1960-1999

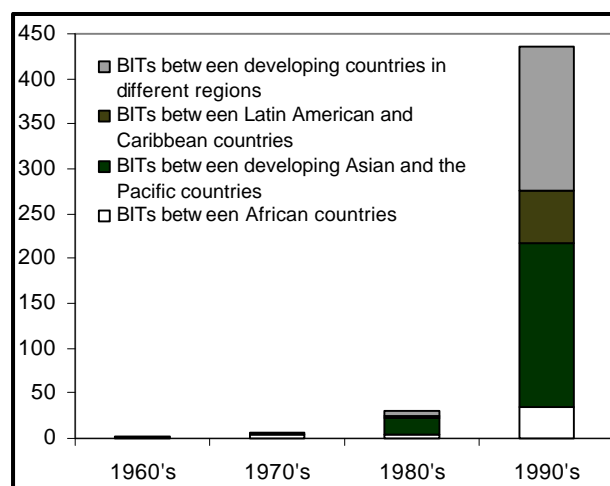


Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

In the 1990s, the regional distribution of participating countries was also quite different from that of previous decades, comprising 41 countries from Africa (in contrast with 21 in the 1980s), 46 from developing Asia and the Pacific (18 in the 1980s), 27 from Latin America and the Caribbean (15 in the 1980s), 24 developed countries (22 in the 1980s), and 19 Central and Eastern European countries (7 in the 1980s).

African countries were more actively involved in BIT practice during the 1960s than any other region. They have since continued to conclude BITs, especially during the 1990s, when the number of BITs increased by 279, from 149 at the end of 1989 to a total of 428. Of these, 221 treaties were concluded with developed countries (172 with countries members of the European Union), 168

Figure 3. BITs between developing countries, by region and decade, 1960-1999



Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

with developing countries (44 between African countries themselves), 108 with Asian countries, 16 with Latin American and Caribbean countries, and 39 with Central and Eastern European countries.

Among developing regions, the countries of the Asia and Pacific region have concluded the largest number of BITs, with a total of 842 at the end of 1999.¹ Of these, 697 BITs were concluded during the 1990s alone, in contrast with the 1980s in which only 98 BITs were signed. The countries of South, East and South-East Asia have signed 523 BITs (74 between themselves); those of Central Asia 158 (15 between themselves); those of West Asia 251 (16 between themselves); and those of the Pacific 6 (none between themselves). The recent sharp growth of BITs in the region is partly explained by

¹ The total number of BITs signed by the Asia and Pacific region is calculated by subtracting from the sum of all BITs signed by the countries of the region the 96 BITs signed between the subregions, so as to avoid double-counting these BITs.

Table. Countries/territories that have concluded BITs, 1 January 2000

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Albania	13	1	1	2	3	-	9
Algeria	6	-	-	4	5	1	2
Angola	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	14	1	3	5	9	12	9
Armenia	6	1	1	1	8	1	3
Australia	-	-	-	-	9	3	6
Austria	-	-	-	4	9	5	14
Azerbaijan	4	1	-	-	9	-	2
Bahrain	1	-	-	1	3	-	-
Bangladesh	6	1	1	-	9	-	2
Barbados	4	-	1	-	1	2	-
Belarus	8	1	-	1	8	-	9
Belgium / Luxembourg	1	-	-	16	20	10	15
Belize	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Benin	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	11	1	-	-	2	5	1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	-	-	1	4	-	1
Botswana	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Brazil	10	-	-	-	1	3	-
Brunei Darussalam	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bulgaria	18	1	1	4	13	2	14

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Burkina Faso	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Burundi	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2	-	-	-	6	-	-
Cameroon	5	1	-	-	1	-	1
Canada	-	-	-	2	4	10	8
Cape Verde	6	-	-	1	1	1	-
Central African Republic	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	4	-	-	1	-	-	-
Chile	15	-	1	2	7	14	6
China	16	-	4	15	33	9	17
Colombia	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
Comoros	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Congo	5	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of	5	1	1	1	2	-	-
Costa Rica	6	-	1	-	1	2	1
Côte d'Ivoire	7	-	-	2	-	-	-
Croatia	12	1	1	1	5	2	13
Cuba	10	-	-	5	8	16	6
Cyprus	2	-	1	2	1	-	6
Czech Republic	3	-	2	5	17	9	16
Czechoslovakia ^d	14	1	2	-	4	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	7	14	8	14
Djibouti	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Dominica	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	2	-	-	-	-	3	-

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Ecuador	7	1	1	1	1	10	2
Egypt	16	1	2	21	26	3	15
El Salvador	6	1	1	1	2	6	1
Equatorial Guinea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	14	1	1	-	2	-	5
Ethiopia	3	-	-	-	4	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	2	15	5	17
France	1	-	1	20	32	20	18
Gabon	7	-	-	2	1	-	1
Gambia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	7	1	1	1	9	-	4
Germany	3	-	1	40	37	25	18
Ghana	7	-	-	3	2	1	2
Greece	1	-	-	4	7	3	16
Grenada	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
Guinea	3	-	-	2	1	-	1
Guinea-Bissau	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Haiti	3	1	-	-	-	1	-
Honduras	5	1	-	-	1	1	-
Hong Kong, China	10	-	3	-	1	-	-
Hungary	15	-	3	2	13	5	13
Iceland	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
India	10	-	2	4	13	1	5

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Indonesia	13	-	1	7	20	5	6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4	-	-	4	15	-	6
Iraq	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Israel	2	-	-	1	9	2	13
Italy	1	-	-	18	25	12	21
Jamaica	6	1	-	2	2	2	-
Japan	-	-	-	1	6	-	1
Jordan	7	1	-	4	4	-	4
Kazakhstan	9	1	1	1	12	-	7
Kenya	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	2	-	-	1	2	-	6
Korea, Republic of	14	-	1	8	20	7	10
Kuwait	7	-	-	5	9	-	8
Kyrgyzstan	4	1	-	-	13	-	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6	-	1	-	8	1	1
Latvia	16	1	2	1	6	-	9
Lebanon	8	-	1	3	8	1	5
Lesotho	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	-	-	3	1	-	-
Lithuania	15	1	2	-	5	2	11
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	7	-	-	-	4	-	8

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Madagascar	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Malaysia	13	-	-	12	24	5	9
Mali	2	-	-	3	1	-	-
Malta	7	-	-	2	1	-	1
Mauritania	3	-	-	1	-	-	1
Mauritius	5	-	-	2	5	-	1
Mexico	10	-	-	-	-	1	-
Moldova, Republic of	9	1	1	-	6	-	10
Mongolia	8	1	-	-	10	1	6
Morocco	15	1	-	6	13	2	5
Mozambique	1	1	-	4	1	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Namibia	3	-	-	-	1	1	-
Nepal	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
Netherlands	1	-	-	17	21	14	19
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Nicaragua	6	1	-	-	1	3	-
Niger	2	-	-	3	-	-	-
Nigeria	3	-	-	-	4	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	1	4	2	8
Oman	7	-	-	4	5	-	-
Pakistan	11	-	2	2	20	-	4
Palestine Authority	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Panama	5	1	1	-	1	4	1
Papua New Guinea	2	-	1	-	2	-	-

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Paraguay	11	-	-	-	2	7	3
Peru	12	-	1	-	4	7	2
Philippines	12	-	2	-	11	2	3
Poland	16	1	3	3	19	3	17
Portugal	1	-	-	10	3	9	12
Qatar	2	-	-	3	5	-	2
Romania	22	1	4	12	29	8	14
Russian Federation ^e	18	1	2	1	14	3	13
Rwanda	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2	-	-	1	2	-	-
Senegal	6	1	-	3	4	1	1
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sierra Leone	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	6	-	-	1	9	-	5
Slovakia	2	-	-	1	5	1	11
Slovenia	13	-	1	1	2	-	11
Somalia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	12	-	1	5	3	3	1
Spain	-	-	-	7	11	17	12
Sri Lanka	11	1	1	1	8	-	1
Sudan	4	-	-	2	8	-	1
Suriname	-	-	-	-	1	1	-

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Swaziland	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sweden	-	-	-	8	13	6	16
Switzerland	1	-	-	34	26	18	16
Syrian Arab Republic	3	-	-	2	7	-	-
Taiwan Province of China	-	-	-	4	5	6	1
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	9	-	2
Tanzania, United Republic of	5	-	-	1	1	-	-
Thailand	6	-	1	-	10	1	5
Togo	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Tonga	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
Tunisia	16	1	-	11	9	2	5
Turkey	11	1	2	6	19	3	17
Turkmenistan	3	-	1	1	10	-	3
Uganda	5	-	-	1	-	-	-
Ukraine	13	1	2	1	15	3	15
United Arab Emirates	6	-	-	4	6	-	3
United Kingdom	1	-	-	19	31	25	16
United States	-	-	-	8	11	11	13
Uruguay	10	-	3	-	2	5	4
Uzbekistan	9	1	1	1	12	-	9
Venezuela	10	-	1	-	-	9	2
Viet Nam	10	-	1	2	13	3	10
Yemen	5	-	-	4	9	-	2
Yugoslavia,	6	-	-	3	2	-	9

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Table (continued)

Countries and territories	Developed countries			Developing countries			
	Western Europe ^a	United States	Other developed countries ^b	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America and the Caribbean	Central and Eastern Europe ^c
Federal Republic of Zambia	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Zimbabwe	8	-	-	1	6	1	2
Total^f	913	43	79	472	1043	427	737
Total actual numbers^g	904	43	79	428	842	366	633

Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

^a Western Europe: European Union countries, Iceland, Malta, Norway and Switzerland.

^b Other developed countries: Australia, Canada, Israel, Japan and New Zealand.

^c Central and Eastern Europe: Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Ukraine and the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia.

^d The Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic have upheld all BITs concluded by Czechoslovakia.

^e All international obligations undertaken by the USSR have been assumed by the successor States.

^f These figures reflect a double-counting of BITs signed between countries in the same region.

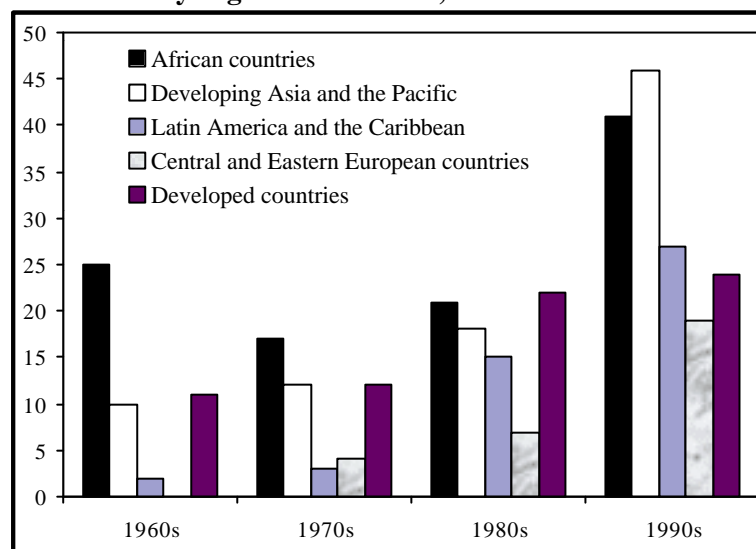
^g Without double-counting of BITs signed between countries in the same region.

Note: The world total calculated as the sum of each region in this table would be 3,714 BITs. This figure reflects double-counting because of the involvement of two countries in each BIT. The actual total number of worldwide BITs is 1,857.

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the creation of a number of independent States in the Central Asian subregion after the dissolution of the USSR in 1991.² In fact the Central Asian region has since been the fastest growing as far as the number of BITs concluded is concerned.

Figure 4. Participation of countries in BITs, by region and decade, 1960-1999



Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

The Latin American countries did not start signing BITs until the late 1980s. Changes in the development strategies of the countries in the region have since led to a rapid growth of BITs, to reach a total of 300 treaties, 93 per cent of which were signed during the 1990s. Together with the 82 BITs signed by the Caribbean countries —

² For the purpose of UNCTAD's BITs work, the new Central Asian countries emerging from the dissolution of the USSR in December 1991 were originally included in the Central and Eastern European region. Since 1997, they have been included in the Asia and Pacific region. This explains discrepancies in BIT data on Asia and Central and Eastern Europe between earlier publications on BITs and the most recent ones.

Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

which, however, had started signing BITs much earlier — they have concluded a total of 366 BITs,³ of which 205 with developed countries, mainly from Western Europe (179). The rest were signed with developing countries — 61 between countries of the region itself, 46 with Asian countries and 16 with African countries — and 38 with Central and Eastern European countries.

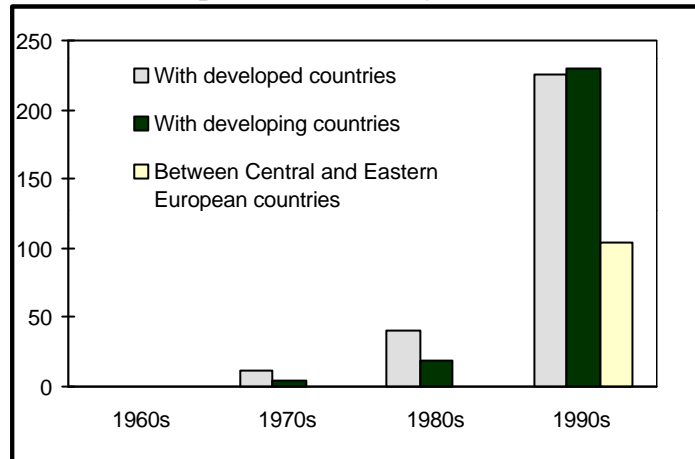
The Central and Eastern European countries have signed 633 BITs, of which 104 were concluded between themselves (all signed during the 1990s), 253 with developing countries, and 276 with the developed countries. More than 75 per cent of the BITs with developed countries were signed with members of the European Union, mostly in the 1990s. Most of the BITs with developing countries are with countries of the Asian region (176, of which 91 with South, East and South-East Asia, 53 with West Asia and 32 with Central Asia), followed by Latin America and the Caribbean (38) and Africa (39) (figure 5).

Overall, Western European countries have concluded the largest number of BITs (904), representing 49 per cent of all BITs. Of these, 658 BITs, representing 73 per cent of the total, were concluded with developing countries — 270 with Asia (of which 160 with South, East and South-East Asia), 209 with Africa, and 179 with Latin America and the Caribbean. A total of 235 were concluded with Central and Eastern European countries. They have also concluded 9 treaties between themselves.

North America and Japan were relative latecomers to the BIT practice — although the United States and, to a lesser extent, Japan were earlier engaged in concluding Friendship, Commerce and

³ The total number of BITs signed by the Latin American and Caribbean region is calculated by subtracting from the sum of all BITs signed by the countries of the region the 16 BITs signed between the Latin American and Caribbean subregions, so as to avoid double-counting these BITs.

Figure 5. Number of BITs concluded by Central and Eastern European countries, by decade, 1960-1999



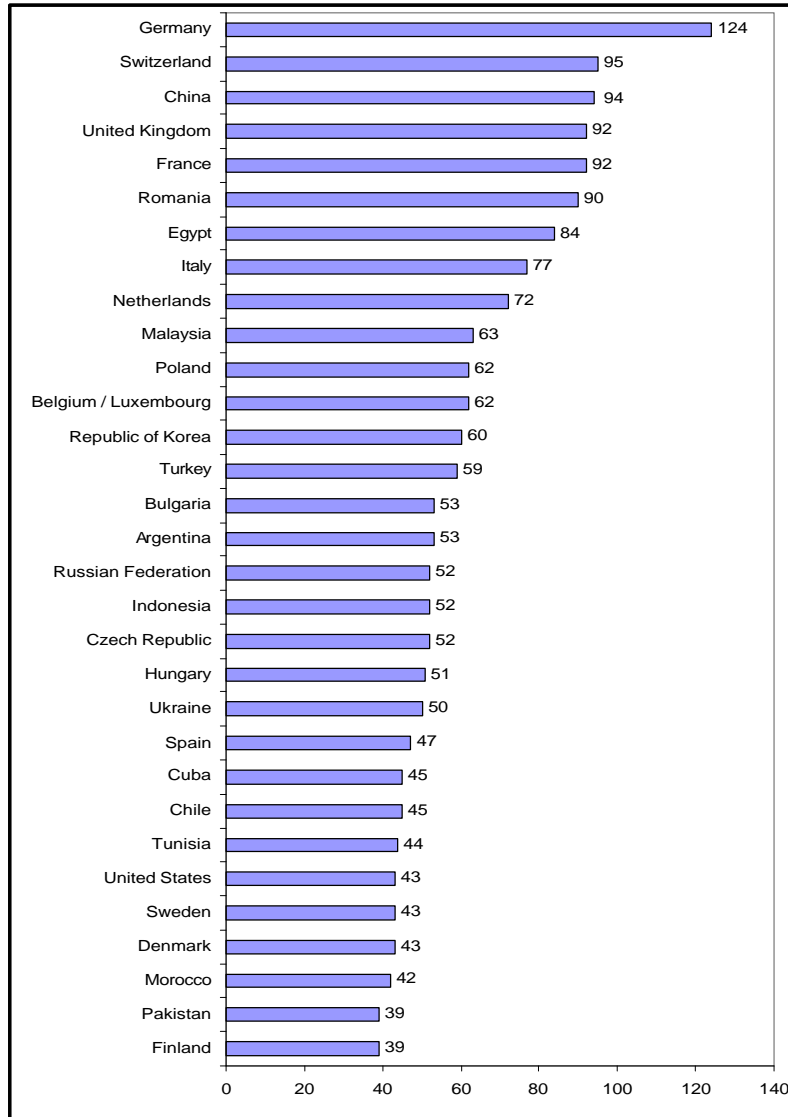
Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

Navigation treaties (which contained provisions on investment) and, over the years, both Canada and the United States have signed numerous investment guarantee agreements. However, they picked up speed during the 1980s and especially the 1990s, and have now concluded 75 BITs (24 by Canada, 8 by Japan and 43 by the United States), of which 11 were concluded with African countries, 21 with Asian countries, 21 with Latin American and Caribbean countries, and 22 with Central and Eastern European countries.

Among developed countries, Germany continues to be the country with the largest number of BITs concluded (124), followed by Switzerland (95), and France and the United Kingdom with 92 BITs each. Among developing countries and Central and Eastern European countries, China has concluded the largest number of BITs (94), followed by Romania (90) and Egypt (84) (figures 6 and 7).

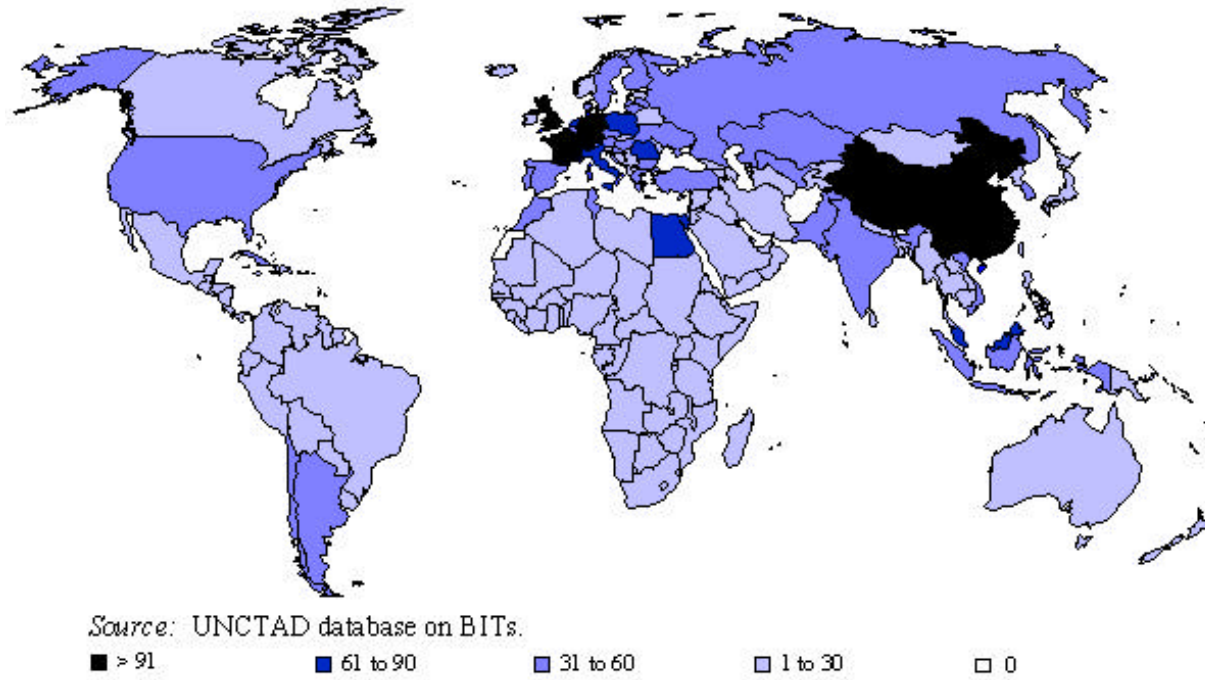
These trends are the result of various factors, notably a clear shift in development strategies on the part of most developing countries, which have given increased importance to the role of FDI; the move towards a free market economy system in Central and

Figure 6. Ranking of the top 30 countries in terms of the number of BITs concluded, 1 January 2000



Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

Figure 7. Density mapping on BITs worldwide, 1 January 2000



Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

Eastern Europe; and the emergence of new countries on the international scene.

The basic features of BITs, including their objectives, format and broad principles underlying the agreements, have changed little over the years.⁴ Their main provisions typically deal with the scope and definition of foreign investment (which in most cases includes tangible and intangible assets, direct as well as portfolio investments, and existing as well as new investments); admission of investments; national and most-favoured-nation treatment; fair and equitable treatment; guarantees and compensation in respect of expropriation and compensation for war and civil disturbances; guarantees of free transfer of funds and repatriation of capital and profits; subrogation on insurance claims; and dispute-settlement provisions, both State-to-State and investor-to-State. In addition, some BITs include provisions regarding transparency of national laws; performance requirements; entry and sojourn of foreign personnel; general exceptions; and extension of national and most-favoured-nation-treatment to the entry and establishment of investments. Within these broad themes, the exact content of BIT provisions varies considerably, even between BITs signed by the same country, reflecting different approaches as well as bargaining positions. Over the years, as practice develops, some provisions in BITs have tended to become more elaborated.

BITs can have an influence in the development of regional and multilateral investment instruments. Sometimes, model BITs have been prepared by individual countries that reflect their positions and

⁴ For an extensive analysis, see UNCTAD, *Bilateral Investment Treaties in the Mid-1990s* (New York and Geneva: United Nations, 1998), United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.II.D.8, which builds on an earlier publication, namely, UNCTC. *Bilateral Investment Treaties* (New York: United Nations, 1988), United Nations publication, Sales No. E.88.II.A.1.

expectations on international FDI rules and standards.⁵ BITs can also influence national laws. It is therefore of critical importance to monitor the evolution of the substantive provisions in recent BITs. Such analysis, however, exceeds the scope and purpose of this publication.

⁵ A number are reproduced in UNCTAD, *International Investment Instruments: A Compendium, vols. III and V* (New York and Geneva: United Nations, 1996 and 2000), United Nations publications, Sales Nos. E.96.II.A.11 and E.00.D.II.14.

**Bilateral investment treaties
concluded
up to 1 January 2000**

Bilateral investment treaties concluded up to 1 January 2000

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Albania</i>		
Greece	01 August 1991	04 January 1995
Italy	12 September 1991	29 January 1996
Germany	31 October 1991	18 August 1995
Turkey	01 June 1992	...
Switzerland	22 September 1992	30 April 1993
China	13 February 1993	20 January 1994
Poland	05 March 1993	09 August 1993
Austria	18 March 1993	01 August 1995
Croatia	10 May 1993	16 April 1994
Egypt	22 May 1993	06 April 1994
Tunisia	30 October 1993	...
Malaysia	24 January 1994	29 March 1994
United Kingdom	30 March 1994	30 August 1995
Netherlands	15 April 1994	01 September 1995
Bulgaria	27 April 1994	28 January 1996
Czech Republic	27 June 1994	07 July 1995
United States	11 January 1995	04 January 1998
Sweden	31 March 1995	01 April 1996
Russian Federation	11 April 1995	29 May 1996
Romania	11 May 1995	02 September 1995
France	13 June 1995	16 June 1996
Denmark	05 September 1995	...
Hungary	24 January 1996	01 April 1998
Israel	29 January 1996	18 February 1997
Finland	24 June 1997	20 February 1999
Slovenia	23 October 1997	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	04 December 1997	03 April 1998
Portugal	11 September 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	01 February 1999	...
<i>Algeria</i>		
Belgium/Luxembourg	24 April 1991	13 February 1992
Italy	18 May 1991	26 November 1993
France	13 February 1993	...
Romania	28 June 1994	30 December 1995
Spain	23 December 1994	17 January 1996
Germany	11 March 1996	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Mali	11 July 1996	16 February 1999
Jordan	01 August 1996	05 June 1997
China	17 October 1996	...
Viet Nam	21 October 1996	...
Egypt	29 March 1997	...
Niger	16 March 1998	...
Turkey	03 June 1998	...
Bulgaria	25 October 1998	...
Mozambique	12 December 1998	...
Denmark	25 January 1999	...
Cuba	22 September 1999	...
Yemen	25 November 1999	...
 <i>Angola</i>		
Italy	10 July 1997	...
Cape Verde	30 September 1997	15 December 1997
Portugal	24 October 1997	...
 <i>Antigua and Barbuda</i>		
United Kingdom	12 June 1987	12 June 1987
Germany	05 November 1998	05 November 1998
 <i>Argentina</i>		
Italy	22 May 1990	14 October 1993
Belgium/Luxembourg	28 June 1990	20 May 1994
United Kingdom	11 December 1990	19 February 1993
Germany	09 April 1991	08 November 1993
Switzerland	12 April 1991	06 November 1992
France	03 July 1991	03 March 1993
Poland	31 July 1991	01 September 1992
Chile	02 August 1991	01 January 1995
Spain	03 October 1991	28 September 1992
Canada	05 November 1991	29 April 1993
United States	14 November 1991	20 October 1994
Sweden	22 November 1991	28 September 1992
Turkey	08 May 1992	01 May 1995
Egypt	11 May 1992	03 December 1993
Tunisia	17 June 1992	23 January 1995
Austria	07 August 1992	01 January 1995
Netherlands	20 October 1992	01 October 1994
China	05 November 1992	01 August 1994

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Denmark	06 November 1992	02 February 1995
Hungary	05 February 1993	01 October 1997
Senegal	06 April 1993	...
Armenia	16 April 1993	20 December 1994
Romania	29 July 1993	01 May 1995
Bulgaria	21 September 1993	11 March 1997
Finland	05 November 1993	03 May 1996
Venezuela	16 November 1993	01 July 1995
Jamaica	08 February 1994	01 December 1995
Ecuador	18 February 1994	01 December 1995
Bolivia	17 March 1994	01 May 1995
Korea, Republic of	17 May 1994	25 September 1996
Malaysia	06 September 1994	20 March 1996
Portugal	06 October 1994	03 May 1996
Peru	10 November 1994	24 October 1996
Croatia	02 December 1994	01 June 1996
Israel	23 July 1995	10 April 1997
Ukraine	09 August 1995	06 May 1997
Australia	23 August 1995	11 January 1997
Indonesia	07 November 1995	...
Cuba	30 November 1995	01 June 1997
Lithuania	14 March 1996	01 September 1998
El Salvador	09 May 1996	08 January 1999
Panama	10 May 1996	22 June 1998
Viet Nam	03 June 1996	01 June 1997
Morocco	13 June 1996	...
Czech Republic	27 September 1996	23 July 1998
Mexico	13 November 1996	22 June 1998
Guatemala	21 April 1998	...
Russian Federation	25 June 1998	...
South Africa	23 July 1998	...
Nicaragua	10 August 1998	...
India	20 August 1999	...
Philippines	20 September 1999	...
Greece	26 October 1999	...

Armenia^a

China	04 July 1992	18 March 1995
United States	23 September 1992	29 March 1996
Viet Nam	01 February 1993	...
Argentina	16 April 1993	20 December 1994
Greece	25 May 1993	28 April 1995
United Kingdom	27 May 1993	11 July 1996

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Kyrgyzstan	04 July 1994	27 October 1995
Romania	20 September 1994	24 December 1995
Ukraine	07 October 1994	07 March 1996
Egypt	09 January 1995	...
Cyprus	18 January 1995	01 July 1996
Bulgaria	10 April 1995	27 March 1996
Lebanon	01 May 1995	01 October 1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	06 May 1995	26 February 1997
France	04 November 1995	21 June 1997
Germany	21 December 1995	...
Turkmenistan	19 March 1996	...
Georgia	04 June 1996	...
Canada	08 May 1997	29 March 1999
Italy	23 July 1998	...
Switzerland	19 November 1998	...

Australia

China	11 July 1988	11 July 1988
Papua New Guinea	03 September 1990	20 October 1991
Viet Nam	05 March 1991	11 September 1991
Poland	07 May 1991	27 March 1992
Czechoslovakia	29 July 1991	...
Hungary	15 August 1991	10 May 1992
Indonesia	17 November 1992	29 July 1993
Romania	21 June 1993	22 April 1994
Hong Kong, China	15 September 1993	15 October 1993
Czech Republic	30 September 1993	29 June 1994
Lao People's Democratic Republic	06 April 1994	08 April 1995
Philippines	25 January 1995	08 December 1995
Argentina	23 August 1995	11 January 1997
Peru	07 December 1995	02 February 1997
Chile	09 July 1996	...
Pakistan	07 February 1998	...
Lithuania	24 November 1998	...
India	26 February 1999	...

Austria

Romania	30 September 1976	08 November 1977
Malaysia	12 April 1985	01 January 1987
China	12 September 1985	11 October 1986
Hungary	26 May 1988	01 September 1989

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Turkey	16 September 1988	01 January 1992
Poland	14 November 1988	01 November 1989
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	25 October 1989	01 June 1991
Russian Federation	08 February 1990	01 September 1991
Czechoslovakia	15 October 1990	01 October 1991
Korea, Republic of	14 March 1991	01 November 1991
Cape Verde	03 September 1991	01 April 1993
Argentina	07 August 1992	01 January 1995
Morocco	02 November 1992	01 July 1995
Albania	18 March 1993	01 August 1995
Paraguay	13 August 1993	...
Estonia	16 May 1994	01 October 1995
Latvia	17 November 1994	01 May 1996
Viet Nam	27 March 1995	01 October 1996
Tunisia	01 June 1995	01 January 1997
Romania	15 May 1996	01 July 1997
Lithuania	28 June 1996	01 July 1997
Hong Kong, China	11 October 1996	01 January 1998
Ukraine	08 November 1996	01 December 1997
Kuwait	16 November 1996	22 September 1998
South Africa	28 November 1996	01 January 1998
Bulgaria	22 January 1997	01 November 1997
Croatia	19 February 1997	...
Bolivia	04 April 1997	...
Chile	08 September 1997	...
Mexico	29 June 1998	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	21 September 1999	...
India	08 November 1999	...
<i>Azerbaijan^a</i>		
Turkey	09 February 1994	...
China	08 March 1994	01 April 1995
Pakistan	09 October 1995	...
Germany	22 December 1995	29 July 1998
United Kingdom	04 January 1996	11 December 1996
Georgia	08 March 1996	10 July 1996
Uzbekistan	27 May 1996	02 November 1996
Kazakhstan	16 September 1996	...
Italy	25 September 1996	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	28 October 1996	...
Ukraine	21 March 1997	09 December 1997
United States	01 August 1997	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Poland	26 August 1997	...
Kyrgyzstan	28 August 1997	28 August 1997
Lebanon	11 February 1998	...
France	01 September 1998	...
<i>Bahrain</i>		
United Kingdom	30 October 1991	30 October 1991
Egypt	04 October 1997	...
Malaysia	15 June 1999	...
China	17 June 1999	...
Lebanon	26 August 1999	...
<i>Bangladesh</i>		
United Kingdom	19 June 1980	19 June 1980
Germany	06 May 1981	14 September 1986
Belgium/Luxembourg	22 May 1981	14 September 1987
France	10 September 1985	03 October 1986
United States	12 March 1986	25 July 1989
Korea, Republic of	18 June 1986	06 October 1988
Romania	13 March 1987	31 October 1987
Turkey	12 November 1987	21 June 1990
Thailand	13 March 1988	...
Italy	20 March 1990	20 September 1994
Malaysia	12 October 1994	20 August 1996
Netherlands	01 November 1994	01 June 1996
Pakistan	24 October 1995	...
China	12 September 1996	...
Philippines	08 September 1997	01 August 1998
Indonesia	09 February 1998	22 April 1999
Poland	08 July 1998	...
Japan	10 November 1998	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	21 June 1999	...
<i>Barbados</i>		
United Kingdom	07 April 1993	07 April 1993
Venezuela	15 July 1994	31 October 1995
Germany	02 December 1994	...
Switzerland	29 March 1995	22 December 1995
Italy	25 October 1995	21 July 1997
Cuba	19 February 1996	13 August 1998

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Canada	29 May 1996	17 January 1997
China	20 July 1998	...
<i>Belarus^a</i>		
Poland	24 April 1992	18 January 1993
Viet Nam	08 July 1992	24 November 1994
Finland	28 October 1992	11 December 1994
China	11 January 1993	14 January 1995
Germany	02 April 1993	23 September 1996
Switzerland	28 May 1993	13 July 1994
France	28 October 1993	...
United States	15 January 1994	...
United Kingdom	01 March 1994	28 December 1994
Sweden	20 December 1994	01 November 1996
Netherlands	11 April 1995	01 August 1996
Romania	31 May 1995	08 January 1997
Iran, Islamic Republic of	14 July 1995	...
Italy	25 July 1995	12 August 1997
Turkey	08 August 1995	20 February 1997
Ukraine	14 December 1995	11 June 1997
Bulgaria	21 February 1996	11 November 1997
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	06 March 1996	25 January 1997
Czech Republic	14 October 1996	09 April 1998
Pakistan	22 January 1997	...
Egypt	20 March 1997	...
Korea, Republic of	22 April 1997	09 August 1997
Latvia	03 March 1998	21 December 1998
Cyprus	29 May 1998	03 September 1998
Lithuania	05 March 1999	...
Kyrgyzstan	30 March 1999	...
Moldova, Republic of	28 May 1999	...
<i>Belgium/Luxembourg</i>		
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	17 February 1999	...
Tunisia	15 July 1964	09 March 1966
Morocco	28 April 1965	18 October 1967
Indonesia ^b	15 January 1970	17 June 1972
Korea, Republic of	20 December 1974	03 September 1976
Congo, Democratic Republic of the ^b	28 March 1976	01 January 1977

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Egypt	28 February 1977	20 September 1978
Romania	08 May 1978	01 June 1980
Singapore	17 November 1978	27 November 1980
Malaysia	22 November 1979	08 February 1982
Cameroon	27 March 1980	01 November 1981
Bangladesh	22 May 1981	14 September 1987
Sri Lanka	05 April 1982	26 April 1984
Rwanda	02 November 1983	01 August 1985
Mauritania	23 November 1983	...
China	04 June 1984	05 October 1986
Liberia	05 June 1985	...
Thailand	19 March 1986	...
Hungary	14 May 1986	23 September 1988
Turkey	27 August 1986	04 May 1990
Malta	05 March 1987	15 June 1993
Poland ^c	19 May 1987	02 August 1991
Bulgaria	25 October 1988	29 May 1991
Russian Federation ^c	09 February 1989	13 October 1991
Burundi	13 April 1989	12 September 1993
Czechoslovakia ^d	24 April 1989	13 February 1992
Bolivia	25 April 1990	...
Argentina	28 June 1990	20 May 1994
Viet Nam	24 January 1991	...
Cyprus	26 February 1991	...
Algeria	24 April 1991	13 February 1992
Uruguay	04 November 1991	...
Mongolia	03 March 1992	28 October 1993
Chile	15 July 1992	...
Paraguay	06 October 1992	...
Georgia	23 June 1993	...
Ukraine	20 May 1995	...
Estonia	24 January 1996	11 December 1996
Romania	04 March 1996	...
Latvia	27 March 1996	04 April 1999
Moldova, Republic of	21 May 1996	...
Hong Kong, China	07 October 1996	...
Tunisia	08 January 1997	...
Lithuania	15 October 1997	...
India	31 October 1997	...
Philippines	14 January 1998	...
Venezuela	17 March 1998	...
Kazakhstan	16 April 1998	...
Uzbekistan	17 April 1998	...
Pakistan	23 April 1998	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Cuba	19 May 1998	...
Gabon	27 May 1998	...
South Africa	14 August 1998	...
Mexico	27 August 1998	...
Brazil	06 January 1999	...
Albania	01 February 1999	...
Slovenia	01 February 1999	...
Egypt	28 February 1999	...
Côte d'Ivoire	01 April 1999	...
Morocco	13 April 1999	...
Lebanon	06 September 1999	...
El Salvador	12 October 1999	...
<i>Belize</i>		
United Kingdom	30 April 1982	30 April 1982
Cuba	08 April 1998	16 April 1999
<i>Benin</i>		
Switzerland	20 April 1966	06 October 1973
Germany	29 June 1978	18 July 1985
United Kingdom	27 November 1987	27 November 1987
<i>Bolivia</i>		
Germany	23 March 1987	09 November 1990
Switzerland	06 November 1987	13 May 1991
United Kingdom	24 May 1988	16 February 1990
France	25 October 1989	12 October 1996
Spain	24 April 1990	12 May 1992
Belgium/Luxembourg	25 April 1990	...
Italy	30 April 1990	22 February 1992
Sweden	20 September 1990	03 July 1992
Netherlands	10 March 1992	01 November 1994
China	08 May 1992	26 July 1992
Peru	30 July 1993	19 March 1995
Argentina	17 March 1994	01 May 1995
Chile	22 September 1994	...
Denmark	12 March 1995	22 March 1997
Cuba	06 May 1995	...
Ecuador	25 May 1995	15 August 1997
Romania	09 October 1995	16 March 1997
Korea, Republic of	01 April 1996	04 June 1997

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Austria	04 April 1997	...
United States	17 April 1998	...
<i>Bosnia and Herzegovina</i>		
Malaysia	16 December 1994	27 May 1995
Croatia	26 February 1996	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	27 July 1996	...
Turkey	21 January 1998	...
Egypt	11 March 1998	...
Netherlands	13 May 1998	...
Qatar	01 June 1998	...
<i>Botswana</i>		
Malaysia	31 July 1997	...
Switzerland	26 June 1998	...
<i>Brazil</i>		
Portugal	09 February 1994	...
Chile	22 March 1994	...
United Kingdom	19 July 1994	...
Switzerland	11 November 1994	...
France	21 March 1995	...
Finland	28 March 1995	...
Italy	03 April 1995	...
Denmark	04 May 1995	...
Venezuela	04 July 1995	...
Korea, Republic of	01 September 1995	...
Germany	21 September 1995	...
Cuba	26 June 1997	...
Netherlands	25 November 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	06 January 1999	...
<i>Brunei Darussalam</i>		
Germany	30 March 1998	...
Oman	08 June 1998	...
<i>Bulgaria</i>		
Finland	16 February 1984	16 July 1985
Malta	12 June 1984	07 February 1985

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Germany	12 April 1986	10 March 1988
Cyprus	12 November 1987	18 May 1988
Netherlands	08 March 1988	24 May 1990
Belgium/Luxembourg	25 October 1988	29 May 1991
Italy	05 December 1988	27 December 1990
France	05 April 1989	01 May 1990
China	27 June 1989	21 August 1994
Ghana	20 October 1989	...
Switzerland	28 October 1991	26 October 1993
United States	23 September 1992	02 June 1994
Greece	12 March 1993	29 April 1995
Denmark	14 April 1993	20 May 1995
Portugal	27 May 1993	...
Russian Federation	08 June 1993	...
Argentina	21 September 1993	11 March 1997
Israel	06 December 1993	17 December 1996
Poland	11 April 1994	09 March 1995
Sweden	19 April 1994	01 April 1995
Albania	27 April 1994	28 January 1996
Romania	01 June 1994	23 May 1995
Hungary	08 June 1994	07 September 1995
Turkey	06 July 1994	19 September 1997
Slovakia	21 July 1994	09 March 1995
Ukraine	08 December 1994	10 December 1995
Georgia	19 January 1995	...
Armenia	10 April 1995	27 March 1996
Spain	05 September 1995	22 April 1998
United Kingdom	11 December 1995	24 June 1997
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	13 February 1996	09 January 1997
Belarus	21 February 1996	11 November 1997
Moldova, Republic of	17 April 1996	11 June 1997
Morocco	22 May 1996	...
Croatia	25 June 1996	20 February 1998
Viet Nam	19 September 1996	15 May 1998
Austria	22 January 1997	01 November 1997
Kuwait	17 June 1997	16 September 1998
Finland	03 October 1997	16 April 1999
Egypt	15 March 1998	...
Uzbekistan	24 June 1998	...
Slovenia	30 June 1998	...
Algeria	25 October 1998	...
India	29 October 1998	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	13 November 1998	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Italy	05 December 1998	05 December 1998
Cuba	15 December 1998	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	22 February 1999	...
Czech Republic	17 March 1999	...
Lebanon	01 June 1999	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	16 June 1999	...
Kazakhstan	15 September 1999	...
Netherlands	06 October 1999	...
<i>Burkina Faso</i>		
Switzerland	06 May 1969	15 September 1969
Tunisia	07 January 1993	...
Germany	22 October 1996	...
Malaysia	23 April 1998	...
<i>Burundi</i>		
Germany	10 September 1984	09 December 1987
Belgium/Luxembourg	13 April 1989	12 September 1993
United Kingdom	13 September 1990	13 September 1990
<i>Cambodia</i>		
Malaysia	17 August 1994	...
Thailand	29 March 1995	16 April 1997
China	19 July 1996	...
Switzerland	12 October 1996	...
Singapore	04 November 1996	...
Korea, Republic of	10 February 1997	12 March 1997
Germany	15 February 1999	...
Indonesia	16 March 1999	...
<i>Cameroon</i>		
Germany	29 June 1962	21 November 1963
Switzerland	28 January 1963	06 April 1964
Netherlands	06 July 1965	07 May 1966
Belgium/Luxembourg	27 March 1980	01 November 1981
Romania	30 August 1980	24 September 1981
United Kingdom	04 June 1982	07 June 1985
United States	26 February 1986	06 April 1989

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
China	10 May 1997	...
<i>Canada</i>		
Russian Federation	20 November 1989	27 June 1991
Poland	26 October 1990	22 November 1990
Czechoslovakia	15 November 1990	09 March 1992
Uruguay	16 May 1991	...
Hungary	03 October 1991	21 November 1993
Argentina	05 November 1991	29 April 1993
Ukraine	24 October 1994	24 June 1995
Latvia	26 April 1995	27 July 1995
Trinidad and Tobago	11 September 1995	08 July 1996
Philippines	10 November 1995	01 November 1996
South Africa	27 November 1995	...
Romania	17 April 1996	...
Ecuador	29 April 1996	06 June 1997
Barbados	29 May 1996	17 January 1997
Venezuela	01 July 1996	28 January 1998
Panama	12 September 1996	13 February 1998
Egypt	13 November 1996	03 November 1997
Thailand	17 January 1997	24 September 1998
Croatia	03 February 1997	...
Lebanon	11 April 1997	...
Armenia	08 May 1997	29 March 1999
Uruguay	29 October 1997	...
Costa Rica	18 March 1998	...
El Salvador	31 May 1999	...
<i>Cape Verde</i>		
Germany	18 January 1990	15 December 1993
Portugal	26 October 1990	04 October 1991
Austria	03 September 1991	01 April 1993
Switzerland	28 October 1991	06 May 1992
Netherlands	11 November 1991	25 November 1992
Cuba	22 May 1997	22 May 1997
Italy	12 June 1997	...
Angola	30 September 1997	15 December 1997
China	27 April 1998	...
<i>Central African Republic</i>		
France	13 August 1960	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Germany	23 August 1965	21 January 1968
Switzerland	28 February 1973	04 July 1973
<i>Chad</i>		
France	13 August 1960	...
Switzerland	21 February 1967	31 October 1967
Germany	11 April 1967	23 November 1968
Italy	11 June 1969	11 June 1969
Egypt	14 March 1998	...
<i>Chile</i>		
Argentina	02 August 1991	01 January 1995
Spain	02 October 1991	28 March 1994
Germany	21 October 1991	...
Switzerland	11 November 1991	...
France	14 July 1992	13 June 1994
Belgium/Luxembourg	15 July 1992	...
Malaysia	11 November 1992	04 August 1995
Italy	08 March 1993	08 February 1995
Venezuela	02 April 1993	25 May 1995
Sweden	24 May 1993	30 December 1995
Finland	27 May 1993	01 May 1996
Denmark	28 May 1993	03 November 1995
Norway	01 June 1993	07 September 1994
Ecuador	27 October 1993	02 January 1996
Brazil	22 March 1994	...
China	23 March 1994	01 August 1995
Bolivia	22 September 1994	...
Croatia	28 November 1994	15 June 1996
Czech Republic	24 April 1995	05 October 1996
Portugal	28 April 1995	24 February 1998
Romania	04 July 1995	27 July 1997
Poland	05 July 1995	...
Paraguay	07 August 1995	17 December 1997
Uruguay	26 October 1995	22 April 1999
Ukraine	30 October 1995	29 August 1997
Philippines	20 November 1995	06 August 1997
United Kingdom	08 January 1996	21 April 1997
Cuba	10 January 1996	...
Australia	09 July 1996	...
Greece	10 July 1996	...
Costa Rica	11 July 1996	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Korea, Republic of	06 September 1996	...
El Salvador	08 November 1996	29 March 1997
Guatemala	08 November 1996	...
Nicaragua	08 November 1996	...
Panama	08 November 1996	...
Honduras	11 November 1996	...
Hungary	10 March 1997	...
Austria	08 September 1997	...
Turkey	21 August 1998	...
Tunisia	23 October 1998	...
South Africa	12 November 1998	...
Netherlands	30 November 1998	...
Indonesia	07 April 1999	...
Viet Nam	16 September 1999	...

China

Sweden	29 March 1982	29 March 1982
Romania	10 February 1983	10 February 1984
Germany	07 October 1983	18 March 1985
France	30 May 1984	19 March 1985
Belgium/Luxembourg	04 June 1984	05 October 1986
Finland	04 September 1984	26 January 1986
Norway	21 November 1984	10 July 1985
Italy	28 January 1985	28 August 1987
Thailand	12 March 1985	13 December 1985
Denmark	29 April 1985	29 April 1985
Netherlands	17 June 1985	01 February 1987
Austria	12 September 1985	11 October 1986
Singapore	21 November 1985	07 February 1986
Kuwait	23 November 1985	24 December 1986
Sri Lanka	13 March 1986	25 March 1987
United Kingdom	15 May 1986	15 May 1986
Switzerland	12 November 1986	18 March 1987
Poland	07 June 1988	08 January 1989
Australia	11 July 1988	11 July 1988
Japan	27 August 1988	14 May 1989
Malaysia	21 November 1988	31 March 1990
New Zealand	22 November 1988	25 March 1989
Pakistan	12 February 1989	30 September 1990
Bulgaria	27 June 1989	21 August 1994
Ghana	12 October 1989	22 November 1990
Russian Federation	21 July 1990	26 July 1991
Turkey	13 November 1990	19 August 1994

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Papua New Guinea	12 April 1991	12 February 1993
Hungary	29 May 1991	01 April 1993
Mongolia	25 August 1991	01 November 1993
Czechoslovakia	04 December 1991	01 December 1992
Portugal	03 February 1992	01 December 1992
Spain	06 February 1992	01 May 1993
Uzbekistan	13 March 1992	14 April 1994
Bolivia	08 May 1992	26 July 1992
Kyrgyzstan	14 May 1992	01 September 1996
Greece	25 June 1992	21 December 1993
Armenia	04 July 1992	18 March 1995
Philippines	20 July 1992	10 September 1995
Kazakhstan	10 August 1992	13 August 1994
Korea, Republic of	30 September 1992	04 December 1992
Ukraine	31 October 1992	29 May 1993
Argentina	05 November 1992	01 August 1994
Moldova, Republic of	07 November 1992	01 March 1995
Turkmenistan	21 November 1992	04 April 1996
Viet Nam	02 December 1992	01 September 1993
Belarus	11 January 1993	14 January 1995
Lao People's Democratic Republic	31 January 1993	01 June 1993
Albania	13 February 1993	20 January 1994
Tajikistan	09 March 1993	20 January 1994
Georgia	03 June 1993	01 March 1995
Croatia	07 June 1993	01 July 1994
United Arab Emirates	01 July 1993	28 September 1994
Estonia	02 September 1993	01 June 1994
Slovenia	13 September 1993	01 January 1995
Lithuania	08 November 1993	01 June 1994
Uruguay	02 December 1993	01 December 1997
Azerbaijan	08 March 1994	01 April 1995
Ecuador	21 March 1994	01 July 1997
Chile	23 March 1994	01 August 1995
Iceland	31 March 1994	01 March 1997
Egypt	21 April 1994	01 April 1996
Peru	09 June 1994	01 February 1995
Romania	12 July 1994	01 September 1995
Jamaica	26 October 1994	01 April 1996
Indonesia	18 November 1994	01 April 1995
Oman	18 March 1995	01 August 1995
Morocco	27 March 1995	...
Israel	10 April 1995	...
Cuba	24 April 1995	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Yugoslavia, Federal		
Republic of	18 December 1995	...
Saudi Arabia	29 February 1996	01 May 1997
Mauritius	04 May 1996	08 June 1997
Zimbabwe	21 May 1996	01 March 1998
Lebanon	13 June 1996	10 July 1997
Zambia	21 June 1996	...
Cambodia	19 July 1996	...
Bangladesh	12 September 1996	...
Algeria	17 October 1996	...
Syrian Arab Republic	09 December 1996	...
Gabon	09 May 1997	...
Cameroon	10 May 1997	...
Nigeria	12 May 1997	...
Sudan	30 May 1997	...
Macedonia, the Former		
Yugoslav Republic of	09 June 1997	01 November 1997
Congo, Democratic		
Republic of the	18 December 1997	...
South Africa	30 December 1997	01 April 1998
Yemen	16 February 1998	...
Qatar	09 April 1998	...
Cape Verde	27 April 1998	...
Ethiopia	11 May 1998	...
Barbados	20 July 1998	...
Qatar	09 April 1999	...
Bahrain	17 June 1999	...
Colombia		
United Kingdom	09 March 1994	...
Peru	26 April 1994	...
Cuba	16 July 1994	...
Spain	09 June 1995	...
Comoros		
Egypt	13 November 1994	...
Congo		
France	15 August 1960	...
Switzerland	18 October 1962	11 July 1964
Germany	13 September 1965	14 October 1967

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
United Kingdom	25 May 1989	09 November 1990
United States	12 February 1990	13 August 1994
Italy	17 March 1994	...

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Germany	18 March 1969	22 July 1971
Switzerland	10 March 1972	10 May 1973
France	05 October 1972	01 March 1975
Belgium/Luxembourg ^b	28 March 1976	01 January 1977
United States	03 August 1984	28 July 1989
Israel	14 May 1985	...
Korea, Republic of	19 July 1990	...
Greece	26 April 1991	...
China	18 December 1997	...
Egypt	18 December 1998	...

Costa Rica

Switzerland	01 September 1965	18 August 1966
United Kingdom	07 September 1982	...
France	08 March 1984	...
Germany	13 September 1994	24 March 1998
Chile	11 July 1996	...
Spain	08 July 1997	...
Paraguay	29 January 1998	...
Canada	18 March 1998	...
Czech Republic	21 October 1998	...
Taiwan Province of China	25 March 1999	...
Netherlands	21 May 1999	...

Côte d'Ivoire

Switzerland	26 June 1962	18 November 1962
Netherlands	26 April 1965	08 September 1966
Sweden	27 August 1965	03 November 1966
Germany	27 October 1966	10 June 1968
Italy	23 July 1969	...
Tunisia	16 May 1995	...
United Kingdom	08 June 1995	09 October 1997
Ghana	04 November 1997	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	01 April 1999	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Croatia</i>		
Sweden	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Albania	10 May 1993	16 April 1994
China	07 June 1993	01 July 1994
Romania	08 June 1994	09 September 1995
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	06 July 1994	04 November 1995
Chile	28 November 1994	15 June 1996
Argentina	02 December 1994	01 June 1996
Malaysia	16 December 1994	19 July 1996
Poland	21 February 1995	04 October 1995
Portugal	09 May 1995	27 November 1997
Slovakia	12 February 1996	05 February 1997
Turkey	12 February 1996	21 April 1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina	26 February 1996	...
Czech Republic	05 March 1996	15 May 1997
Hungary	15 May 1996	...
Russian Federation	20 May 1996	...
France	03 June 1996	05 March 1998
Bulgaria	25 June 1996	20 February 1998
United States	13 July 1996	...
Greece	18 October 1996	21 October 1998
Switzerland	30 October 1996	...
Italy	05 November 1996	12 June 1998
Canada	03 February 1997	...
Austria	19 February 1997	...
Kuwait	08 March 1997	02 July 1998
United Kingdom	11 March 1997	16 April 1998
Germany	21 March 1997	...
Spain	21 July 1997	17 September 1998
Egypt	27 October 1997	...
Slovenia	12 December 1997	...
Ukraine	15 December 1997	...
Netherlands	28 April 1998	01 June 1999
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	18 August 1998	...
Finland	01 June 1999	...
Jordan	10 October 1999	...
<i>Cuba</i>		
Italy	07 May 1993	23 August 1995
Russian Federation	07 July 1993	08 July 1996

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Spain	27 May 1994	09 June 1995
Colombia	16 July 1994	...
United Kingdom	30 January 1995	11 May 1995
China	24 April 1995	...
Bolivia	06 May 1995	...
Ukraine	20 May 1995	04 December 1996
Viet Nam	12 October 1995	01 October 1996
Argentina	30 November 1995	01 June 1997
South Africa	08 December 1995	07 April 1997
Lebanon	14 December 1995	07 January 1999
Chile	10 January 1996	...
Romania	27 January 1996	22 May 1997
Barbados	19 February 1996	13 August 1998
Germany	30 April 1996	22 November 1998
Greece	18 June 1996	18 October 1997
Switzerland	28 June 1996	07 November 1997
Venezuela	11 December 1996	...
Slovakia	22 March 1997	05 December 1997
France	25 April 1997	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	28 April 1997	10 June 1998
Ecuador	06 May 1997	01 June 1998
Cape Verde	22 May 1997	22 May 1997
Jamaica	31 May 1997	...
Brazil	26 June 1997	...
Namibia	27 June 1997	...
Indonesia	19 September 1997	...
Malaysia	26 September 1997	...
Turkey	22 December 1997	...
Belize	08 April 1998	16 April 1999
Belgium/Luxembourg	19 May 1998	...
Portugal	08 July 1998	...
Bulgaria	15 December 1998	...
Suriname	07 January 1999	...
Panama	27 January 1999	...
Mongolia	26 March 1999	...
Trinidad and Tobago	26 May 1999	...
Guatemala	20 August 1999	...
Algeria	22 September 1999	...
Guyana	22 October 1999	...
Hungary	22 October 1999	...
Ghana	02 November 1999	...
Netherlands	02 November 1999	...
Dominican Republic	11 November 1999	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Cyprus</i>		
Bulgaria	12 November 1987	18 May 1988
Hungary	24 May 1989	25 May 1990
Belgium/Luxembourg	26 February 1991	...
Romania	26 July 1991	10 July 1993
Greece	30 March 1992	26 February 1993
Poland	04 June 1992	01 July 1993
Armenia	18 January 1995	01 July 1996
Russian Federation	11 April 1997	...
Seychelles	28 May 1998	19 March 1999
Belarus	29 May 1998	03 September 1998
Israel	13 October 1998	...
Egypt	21 October 1998	...
<i>Czech Republic^d</i>		
Slovakia	23 November 1992	01 January 1993
Hungary	14 January 1993	25 May 1995
Slovenia	04 May 1993	21 May 1994
Egypt	29 May 1993	04 June 1994
Poland	16 July 1993	29 June 1994
Australia	30 September 1993	29 June 1994
Romania	08 November 1993	28 July 1994
Portugal	12 November 1993	03 August 1994
Tajikistan	11 February 1994	05 December 1995
Thailand	12 February 1994	04 May 1995
Peru	16 March 1994	06 March 1995
Ukraine	17 March 1994	02 November 1995
Russian Federation	05 April 1994	06 June 1996
Albania	27 June 1994	07 July 1995
Estonia	24 October 1994	18 July 1995
Latvia	25 October 1994	01 August 1995
Lithuania	27 October 1994	12 July 1995
United Arab Emirates	23 November 1994	25 December 1995
Philippines	05 April 1995	04 April 1996
Singapore	08 April 1995	08 October 1995
Chile	24 April 1995	05 October 1996
Venezuela	27 April 1995	23 July 1996
Kuwait	08 January 1996	21 January 1997
Italy	22 January 1996	01 November 1997
Croatia	05 March 1996	15 May 1997
Ireland	28 June 1996	01 August 1997
Malaysia	09 September 1996	03 December 1998

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Uruguay	26 September 1996	...
Argentina	27 September 1996	23 July 1998
Kazakhstan	08 October 1996	02 April 1998
India	11 October 1996	06 February 1998
Belarus	14 October 1996	09 April 1998
Tunisia	06 January 1997	08 July 1998
Uzbekistan	15 January 1997	06 April 1998
Lebanon	19 September 1997	...
Jordan	20 September 1997	...
Israel	23 September 1997	16 March 1999
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	13 October 1997	...
Viet Nam	25 November 1997	09 July 1998
Mongolia	13 February 1998	...
Korea, Democratic 's People's Republic of	27 February 1998	...
Indonesia	17 September 1998	...
Costa Rica	21 October 1998	...
Paraguay	21 October 1998	...
South Africa	14 December 1998	...
Bulgaria	17 March 1999	...
Mauritius	05 April 1999	...
Pakistan	07 May 1999	...
Moldova, Republic of	12 May 1999	...
Panama	27 August 1999	...
Zimbabwe	13 September 1999	...
El Salvador	29 November 1999	...

Czechoslovakia^d

Belgium/Luxembourg ^d	24 April 1989	13 February 1992
United Kingdom	10 July 1990	26 October 1992
Italy	01 August 1990	...
France	13 September 1990	27 September 1991
Germany	02 October 1990	02 August 1992
Switzerland	05 October 1990	07 August 1991
Austria	15 October 1990	01 October 1991
Finland	06 November 1990	23 October 1991
Sweden	13 November 1990	23 September 1991
Canada	15 November 1990	09 March 1992
Spain	12 December 1990	28 November 1991
Denmark	06 March 1991	19 September 1992
Netherlands	29 April 1991	01 October 1992
Norway	21 May 1991	06 August 1992

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Greece	03 June 1991	31 December 1992
Australia	29 July 1991	...
Thailand	16 October 1991	...
United States	22 October 1991	19 December 1992
China	04 December 1991	01 December 1992
Korea, Republic of	27 April 1992	16 March 1995
Turkey	30 April 1992	01 August 1997

Denmark

Indonesia	30 January 1968	02 July 1968
Romania	12 November 1980	09 April 1981
China	29 April 1985	29 April 1985
Sri Lanka	04 June 1985	04 June 1985
Hungary	02 May 1988	18 October 1988
Korea, Republic of	02 June 1988	02 June 1988
Turkey	07 February 1990	01 August 1992
Poland	01 May 1990	30 October 1990
Russian Federation	01 May 1990	...
Czechoslovakia	06 March 1991	19 September 1992
Estonia	06 November 1991	24 February 1993
Malaysia	06 January 1992	18 September 1992
Ghana	13 January 1992	06 January 1995
Latvia	30 March 1992	18 November 1994
Lithuania	30 March 1992	08 January 1993
Ukraine	23 October 1992	29 April 1994
Argentina	06 November 1992	02 February 1995
Bulgaria	14 April 1993	20 May 1995
Paraguay	22 April 1993	...
Chile	28 May 1993	03 November 1995
Viet Nam	23 July 1993	07 August 1994
Russian Federation	04 November 1993	26 August 1996
Hong Kong, China	02 February 1994	04 March 1994
Romania	14 June 1994	24 August 1995
Peru	23 November 1994	17 February 1995
Venezuela	28 November 1994	19 September 1996
Bolivia	12 March 1995	22 March 1997
Mongolia	13 March 1995	02 April 1996
Nicaragua	13 March 1995	26 January 1996
Brazil	04 May 1995	...
Albania	05 September 1995	...
India	06 September 1995	28 August 1996
South Africa	22 February 1996	23 April 1997
Tunisia	28 June 1996	11 April 1997

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Pakistan	18 July 1996	25 September 1996
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	10 September 1996	25 December 1997
Zimbabwe	25 October 1996	02 February 1999
Philippines	25 September 1997	19 April 1998
Lao People's Democratic Republic	09 September 1998	09 May 1999
Algeria	25 January 1999	...
Tanzania, United Republic of	22 April 1999	...
Slovenia	12 May 1999	...
Egypt	24 June 1999	...
<i>Djibouti</i>		
Egypt	21 July 1998	...
Malaysia	03 August 1998	...
<i>Dominica</i>		
Germany	01 October 1984	11 May 1986
United Kingdom	23 January 1987	23 January 1987
<i>Dominican Republic</i>		
Spain	16 March 1995	07 October 1996
Ecuador	26 June 1998	...
France	14 January 1999	...
Haiti	08 October 1999	...
Cuba	11 November 1999	...
<i>Ecuador</i>		
Germany	28 May 1965	30 November 1966
Switzerland	02 May 1968	09 November 1969
Uruguay	31 July 1985	31 July 1985
Egypt	19 April 1992	...
United States	27 August 1993	11 May 1997
Chile	27 October 1993	02 January 1996
Venezuela	18 November 1993	01 February 1995
Paraguay	28 January 1994	18 September 1995
Argentina	18 February 1994	01 December 1995
China	21 March 1994	01 July 1997
United Kingdom	10 May 1994	24 August 1995

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
El Salvador	16 May 1994	14 January 1996
France	07 September 1994	17 June 1996
Bolivia	25 May 1995	15 August 1997
Germany	21 March 1996	12 February 1999
Romania	21 March 1996	18 July 1997
Russian Federation	25 April 1996	...
Canada	29 April 1996	06 June 1997
Spain	26 June 1996	18 June 1997
Cuba	06 May 1997	01 June 1998
Dominican Republic	26 June 1998	...
Peru	07 April 1999	...
Netherlands	27 June 1999	...

Egypt

Kuwait	02 May 1966	09 August 1966
Switzerland	25 July 1973	04 June 1974
Germany	05 July 1974	22 July 1978
France	22 December 1974	01 October 1975
United Kingdom	11 June 1975	24 February 1976
Morocco	03 June 1976	07 September 1978
Netherlands	30 October 1976	01 January 1978
Japan	28 January 1977	14 January 1978
Belgium/Luxembourg	28 February 1977	20 September 1978
Sudan	28 May 1977	14 March 1978
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	03 June 1977	20 March 1979
Sweden	15 July 1978	29 January 1979
Finland	05 May 1980	22 January 1982
Oman	28 April 1985	09 October 1985
United States	11 March 1986	27 June 1992
United Arab Emirates	19 June 1988	...
Yemen	19 October 1988	03 March 1990
Italy	02 March 1989	01 May 1994
Saudi Arabia	13 March 1990	15 September 1992
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	03 December 1990	04 July 1991
Tunisia	08 December 1990	02 January 1991
Ecuador	19 April 1992	...
Argentina	11 May 1992	03 December 1993
Spain	03 November 1992	26 April 1994
Uzbekistan	16 December 1992	08 February 1994
Ukraine	21 December 1992	10 October 1993
Kazakhstan	14 February 1993	...
Albania	22 May 1993	06 April 1994

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Czech Republic	29 May 1993	04 June 1994
Greece	16 July 1993	06 April 1995
Indonesia	19 January 1994	29 November 1994
China	21 April 1994	01 April 1996
Comoros	13 November 1994	...
Romania	24 November 1994	03 April 1996
Armenia	09 January 1995	...
Hungary	23 May 1995	21 August 1997
Turkmenistan	23 May 1995	28 February 1996
Poland	01 July 1995	17 January 1998
Uganda	04 November 1995	...
Netherlands	17 January 1996	01 March 1998
Sri Lanka	11 March 1996	10 March 1998
Lebanon	16 March 1996	06 February 1997
Korea, Republic of	18 March 1996	25 May 1997
Jordan	08 May 1996	...
Turkey	04 October 1996	...
Canada	13 November 1996	03 November 1997
Belarus	20 March 1997	...
Algeria	29 March 1997	...
India	09 April 1997	...
Malaysia	14 April 1997	...
Morocco	14 April 1997	...
Singapore	15 April 1997	01 March 1998
Latvia	24 April 1997	03 June 1998
Syrian Arab Republic	28 April 1997	...
Slovakia	30 April 1997	...
Tanzania, United Republic of	30 April 1997	...
Viet Nam	06 September 1997	...
Russian Federation	23 September 1997	...
Bahrain	04 October 1997	...
Croatia	27 October 1997	...
Gabon	22 December 1997	...
Niger	04 March 1998	...
Senegal	05 March 1998	...
Guinea	06 March 1998	...
Mali	09 March 1998	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11 March 1998	...
Ghana	11 March 1998	...
Chad	14 March 1998	...
Bulgaria	15 March 1998	...
Oman	25 March 1998	...
Palestine Authority	28 April 1998	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Djibouti	21 July 1998	...
Cyprus	21 October 1998	...
Slovenia	28 October 1998	...
South Africa	28 October 1998	...
Mozambique	08 December 1998	...
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	18 December 1998	...
Jamaica	10 February 1999	...
Malta	20 February 1999	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	28 February 1999	...
Portugal	29 April 1999	...
Zimbabwe	02 June 1999	...
Denmark	24 June 1999	...
Georgia	10 August 1999	...

El Salvador

France	20 September 1978	12 December 1992
Ecuador	16 May 1994	14 January 1996
Switzerland	08 December 1994	16 September 1996
Spain	14 February 1995	20 February 1996
Argentina	09 May 1996	08 January 1999
Peru	13 June 1996	15 December 1996
Taiwan Province of China	30 August 1996	25 February 1997
Chile	08 November 1996	29 March 1997
Germany	11 December 1997	03 April 1998
Paraguay	30 January 1998	08 November 1998
Korea, Republic of	07 July 1998	...
Nicaragua	23 January 1999	...
United States	10 March 1999	...
Morocco	21 April 1999	...
Canada	31 May 1999	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	12 October 1999	...
Netherlands	12 October 1999	...
Czech Republic	29 November 1999	...

Equatorial Guinea

France	03 March 1982	23 September 1983
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Eritrea

Italy	06 February 1996	...
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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
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Estonia^a

Denmark	06 November 1991	24 February 1993
Finland	13 February 1992	02 December 1992
Sweden	31 March 1992	20 May 1992
France	14 May 1992	25 September 1995
Norway	15 June 1992	15 June 1992
Netherlands	27 October 1992	01 September 1993
Germany	12 November 1992	12 January 1997
Switzerland	21 December 1992	18 August 1993
Poland	06 May 1993	06 August 1993
China	02 September 1993	01 June 1994
Israel	14 March 1994	23 May 1995
United States	19 April 1994	16 February 1997
United Kingdom	12 May 1994	16 December 1994
Austria	16 May 1994	01 October 1995
Czech Republic	24 October 1994	18 July 1995
Ukraine	15 February 1995	05 July 1995
Lithuania	07 September 1995	20 June 1996
Belgium/Luxembourg	24 January 1996	11 December 1996
Latvia	07 February 1996	23 May 1996
Italy	20 March 1997	...
Greece	17 April 1997	07 July 1998
Turkey	03 June 1997	...
Spain	11 November 1997	01 July 1998

Ethiopia

Germany	21 April 1964	...
Italy	23 December 1994	08 May 1997
Kuwait	14 September 1996	...
China	11 May 1998	...
Switzerland	26 June 1998	07 December 1998
Malaysia	22 October 1998	...
Yemen	15 April 1999	...

Finland

Egypt	05 May 1980	22 January 1982
Bulgaria	16 February 1984	16 July 1985
China	04 September 1984	26 January 1986
Malaysia	15 April 1985	03 January 1988
Sri Lanka	27 April 1985	25 October 1987
Hungary	06 June 1988	12 May 1989

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Russian Federation	08 February 1989	15 August 1991
Poland	05 April 1990	21 February 1991
Czechoslovakia	06 November 1990	23 October 1991
Estonia	13 February 1992	02 December 1992
Latvia	05 March 1992	07 December 1992
Romania	26 March 1992	06 January 1993
Ukraine	14 May 1992	30 January 1994
Lithuania	12 June 1992	08 January 1993
Kazakhstan	29 September 1992	14 February 1998
Uzbekistan	01 October 1992	22 October 1993
Belarus	28 October 1992	11 December 1994
Turkey	13 May 1993	12 April 1995
Chile	27 May 1993	01 May 1996
Viet Nam	13 September 1993	02 May 1996
Korea, Republic of	21 October 1993	11 May 1996
Argentina	05 November 1993	03 May 1996
Thailand	18 March 1994	18 May 1996
Brazil	28 March 1995	...
Peru	02 May 1995	14 June 1996
Moldova, Republic of	25 August 1995	21 June 1997
Kuwait	10 March 1996	21 May 1997
United Arab Emirates	12 March 1996	15 May 1997
Indonesia	13 March 1996	07 June 1997
Poland	25 November 1996	11 March 1998
Albania	24 June 1997	20 February 1999
Lebanon	25 August 1997	...
Oman	27 September 1997	20 February 1999
Bulgaria	03 October 1997	16 April 1999
Philippines	25 March 1998	16 April 1999
Slovenia	01 June 1998	...
South Africa	14 September 1998	...
Mexico	22 February 1999	...
Croatia	01 June 1999	...

France

Chad	11 August 1960	...
Central African Republic	13 August 1960	...
Congo	15 August 1960	...
Tunisia	30 June 1972	30 June 1972
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	05 October 1972	01 March 1975
Mauritius	22 March 1973	01 March 1974
Indonesia	14 June 1973	29 April 1975

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Gabon	12 February 1974	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	28 March 1974	03 March 1975
Senegal	29 March 1974	...
Egypt	22 December 1974	01 October 1975
Malaysia	24 April 1975	01 September 1976
Morocco	15 July 1975	13 December 1976
Singapore	08 September 1975	18 October 1976
Philippines	14 June 1976	01 July 1976
Malta	11 August 1976	01 January 1978
Romania	16 December 1976	01 August 1978
Syrian Arab Republic	28 November 1977	01 March 1979
Korea, Republic of	28 December 1977	01 March 1979
Jordan	23 February 1978	18 October 1979
Sudan	31 July 1978	05 July 1980
El Salvador	20 September 1978	12 December 1992
Paraguay	30 November 1978	11 December 1980
Liberia	23 March 1979	22 January 1982
Sri Lanka	10 April 1980	19 April 1982
Equatorial Guinea	03 March 1982	23 September 1983
Panama	05 November 1982	09 October 1985
Nepal	02 May 1983	13 June 1985
Pakistan	01 June 1983	14 December 1984
Israel	09 June 1983	11 January 1985
Costa Rica	08 March 1984	...
Yemen	27 April 1984	19 July 1991
Haiti	23 May 1984	25 March 1985
China	30 May 1984	19 March 1985
Bangladesh	10 September 1985	03 October 1986
Hungary	06 November 1986	30 September 1987
Poland	14 February 1989	10 February 1990
Bulgaria	05 April 1989	01 May 1990
Russian Federation	04 July 1989	18 July 1991
Kuwait	27 September 1989	16 May 1991
Bolivia	25 October 1989	12 October 1996
Lao People's Democratic Republic	12 December 1989	08 March 1991
Nigeria	27 February 1990	19 August 1991
Czechoslovakia	13 September 1990	27 September 1991
Argentina	03 July 1991	03 March 1993
United Arab Emirates	09 September 1991	10 January 1995
Mongolia	08 November 1991	22 December 1993
Lithuania	23 April 1992	27 March 1995
Estonia	14 May 1992	25 September 1995

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Latvia	15 May 1992	01 October 1994
Viet Nam	26 May 1992	10 August 1994
Chile	14 July 1992	13 June 1994
Kazakhstan	23 September 1992	...
Jamaica	25 January 1993	15 September 1994
Algeria	13 February 1993	...
Peru	06 October 1993	04 July 1996
Uruguay	14 October 1993	04 July 1997
Uzbekistan	27 October 1993	15 June 1996
Belarus	28 October 1993	...
Trinidad and Tobago	28 October 1993	16 May 1996
Turkmenistan	28 April 1994	02 May 1996
Ukraine	03 May 1994	26 January 1996
Kyrgyzstan	02 June 1994	10 August 1997
Ecuador	07 September 1994	17 June 1996
Philippines	13 September 1994	13 June 1996
Oman	17 October 1994	04 July 1996
Brazil	21 March 1995	...
Romania	21 March 1995	21 June 1996
Albania	13 June 1995	16 June 1996
South Africa	11 October 1995	22 June 1997
Armenia	04 November 1995	21 June 1997
Hong Kong, China	30 November 1995	30 May 1997
Morocco	13 January 1996	...
Croatia	03 June 1996	05 March 1998
Qatar	08 September 1996	...
Lebanon	28 November 1996	...
Georgia	03 February 1997	...
Cuba	25 April 1997	...
India	02 September 1997	...
Moldova, Republic of	08 September 1997	...
Tunisia	20 October 1997	18 January 1999
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	28 January 1998	...
Kazakhstan	03 February 1998	...
Slovenia	11 February 1998	...
Nicaragua	13 February 1998	...
Honduras	27 April 1998	...
Guatemala	27 May 1998	...
Namibia	25 June 1998	...
Azerbaijan	01 September 1998	...
Mexico	12 November 1998	...
Dominican Republic	14 January 1999	...
Ghana	26 March 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Gabon</i>		
Italy	18 November 1968	...
Germany	16 May 1969	29 March 1971
Switzerland	28 January 1972	18 October 1972
France	12 February 1974	...
Morocco	13 January 1979	07 November 1979
Romania	11 April 1979	18 September 1982
Spain	02 March 1995	...
China	09 May 1997	...
Egypt	22 December 1997	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	27 May 1998	...
Germany	15 September 1998	...
<i>Gambia</i>		
Switzerland	22 November 1993	30 March 1994
<i>Georgia^a</i>		
Turkey	30 July 1992	28 July 1993
China	03 June 1993	01 March 1995
Belgium/Luxembourg	23 June 1993	...
Germany	25 June 1993	27 September 1998
United States	07 March 1994	17 August 1997
Greece	09 November 1994	03 August 1996
Ukraine	09 January 1995	24 April 1995
Bulgaria	19 January 1995	...
United Kingdom	15 February 1995	15 February 1995
Israel	19 June 1995	18 February 1997
Uzbekistan	04 September 1995	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	26 September 1995	...
Azerbaijan	08 March 1996	10 July 1996
Turkmenistan	20 March 1996	21 November 1996
Armenia	04 June 1996	...
Kazakhstan	17 September 1996	...
France	03 February 1997	...
Kyrgyzstan	22 April 1997	28 October 1997
Italy	15 May 1997	...
Moldova, Republic of	05 December 1997	...
Romania	11 December 1997	12 June 1998
Netherlands	03 February 1998	...
Egypt	10 August 1999	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Germany</i>		
Pakistan	25 November 1959	28 April 1962
Malaysia	22 December 1960	06 July 1963
Greece	27 March 1961	15 July 1963
Togo	16 May 1961	21 December 1964
Morocco	31 August 1961	21 January 1968
Liberia	12 December 1961	22 October 1967
Thailand	13 December 1961	10 April 1965
Guinea	19 April 1962	13 March 1965
Turkey	20 June 1962	16 December 1965
Cameroon	29 June 1962	21 November 1963
Madagascar	21 September 1962	21 March 1966
Sudan	07 February 1963	24 November 1967
Sri Lanka	08 November 1963	07 December 1966
Tunisia	20 December 1963	06 February 1966
Senegal	24 January 1964	16 January 1966
Korea, Republic of	04 February 1964	15 January 1967
Ethiopia	21 April 1964	...
Niger	29 October 1964	10 January 1966
Tanzania, United Republic of	30 January 1965	12 July 1968
Sierra Leone	08 April 1965	10 December 1966
Ecuador	28 June 1965	30 November 1966
Central African Republic	23 August 1965	21 January 1968
Congo	13 September 1965	14 October 1967
Iran, Islamic Republic of	11 November 1965	06 April 1968
Côte d'Ivoire	27 October 1966	10 June 1968
Uganda	29 November 1966	19 August 1968
Zambia	10 December 1966	25 August 1972
Chad	11 April 1967	23 November 1968
Rwanda	18 May 1967	28 February 1969
Indonesia	08 November 1968	19 April 1971
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	18 March 1969	22 July 1971
Gabon	16 May 1969	29 March 1971
Mauritius	25 May 1971	27 August 1973
Haiti	14 August 1973	01 December 1975
Singapore	03 October 1973	01 October 1975
Yemen	21 June 1974	19 December 1978
Egypt	05 July 1974	22 July 1978
Jordan	15 July 1974	10 October 1977
Malta	17 September 1974	14 December 1975
Israel	24 June 1976	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Mali	28 June 1977	16 May 1980
Syrian Arab Republic	02 August 1977	20 April 1980
Benin	29 June 1978	18 July 1985
Oman	25 June 1979	04 February 1986
Romania	12 October 1979	10 January 1981
Portugal	16 September 1980	23 April 1982
Papua New Guinea	12 November 1980	03 November 1983
Bangladesh	06 May 1981	14 September 1986
Somalia	27 November 1981	15 February 1985
Lesotho	11 November 1982	17 August 1985
Mauritania	08 December 1982	26 April 1986
China	07 October 1983	18 March 1985
Panama	02 November 1983	10 March 1989
Burundi	10 September 1984	09 December 1987
Dominica	01 October 1984	11 May 1986
Saint Lucia	16 March 1985	22 July 1987
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	25 March 1986	08 January 1989
Bulgaria	12 April 1986	10 March 1988
Hungary	30 April 1986	07 November 1987
Nepal	20 October 1986	07 July 1988
Bolivia	23 March 1987	09 November 1990
Uruguay	04 May 1987	29 June 1990
Russian Federation	13 June 1989	05 August 1991
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	10 July 1989	26 October 1990
Poland	10 November 1989	24 February 1991
Guyana	06 December 1989	08 March 1994
Cape Verde	18 January 1990	15 December 1993
Swaziland	05 April 1990	07 August 1995
Czechoslovakia	02 October 1990	02 August 1992
Argentina	09 April 1991	08 November 1993
Mongolia	26 June 1991	23 June 1996
Chile	21 October 1991	...
Albania	31 October 1991	18 August 1995
Lithuania	28 February 1992	27 June 1997
Kazakhstan	22 September 1992	10 May 1995
Jamaica	24 September 1992	29 May 1996
Estonia	12 November 1992	12 January 1997
Ukraine	15 February 1993	29 June 1996
Belarus	02 April 1993	23 September 1996
Viet Nam	03 April 1993	19 September 1998
Latvia	20 April 1993	09 June 1996
Uzbekistan	28 April 1993	23 May 1998

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Georgia	25 June 1993	27 September 1998
Paraguay	11 August 1993	03 July 1998
Slovenia	28 October 1993	18 July 1998
Namibia	21 January 1994	21 December 1997
Moldova, Republic of	28 February 1994	...
Kuwait	30 March 1994	15 November 1997
Costa Rica	13 September 1994	24 March 1998
Barbados	02 December 1994	...
Peru	30 January 1995	01 May 1997
Ghana	24 February 1995	23 November 1998
Honduras	21 March 1995	27 May 1998
India	10 July 1995	13 July 1998
South Africa	11 September 1995	10 April 1998
Brazil	21 September 1995	...
Zimbabwe	29 September 1995	...
Armenia	21 December 1995	...
Azerbaijan	22 December 1995	29 July 1998
Hong Kong, China	31 January 1996	19 February 1998
Algeria	11 March 1996	...
Ecuador	21 March 1996	12 February 1999
Cuba	30 April 1996	22 November 1998
Kenya	03 May 1996	...
Nicaragua	06 May 1996	...
Venezuela	14 May 1996	16 October 1998
Qatar	14 June 1996	19 January 1999
Romania	25 June 1996	12 December 1998
Lao People's Democratic Republic	09 August 1996	24 March 1999
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	10 September 1996	...
Burkina Faso	22 October 1996	...
Saudi Arabia	29 October 1996	09 January 1999
Lebanon	18 March 1997	25 March 1999
Croatia	21 March 1997	...
Philippines	18 April 1997	...
United Arab Emirates	21 June 1997	...
Kyrgyzstan	28 August 1997	06 September 1998
Turkmenistan	28 August 1997	...
El Salvador	11 December 1997	03 April 1998
Brunei Darussalam	30 March 1998	...
Mexico	25 August 1998	...
Gabon	15 September 1998	...
Antigua and Barbuda	05 November 1998	05 November 1998
Cambodia	15 February 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
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Ghana

United Kingdom	22 March 1989	25 October 1991
Netherlands	31 March 1989	01 July 1991
Romania	14 September 1989	...
China	12 October 1989	22 November 1990
Bulgaria	20 October 1989	...
Switzerland	08 October 1991	16 June 1993
Denmark	13 January 1992	06 January 1995
Germany	24 February 1995	23 November 1998
Malaysia	08 November 1996	18 April 1997
Côte d'Ivoire	04 November 1997	...
Egypt	11 March 1998	...
Italy	25 June 1998	...
South Africa	09 July 1998	...
France	26 March 1999	...
Cuba	02 November 1999	...

Greece

Germany	27 March 1961	15 July 1963
Hungary	26 May 1989	01 February 1992
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	26 April 1991	...
Czechoslovakia	03 June 1991	31 December 1992
Albania	01 August 1991	04 January 1995
Romania	16 September 1991	21 October 1992
Cyprus	30 March 1992	26 February 1993
China	25 June 1992	21 December 1993
Poland	14 October 1992	20 February 1995
Tunisia	31 October 1992	21 April 1995
Bulgaria	12 March 1993	29 April 1995
Armenia	25 May 1993	28 April 1995
Russian Federation	30 June 1993	23 February 1997
Egypt	16 July 1993	06 April 1995
Morocco	16 February 1994	...
Ukraine	01 September 1994	04 January 1997
Georgia	09 November 1994	03 August 1996
Korea, Republic of	25 January 1995	04 November 1995
Latvia	20 July 1995	09 February 1998
Cuba	18 June 1996	18 October 1997
Chile	10 July 1996	...
Lithuania	19 July 1996	10 July 1997
Croatia	18 October 1996	21 October 1998

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Uzbekistan	01 April 1997	08 May 1998
Estonia	17 April 1997	07 July 1998
Romania	23 May 1997	11 June 1998
Slovenia	29 May 1997	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	25 June 1997	08 May 1998
Lebanon	24 July 1997	...
Moldova, Republic of	23 March 1998	...
Argentina	26 October 1999	...
<i>Grenada</i>		
United States	02 May 1986	03 March 1989
United Kingdom	25 February 1988	25 February 1988
<i>Guatemala</i>		
Chile	08 November 1996	...
Argentina	21 April 1998	...
France	27 May 1998	...
Cuba	20 August 1999	...
<i>Guinea</i>		
Germany	19 April 1962	13 March 1965
Switzerland	26 April 1962	29 July 1963
Italy	20 February 1964	20 February 1964
Tunisia	18 November 1990	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	22 October 1996	15 July 1998
Malaysia	07 November 1996	24 February 1997
Egypt	06 March 1998	...
<i>Guinea-Bissau</i>		
Portugal	24 June 1991	08 April 1996
<i>Guyana</i>		
United Kingdom	27 October 1989	11 April 1990
Germany	06 December 1989	08 March 1994
Cuba	22 October 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
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Haiti

Germany	14 August 1973	01 December 1975
United States	13 December 1983	...
France	23 May 1984	25 March 1985
United Kingdom	18 March 1985	27 March 1995
Dominican Republic	08 October 1999	...

Honduras

Switzerland	14 October 1993	...
United Kingdom	07 December 1993	08 March 1995
Spain	18 March 1994	23 May 1996
Germany	21 March 1995	27 May 1998
United States	01 July 1995	...
Taiwan Province of China	26 February 1996	...
Chile	11 November 1996	...
France	27 April 1998	...

Hong Kong, China

Netherlands	19 November 1992	01 September 1993
Australia	15 September 1993	15 October 1993
Denmark	02 February 1994	04 March 1994
Sweden	27 May 1994	26 June 1994
Switzerland	22 September 1994	22 October 1994
New Zealand	06 July 1995	05 August 1995
Italy	28 November 1995	02 February 1998
France	30 November 1995	30 May 1997
Germany	31 January 1996	19 February 1998
Belgium/Luxembourg	07 October 1996	...
Austria	11 October 1996	01 January 1998
Japan	15 May 1997	18 June 1997
Korea, Republic of	30 June 1997	30 July 1997
United Kingdom	30 July 1998	12 April 1999

Hungary

Germany	30 April 1986	07 November 1987
Belgium/Luxembourg	14 May 1986	23 September 1988
France	06 November 1986	30 September 1987
Italy	17 February 1987	23 February 1990
United Kingdom	09 March 1987	28 August 1987
Sweden	21 April 1987	21 April 1987

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Netherlands	02 September 1987	01 June 1988
Denmark	02 May 1988	18 October 1988
Austria	26 May 1988	01 September 1989
Finland	06 June 1988	12 May 1989
Switzerland	05 October 1988	16 May 1989
Korea, Republic of	28 December 1988	01 February 1989
Cyprus	24 May 1989	25 May 1990
Greece	26 May 1989	01 February 1992
Uruguay	25 August 1989	01 July 1992
Kuwait	08 November 1989	01 March 1994
Spain	09 November 1989	01 August 1992
Norway	08 April 1991	04 December 1992
Israel	14 May 1991	14 September 1992
China	29 May 1991	01 April 1993
Australia	15 August 1991	10 May 1992
Canada	03 October 1991	21 November 1993
Thailand	18 October 1991	18 October 1991
Morocco	12 December 1991	...
Turkey	14 January 1992	01 March 1995
Portugal	28 February 1992	08 October 1997
Indonesia	20 May 1992	13 February 1996
Poland	23 September 1992	16 June 1995
Czech Republic	14 January 1993	25 May 1995
Slovakia	15 January 1993	19 July 1996
Argentina	05 February 1993	01 October 1997
Malaysia	19 February 1993	08 July 1995
Paraguay	11 August 1993	01 April 1995
Romania	16 September 1993	06 May 1996
Bulgaria	08 June 1994	07 September 1995
Viet Nam	26 August 1994	16 June 1995
Mongolia	13 September 1994	29 August 1995
Ukraine	11 October 1994	03 December 1996
Kazakhstan	07 December 1994	03 March 1996
Russian Federation	06 March 1995	29 May 1996
Moldova, Republic of	19 April 1995	19 August 1996
Egypt	23 May 1995	21 August 1997
Albania	24 January 1996	01 April 1998
Croatia	15 May 1996	...
Slovenia	15 October 1996	...
Chile	10 March 1997	...
Singapore	17 April 1997	01 January 1999
Lithuania	25 May 1999	...
Latvia	10 June 1999	...
Yemen	12 October 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Cuba	22 October 1999	...
<i>Iceland</i>		
China	31 March 1994	01 March 1997
Latvia	11 June 1998	01 May 1999
<i>India</i>		
United Kingdom	14 March 1994	06 January 1995
Russian Federation	23 December 1994	05 August 1996
Germany	10 July 1995	13 July 1998
Malaysia	01 August 1995	...
Denmark	06 September 1995	28 August 1996
Turkmenistan	20 September 1995	...
Netherlands	06 November 1995	01 December 1996
Italy	23 November 1995	26 March 1998
Tajikistan	13 December 1995	...
Israel	29 January 1996	18 February 1997
Korea, Republic of	26 February 1996	07 May 1996
Poland	07 October 1996	31 December 1997
Czech Republic	11 October 1996	06 February 1998
Kazakhstan	09 December 1996	...
Sri Lanka	22 January 1997	13 February 1998
Viet Nam	08 March 1997	...
Oman	02 April 1997	...
Switzerland	04 April 1997	...
Egypt	09 April 1997	...
Kyrgyzstan	16 May 1997	10 April 1998
France	02 September 1997	...
Spain	30 September 1997	15 December 1998
Belgium/Luxembourg	31 October 1997	...
Romania	17 November 1997	...
Mauritius	04 September 1998	...
Turkey	17 September 1998	...
Bulgaria	29 October 1998	...
Indonesia	10 February 1999	...
Zimbabwe	10 February 1999	...
Morocco	13 February 1999	...
Australia	26 February 1999	...
Qatar	07 April 1999	...
Uzbekistan	18 May 1999	...
Argentina	20 August 1999	...
Austria	08 November 1999	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Indonesia		
Denmark	30 January 1968	02 July 1968
Netherlands	07 July 1968	17 July 1971
Germany	08 November 1968	19 April 1971
Belgium/Luxembourg ^b	15 January 1970	17 June 1972
France	14 June 1973	29 April 1975
Switzerland	06 February 1974	09 April 1976
United Kingdom	27 April 1976	24 March 1977
Singapore	28 August 1990	28 August 1990
Korea, Republic of	16 February 1991	10 March 1994
Italy	25 April 1991	25 June 1995
Viet Nam	25 October 1991	03 April 1994
Norway	26 November 1991	01 October 1994
Tunisia	13 May 1992	12 September 1992
Hungary	20 May 1992	13 February 1996
Sweden	17 September 1992	18 February 1993
Poland	07 October 1992	01 July 1993
Australia	17 November 1992	29 July 1993
Egypt	19 January 1994	29 November 1994
Malaysia	22 January 1994	15 June 1994
Netherlands	06 April 1994	01 July 1995
Turkmenistan	02 June 1994	...
Slovakia	12 July 1994	01 March 1995
Lao People's Democratic Republic	18 October 1994	14 October 1995
China	18 November 1994	01 April 1995
Spain	30 May 1995	12 February 1997
Kyrgyzstan	19 July 1995	23 April 1997
Suriname	28 October 1995	...
Argentina	07 November 1995	...
Pakistan	08 March 1996	03 December 1996
Finland	13 March 1996	07 June 1997
Ukraine	11 April 1996	22 June 1997
Sri Lanka	10 June 1996	...
Uzbekistan	27 August 1996	27 April 1997
Jordan	12 November 1996	...
Turkey	25 February 1997	...
Mongolia	04 March 1997	13 April 1999
Mauritius	05 March 1997	29 August 1998
Morocco	14 March 1997	...
Romania	27 June 1997	...
Syrian Arab Republic	27 June 1997	...
Cuba	19 September 1997	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Bangladesh	09 February 1998	22 April 1999
Sudan	10 February 1998	...
Thailand	17 February 1998	05 November 1998
Yemen	20 February 1998	...
Czech Republic	17 September 1998	...
India	10 February 1999	...
Jamaica	10 February 1999	...
Zimbabwe	10 February 1999	...
Cambodia	16 March 1999	...
Mozambique	26 March 1999	...
Chile	07 April 1999	...

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Germany	11 November 1965	06 April 1968
Armenia	06 May 1995	26 February 1997
Moldova, Republic of	31 May 1995	...
Belarus	14 July 1995	...
Tajikistan	18 July 1995	...
Georgia	27 September 1995	...
Philippines	08 October 1995	...
Pakistan	08 November 1995	27 June 1998
Kazakhstan	16 January 1996	03 April 1999
Turkmenistan	23 January 1996	...
Yemen	29 February 1996	...
Ukraine	21 May 1996	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27 July 1996	...
Kyrgyzstan	31 July 1996	31 July 1996
Zimbabwe	21 September 1996	...
Azerbaijan	28 October 1996	...
Turkey	21 December 1996	...
Lebanon	28 October 1997	...
South Africa	03 November 1997	...
Syrian Arab Republic	05 February 1998	...
Switzerland	08 March 1998	...
Poland	02 October 1998	...
Korea, Republic of	31 October 1998	...
Bulgaria	13 November 1998	...
Italy	10 March 1999	...
Zimbabwe	09 May 1999	...
Qatar	20 May 1999	...
Sudan	07 September 1999	...
Austria	21 September 1999	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Iraq</i>		
Kuwait	25 October 1964	07 June 1966
Morocco	18 July 1990	...
<i>Ireland</i>		
Czech Republic	28 June 1996	01 August 1997
<i>Israel</i>		
Germany	24 June 1976	...
France	09 June 1983	11 January 1985
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	14 May 1985	...
Hungary	14 May 1991	14 September 1992
Poland	22 May 1991	06 May 1992
Romania	02 September 1991	26 August 1992
Bulgaria	06 December 1993	17 December 1996
Latvia	27 February 1994	09 May 1995
Estonia	14 March 1994	23 May 1995
Ukraine	16 June 1994	18 February 1997
Uzbekistan	04 July 1994	18 February 1997
Lithuania	02 October 1994	11 July 1996
China	10 April 1995	...
Turkmenistan	24 May 1995	18 February 1997
Georgia	19 June 1995	18 February 1997
Argentina	23 July 1995	10 April 1997
Kazakhstan	27 December 1995	19 February 1997
Albania	29 January 1996	18 February 1997
India	29 January 1996	18 February 1997
Turkey	14 March 1996	27 August 1998
Moldova, Republic of	22 June 1997	16 March 1999
Czech Republic	23 September 1997	16 March 1999
Uruguay	30 March 1998	...
Slovenia	13 May 1998	...
Romania	03 August 1998	...
Cyprus	13 October 1998	...
Korea, Republic of	07 February 1999	...
<i>Italy</i>		
Guinea	20 February 1964	20 February 1964
Malta	28 July 1967	15 October 1973

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Gabon	18 November 1968	...
Chad	11 June 1969	11 June 1969
Côte d'Ivoire	23 July 1969	...
Romania	14 January 1977	...
China	28 January 1985	28 August 1987
Tunisia	17 October 1985	24 June 1989
Hungary	17 February 1987	23 February 1990
Sri Lanka	25 March 1987	20 March 1990
Kuwait	17 December 1987	21 May 1990
Malaysia	04 January 1988	25 October 1990
Philippines	17 June 1988	04 November 1993
Bulgaria	05 December 1988	27 December 1990
Korea, Republic of	10 January 1989	26 June 1992
Egypt	02 March 1989	01 May 1994
Poland	10 May 1989	10 January 1993
Russian Federation	30 November 1989	08 July 1991
Uruguay	21 February 1990	02 March 1998
Bangladesh	20 March 1990	20 September 1994
Bolivia	30 April 1990	22 February 1992
Viet Nam	18 May 1990	06 May 1994
Argentina	22 May 1990	14 October 1993
Venezuela	05 June 1990	...
Morocco	18 July 1990	...
Czechoslovakia	01 August 1990	...
Romania	06 December 1990	14 March 1995
Indonesia	25 April 1991	25 June 1995
Algeria	18 May 1991	26 November 1993
Albania	12 September 1991	29 January 1996
Mongolia	15 January 1993	01 September 1995
Chile	08 March 1993	08 February 1995
Cuba	07 May 1993	23 August 1995
Oman	23 June 1993	23 January 1997
Jamaica	29 September 1993	09 November 1995
Russian Federation	27 January 1994	27 January 1994
Congo	17 March 1994	...
Peru	05 May 1994	18 October 1995
Kazakhstan	22 September 1994	12 July 1996
Lithuania	01 December 1994	15 April 1997
Ethiopia	23 December 1994	08 May 1997
United Arab Emirates	22 January 1995	29 April 1997
Turkey	22 March 1995	...
Brazil	03 April 1995	...
Ukraine	02 May 1995	12 September 1997
Belarus	25 July 1995	12 August 1997

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Barbados	25 October 1995	21 July 1997
India	23 November 1995	26 March 1998
Hong Kong, China	28 November 1995	02 February 1998
Czech Republic	22 January 1996	01 November 1997
Eritrea	06 February 1996	...
Russian Federation	09 April 1996	06 January 1997
Jordan	21 July 1996	...
Saudi Arabia	10 September 1996	22 May 1998
Kenya	16 September 1996	...
Azerbaijan	25 September 1996	...
Croatia	05 November 1996	12 June 1998
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	26 February 1997	...
Estonia	20 March 1997	...
Georgia	15 May 1997	...
Latvia	21 May 1997	02 March 1999
South Africa	09 June 1997	...
Cape Verde	12 June 1997	...
Angola	10 July 1997	...
Pakistan	19 July 1997	...
Uzbekistan	17 September 1997	...
Moldova, Republic of	19 September 1997	...
Lebanon	07 November 1997	...
Uganda	12 December 1997	...
Ghana	25 June 1998	...
Armenia	23 July 1998	...
Slovakia	30 July 1998	...
Bulgaria	05 December 1998	05 December 1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	10 March 1999	...
Zimbabwe	16 April 1999	...
Mexico	24 June 1999	...
Paraguay	15 July 1999	...

Jamaica

United Kingdom	20 January 1987	14 May 1987
Switzerland	11 December 1990	21 November 1991
Netherlands	18 April 1991	01 August 1992
Germany	24 September 1992	29 May 1996
France	25 January 1993	15 September 1994
Italy	29 September 1993	09 November 1995
United States	04 February 1994	07 March 1997
Argentina	08 February 1994	01 December 1995
China	26 October 1994	01 April 1996

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Cuba	31 May 1997	...
Egypt	10 February 1999	...
Indonesia	10 February 1999	...
Zimbabwe	10 February 1999	...

Japan

Egypt	28 January 1977	14 January 1978
Sri Lanka	01 March 1982	07 August 1982
China	27 August 1988	14 May 1989
Turkey	12 February 1992	12 March 1993
Hong Kong, China	15 May 1997	18 June 1997
Pakistan	10 March 1998	...
Bangladesh	10 November 1998	...
Russian Federation	13 November 1998	...

Jordan

Germany	15 July 1974	10 October 1977
Switzerland	11 November 1976	02 March 1977
France	23 February 1978	18 October 1979
United Kingdom	10 October 1979	24 April 1980
Romania	02 July 1992	...
Turkey	02 August 1993	...
Malaysia	02 October 1994	03 March 1995
Tunisia	27 April 1995	23 November 1995
Yemen	18 June 1995	28 January 1998
Egypt	08 May 1996	...
Italy	21 July 1996	...
Algeria	01 August 1996	05 June 1997
Indonesia	12 November 1996	...
United States	02 July 1997	...
Czech Republic	20 September 1997	...
Poland	04 October 1997	...
Netherlands	17 November 1997	01 August 1998
Morocco	16 June 1998	...
Croatia	10 October 1999	...
Spain	20 October 1999	...

Kazakhstan^a

Turkey	01 May 1992	10 August 1995
United States	19 May 1992	12 January 1994
China	10 August 1992	13 August 1994

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Germany	22 September 1992	10 May 1995
France	23 September 1992	...
Finland	29 September 1992	14 February 1998
Egypt	14 February 1993	...
Spain	23 March 1994	22 June 1995
Switzerland	12 May 1994	13 May 1998
Lithuania	15 September 1994	25 May 1995
Ukraine	17 September 1994	09 January 1997
Poland	21 September 1994	25 May 1995
Italy	22 September 1994	12 July 1996
Mongolia	02 December 1994	03 March 1995
Hungary	07 December 1994	03 March 1996
United Kingdom	23 November 1995	23 November 1995
Israel	27 December 1995	19 February 1997
Iran, Islamic Republic of	16 January 1996	03 April 1999
Korea, Republic of	20 March 1996	26 December 1996
Romania	25 April 1996	05 April 1997
Malaysia	27 May 1996	...
Azerbaijan	16 September 1996	...
Georgia	17 September 1996	...
Czech Republic	08 October 1996	02 April 1998
India	09 December 1996	...
Uzbekistan	02 June 1997	08 September 1997
Kuwait	31 August 1997	...
France	03 February 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	16 April 1998	...
Kyrgyzstan	08 April 1999	...
Bulgaria	15 September 1999	...
 Kenya		
Netherlands	11 September 1970	11 June 1979
Germany	03 May 1996	...
Italy	16 September 1996	...
 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of		
Denmark	10 September 1996	25 December 1997
Russian Federation	28 November 1996	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	15 December 1997	30 April 1998
Romania	23 January 1998	...
Malaysia	04 February 1998	17 October 1998
Czech Republic	27 February 1998	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Slovakia	27 October 1998	17 April 1999
Switzerland	14 December 1998	...
Bulgaria	16 June 1999	...
Bangladesh	21 June 1999	...
Mali	11 October 1999	...
 <i>Korea, Republic of</i>		
Germany	04 February 1964	15 January 1967
Switzerland	07 April 1971	07 April 1971
Netherlands	16 October 1974	01 June 1975
Belgium/Luxembourg	20 December 1974	03 September 1976
Tunisia	23 May 1975	28 November 1975
United Kingdom	04 March 1976	04 March 1976
France	28 December 1977	01 February 1979
Sri Lanka	28 March 1980	15 July 1980
Senegal	12 July 1984	02 September 1985
Bangladesh	18 June 1986	06 October 1988
Malaysia	11 April 1988	31 March 1989
Pakistan	24 May 1988	15 April 1990
Denmark	02 June 1988	02 June 1988
Hungary	28 December 1988	01 February 1989
Italy	10 January 1989	26 June 1992
Thailand	24 March 1989	30 September 1989
Poland	01 November 1989	02 February 1990
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	19 July 1990	...
Romania	07 August 1990	30 December 1994
Russian Federation	14 December 1990	10 July 1991
Indonesia	16 February 1991	10 March 1994
Austria	14 March 1991	01 November 1991
Mongolia	28 March 1991	30 April 1991
Turkey	14 May 1991	04 June 1994
Czechoslovakia	27 April 1992	16 March 1995
Uzbekistan	17 June 1992	20 November 1992
China	30 September 1992	04 December 1992
Paraguay	22 December 1992	06 August 1993
Viet Nam	13 May 1993	04 September 1993
Peru	03 June 1993	20 April 1994
Lithuania	24 September 1993	09 November 1993
Finland	21 October 1993	11 May 1996
Spain	17 January 1994	19 July 1994
Philippines	07 April 1994	25 September 1996
Argentina	17 May 1994	25 September 1996

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Greece	25 January 1995	04 November 1995
Portugal	03 May 1995	11 August 1996
South Africa	07 July 1995	28 June 1997
Tajikistan	14 July 1995	13 August 1995
Sweden	30 August 1995	18 June 1997
Brazil	01 September 1995	...
India	26 February 1996	07 May 1996
Egypt	18 March 1996	25 May 1997
Kazakhstan	20 March 1996	26 December 1996
Bolivia	01 April 1996	04 June 1997
Lao People's Democratic Republic	15 May 1996	14 June 1996
Chile	06 September 1996	...
Latvia	23 October 1996	26 January 1997
Ukraine	16 December 1996	03 November 1997
Cambodia	10 February 1997	12 March 1997
Belarus	22 April 1997	09 August 1997
Hong Kong, China	30 June 1997	30 July 1997
Nigeria	27 March 1998	01 February 1999
El Salvador	07 July 1998	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	26 July 1998	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	31 October 1998	...
Tanzania, United Republic of	18 December 1998	...
Morocco	27 January 1999	...
Israel	07 February 1999	...
Qatar	16 April 1999	...

Kuwait

Iraq	25 October 1964	07 June 1966
United Arab Emirates	12 February 1966	...
Egypt	02 May 1966	09 August 1966
Tunisia	14 September 1973	...
Morocco	03 April 1980	...
Pakistan	17 March 1983	15 March 1986
China	23 November 1985	24 December 1986
Malaysia	21 November 1987	...
Italy	17 December 1987	21 May 1990
Turkey	27 October 1988	25 April 1992
France	27 September 1989	16 May 1991
Hungary	08 November 1989	01 March 1994
Poland	05 March 1990	29 December 1993

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Romania	21 May 1991	26 July 1992
Moldova, Republic of	04 February 1993	...
Germany	30 March 1994	15 November 1997
Russian Federation	21 November 1994	30 May 1996
Tajikistan	18 April 1995	12 June 1998
Malta	19 April 1995	25 June 1996
Czech Republic	08 January 1996	21 January 1997
Finland	10 March 1996	21 May 1997
Ethiopia	14 September 1996	...
Austria	16 November 1996	22 September 1998
Croatia	08 March 1997	02 July 1998
Bulgaria	17 June 1997	16 September 1998
Kazakhstan	31 August 1997	...
Mongolia	15 March 1998	...
Switzerland	31 October 1998	...
Morocco	16 February 1999	...

Kyrgyzstan^a

Turkey	28 April 1992	31 October 1996
China	14 May 1992	01 September 1996
United States	19 January 1993	11 January 1994
Ukraine	23 February 1993	...
France	02 June 1994	10 August 1997
Armenia	04 July 1994	27 October 1995
United Kingdom	08 December 1994	18 June 1998
Indonesia	19 July 1995	23 April 1997
Malaysia	20 July 1995	...
Pakistan	26 August 1995	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	31 July 1996	31 July 1996
Uzbekistan	24 December 1996	06 February 1997
Georgia	22 April 1997	28 October 1997
India	16 May 1997	10 April 1998
Azerbaijan	28 August 1997	28 August 1997
Germany	28 August 1997	06 September 1998
Switzerland	29 January 1999	...
Belarus	30 March 1999	...
Kazakhstan	08 April 1999	...
Mongolia	05 December 1999	...

Lao People's Democratic Republic

France	12 December 1989	08 March 1991
Thailand	22 August 1990	07 December 1990

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Malaysia	08 December 1992	...
China	31 January 1993	01 June 1993
Mongolia	03 March 1994	29 December 1994
Australia	06 April 1994	08 April 1995
Indonesia	18 October 1994	14 October 1995
United Kingdom	01 June 1995	01 June 1995
Viet Nam	14 January 1996	23 June 1996
Korea, Republic of	15 May 1996	14 June 1996
Germany	09 August 1996	24 March 1999
Sweden	29 August 1996	01 January 1997
Switzerland	04 December 1996	04 December 1996
Russian Federation	06 December 1996	...
Singapore	24 March 1997	26 March 1998
Cuba	28 April 1997	10 June 1998
Denmark	09 September 1998	09 May 1999

Latvia^a

Finland	05 March 1992	07 December 1992
Sweden	10 March 1992	06 November 1992
Denmark	30 March 1992	18 November 1994
France	15 May 1992	01 October 1994
Norway	16 June 1992	01 December 1992
Taiwan Province of China	17 September 1992	08 October 1993
Switzerland	22 December 1992	16 April 1993
Germany	20 April 1993	09 June 1996
Poland	26 April 1993	19 July 1993
United Kingdom	24 January 1994	16 February 1995
Israel	27 February 1994	09 May 1995
Netherlands	14 March 1994	01 April 1995
Czech Republic	25 October 1994	01 August 1995
Austria	17 November 1994	01 May 1996
United States	13 January 1995	26 December 1996
Canada	26 April 1995	27 July 1995
Greece	20 July 1995	09 February 1998
Portugal	27 September 1995	17 July 1997
Spain	26 October 1995	14 March 1997
Viet Nam	06 November 1995	20 February 1996
Estonia	07 February 1996	23 May 1996
Lithuania	07 February 1996	23 July 1996
Belgium/Luxembourg	27 March 1996	04 April 1999
Uzbekistan	23 May 1996	29 January 1997
Korea, Republic of	23 October 1996	26 January 1997
Turkey	18 February 1997	03 March 1999

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Egypt	24 April 1997	03 June 1998
Italy	21 May 1997	02 March 1999
Ukraine	24 July 1997	30 December 1997
Belarus	03 March 1998	21 December 1998
Slovakia	09 April 1998	30 October 1998
Iceland	11 June 1998	01 May 1999
Singapore	07 July 1998	18 March 1999
Hungary	10 June 1999	...
Moldova, Republic of	22 September 1999	...

Lebanon

Romania	18 October 1994	06 March 1997
Ukraine	25 March 1995	...
Armenia	01 May 1995	01 October 1998
Cuba	14 December 1995	07 January 1999
Spain	22 February 1996	...
Egypt	16 March 1996	06 February 1997
China	13 June 1996	10 July 1997
France	28 November 1996	...
Syrian Arab Republic	12 January 1997	13 October 1998
Germany	18 March 1997	25 March 1999
Russian Federation	08 April 1997	...
Canada	11 April 1997	...
Morocco	03 July 1997	...
Greece	24 July 1997	...
Finland	25 August 1997	...
Czech Republic	19 September 1997	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	28 October 1997	...
Italy	07 November 1997	...
Azerbaijan	11 February 1998	...
Malaysia	26 February 1998	...
Tunisia	24 June 1998	...
United Kingdom	16 February 1999	...
Bulgaria	01 June 1999	...
Bahrain	26 August 1999	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	06 September 1999	...
Yemen	25 November 1999	...

Lesotho

United Kingdom	18 February 1981	18 February 1981
Germany	11 November 1982	17 August 1985

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Liberia</i>		
Germany	12 December 1961	22 October 1967
Switzerland	23 July 1963	22 September 1964
France	23 March 1979	22 January 1982
Belgium/Luxembourg	05 June 1985	...
<i>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya</i>		
Malta	08 February 1973	19 December 1973
Tunisia	06 June 1973	...
Morocco	25 January 1984	18 September 1993
Egypt	03 December 1990	04 July 1991
Syrian Arab Republic	08 February 1993	...
<i>Lithuania^a</i>		
Germany	28 February 1992	27 June 1997
Sweden	17 March 1992	02 September 1992
Denmark	30 March 1992	08 January 1993
France	23 April 1992	27 March 1995
Finland	12 June 1992	08 January 1993
Norway	16 June 1992	20 December 1992
Poland	28 September 1992	06 August 1993
Switzerland	23 December 1992	13 May 1993
United Kingdom	17 May 1993	21 September 1993
Korea, Republic of	24 September 1993	09 November 1993
China	08 November 1993	01 June 1994
Netherlands	26 January 1994	01 April 1995
Ukraine	08 February 1994	06 March 1995
Romania	08 March 1994	15 December 1994
Spain	06 July 1994	22 December 1995
Turkey	11 July 1994	07 July 1997
Kazakhstan	15 September 1994	25 May 1995
Israel	02 October 1994	11 July 1996
Czech Republic	27 October 1994	12 July 1995
Italy	01 December 1994	15 April 1997
Venezuela	24 April 1995	01 August 1996
Estonia	07 September 1995	20 June 1996
Viet Nam	27 September 1995	...
Latvia	07 February 1996	23 July 1996
Argentina	14 March 1996	01 September 1998
Austria	28 June 1996	01 July 1997
Greece	19 July 1996	10 July 1997

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Belgium/Luxembourg	15 October 1997	...
United States	14 January 1998	...
Portugal	27 May 1998	...
Slovenia	13 October 1998	...
Australia	24 November 1998	...
Belarus	05 March 1999	...
Hungary	25 May 1999	...
Russian Federation	29 June 1999	...
Moldova, Republic of	20 September 1999	...

Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of

Croatia	06 July 1994	04 November 1995
Turkey	09 September 1995	27 October 1997
Slovenia	05 June 1996	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	04 September 1996	22 July 1997
Germany	10 September 1996	...
Switzerland	26 September 1996	06 May 1997
Poland	28 November 1996	22 April 1997
Italy	26 February 1997	...
China	09 June 1997	01 November 1997
Russian Federation	21 October 1997	09 July 1998
Malaysia	11 November 1997	17 March 1999
Albania	04 December 1997	03 April 1998
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	15 December 1997	30 April 1998
France	28 January 1998	...
Ukraine	02 March 1998	...
Sweden	07 May 1998	01 October 1998
Netherlands	07 July 1998	01 June 1999
Belgium/Luxembourg	17 February 1999	...
Bulgaria	22 February 1999	...

Madagascar

Germany	21 September 1962	21 March 1966
Switzerland	17 March 1964	31 March 1966
Sweden	02 April 1966	23 June 1967
Norway	13 May 1966	28 September 1967

Malawi

Taiwan Province of China	22 April 1995	...
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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Malaysia	05 September 1996	...
<i>Malaysia</i>		
Germany	22 December 1960	06 July 1963
Netherlands	15 June 1971	13 September 1972
France	24 April 1975	01 September 1976
Switzerland	01 March 1978	09 June 1978
Sweden	03 March 1979	06 July 1979
Belgium/Luxembourg	22 November 1979	08 February 1982
United Kingdom	21 May 1981	21 October 1988
Sri Lanka	16 April 1982	31 October 1995
Romania	26 November 1982	20 June 1984
Norway	06 November 1984	07 January 1986
Austria	12 April 1985	01 January 1987
Finland	15 April 1985	03 January 1988
Kuwait	21 November 1987	...
Italy	04 January 1988	25 October 1990
Korea, Republic of	11 April 1988	31 March 1989
China	21 November 1988	31 March 1990
United Arab Emirates	11 October 1991	22 May 1992
Denmark	06 January 1992	18 September 1992
Viet Nam	21 January 1992	09 October 1992
Papua New Guinea	27 October 1992	...
Chile	11 November 1992	04 August 1995
Lao People's Democratic Republic	08 December 1992	...
Taiwan Province of China	18 February 1993	18 March 1993
Hungary	19 February 1993	08 July 1995
Poland	21 April 1993	23 March 1994
Indonesia	22 January 1994	15 June 1994
Albania	24 January 1994	29 March 1994
Zimbabwe	28 April 1994	...
Turkmenistan	30 May 1994	...
Namibia	12 August 1994	...
Cambodia	17 August 1994	...
Argentina	06 September 1994	20 March 1996
Jordan	02 October 1994	03 March 1995
Bangladesh	12 October 1994	20 August 1996
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16 December 1994	27 May 1995
Croatia	16 December 1994	19 July 1996
Spain	04 April 1995	16 February 1996
Pakistan	17 July 1995	30 November 1995
Kyrgyzstan	20 July 1995	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Mongolia	27 July 1995	14 January 1996
India	03 August 1995	...
Uruguay	09 August 1995	...
Peru	13 October 1995	25 December 1995
Kazakhstan	27 May 1996	...
Romania	25 June 1996	08 May 1997
Malawi	05 September 1996	...
Czech Republic	09 September 1996	03 December 1998
Guinea	07 November 1996	24 February 1997
Ghana	08 November 1996	18 April 1997
Egypt	14 April 1997	...
Botswana	31 July 1997	...
Cuba	26 September 1997	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	11 November 1997	17 March 1999
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	04 February 1998	17 October 1998
Yemen	11 February 1998	...
Lebanon	26 February 1998	...
Turkey	26 February 1998	...
Burkina Faso	23 April 1998	...
Sudan	02 August 1998	...
Djibouti	03 August 1998	...
Ethiopia	22 October 1998	...
Senegal	11 February 1999	...
Bahrain	15 June 1999	...

Mali

Germany	28 June 1977	16 May 1980
Switzerland	08 March 1978	08 December 1978
Tunisia	01 July 1986	...
Algeria	11 July 1996	16 February 1999
Egypt	09 March 1998	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	11 October 1999	...

Malta

Switzerland	20 January 1965	23 February 1965
Italy	28 July 1967	15 October 1973
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	08 February 1973	19 December 1973
Germany	17 September 1974	14 December 1975
France	11 August 1976	01 January 1978

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Bulgaria	12 June 1984	07 February 1985
Netherlands	10 September 1984	01 July 1985
United Kingdom	04 October 1986	04 October 1986
Belgium/Luxembourg	05 March 1987	15 June 1993
Kuwait	19 April 1995	25 June 1996
Egypt	20 February 1999	...
<i>Mauritania</i>		
Switzerland	09 September 1976	30 May 1978
Germany	08 December 1982	26 April 1986
Belgium/Luxembourg	23 November 1983	...
Tunisia	11 March 1986	...
Romania	14 March 1988	19 December 1989
<i>Mauritius</i>		
Germany	25 May 1971	27 August 1973
France	22 March 1973	01 March 1974
United Kingdom	20 May 1986	13 October 1986
China	04 May 1996	08 June 1997
Mozambique	14 February 1997	...
Indonesia	05 March 1997	29 August 1998
Pakistan	03 April 1997	...
Portugal	12 December 1997	12 December 1997
South Africa	17 February 1998	17 February 1998
India	04 September 1998	...
Switzerland	26 November 1998	...
Czech Republic	05 April 1999	...
Nepal	03 August 1999	...
<i>Mexico</i>		
Spain	22 June 1995	18 December 1996
Switzerland	10 July 1995	14 March 1996
Argentina	13 November 1996	22 June 1998
Netherlands	13 May 1998	...
Austria	29 June 1998	...
Germany	25 August 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	27 August 1998	...
France	12 November 1998	...
Finland	22 February 1999	...
Italy	24 June 1999	...
Portugal	11 November 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
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***Moldova, Republic of*^a**

Romania	14 August 1992	15 June 1997
China	07 November 1992	01 March 1995
Kuwait	04 February 1993	...
United States	21 April 1993	25 November 1994
Turkey	14 February 1994	...
Germany	28 February 1994	...
Poland	16 November 1994	27 July 1995
Hungary	19 April 1995	19 August 1996
Iran, Islamic Republic of	30 May 1995	...
Finland	25 August 1995	21 June 1997
Ukraine	29 August 1995	20 May 1996
Netherlands	26 September 1995	01 May 1997
Uzbekistan	21 November 1995	17 January 1997
Switzerland	30 November 1995	29 November 1996
United Kingdom	19 March 1996	30 July 1998
Bulgaria	17 April 1996	11 June 1997
Belgium/Luxembourg	21 May 1996	...
Israel	22 June 1997	16 March 1999
France	08 September 1997	...
Italy	19 September 1997	...
Georgia	05 December 1997	...
Greece	23 March 1998	...
Russian Federation	17 April 1998	...
Czech Republic	12 May 1999	...
Belarus	28 May 1999	...
Lithuania	20 September 1999	...
Latvia	22 September 1999	...

Mongolia

Korea, Republic of	28 March 1991	30 April 1991
Germany	26 June 1991	23 June 1996
China	25 August 1991	01 November 1993
United Kingdom	04 October 1991	04 October 1991
France	08 November 1991	22 December 1993
Belgium/Luxembourg	03 March 1992	28 October 1993
Ukraine	05 November 1992	05 November 1992
Italy	15 January 1993	01 September 1995
Lao People's Democratic Republic	03 March 1994	29 December 1994
Hungary	13 September 1994	29 August 1995
United States	06 October 1994	04 January 1997

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Kazakhstan	02 December 1994	03 March 1995
Netherlands	09 March 1995	01 June 1996
Denmark	13 March 1995	02 April 1996
Singapore	24 July 1995	14 January 1996
Malaysia	27 July 1995	14 January 1996
Romania	06 November 1995	15 August 1996
Poland	08 November 1995	21 March 1996
Russian Federation	29 November 1995	...
Switzerland	29 January 1997	...
Indonesia	04 March 1997	13 April 1999
Czech Republic	13 February 1998	...
Kuwait	15 March 1998	...
Turkey	16 March 1998	...
Cuba	26 March 1999	...
Kyrgyzstan	05 December 1999	...

Morocco

Germany	31 August 1961	21 January 1968
Belgium/Luxembourg	28 April 1965	18 October 1967
Netherlands	23 December 1971	27 July 1978
France	15 July 1975	13 December 1976
Egypt	03 June 1976	07 September 1978
Gabon	13 January 1979	07 November 1979
Kuwait	03 April 1980	...
Romania	11 September 1981	...
United Arab Emirates	16 June 1982	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	25 January 1984	18 September 1993
United States	22 July 1985	29 May 1991
Switzerland	17 December 1985	12 April 1991
Portugal	18 October 1988	22 March 1995
Spain	27 September 1989	15 January 1992
Iraq	18 July 1990	...
Italy	18 July 1990	...
Sweden	26 September 1990	...
United Kingdom	30 October 1990	...
Hungary	12 December 1991	...
Austria	02 November 1992	01 July 1995
Romania	24 January 1994	...
Tunisia	28 January 1994	...
Greece	16 February 1994	...
Poland	24 October 1994	29 May 1995
China	27 March 1995	...
France	13 January 1996	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Bulgaria	22 May 1996	...
Argentina	13 June 1996	...
Indonesia	14 March 1997	...
Turkey	08 April 1997	...
Egypt	14 April 1997	...
Lebanon	03 July 1997	...
Spain	11 December 1997	...
Jordan	16 June 1998	...
Korea, Republic of	27 January 1999	...
United Arab Emirates	09 February 1999	...
India	13 February 1999	...
Kuwait	16 February 1999	...
Qatar	20 February 1999	...
Sudan	23 February 1999	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	13 April 1999	...
El Salvador	21 April 1999	...

Mozambique

Portugal	28 May 1996	...
Mauritius	14 February 1997	...
South Africa	06 May 1997	...
United States	01 December 1998	...
Egypt	08 December 1998	...
Algeria	12 December 1998	...
Indonesia	26 March 1999	...

Myanmar

Philippines	17 February 1998	11 September 1998
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Namibia

Germany	21 January 1994	21 December 1997
Switzerland	01 August 1994	...
Malaysia	12 August 1994	...
Cuba	27 June 1997	...
France	25 June 1998	...

Nepal

France	02 May 1983	13 June 1985
Germany	20 October 1986	07 July 1988
United Kingdom	02 March 1993	02 March 1993

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Mauritius	03 August 1999	...
<i>Netherlands</i>		
Tunisia	23 May 1963	19 December 1964
Côte d'Ivoire	26 April 1965	08 September 1966
Cameroon	06 July 1965	07 May 1966
Indonesia	07 July 1968	17 July 1971
Tanzania, United Republic of	14 April 1970	28 July 1972
Uganda	24 April 1970	...
Sudan	22 August 1970	27 March 1972
Kenya	11 September 1970	11 June 1979
Malaysia	15 June 1971	13 September 1972
Morocco	23 December 1971	27 July 1978
Singapore	16 May 1972	07 September 1973
Thailand	06 June 1972	03 March 1973
Korea, Republic of	16 October 1974	01 June 1975
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	16 February 1976	01 April 1977
Egypt	30 October 1976	01 January 1978
Senegal	03 August 1979	05 May 1981
Sri Lanka	26 April 1984	01 May 1985
Malta	10 September 1984	01 July 1985
Philippines	27 February 1985	01 October 1987
Yemen	18 March 1985	01 September 1986
China	17 June 1985	01 February 1987
Turkey	27 March 1986	01 November 1986
Hungary	02 September 1987	01 June 1988
Oman	19 September 1987	01 February 1989
Bulgaria	08 March 1988	24 May 1990
Uruguay	22 September 1988	01 August 1991
Pakistan	04 October 1988	01 October 1989
Ghana	31 March 1989	01 July 1991
Russian Federation	05 October 1989	20 July 1991
Jamaica	18 April 1991	01 August 1992
Czechoslovakia	29 April 1991	01 October 1992
Venezuela	22 October 1991	01 November 1993
Cape Verde	11 November 1991	25 November 1992
Bolivia	10 March 1992	01 November 1994
Poland	07 September 1992	01 February 1994
Argentina	20 October 1992	01 October 1994
Estonia	27 October 1992	01 September 1993
Paraguay	29 October 1992	01 August 1994

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Nigeria	02 November 1992	01 February 1994
Hong Kong, China	19 November 1992	01 September 1993
Lithuania	26 January 1994	01 April 1995
Viet Nam	10 March 1994	01 February 1995
Latvia	14 March 1994	01 April 1995
Indonesia	06 April 1994	01 July 1995
Albania	15 April 1994	01 September 1995
Romania	19 April 1994	01 February 1995
Ukraine	14 July 1994	01 June 1997
Bangladesh	01 November 1994	01 June 1996
Peru	27 December 1994	01 February 1996
Mongolia	09 March 1995	01 June 1996
Belarus	11 April 1995	01 August 1996
South Africa	09 May 1995	01 May 1999
Moldova, Republic of	26 September 1995	01 May 1997
India	06 November 1995	01 December 1996
Egypt	17 January 1996	01 March 1998
Uzbekistan	14 March 1996	01 July 1997
Slovenia	24 September 1996	01 August 1998
Zimbabwe	11 December 1996	01 May 1998
Jordan	17 November 1997	01 August 1998
Georgia	03 February 1998	...
Croatia	28 April 1998	01 June 1999
Tunisia	11 May 1998	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13 May 1998	...
Mexico	13 May 1998	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	07 July 1998	01 June 1999
Brazil	25 November 1998	...
Chile	30 November 1998	...
Costa Rica	21 May 1999	...
Ecuador	27 June 1999	...
Bulgaria	06 October 1999	...
El Salvador	12 October 1999	...
Cuba	02 November 1999	...

New Zealand

China	22 November 1988	25 March 1989
Hong Kong, China	06 July 1995	05 August 1995

Nicaragua

Taiwan Province of China	29 July 1992	08 January 1993
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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Spain	16 March 1994	28 March 1995
Denmark	13 March 1995	26 January 1996
United States	01 July 1995	...
Germany	06 May 1996	...
Chile	10 November 1996	...
United Kingdom	04 December 1996	...
France	13 February 1998	...
Argentina	10 August 1998	...
Switzerland	30 November 1998	...
El Salvador	23 January 1999	...
<i>Niger</i>		
Switzerland	28 March 1962	17 November 1962
Germany	29 October 1964	10 January 1966
Tunisia	05 June 1992	...
Egypt	04 March 1998	...
Algeria	16 March 1998	...
<i>Nigeria</i>		
France	27 February 1990	19 August 1991
United Kingdom	11 December 1990	11 December 1990
Netherlands	02 November 1992	01 February 1994
Taiwan Province of China	07 April 1994	07 April 1994
Turkey	08 October 1996	...
China	12 May 1997	...
Korea, Republic of	27 March 1998	01 February 1999
<i>Norway</i>		
Madagascar	13 May 1966	28 September 1967
Malaysia	06 November 1984	07 January 1986
China	21 November 1984	10 July 1985
Sri Lanka	13 June 1985	13 June 1985
Poland	05 June 1990	24 October 1990
Hungary	08 April 1991	04 December 1992
Czechoslovakia	21 May 1991	06 August 1992
Romania	11 June 1991	23 March 1992
Indonesia	26 November 1991	01 October 1994
Estonia	15 June 1992	15 June 1992
Latvia	16 June 1992	01 December 1992
Lithuania	16 June 1992	20 December 1992
Chile	01 June 1993	07 September 1994
Peru	10 March 1995	09 May 1995

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Russian Federation	04 October 1995	21 May 1998
<i>Oman</i>		
Germany	25 June 1979	04 February 1986
Egypt	28 April 1985	09 October 1985
Netherlands	19 September 1987	01 February 1989
Tunisia	19 October 1991	...
Italy	23 June 1993	23 January 1997
France	17 October 1994	04 July 1996
China	18 March 1995	01 August 1995
Sweden	13 July 1995	06 June 1996
United Kingdom	25 November 1995	21 May 1996
India	02 April 1997	...
Finland	27 September 1997	20 February 1999
Pakistan	09 November 1997	...
Egypt	25 March 1998	...
Brunei Darussalam	08 June 1998	...
Yemen	20 September 1998	...
Sudan	25 October 1999	...
<i>Pakistan</i>		
Germany	25 November 1959	28 April 1962
Romania	21 January 1978	26 June 1979
Sweden	12 March 1981	14 June 1981
Kuwait	17 March 1983	15 March 1986
France	01 June 1983	14 December 1984
Korea, Republic of	24 May 1988	15 April 1990
Netherlands	04 October 1988	01 October 1989
China	12 February 1989	30 September 1990
Uzbekistan	13 August 1992	...
Tajikistan	31 March 1994	...
Spain	15 September 1994	26 April 1996
Turkmenistan	26 October 1994	...
United Kingdom	30 November 1994	30 November 1994
Singapore	08 March 1995	04 May 1995
Turkey	16 March 1995	...
Romania	10 July 1995	08 August 1996
Switzerland	11 July 1995	06 May 1996
Malaysia	17 July 1995	30 November 1995
Kyrgyzstan	23 August 1995	...
Azerbaijan	09 October 1995	...
Bangladesh	24 October 1995	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
United Arab Emirates	05 November 1995	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	08 November 1995	27 June 1998
Indonesia	08 March 1996	03 December 1996
Tunisia	18 April 1996	...
Syrian Arab Republic	25 April 1996	...
Denmark	18 July 1996	25 September 1996
Portugal	11 October 1996	14 December 1996
Belarus	22 January 1997	...
Mauritius	03 April 1997	...
Italy	19 July 1997	...
Oman	09 November 1997	...
Sri Lanka	20 December 1997	...
Australia	07 February 1998	...
Japan	10 March 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	23 April 1998	...
Philippines	23 April 1999	...
Czech Republic	07 May 1999	...
Yemen	11 May 1999	...
<i>Palestine Authority</i>		
Egypt	28 April 1998	...
<i>Panama</i>		
United States	27 October 1982	30 May 1991
France	05 November 1982	09 October 1985
United Kingdom	07 October 1983	07 November 1985
Switzerland	19 October 1983	22 August 1985
Germany	02 November 1983	10 March 1989
Taiwan Province of China	26 March 1992	14 July 1992
Argentina	10 May 1996	22 June 1998
Canada	12 September 1996	13 February 1998
Chile	08 November 1996	...
Spain	10 November 1997	31 July 1998
Uruguay	18 February 1998	...
Cuba	27 January 1999	...
Czech Republic	27 August 1999	...
<i>Papua New Guinea</i>		
Germany	12 November 1980	03 November 1983
United Kingdom	14 May 1981	22 December 1981
Australia	03 September 1990	20 October 1991

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
China	12 April 1991	12 February 1993
Malaysia	27 October 1992	...
<i>Paraguay</i>		
Uruguay	25 March 1976	...
France	30 November 1978	11 December 1980
United Kingdom	04 June 1981	23 April 1992
Switzerland	31 January 1992	28 September 1992
Taiwan Province of China	06 April 1992	11 September 1992
Belgium/Luxembourg	06 October 1992	...
Netherlands	29 October 1992	01 August 1994
Korea, Republic of	22 December 1992	06 August 1993
Denmark	22 April 1993	...
Germany	11 August 1993	03 July 1998
Hungary	11 August 1993	01 April 1995
Austria	13 August 1993	...
Spain	11 October 1993	22 November 1996
Ecuador	28 January 1994	18 September 1995
Peru	01 February 1994	18 December 1994
Romania	21 May 1994	12 April 1995
Chile	07 August 1995	17 December 1997
Venezuela	05 September 1996	14 November 1997
Costa Rica	29 January 1998	...
El Salvador	30 January 1998	08 November 1998
Czech Republic	21 October 1998	...
Italy	15 July 1999	...
Portugal	24 November 1999	...
<i>Peru</i>		
Thailand	15 November 1991	15 November 1991
Switzerland	22 November 1991	23 November 1993
Korea, Republic of	03 June 1993	20 April 1994
Bolivia	30 July 1993	19 March 1995
United Kingdom	04 October 1993	21 April 1994
France	06 October 1993	04 July 1996
Paraguay	31 January 1994	18 December 1994
Czech Republic	16 March 1994	06 March 1995
Colombia	26 April 1994	...
Sweden	03 May 1994	01 August 1994
Italy	05 May 1994	18 October 1995
Romania	16 May 1994	01 January 1995
China	09 June 1994	01 February 1995

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Argentina	10 November 1994	24 October 1996
Spain	17 November 1994	17 February 1996
Portugal	22 November 1994	18 October 1995
Denmark	23 November 1994	17 February 1995
Netherlands	27 December 1994	01 February 1996
Germany	30 January 1995	01 May 1997
Norway	10 March 1995	09 May 1995
Finland	02 May 1995	14 June 1996
Malaysia	13 October 1995	25 December 1995
Australia	07 December 1995	02 February 1997
Venezuela	12 January 1996	18 September 1997
El Salvador	13 June 1996	15 December 1996
Ecuador	07 April 1999	...

Philippines

France	14 June 1976	01 July 1976
United Kingdom	03 December 1980	02 January 1981
Netherlands	27 February 1985	01 October 1987
Italy	17 June 1988	04 November 1993
Viet Nam	27 February 1992	29 January 1993
Taiwan Province of China	28 February 1992	28 February 1992
China	20 July 1992	10 September 1995
Spain	19 October 1993	21 September 1994
Korea, Republic of	07 April 1994	25 September 1996
Romania	18 May 1994	14 June 1998
France	13 September 1994	13 June 1996
Saudi Arabia	17 October 1994	11 November 1996
Australia	25 January 1995	08 December 1995
Czech Republic	05 April 1995	04 April 1996
Thailand	30 September 1995	06 September 1996
Iran, Islamic Republic of	08 October 1995	...
Canada	10 November 1995	01 November 1996
Chile	20 November 1995	06 August 1997
Switzerland	31 March 1997	23 April 1999
Germany	18 April 1997	...
Bangladesh	08 September 1997	01 August 1998
Russian Federation	12 September 1997	...
Denmark	25 September 1997	19 April 1998
Belgium/Luxembourg	14 January 1998	...
Myanmar	17 February 1998	11 September 1998
Finland	25 March 1998	16 April 1999
Turkey	22 February 1999	...
Pakistan	23 April 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Sweden	17 August 1999	...
Argentina	20 September 1999	...
<i>Poland</i>		
Belgium/Luxembourg ^c	19 May 1987	02 August 1991
United Kingdom	08 December 1987	14 April 1988
China	07 June 1988	08 January 1989
Austria	14 November 1988	01 November 1989
France	14 February 1989	10 February 1990
Italy	10 May 1989	10 January 1993
Sweden	13 October 1989	04 January 1990
Korea, Republic of	01 November 1989	02 February 1990
Switzerland	08 November 1989	18 April 1990
Germany	10 November 1989	24 February 1991
Kuwait	05 March 1990	29 December 1993
United States	21 March 1990	06 August 1994
Finland	05 April 1990	21 February 1991
Denmark	01 May 1990	30 October 1990
Norway	05 June 1990	24 October 1990
Canada	26 October 1990	22 November 1990
Australia	07 May 1991	27 March 1992
Israel	22 May 1991	06 May 1992
Argentina	31 July 1991	01 September 1992
Uruguay	02 August 1991	21 October 1994
Turkey	11 August 1991	19 August 1994
Belarus	24 April 1992	18 January 1993
Cyprus	04 June 1992	01 July 1993
Spain	30 July 1992	01 May 1993
Netherlands	07 September 1992	01 February 1994
Hungary	23 September 1992	16 June 1995
Russian Federation	02 October 1992	...
Indonesia	06 October 1992	01 July 1993
Greece	14 October 1992	20 February 1995
Thailand	18 December 1992	10 August 1993
Ukraine	12 January 1993	14 September 1993
United Arab Emirates	31 January 1993	09 April 1994
Albania	05 March 1993	09 August 1993
Portugal	11 March 1993	03 August 1994
Tunisia	29 March 1993	22 September 1993
Malaysia	21 April 1993	23 March 1994
Latvia	26 April 1993	19 July 1993
Estonia	06 May 1993	06 August 1993
Singapore	03 June 1993	29 December 1993

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Czech Republic	16 July 1993	29 June 1994
Bulgaria	11 April 1994	09 March 1995
Romania	23 June 1994	30 December 1995
Slovakia	18 August 1994	14 March 1996
Viet Nam	31 August 1994	24 November 1994
Kazakhstan	21 September 1994	25 May 1995
Morocco	24 October 1994	29 May 1995
Moldova, Republic of	16 November 1994	27 July 1995
Uzbekistan	11 January 1995	29 April 1995
Croatia	21 February 1995	04 October 1995
Egypt	01 July 1995	17 January 1998
Chile	05 July 1995	...
Mongolia	08 November 1995	21 March 1996
Slovenia	28 June 1996	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	03 September 1996	23 January 1997
India	07 October 1996	31 December 1997
Finland	25 November 1996	11 March 1998
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	28 November 1996	22 April 1997
Azerbaijan	26 August 1997	...
Jordan	04 October 1997	...
Bangladesh	08 July 1998	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	02 October 1998	...

Portugal

Germany	16 September 1980	23 April 1982
Morocco	18 October 1988	22 March 1995
Cape Verde	26 October 1990	04 October 1991
Guinea-Bissau	24 June 1991	08 April 1996
China	03 February 1992	01 December 1992
Hungary	28 February 1992	08 October 1997
Tunisia	11 March 1992	06 December 1994
Poland	11 March 1993	03 August 1994
Bulgaria	27 May 1993	...
Czech Republic	12 November 1993	03 August 1994
Romania	17 November 1993	17 November 1994
Brazil	09 February 1994	...
Zimbabwe	05 May 1994	...
Venezuela	17 June 1994	07 October 1995
Russian Federation	21 July 1994	...
Argentina	06 October 1994	03 May 1996
Peru	22 November 1994	18 October 1995

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Chile	28 April 1995	24 February 1998
Korea, Republic of	03 May 1995	11 August 1996
Croatia	09 May 1995	27 November 1997
Slovakia	10 July 1995	...
Latvia	27 September 1995	17 July 1997
Mozambique	28 May 1996	...
Pakistan	11 October 1996	14 December 1996
Slovenia	14 May 1997	...
Sao Tome and Principe	18 July 1997	...
Uruguay	25 July 1997	...
Angola	24 October 1997	...
Mauritius	12 December 1997	12 December 1997
Lithuania	27 May 1998	...
Cuba	08 July 1998	...
Albania	11 September 1998	...
Egypt	29 April 1999	...
Mexico	11 November 1999	...
Paraguay	24 November 1999	...

Qatar

Romania	06 June 1996	27 April 1997
Germany	14 June 1996	19 January 1999
France	08 September 1996	...
China	09 April 1998	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	01 June 1998	...
Sudan	03 June 1998	...
Senegal	10 June 1998	...
Morocco	20 February 1999	...
India	07 April 1999	...
China	09 April 1999	...
Korea, Republic of	16 April 1999	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	20 May 1999	...

Romania

United Kingdom	19 March 1976	22 November 1976
Austria	30 September 1976	08 November 1977
France	16 December 1976	01 August 1978
Italy	14 January 1977	...
Pakistan	21 January 1978	26 June 1979
Belgium/Luxembourg	08 May 1978	01 June 1980
Sudan	08 December 1978	05 December 1979
Gabon	11 April 1979	18 September 1982

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Germany	12 October 1979	10 January 1981
Senegal	19 April 1980	20 May 1984
Cameroon	30 August 1980	24 September 1981
Denmark	12 November 1980	09 April 1981
Sri Lanka	09 February 1981	03 June 1982
Morocco	11 September 1981	...
Malaysia	26 November 1982	20 June 1984
China	10 February 1983	10 February 1984
Bangladesh	13 March 1987	31 October 1987
Tunisia	23 September 1987	04 February 1989
Mauritania	14 March 1988	19 December 1989
Ghana	14 September 1989	...
Korea, Republic of	07 August 1990	30 December 1994
Uruguay	23 November 1990	29 August 1993
Italy	06 December 1990	14 March 1995
Turkey	24 January 1991	07 April 1996
Kuwait	21 May 1991	26 July 1992
Norway	11 June 1991	23 March 1992
Cyprus	26 July 1991	10 July 1993
Israel	02 September 1991	26 August 1992
Greece	16 September 1991	21 October 1992
Finland	26 March 1992	06 January 1993
United States	28 May 1992	15 January 1994
Jordan	02 July 1992	...
Moldova, Republic of	14 August 1992	15 June 1997
United Arab Emirates	11 April 1993	07 April 1996
Thailand	30 April 1993	20 August 1994
Australia	21 June 1993	22 April 1994
Argentina	29 July 1993	01 May 1995
Hungary	16 September 1993	06 May 1996
Russian Federation	29 September 1993	19 July 1996
Switzerland	25 October 1993	30 July 1994
Czech Republic	08 November 1993	28 July 1994
Portugal	17 November 1993	17 November 1994
Morocco	28 January 1994	...
Slovakia	03 March 1994	07 March 1996
Lithuania	08 March 1994	15 December 1994
Netherlands	19 April 1994	01 February 1995
Peru	16 May 1994	01 January 1995
Philippines	18 May 1994	14 June 1998
Paraguay	21 May 1994	12 April 1995
Bulgaria	01 June 1994	23 May 1995
Croatia	08 June 1994	09 September 1995
Denmark	14 June 1994	24 August 1995

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Poland	23 June 1994	30 December 1995
Algeria	28 June 1994	30 December 1995
China	12 July 1994	01 September 1995
Viet Nam	15 September 1994	16 August 1995
Armenia	20 September 1994	24 December 1995
Lebanon	18 October 1994	06 March 1997
Turkmenistan	16 November 1994	...
Egypt	24 November 1994	03 April 1996
Spain	25 January 1995	07 December 1995
Ukraine	23 February 1995	...
France	21 March 1995	21 June 1996
Albania	11 May 1995	02 September 1995
Belarus	31 May 1995	08 January 1997
Chile	04 July 1995	27 July 1997
Pakistan	10 July 1995	08 August 1996
United Kingdom	13 July 1995	10 January 1996
Bolivia	09 October 1995	16 March 1997
Tunisia	16 October 1995	08 August 1997
Mongolia	06 November 1995	15 August 1996
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	28 November 1995	16 May 1997
Slovenia	24 January 1996	24 November 1996
Cuba	27 January 1996	22 May 1997
Belgium/Luxembourg	04 March 1996	...
Ecuador	21 March 1996	18 July 1997
Canada	17 April 1996	...
Kazakhstan	25 April 1996	05 April 1997
Austria	15 May 1996	01 July 1997
Qatar	06 June 1996	27 April 1997
Uzbekistan	06 June 1996	30 May 1997
Germany	25 June 1996	12 December 1998
Malaysia	25 June 1996	08 May 1997
Greece	23 May 1997	11 June 1998
Indonesia	27 June 1997	...
India	17 November 1997	...
Georgia	11 December 1997	12 June 1998
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	23 January 1998	...
Israel	03 August 1998	...
Yemen	04 October 1999	...
<i>Russian Federation^a</i>		
Finland	08 February 1989	15 August 1991

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Belgium/Luxembourg ^c	09 February 1989	13 October 1991
United Kingdom	06 April 1989	03 July 1991
Germany	13 June 1989	05 August 1991
France	04 July 1989	18 July 1991
Netherlands	05 October 1989	20 July 1991
Canada	20 November 1989	27 June 1991
Italy	30 November 1989	08 July 1991
Austria	08 February 1990	01 September 1991
Denmark	01 May 1990	...
China	21 July 1990	26 July 1991
Spain	26 October 1990	28 November 1991
Switzerland	01 December 1990	26 August 1991
Korea, Republic of	14 December 1990	10 July 1991
Turkey	14 December 1990	...
United States	17 June 1992	...
Poland	02 October 1992	...
Bulgaria	08 June 1993	...
Greece	30 June 1993	23 February 1997
Cuba	07 July 1993	08 July 1996
Romania	29 September 1993	19 July 1996
Denmark	04 November 1993	26 August 1996
Slovakia	30 November 1993	02 August 1996
Italy	27 January 1994	27 January 1994
Czech Republic	05 April 1994	06 June 1996
Viet Nam	16 June 1994	03 July 1996
Portugal	21 July 1994	...
Kuwait	21 November 1994	30 May 1996
India	23 December 1994	05 August 1996
Hungary	06 March 1995	29 May 1996
Albania	11 April 1995	29 May 1996
Sweden	19 April 1995	07 June 1996
Norway	04 October 1995	21 May 1998
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	11 October 1995	19 July 1996
Mongolia	29 November 1995	...
Italy	09 April 1996	06 January 1997
Ecuador	25 April 1996	...
Croatia	20 May 1996	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	28 November 1996	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	06 December 1996	...
Lebanon	08 April 1997	...
Cyprus	11 April 1997	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Philippines	12 September 1997	...
Egypt	23 September 1997	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	21 October 1997	09 July 1998
Turkey	15 December 1997	...
Uzbekistan	22 December 1997	...
Moldova, Republic of	17 April 1998	...
Argentina	25 June 1998	...
Japan	13 November 1998	...
Ukraine	17 November 1998	...
Lithuania	29 June 1999	...

Rwanda

Switzerland	15 October 1963	15 October 1963
Germany	18 May 1967	28 February 1969
Belgium/Luxembourg	02 November 1983	01 August 1985

Saint Lucia

United Kingdom	18 January 1983	18 January 1983
Germany	16 March 1985	22 July 1987

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Germany	25 March 1986	08 January 1989
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Sao Tome and Principe

Portugal	18 July 1997	...
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Saudi Arabia

Egypt	13 March 1990	15 September 1992
Philippines	17 October 1994	11 November 1996
China	29 February 1996	01 May 1997
Italy	10 September 1996	22 May 1998
Germany	29 October 1996	09 January 1999

Senegal

Switzerland	16 August 1962	13 August 1964
Germany	24 January 1964	16 January 1966
Sweden	24 February 1967	23 February 1968

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
France	29 March 1974	...
Netherlands	03 August 1979	05 May 1981
Romania	19 April 1980	20 May 1984
United Kingdom	07 May 1980	09 February 1984
United States	06 December 1983	25 October 1990
Tunisia	17 May 1984	...
Korea, Republic of	12 July 1984	02 September 1985
Argentina	06 April 1993	...
Taiwan Province of China	24 October 1997	...
Egypt	05 March 1998	...
South Africa	05 June 1998	...
Qatar	10 June 1998	...
Malaysia	11 February 1999	...
<i>Seychelles</i>		
Cyprus	28 May 1998	19 March 1999
<i>Sierra Leone</i>		
Germany	08 April 1965	10 December 1966
United Kingdom	08 December 1981	...
<i>Singapore</i>		
Netherlands	16 May 1972	07 September 1973
Germany	03 October 1973	01 October 1975
United Kingdom	22 July 1975	22 July 1975
France	08 September 1975	18 October 1976
Switzerland	06 March 1978	03 May 1978
Belgium/Luxembourg	17 November 1978	27 November 1980
Sri Lanka	09 May 1980	30 September 1980
China	21 November 1985	07 February 1986
Taiwan Province of China	09 April 1990	09 April 1990
Indonesia	28 August 1990	28 August 1990
Viet Nam	29 October 1992	25 December 1992
Poland	03 June 1993	29 December 1993
Pakistan	08 March 1995	04 May 1995
Czech Republic	08 April 1995	08 October 1995
Mongolia	24 July 1995	14 January 1996
Cambodia	04 November 1996	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24 March 1997	26 March 1998
Egypt	15 April 1997	01 March 1998

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Hungary	17 April 1997	01 January 1999
Latvia	07 July 1998	18 March 1999
Slovenia	25 January 1999	...
<i>Slovakia</i>^d		
Czech Republic	23 November 1992	01 January 1993
Hungary	15 January 1993	19 July 1996
Slovenia	28 July 1993	28 March 1996
Russian Federation	30 November 1993	02 August 1996
Tajikistan	14 February 1994	12 March 1996
Romania	03 March 1994	07 March 1996
Ukraine	22 June 1994	03 April 1996
Indonesia	12 July 1994	01 March 1995
Bulgaria	21 July 1994	09 March 1995
Poland	18 August 1994	14 March 1996
Uzbekistan	16 May 1995	04 February 1999
Portugal	10 July 1995	...
Turkmenistan	17 November 1995	10 March 1999
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	07 February 1996	16 July 1998
Croatia	12 February 1996	05 February 1997
Cuba	22 March 1997	05 December 1997
Egypt	30 April 1997	...
Latvia	09 April 1998	30 October 1998
Italy	30 July 1998	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	27 October 1998	17 April 1999
<i>Slovenia</i>		
Sweden	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Czech Republic	04 May 1993	21 May 1994
Slovakia	28 July 1993	28 March 1996
China	13 September 1993	01 January 1995
Germany	28 October 1993	18 July 1998
Switzerland	09 November 1995	20 March 1997
Romania	24 January 1996	24 November 1996
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	05 June 1996	...
Poland	28 June 1996	...
United Kingdom	03 July 1996	27 March 1999
Netherlands	24 September 1996	01 August 1998
Hungary	15 October 1996	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Portugal	14 May 1997	...
Greece	29 May 1997	...
Albania	23 October 1997	...
Croatia	12 December 1997	...
France	11 February 1998	...
Israel	13 May 1998	...
Finland	01 June 1998	...
Bulgaria	30 June 1998	...
Lithuania	13 October 1998	...
Egypt	28 October 1998	...
Singapore	25 January 1999	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	01 February 1999	...
Ukraine	30 March 1999	...
Denmark	12 May 1999	...
Spain	15 July 1999	...
Sweden	05 October 1999	...

Somalia

Germany	27 November 1981	15 February 1985
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South Africa

United Kingdom	20 September 1994	27 May 1998
Netherlands	09 May 1995	01 May 1999
Switzerland	27 June 1995	29 November 1997
Korea, Republic of	07 July 1995	28 June 1997
Germany	11 September 1995	10 April 1998
France	11 October 1995	22 June 1997
Canada	27 November 1995	...
Cuba	08 December 1995	07 April 1997
Denmark	22 February 1996	23 April 1997
Austria	28 November 1996	01 January 1998
Mozambique	06 May 1997	...
Italy	09 June 1997	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	03 November 1997	...
China	30 December 1997	01 April 1998
Mauritius	17 February 1998	17 February 1998
Sweden	25 May 1998	...
Senegal	05 June 1998	...
Ghana	09 July 1998	...
Argentina	23 July 1998	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	14 August 1998	...
Finland	14 September 1998	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Spain	30 September 1998	...
Egypt	28 October 1998	...
Chile	12 November 1998	...
Czech Republic	14 December 1998	...

Spain

Morocco	27 September 1989	15 January 1992
Hungary	09 November 1989	01 August 1992
Bolivia	24 April 1990	12 May 1992
Russian Federation	26 October 1990	28 November 1991
Czechoslovakia	12 December 1990	28 November 1991
Tunisia	28 May 1991	20 June 1994
Chile	02 October 1991	28 March 1994
Argentina	03 October 1991	28 September 1992
China	06 February 1992	01 May 1993
Uruguay	07 April 1992	06 May 1994
Poland	30 July 1992	01 May 1993
Egypt	03 November 1992	26 April 1994
Paraguay	11 October 1993	22 November 1996
Philippines	19 October 1993	21 September 1994
Korea, Republic of	17 January 1994	19 July 1994
Nicaragua	16 March 1994	28 March 1995
Honduras	18 March 1994	23 May 1996
Kazakhstan	23 March 1994	22 June 1995
Cuba	27 May 1994	09 June 1995
Lithuania	06 July 1994	22 December 1995
Pakistan	15 September 1994	26 April 1996
Peru	17 November 1994	17 February 1996
Algeria	23 December 1994	17 January 1996
Romania	25 January 1995	07 December 1995
El Salvador	14 February 1995	20 February 1996
Turkey	15 February 1995	03 March 1998
Gabon	02 March 1995	...
Dominican Republic	16 March 1995	07 October 1996
Malaysia	04 April 1995	16 February 1996
Indonesia	30 May 1995	12 February 1997
Colombia	09 June 1995	...
Mexico	23 June 1995	18 December 1996
Bulgaria	05 September 1995	22 April 1998
Latvia	26 October 1995	14 March 1997
Venezuela	02 November 1995	10 September 1997
Lebanon	22 February 1996	...
Ecuador	26 June 1996	18 June 1997

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Costa Rica	08 July 1997	...
Croatia	21 July 1997	17 September 1998
India	30 September 1997	15 December 1998
Panama	10 November 1997	31 July 1998
Estonia	11 November 1997	01 July 1998
Morocco	11 December 1997	...
Ukraine	26 February 1998	...
South Africa	30 September 1998	...
Slovenia	15 July 1999	...
Jordan	20 October 1999	...

Sri Lanka

Germany	08 November 1963	07 December 1966
United Kingdom	13 February 1980	18 December 1980
Korea, Republic of	28 March 1980	15 July 1980
France	10 April 1980	19 April 1982
Singapore	09 May 1980	30 September 1980
Romania	09 February 1981	03 June 1982
Switzerland	23 September 1981	12 February 1982
Japan	01 March 1982	07 August 1982
Belgium/Luxembourg	05 April 1982	26 April 1984
Malaysia	16 April 1982	31 October 1995
Sweden	30 April 1982	30 April 1982
Netherlands	26 April 1984	01 May 1985
Finland	27 April 1985	25 October 1987
Denmark	04 June 1985	04 June 1985
Norway	13 June 1985	13 June 1985
China	13 March 1986	25 March 1987
Italy	25 March 1987	20 March 1990
United States	20 September 1991	01 May 1993
Thailand	03 January 1996	14 May 1996
Egypt	11 March 1996	10 March 1998
Indonesia	10 June 1996	...
India	22 January 1997	13 February 1998
Pakistan	20 December 1997	...

Sudan

Germany	07 February 1963	24 November 1967
Netherlands	22 August 1970	27 March 1972
Switzerland	17 February 1974	14 December 1974
Egypt	28 May 1977	14 March 1978
France	31 July 1978	05 July 1980

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Romania	08 December 1978	05 December 1979
China	30 May 1997	...
Indonesia	10 February 1998	...
Qatar	03 June 1998	...
Malaysia	02 August 1998	...
Morocco	23 February 1999	...
Yemen	10 August 1999	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	07 September 1999	...
Oman	25 October 1999	...
Turkey	19 December 1999	...
<i>Suriname</i>		
Indonesia	28 October 1995	...
Cuba	07 January 1999	...
<i>Swaziland</i>		
Germany	05 April 1990	07 August 1995
United Kingdom	05 May 1995	05 May 1995
Taiwan Province of China	03 March 1998	...
<i>Sweden</i>		
Côte d'Ivoire	27 August 1965	03 November 1966
Madagascar	02 April 1966	23 June 1967
Senegal	24 February 1967	23 February 1968
Egypt	15 July 1978	29 January 1979
Croatia	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Slovenia	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Malaysia	03 March 1979	06 July 1979
Pakistan	12 March 1981	14 June 1981
China	29 March 1982	29 March 1982
Sri Lanka	30 April 1982	30 April 1982
Yemen	29 October 1983	23 February 1984
Tunisia	15 September 1984	13 May 1985
Hungary	21 April 1987	21 April 1987
Poland	13 October 1989	04 January 1990
Bolivia	20 September 1990	03 July 1992
Morocco	26 September 1990	...
Czechoslovakia	13 November 1990	23 September 1991
Argentina	22 November 1991	28 September 1992

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Latvia	10 March 1992	06 November 1992
Lithuania	17 March 1992	02 September 1992
Estonia	31 March 1992	20 May 1992
Indonesia	17 September 1992	18 February 1993
Chile	24 May 1993	30 December 1995
Viet Nam	08 September 1993	02 August 1994
Bulgaria	19 April 1994	01 April 1995
Peru	03 May 1994	01 August 1994
Hong Kong, China	27 May 1994	26 June 1994
Belarus	20 December 1994	01 November 1996
Albania	31 March 1995	01 April 1996
Russian Federation	19 April 1995	07 June 1996
Oman	13 July 1995	06 June 1996
Ukraine	15 August 1995	01 March 1997
Korea, Republic of	30 August 1995	18 June 1997
Lao People's Democratic Republic	29 August 1996	01 January 1997
Venezuela	25 November 1996	05 January 1998
Turkey	11 April 1997	08 October 1998
Uruguay	17 June 1997	...
Zimbabwe	06 October 1997	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	07 May 1998	01 October 1998
South Africa	25 May 1998	...
Philippines	17 August 1999	...
Slovenia	05 October 1999	...

Switzerland

Tunisia	02 December 1961	19 January 1964
Niger	28 March 1962	17 November 1962
Guinea	26 April 1962	29 July 1963
Côte d'Ivoire	26 June 1962	18 November 1962
Senegal	16 August 1962	13 August 1964
Congo	18 October 1962	11 July 1964
Cameroon	28 January 1963	06 April 1964
Liberia	23 July 1963	22 September 1964
Rwanda	15 October 1963	15 October 1963
Togo	17 January 1964	09 August 1966
Madagascar	17 March 1964	31 March 1966
Malta	20 January 1965	23 February 1965
Tanzania, United Republic of	03 May 1965	16 September 1965
Costa Rica	01 September 1965	18 August 1966

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Benin	20 April 1966	06 October 1973
Chad	21 February 1967	31 October 1967
Ecuador	02 May 1968	09 November 1969
Burkina Faso	06 May 1969	15 September 1969
Korea, Republic of	07 April 1971	07 April 1971
Uganda	23 August 1971	08 May 1972
Gabon	28 January 1972	18 October 1972
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	10 March 1972	10 May 1973
Central African Republic	28 February 1973	04 July 1973
Egypt	25 July 1973	04 June 1974
Indonesia	06 February 1974	09 April 1976
Sudan	17 February 1974	14 December 1974
Mauritania	09 September 1976	30 May 1978
Jordan	11 November 1976	02 March 1977
Syrian Arab Republic	22 June 1977	10 August 1978
Malaysia	01 March 1978	09 June 1978
Singapore	06 March 1978	03 May 1978
Mali	08 March 1978	08 December 1978
Sri Lanka	23 September 1981	12 February 1982
Panama	19 October 1983	22 August 1985
Morocco	17 December 1985	12 April 1991
China	12 November 1986	18 March 1987
Bolivia	06 November 1987	13 May 1991
Turkey	03 March 1988	21 February 1990
Hungary	05 October 1988	16 May 1989
Uruguay	07 October 1988	22 April 1991
Poland	08 November 1989	17 April 1990
Czechoslovakia	05 October 1990	07 August 1991
Russian Federation	01 December 1990	26 August 1991
Jamaica	11 December 1990	21 November 1991
Argentina	12 April 1991	06 November 1992
Ghana	08 October 1991	16 June 1993
Bulgaria	28 October 1991	26 October 1993
Cape Verde	28 October 1991	06 May 1992
Chile	11 November 1991	...
Peru	22 November 1991	23 November 1993
Paraguay	31 January 1992	28 September 1992
Viet Nam	03 July 1992	03 December 1992
Albania	22 September 1992	30 April 1993
Estonia	21 December 1992	18 August 1993
Latvia	22 December 1992	16 April 1993
Lithuania	23 December 1992	13 May 1993
Uzbekistan	16 April 1993	05 November 1993

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Belarus	28 May 1993	13 July 1994
Honduras	14 October 1993	...
Romania	25 October 1993	30 July 1994
Venezuela	18 November 1993	30 November 1994
Gambia	22 November 1993	30 March 1994
Kazakhstan	12 May 1994	13 May 1998
Namibia	01 August 1994	...
Zambia	03 August 1994	07 March 1995
Hong Kong, China	22 September 1994	22 October 1994
Brazil	11 November 1994	...
El Salvador	08 December 1994	16 September 1996
Barbados	29 March 1995	22 December 1995
Ukraine	20 April 1995	21 January 1997
South Africa	27 June 1995	29 November 1997
Mexico	10 July 1995	14 March 1996
Pakistan	11 July 1995	06 May 1996
Slovenia	09 November 1995	20 March 1997
Moldova, Republic of	30 November 1995	29 November 1996
Cuba	28 June 1996	07 November 1997
Zimbabwe	15 August 1996	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	26 September 1996	06 May 1997
Cambodia	12 October 1996	...
Croatia	30 October 1996	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	04 December 1996	04 December 1996
Mongolia	29 January 1997	...
Philippines	31 March 1997	23 April 1999
India	04 April 1997	...
Thailand	17 November 1997	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	08 March 1998	...
Botswana	26 June 1998	...
Ethiopia	26 June 1998	07 December 1998
Kuwait	31 October 1998	...
United Arab Emirates	03 November 1998	...
Armenia	19 November 1998	...
Mauritius	26 November 1998	...
Nicaragua	30 November 1998	...
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	14 December 1998	...
Kyrgyzstan	29 January 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
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Syrian Arab Republic

Switzerland	22 June 1977	10 August 1978
Germany	02 August 1977	20 April 1980
France	28 November 1977	01 March 1979
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	08 February 1993	...
Pakistan	25 April 1996	...
Yemen	09 October 1996	...
China	09 December 1996	...
Lebanon	12 January 1997	13 October 1998
Egypt	28 April 1997	...
Indonesia	27 June 1997	...
United Arab Emirates	26 November 1997	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	05 February 1998	...

Taiwan Province of China

Singapore	09 April 1990	09 April 1990
Philippines	28 February 1992	28 February 1992
Panama	26 March 1992	14 July 1992
Paraguay	06 April 1992	11 September 1992
Nicaragua	29 July 1992	08 January 1993
Latvia	17 September 1992	08 October 1993
Malaysia	18 February 1993	18 February 1993
Viet Nam	21 April 1993	23 April 1993
Nigeria	07 April 1994	07 April 1994
Malawi	22 April 1995	...
Honduras	26 February 1996	...
Thailand	30 April 1996	30 April 1996
El Salvador	30 August 1996	25 February 1997
Senegal	24 October 1997	...
Swaziland	03 March 1998	...
Costa Rica	25 March 1999	...

Tajikistan^a

China	09 March 1993	20 January 1994
Czech Republic	11 February 1994	05 December 1995
Slovakia	14 February 1994	12 March 1996
Pakistan	31 March 1994	...
Kuwait	18 April 1995	12 June 1998
Korea, Republic of	14 July 1995	13 August 1995
Iran, Islamic Republic of	18 July 1995	...
India	13 December 1995	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
United Arab Emirates	17 December 1995	...
Turkey	06 May 1996	...
Viet Nam	19 January 1999	...

Tanzania, United Republic of

Germany	30 January 1965	12 July 1968
Switzerland	03 May 1965	16 September 1965
Netherlands	14 April 1970	28 July 1972
United Kingdom	07 January 1994	02 August 1996
Egypt	30 April 1997	...
Korea, Republic of	18 December 1998	...
Denmark	22 April 1999	...

Thailand

Germany	13 December 1961	10 April 1965
Netherlands	06 June 1972	03 March 1973
United Kingdom	28 November 1978	11 August 1979
China	12 March 1985	13 December 1985
Belgium/Luxembourg	19 March 1986	...
Bangladesh	13 March 1988	...
Korea, Republic of	24 March 1989	30 September 1989
Lao People's Democratic Republic	22 August 1990	07 December 1990
Czechoslovakia	16 October 1991	...
Hungary	18 October 1991	18 October 1991
Viet Nam	30 October 1991	07 February 1992
Peru	15 November 1991	15 November 1991
Poland	18 December 1992	10 August 1993
Romania	30 April 1993	20 August 1994
Czech Republic	12 February 1994	04 May 1995
Finland	18 March 1994	18 May 1996
Cambodia	29 March 1995	16 April 1997
Philippines	30 September 1995	06 September 1996
Sri Lanka	03 January 1996	14 May 1996
Taiwan Province of China	30 April 1996	30 April 1996
Canada	17 January 1997	24 September 1998
Switzerland	17 November 1997	...
Indonesia	17 February 1998	05 November 1998

Togo

Germany	16 May 1961	21 December 1964
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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Switzerland	17 January 1964	09 August 1966
Tunisia	13 September 1987	...
<i>Tonga</i>		
United Kingdom	22 October 1997	22 October 1997
<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i>		
United Kingdom	23 July 1993	08 October 1993
France	28 October 1993	16 May 1996
United States	26 September 1994	26 December 1996
Canada	11 September 1995	08 July 1996
Cuba	26 May 1999	...
<i>Tunisia</i>		
Switzerland	02 December 1961	19 January 1964
Netherlands	23 May 1963	19 December 1964
Germany	20 December 1963	06 February 1966
Belgium/Luxembourg	15 July 1964	09 March 1966
France	30 June 1972	30 June 1972
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	06 June 1973	...
Kuwait	14 September 1973	...
Korea, Republic of	23 May 1975	28 November 1975
Senegal	17 May 1984	...
Sweden	15 September 1984	13 May 1985
Italy	17 October 1985	24 June 1989
Mauritania	11 March 1986	...
Mali	01 July 1986	...
Togo	13 September 1987	...
Romania	23 September 1987	04 February 1989
United Kingdom	14 March 1989	04 January 1990
United States	15 May 1990	07 February 1993
Guinea	18 November 1990	...
Egypt	08 December 1990	02 January 1991
Spain	28 May 1991	20 June 1994
Turkey	29 May 1991	07 February 1993
Oman	19 October 1991	...
Portugal	11 March 1992	06 December 1994
Indonesia	13 May 1992	12 September 1992
Niger	05 June 1992	...
Argentina	17 June 1992	23 January 1995
Greece	31 October 1992	21 April 1995

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Burkina Faso	07 January 1993	...
Poland	29 March 1993	22 September 1993
Albania	30 October 1993	...
Morocco	28 January 1994	...
Jordan	27 April 1995	23 November 1995
Côte d'Ivoire	16 May 1995	...
Austria	01 June 1995	01 January 1997
Romania	16 October 1995	08 August 1997
United Arab Emirates	10 April 1996	...
Pakistan	18 April 1996	...
Denmark	28 June 1996	11 April 1997
Czech Republic	06 January 1997	08 July 1998
Belgium/Luxembourg	08 January 1997	...
France	20 October 1997	18 January 1999
Netherlands	11 May 1998	...
Lebanon	24 June 1998	...
Chile	23 October 1998	...

Turkey

Germany	20 June 1962	16 December 1965
United States	03 December 1985	18 May 1990
Netherlands	27 March 1986	01 November 1986
Belgium/Luxembourg	27 August 1986	04 May 1990
Bangladesh	12 November 1987	21 June 1990
Switzerland	03 March 1988	21 February 1990
Austria	16 September 1988	01 January 1992
Kuwait	27 October 1988	25 April 1992
Denmark	07 February 1990	01 August 1992
China	13 November 1990	19 August 1994
Russian Federation	14 December 1990	...
Romania	24 January 1991	17 April 1996
United Kingdom	15 March 1991	22 October 1996
Korea, Republic of	14 May 1991	04 June 1994
Tunisia	29 May 1991	07 February 1993
Poland	21 August 1991	19 August 1994
Hungary	14 January 1992	01 March 1995
Japan	12 February 1992	12 March 1993
Kyrgyzstan	28 April 1992	31 October 1996
Uzbekistan	28 April 1992	18 May 1995
Czechoslovakia	30 April 1992	01 August 1997
Kazakhstan	01 May 1992	10 August 1995
Turkmenistan	02 May 1992	13 March 1997
Argentina	08 May 1992	01 May 1995

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Albania	01 June 1992	...
Georgia	30 July 1992	28 July 1993
Finland	13 May 1993	12 April 1995
Jordan	02 August 1993	...
Azerbaijan	09 February 1994	...
Moldova, Republic of	14 February 1994	...
Bulgaria	06 July 1994	19 September 1997
Lithuania	11 July 1994	07 July 1997
Spain	15 February 1995	03 March 1998
Pakistan	16 March 1995	...
Italy	22 March 1995	...
Belarus	08 August 1995	20 February 1997
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	09 September 1995	27 October 1997
Croatia	12 February 1996	21 April 1998
Israel	14 March 1996	27 August 1998
Tajikistan	06 May 1996	...
Egypt	04 October 1996	...
Nigeria	08 October 1996	...
Ukraine	27 November 1996	21 May 1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	21 December 1996	...
Latvia	18 February 1997	03 March 1999
Indonesia	25 February 1997	...
Morocco	08 April 1997	...
Sweden	11 April 1997	08 October 1998
Estonia	03 June 1997	...
Russian Federation	15 December 1997	...
Cuba	22 December 1997	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21 January 1998	...
Malaysia	26 February 1998	...
Mongolia	16 March 1998	...
Algeria	03 June 1998	...
Chile	21 August 1998	...
India	17 September 1998	...
Philippines	22 February 1999	...
Sudan	19 December 1999	...
<i>Turkmenistan^a</i>		
Turkey	02 May 1992	13 March 1997
China	21 November 1992	04 April 1996
France	28 April 1994	02 May 1996
Malaysia	30 May 1994	...
Indonesia	02 June 1994	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Pakistan	26 October 1994	...
Romania	16 November 1994	...
United Kingdom	09 February 1995	09 February 1995
Egypt	23 May 1995	28 February 1996
Israel	24 May 1995	18 February 1997
India	20 September 1995	...
Slovakia	17 November 1995	10 March 1999
Uzbekistan	16 January 1996	02 August 1996
Iran, Islamic Republic of	23 January 1996	...
Armenia	19 March 1996	...
Georgia	20 March 1996	21 November 1996
Germany	28 August 1997	...
Ukraine	29 January 1998	...
<i>Uganda</i>		
Germany	29 November 1966	19 August 1968
Netherlands	24 April 1970	...
Switzerland	23 August 1971	08 May 1972
Egypt	04 November 1995	...
Italy	12 December 1997	...
United Kingdom	24 April 1998	24 April 1998
<i>Ukraine^a</i>		
Finland	14 May 1992	30 January 1994
Denmark	23 October 1992	29 April 1994
China	31 October 1992	29 May 1993
Mongolia	05 November 1992	05 November 1992
Egypt	21 December 1992	10 October 1993
Poland	12 January 1993	14 September 1993
United Kingdom	10 February 1993	10 February 1993
Germany	15 February 1993	29 June 1996
Uzbekistan	20 February 1993	06 June 1994
Kyrgyzstan	23 February 1993	...
Lithuania	08 February 1994	06 March 1995
United States	04 March 1994	16 November 1996
Czech Republic	17 March 1994	02 November 1995
France	03 May 1994	26 January 1996
Viet Nam	08 June 1994	08 December 1994
Israel	16 June 1994	18 February 1997
Slovakia	22 June 1994	03 April 1996
Netherlands	14 July 1994	01 June 1997
Greece	01 September 1994	04 January 1997

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Kazakhstan	17 September 1994	09 January 1997
Armenia	07 October 1994	07 March 1996
Hungary	11 October 1994	03 December 1996
Canada	24 October 1994	24 June 1995
Bulgaria	08 December 1994	10 December 1995
Georgia	09 January 1995	24 April 1995
Estonia	15 February 1995	05 July 1995
Romania	23 February 1995	...
Lebanon	25 March 1995	...
Switzerland	20 April 1995	21 January 1997
Italy	02 May 1995	12 September 1997
Belgium/Luxembourg	20 May 1995	...
Cuba	20 May 1995	04 December 1996
Argentina	09 August 1995	06 May 1997
Sweden	15 August 1995	01 March 1997
Moldova, Republic of	29 August 1995	20 May 1996
Chile	30 October 1995	29 August 1997
Belarus	14 December 1995	11 June 1997
Indonesia	11 April 1996	22 June 1997
Iran, Islamic Republic of	21 May 1996	...
Austria	08 November 1996	01 December 1997
Turkey	27 November 1996	21 May 1998
Korea, Republic of	16 December 1996	03 November 1997
Azerbaijan	21 March 1997	09 December 1997
Latvia	24 July 1997	30 December 1997
Croatia	15 December 1997	...
Turkmenistan	29 January 1998	...
Spain	26 February 1998	...
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	02 March 1998	...
Russian Federation	17 November 1998	...
Slovenia	30 March 1999	...

United Arab Emirates

Kuwait	12 February 1966	...
Morocco	16 June 1982	...
Egypt	19 June 1988	...
France	09 September 1991	10 January 1995
Malaysia	11 October 1991	22 May 1992
United Kingdom	08 December 1992	15 December 1993
Poland	31 January 1993	09 April 1994
Romania	11 April 1993	07 April 1996
China	01 July 1993	28 September 1994

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Czech Republic	23 November 1994	25 December 1995
Italy	22 January 1995	29 April 1997
Pakistan	05 November 1995	...
Tajikistan	17 December 1995	...
Finland	12 March 1996	15 May 1997
Tunisia	10 April 1996	...
Germany	21 June 1997	...
Syrian Arab Republic	26 November 1997	...
Switzerland	03 November 1998	...
Morocco	09 February 1999	...

United Kingdom

Egypt	11 June 1975	24 February 1976
Singapore	22 July 1975	22 July 1975
Korea, Republic of	04 March 1976	04 March 1976
Romania	19 March 1976	22 November 1976
Indonesia	27 April 1976	24 March 1977
Thailand	28 November 1978	11 August 1979
Jordan	10 October 1979	24 April 1980
Sri Lanka	13 February 1980	18 December 1980
Senegal	07 May 1980	09 February 1984
Bangladesh	19 June 1980	19 June 1980
Philippines	03 December 1980	02 January 1981
Lesotho	18 February 1981	18 February 1981
Papua New Guinea	14 May 1981	22 December 1981
Malaysia	21 May 1981	21 October 1988
Paraguay	04 June 1981	23 April 1992
Sierra Leone	08 December 1981	...
Yemen	25 February 1982	11 November 1983
Belize	30 April 1982	30 April 1982
Cameroon	04 June 1982	07 June 1985
Costa Rica	07 September 1982	...
Saint Lucia	18 January 1983	18 January 1983
Panama	07 October 1983	07 November 1985
Haiti	18 March 1985	27 March 1995
China	15 May 1986	15 May 1986
Mauritius	20 May 1986	13 October 1986
Malta	04 October 1986	04 October 1986
Jamaica	20 January 1987	14 May 1987
Dominica	23 January 1987	23 January 1987
Hungary	09 March 1987	28 August 1987
Antigua and Barbuda	12 June 1987	12 June 1987
Benin	27 November 1987	27 November 1987

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Poland	08 December 1987	14 April 1988
Grenada	25 February 1988	25 February 1988
Bolivia	24 May 1988	16 February 1990
Tunisia	14 March 1989	04 January 1990
Ghana	22 March 1989	25 October 1991
Russian Federation	06 April 1989	03 July 1991
Congo	25 May 1989	09 November 1990
Guyana	27 October 1989	11 April 1990
Czechoslovakia	10 July 1990	26 October 1992
Burundi	13 September 1990	13 September 1990
Morocco	30 October 1990	...
Argentina	11 December 1990	19 February 1993
Nigeria	11 December 1990	11 December 1990
Turkey	15 March 1991	22 October 1996
Mongolia	04 October 1991	04 October 1991
Uruguay	21 October 1991	01 August 1997
Bahrain	30 October 1991	30 October 1991
United Arab Emirates	08 December 1992	15 December 1993
Ukraine	10 February 1993	10 February 1993
Nepal	02 March 1993	02 March 1993
Barbados	07 April 1993	07 April 1993
Lithuania	17 May 1993	21 September 1993
Armenia	27 May 1993	11 July 1996
Trinidad and Tobago	23 July 1993	08 October 1993
Peru	04 October 1993	21 April 1994
Uzbekistan	24 November 1993	24 November 1993
Honduras	07 December 1993	08 March 1995
Tanzania, United Republic of	07 January 1994	02 August 1996
Latvia	24 January 1994	16 February 1995
Belarus	01 March 1994	28 December 1994
Colombia	09 March 1994	...
India	14 March 1994	06 January 1995
Albania	30 March 1994	30 August 1995
Ecuador	10 May 1994	24 August 1995
Estonia	12 May 1994	16 December 1994
Brazil	19 July 1994	...
South Africa	20 September 1994	27 May 1998
Pakistan	30 November 1994	30 November 1994
Kyrgyzstan	08 December 1994	18 June 1998
Cuba	30 January 1995	11 May 1995
Turkmenistan	09 February 1995	09 February 1995
Georgia	15 February 1995	15 February 1995
Zimbabwe	01 March 1995	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Venezuela	15 March 1995	01 August 1996
Swaziland	05 May 1995	05 May 1995
Lao People's Democratic Republic	01 June 1995	01 June 1995
Côte d'Ivoire	08 June 1995	09 October 1997
Romania	13 July 1995	10 January 1996
Kazakhstan	23 November 1995	23 November 1995
Oman	25 November 1995	21 May 1996
Bulgaria	11 December 1995	24 June 1997
Azerbaijan	04 January 1996	11 December 1996
Chile	08 January 1996	21 April 1997
Moldova, Republic of	19 March 1996	30 July 1998
Slovenia	03 July 1996	27 March 1999
Nicaragua	04 December 1996	...
Croatia	11 March 1997	16 April 1998
Tonga	22 October 1997	22 October 1997
Uganda	24 April 1998	24 April 1998
Hong Kong, China	30 July 1998	12 April 1999
Lebanon	16 February 1999	...

United States

Panama	27 October 1982	30 May 1991
Senegal	06 December 1983	25 October 1990
Haiti	13 December 1983	...
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	03 August 1984	28 July 1989
Morocco	22 July 1985	29 May 1991
Turkey	03 December 1985	18 May 1990
Cameroon	26 February 1986	06 April 1989
Egypt	11 March 1986	27 June 1992
Bangladesh	12 March 1986	25 July 1989
Grenada	02 May 1986	03 March 1989
Congo	12 February 1990	13 August 1994
Poland	21 March 1990	06 August 1994
Tunisia	15 May 1990	07 February 1993
Sri Lanka	20 September 1991	01 May 1993
Czechoslovakia	22 October 1991	19 December 1992
Argentina	14 November 1991	20 October 1994
Kazakhstan	19 May 1992	12 January 1994
Romania	28 May 1992	15 January 1994
Russian Federation	17 June 1992	...
Armenia	23 September 1992	29 March 1996
Bulgaria	23 September 1992	02 June 1994

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Kyrgyzstan	19 January 1993	12 January 1994
Moldova, Republic of	21 April 1993	25 November 1994
Ecuador	27 August 1993	11 May 1997
Belarus	15 January 1994	...
Jamaica	04 February 1994	07 March 1997
Ukraine	04 March 1994	16 November 1996
Georgia	07 March 1994	17 August 1997
Estonia	19 April 1994	16 February 1997
Trinidad and Tobago	26 September 1994	26 December 1996
Mongolia	06 October 1994	04 January 1997
Uzbekistan	16 December 1994	...
Albania	11 January 1995	04 January 1998
Latvia	13 January 1995	26 December 1996
Honduras	01 July 1995	...
Nicaragua	01 July 1995	...
Croatia	13 July 1996	...
Jordan	02 July 1997	...
Azerbaijan	01 August 1997	...
Lithuania	14 January 1998	...
Bolivia	17 April 1998	...
Mozambique	01 December 1998	...
El Salvador	10 March 1999	...

Uruguay

Paraguay	25 March 1976	...
Ecuador	31 July 1985	31 July 1985
Germany	04 May 1987	29 June 1990
Netherlands	22 September 1988	01 August 1991
Switzerland	07 October 1988	22 April 1991
Hungary	25 August 1989	01 July 1992
Italy	21 February 1990	02 March 1998
Romania	23 November 1990	29 August 1993
Canada	16 May 1991	...
Poland	02 August 1991	21 October 1994
United Kingdom	21 October 1991	01 August 1997
Belgium/Luxembourg	04 November 1991	...
Spain	07 April 1992	06 May 1994
France	14 October 1993	04 July 1997
China	02 December 1993	01 December 1997
Malaysia	09 August 1995	...
Chile	26 October 1995	22 April 1999
Czech Republic	26 September 1996	...
Venezuela	20 May 1997	...

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Sweden	17 June 1997	...
Portugal	25 July 1997	...
Canada	29 October 1997	...
Panama	18 February 1998	...
Israel	30 March 1998	...
<i>Uzbekistan^a</i>		
Azerbaijan	27 May 1996	02 November 1996
Belgium/Luxembourg	17 April 1998	...
Bulgaria	24 June 1998	...
China	13 March 1992	14 April 1994
Czech Republic	15 January 1997	06 April 1998
Egypt	16 December 1992	08 February 1994
Finland	01 October 1992	22 October 1993
France	27 October 1993	15 June 1996
Georgia	04 September 1995	...
Germany	28 April 1993	23 May 1998
Greece	01 April 1997	08 May 1998
India	18 May 1999	...
Indonesia	27 August 1996	27 April 1997
Israel	04 July 1994	18 February 1997
Italy	17 September 1997	...
Kazakhstan	02 June 1997	08 September 1997
Korea, Republic of	17 June 1992	20 November 1992
Kyrgyzstan	24 December 1996	06 February 1997
Latvia	23 May 1996	29 January 1997
Moldova, Republic of	21 November 1995	17 January 1997
Netherlands	14 March 1996	01 July 1997
Pakistan	13 August 1992	...
Poland	11 January 1995	29 April 1995
Romania	06 June 1996	30 May 1997
Russian Federation	22 December 1997	...
Slovakia	16 May 1995	04 February 1999
Switzerland	16 April 1993	05 November 1993
Turkey	28 April 1992	18 May 1995
Turkmenistan	16 January 1996	02 August 1996
Ukraine	20 February 1993	06 June 1994
United Kingdom	24 November 1993	24 November 1993
United States	16 December 1994	...
Viet Nam	28 March 1996	06 March 1998

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
<i>Venezuela</i>		
Italy	04 June 1990	...
Netherlands	22 October 1991	01 November 1993
Chile	02 April 1993	25 May 1995
Argentina	16 November 1993	01 July 1995
Ecuador	18 November 1993	01 February 1995
Switzerland	18 November 1993	30 November 1994
Portugal	17 June 1994	07 October 1995
Barbados	15 July 1994	31 October 1995
Denmark	28 November 1994	19 September 1996
United Kingdom	15 March 1995	01 August 1996
Lithuania	24 April 1995	01 August 1996
Czech Republic	27 April 1995	23 July 1996
Brazil	04 July 1995	...
Spain	02 November 1995	10 September 1997
Peru	12 January 1996	18 September 1997
Germany	14 May 1996	16 October 1998
Canada	01 July 1996	28 January 1998
Paraguay	05 September 1996	14 November 1997
Sweden	25 November 1996	05 January 1998
Cuba	11 December 1996	...
Uruguay	20 May 1997	...
Belgium/Luxembourg	17 March 1998	...
<i>Viet Nam</i>		
Italy	18 May 1990	06 May 1994
Belgium/Luxembourg	24 January 1991	...
Australia	05 March 1991	11 September 1991
Indonesia	25 October 1991	03 April 1994
Thailand	30 October 1991	07 February 1992
Malaysia	21 January 1992	09 October 1992
Philippines	27 February 1992	29 January 1993
France	26 May 1992	10 August 1994
Switzerland	03 July 1992	03 December 1992
Belarus	08 July 1992	24 November 1994
Singapore	29 October 1992	25 December 1992
China	02 December 1992	01 September 1993
Armenia	01 February 1993	...
Germany	03 April 1993	19 September 1998
Taiwan Province of China	21 April 1993	23 April 1993
Korea, Republic of	13 May 1993	04 September 1993
Denmark	23 July 1993	07 August 1994

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<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Sweden	08 September 1993	02 August 1994
Finland	13 September 1993	02 May 1996
Netherlands	10 March 1994	01 February 1995
Ukraine	08 June 1994	08 December 1994
Russian Federation	16 June 1994	03 July 1996
Hungary	26 August 1994	16 June 1995
Poland	31 August 1994	24 November 1994
Romania	15 September 1994	16 August 1995
Austria	27 March 1995	01 October 1996
Lithuania	27 September 1995	...
Cuba	12 October 1995	01 October 1996
Latvia	06 November 1995	20 February 1996
Lao People's Democratic Republic	14 January 1996	23 June 1996
Uzbekistan	28 March 1996	06 March 1998
Argentina	03 June 1996	01 June 1997
Bulgaria	19 September 1996	15 May 1998
Algeria	21 October 1996	...
India	08 March 1997	...
Egypt	06 September 1997	...
Czech Republic	25 November 1997	09 July 1998
Tajikistan	19 January 1999	...
Chile	16 September 1999	...

Yemen

Germany	21 June 1974	19 December 1978
United Kingdom	25 February 1982	11 November 1983
Sweden	29 October 1983	23 February 1984
France	27 April 1984	19 July 1991
Netherlands	18 March 1985	01 September 1986
Egypt	19 October 1988	03 March 1990
Jordan	18 June 1995	28 January 1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	29 February 1996	...
Syrian Arab Republic	09 October 1996	...
Malaysia	11 February 1998	...
China	16 February 1998	...
Indonesia	20 February 1998	...
Oman	20 September 1998	...
Ethiopia	15 April 1999	...
Pakistan	11 May 1999	...
Sudan	10 August 1999	...
Romania	04 October 1999	...
Hungary	12 October 1999	...

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Bilateral Investment Treaties 1959-1999

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Algeria	25 November 1999	...
Lebanon	25 November 1999	...
<i>Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of</i>		
France	28 March 1974	03 March 1975
Netherlands	16 February 1976	01 April 1977
Egypt	03 June 1977	20 March 1979
Sweden	10 November 1978	21 November 1979
Germany	10 July 1989	26 October 1990
Austria	25 October 1989	01 June 1991
Russian Federation	10 October 1995	19 July 1996
Romania	28 November 1995	16 May 1997
China	18 December 1995	...
Slovakia	07 February 1996	16 July 1998
Bulgaria	13 February 1996	09 January 1997
Belarus	06 March 1996	25 January 1997
Poland	03 September 1996	23 January 1997
Macedonia, the Former Yugoslav Republic of	04 September 1996	22 July 1997
Zimbabwe	19 September 1996	22 July 1997
Guinea	22 October 1996	15 July 1998
Greece	25 June 1997	08 May 1998
Czech Republic	13 October 1997	...
Korea, Republic of	26 July 1998	...
Croatia	18 August 1998	...
<i>Zambia</i>		
Germany	10 December 1966	25 August 1972
Switzerland	03 August 1994	07 March 1995
China	21 June 1996	...
<i>Zimbabwe</i>		
Malaysia	28 April 1994	...
Portugal	05 May 1994	...
United Kingdom	01 March 1995	...
Germany	29 September 1995	...
China	21 May 1996	01 March 1998
Switzerland	15 August 1996	...
Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	19 September 1996	22 July 1997

/...

<i>Country/territory</i>	<i>Date of signature</i>	<i>Date of entry into force</i>
Iran, Islamic Republic of	21 September 1996	...
Denmark	25 October 1996	02 February 1999
Netherlands	11 December 1996	01 May 1998
Sweden	06 October 1997	...
India	10 February 1999	...
Indonesia	10 February 1999	...
Jamaica	10 February 1999	...
Italy	16 April 1999	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	09 May 1999	...
Egypt	02 June 1999	...
Czech Republic	13 September 1999	...

Source: UNCTAD database on BITs.

- ^a Obligations from treaties up to 25 December 1991, concluded by the former Soviet Union, have been assumed by the successor States in accordance with the Alma Alta Declaration.
- ^b Signed by Belgium only.
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- | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Consistently good | <input type="checkbox"/> | Usually good, but with some exceptions | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Generally mediocre | <input type="checkbox"/> | Poor | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

9. On the average, how useful are these publications to you in your work?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Very useful | <input type="checkbox"/> | Of some use | <input type="checkbox"/> | Irrelevant | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |

10. Are you a regular recipient of *Transnational Corporations* (formely *The CTC Reporter*), UNCTAD-DITE'S tri-annual refereed journal?

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|
| Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> | No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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If not, please check here if you would like to receive a sample copy sent to the name and address you have given above

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