Country Tables

Somalia

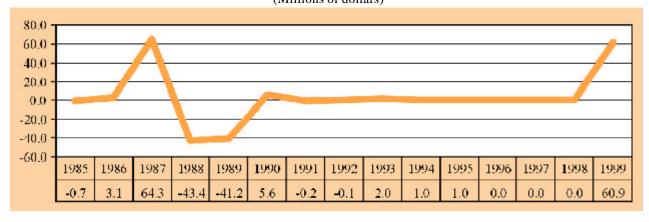


Area ('000 km²):		637.7
Population (millions):	2000	10.1
Capital city:		Mogadishu
Official language:		Somali and Arabic
Currency:		Somali Shilling
Exchange rate (period average):		
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1998	1,299.3
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	187.0
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	327.0
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	75.9
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	2,635

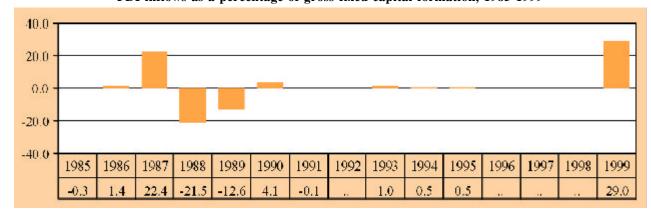
Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Belgium/Luxembour	rg 0.3	1990		
United States	-8.0	1990	-1.0	1997

FDI inflows, 1985-1999 (Millions of dollars)



FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: MIGA, TRIMS, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: None
- Fortune 500 investors: None
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: No

Sudan



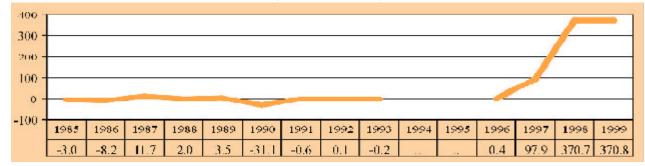
Area ('000 km ²):		2,505.8
Population (millions):	2000	29.8
Capital city:		Khartoum
Official language:		Arabic
Currency:		Sudanese dinar
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	SD252.6=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1998	10,106.8
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	611.5
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1991	1,429.9
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	158.5
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	16,843

Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

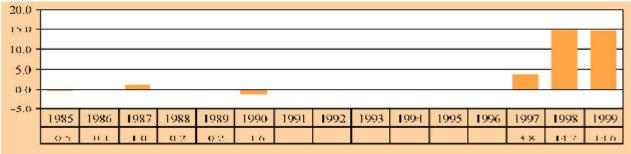
Region/economy I	nflows	Year	Inwardstock	Year
Developed economies				
Belgium/Luxembourg	g 0.03	1998	••	
Czech Republic			4.8	1998
France	1.0	1999		
Germany			5.4	1990
Japan			9.2 ^a	1998
Sweden	0.8	1982		
United Kingdom			6.0	1992
United States	1.0	1999	16.0	1999
Developing economies				
China			0.2 ^b	1995
Malaysia	76.1	1997	60.5	1998

a Approval/notified data.

FDI inflows, 1985-1999

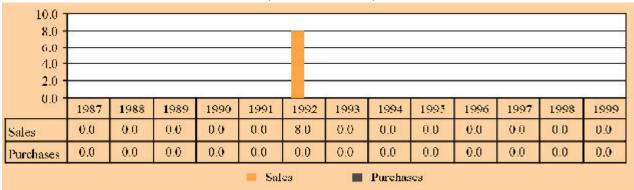


FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



b Approval data.

(Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Val Home economy (\$ mil	
Sudan Textile Factory (Kuwait) ^a	Textile and apparel products	Daewoo Corp.	Republic of Korea 8.0	0 1992
Khartoum Hotel ^a	Hotels and casinos	Daewoo Corp.	Republic of Korea	1992
La Source-Certain Assets	Mining	BRGM (France)	France	1999
State Petroleum Corp-Sudan Oil	Oil and gas; petroleum refining	Investor Group	China	1997
Grand Holiday Villa Khartoum	Real estate; mortgage	Alangka-Suka		
	bankers and brokers	International Ltd.	Malaysia	1997
Intl Petro Sudan(Intl Petro)	Oil and gas; petroleum refining	Red Sea Oil Corp.	Canada	1995

a Privatization.

BITs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
China	30 May 1997
Egypt	28 May 1977
France	31 July 1978
Germany	7 February 1963
Indonesia	10 February 1998
Iran, Islamic Republic of	7 September 1999
Malaysia	2 August 1998
Morocco	23 February 1999
Netherlands	22 August 1970
Oman	25 October 1999
Qatar	3 June 1998
Romania	8 December 1978
Switzerland	17 February 1974
Turkey	19 December 1999
Yemen	10 August 1999

Economy	Date of signature
Egypt Malaysia United Kingdom	9 December 1970 7 October 1993 8 March 1975

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Port Sudan Refinery Ltd.	Netherlands	 Dotaoloum maduoto		206	
The Shell Company of Sudan Ltd.	Netherlands	Petroleum products except bulk terminal	ls	200	1924
World Development and Trade	United States				

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: ICSID, MIGA, Observer government to the WTO.
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Sudanese Investment Authority P.O.Box 6286, Khartoum; Tel: (249-11) 77 10 63/77 96 28/72 04 54; Fax: (249-11) 77 01 56
- Fortune 500 investors: Daewoo Corp.
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes

Togo



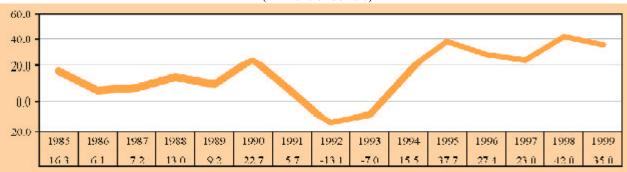
Area ('000 km ²):		56.8
Population (millions):	2000	4.7
Capital city:		Lomé
Official language:		French
Currency:		CFA franc
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	CFAfr615.7=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	1,506.2
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	436.5
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	563.5
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	47.1
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	1,448

Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

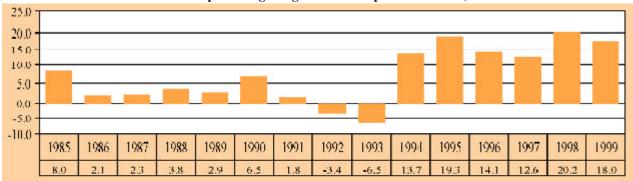
Region/economy I	nflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed economies				
Belgium/Luxembours	0.03	1997		
France	8.0	1999		
Germany			8.4	1988
Sweden	0.1	1993		
United Kingdom		1988		
United States	1.0	1999	10.0	1999
Developing economies				
China			0.2 a	1995
Malaysia	76.1	1997		

a Approval data.

FDI inflows, 1985-1999



FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
Brasserie du Benin Meridien BIAO-Togo (Banque)	Food and kindred products Commercial banks, bank	Castel Freres Belgolaise Bank	France		1997
Meridien BIAO-10go (Banque)	holding companies	(Generale de)	Belgium		1995

BITs, 1 January 2000

DTTs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature	Economy	Date of signature
Germany Switzerland Tunisia	16 May 1961 17 January 1964 13 September 1987	France Tunisia	24 November 1971 11 February 1987

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Togo Et Shell S A	Netherlands	Petroleum products except bulk terminals	s 25.2	96	
Societe De Gerance De					
Representation Et Courtage Sarl	France	Insurance carriers	0.2	8	
Scoa Togo Sa	France	Groceries and related products		210	
Commerciale Et Industrielle De La					
Cote De L' Afrique Et Compagnie					
Française de L'Afrique Occidentale	France	Vehicle supplies and new parts		80	1972
Togo Representation	India	Groceries and related products		20	

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: ICSID, MIGA, TRIMS, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Banque Nationale d'Investissement (BNI) 11, Avenue du 24 janvier BP 2682 Lomé; Tel: (228) 21 6221; Fax: (228) 216 225
- Fortune 500 investors: Groupe Pinault-Printemps.
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: No

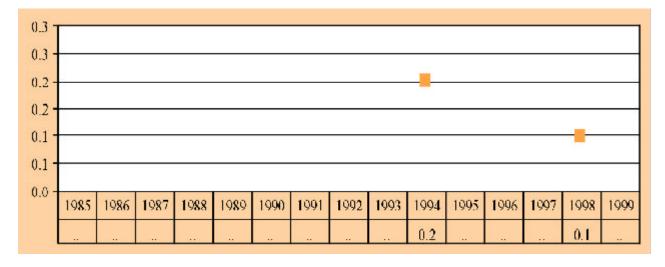
Tuvalu



	30.0
2000	10.8
	Funafuti
	Tuvaluan and English
	Tuvaluan dollar and Australian dollar
1999	\$T1.5=\$A1.5=\$1
1995	7.8
1989	0.2
1989	4.4
1999	3.4
1998	
	1999 1995 1989 1989 1999

FDI inflows, 1985-1999

(Millions of dollars)



- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: MIGA, TRIMS, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: None
- Fortune 500 investors: None
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: No

Uganda



Area ('000 km²):		241.0
Population (millions):	2000	21.8
Capital city:		Kampala
Official language:		English
Currency:		New shilling
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	NUSh1,454.8=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	6,348.6
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	740.2
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1996	1,314.1
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	357.5
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	3,935

Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

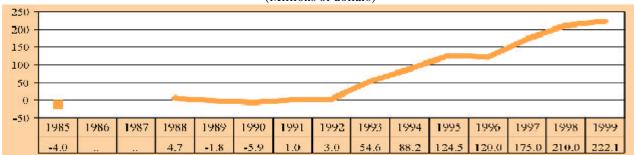
Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed economie	s			
Belgium/Luxembour	rg 0.03	1998		
France	0.9	1997		
Japan			1.5 ^a	1998
Sweden	4.1	1999		
United Kingdom			-748.4	1994
United States	1.0	1993	16.0	1999
Developing economie	S			
China			2.0 b	1995

a Approval/notified data.

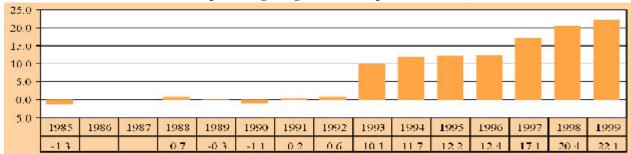
Inward FDI: industrial breakdown (Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
TOTAL			811.8	1998
Primary			104.9	1998
Agriculture, fore	stry			
and fishing			57.2	1998
Mining and quar	rying		47.7	1998
Secondary			422.8	1998
Tertiary			284.1	1998
Construction			18.1	1998
Transport, storag	e			
and communica			70.3	1998
Financial service	es		31.2	1998
Real estate			56.7	1998
Tourism			52.0	1998
Trade			30.1	1998
Social services			12.1	1998
Other services			13.6	1998

FDI inflows, 1985-1999

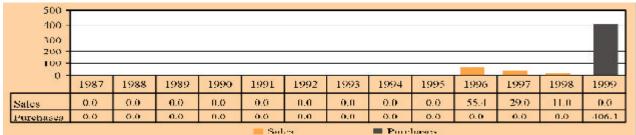


FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



b Approval data.

(Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
La Source Group-Kasese Cobalt	Investment and commodity firms, dealers, exchanges	Ranff Resources	Canada	48.9	1996
Nile Breweries Stanbic Bank Uganda Ltd. ^a	Food and kindred products Commercial banks, bank	South African Breweries I	Ltd United Kingdom	29.0	1997
Alarm Protection Services	holding companies Business services	Stanbic Armor Holdings Inc	South Africa United States	6.5	1996 1998

^a Privatization.

BITs, 1 January 2000

DTTs, 1 January 2000

	<u> </u>		
Economy	Date of signature	Economy	Date of signature
Egypt Germany Italy Netherlands Switzerland United Kingdom	4 November 1995 29 November 1966 12 December 1997 24 April 1970 23 August 1971 24 April 1998	Denmark Norway South Africa United Kingdom United Kingdom Zambia	22 December 1954 7 September 1999 7 December 1959 24 June 1952 23 December 1959 24 August 1968

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Standard Chartered Bank Uganda Ltd.	United Kingdom	Commercial banks	13.5	106	
Abacus Pharma (Africa) Ltd.	India	Drugs proprietaries and sundries	2.9	9	
Uganda Bata Shoe Company Ltd.	Switzerland	Womens footwear except athletic	2	165	
Sadolin Paints Uganda Limited	Hong Kong, China	Paints and allied products	1.7	200	1963
Car and General (U) Ltd.	Kenya	Farm/garden machinery and equipme	ent 0.3	18	1966
General Mouldings Ltd.	Kenya	Plastic products not elsewhere classifie	ed 0.06	45	
Rwenzoli Highlands Tea Co., Ltd.	United Kingdom	Tea production		7 605	
British American Tobacco (Uganda) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Tobacco		1 923	1984
Roko Construction Ltd.	Switzerland	Construction		1 607	
Tilda (Uganda) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Food		728	
Nile Breweries Ltd.	South Africa	Beverages		650	
Barclays Bank of Uganda Ltd.	United Kingdom	Commercial banks		384	
Interfreight Forwarders (U) Ltd.	Switzerland	Freight transport arrangers		380	
Van Zanten (U) Ltd.	Netherlands	Distributive trade		281	
Roofings Ltd.	Belgium	Steel products		279	
Kasese Cobalt Company Ltd.	France	Mining		265	
Uganda Breweries Ltd.	Kenya	Beverages		255	
MTN (U) Ltd.	South Africa	Telecommunications		174	
Stanbic Bank Uganda Ltd.	South Africa	Commercial banks		150	
Unilever (U) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Chemicals		124	
Bakhresa Grain Milling (U) Ltd.	Tanzania	Food		101	
Shoprite Checkers (U) Ltd.	South Africa	Trading		100	
Stirling Civil Engineering Company Ltd.	Switzerland	Crushed and broken stone		100	
Allied Bank International (U) Ltd.	Belgium	Banking		87	
The Cooper Motor Corporation (Uganda) Ltd.		Cars and other motor vehicles		80	
AES Nile Power Ltd.	United States	Electricity		64	
Metro Cash and Carry (U) Ltd.	South Africa	Distributive trade		62	
Kato Aromatic (U) Ltd.	Egypt	Distributive trade		43	
Western Highland Creameries Ltd.	India	Dairy farms		40	
Golf Course Holdings Ltd.	Kenya	Construction		30	
Kuehne and Nagel (U) Ltd.	Switzerland	Transport		27	
Celtel Uganda Ltd.	United Kingdom	Telecommunications		11	
Nobel Health Limited	India	Drugs proprietaries and sundries		8	••
Norpak Power Ltd.	Norway	Electricity		1	

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: CREFAA, ICSID, MIGA, TRIMs, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Uganda Investment Authority (UIA) P.O.Box 7418, Kampala; Tel: (256-41) 25 15 62/25 19 16; Fax: (256-41) 34 29 03; http://www.ugandainvest.com
- Fortune 500 investors: Aventis, Lloyds TSB Group.
 - Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes

United Republic of Tanzania



Area ('000 km ²):		945.1
Population (millions):	2000	33.5
Capital city:		Dar es Salaam
Official language:		Swahili and English
Currency:		Tanzania shiling
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	TSh744.8=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	8,777.0
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	1,578.7
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	2,285.5
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	613.4
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	7,603

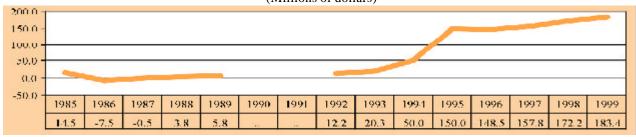
Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source

(Millions of dollars)

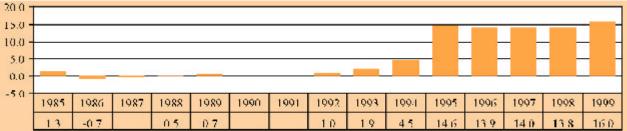
Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed economi	es			
Belgium/Luxembo	urg 2.3	1998		
France	2.2	1997		
Germany			19.7	1998
Japan ^a *	4.6	1998	16.8	1998
Sweden	-0.3	1998		
United Kingdom	4.9	1987	23.4	1994
United States	-74.0	1999	-46.0	1999
Developing economi	es		•	
China			4.1 ^b	1995
Malaysia	1.2	1995	0.8	1998

b Approval data.

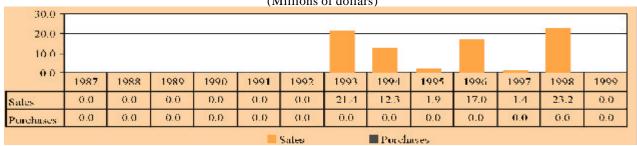
FDI inflows, 1985-1999 (Millions of dollars)



FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



Cross-border M&As, sales and purchases, 1987-1999 (Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy (\$	Value million)	Year
Kilombero Sugar Co. (Tanzania) ^a Tanzania Breweries ^a	Cane sugar, except refining	Investor Group	South Africa	22.0	1998
Tanzania Breweries ^a	Malt beverages	Indol International (South Afr)	South Africa	21.4	1993
Golden Pride Gold Project	Gold ores	Resolute Samantha Group Ltd.	Australia	17.0	1996
Tanzania Diamond Mines-Lupa	Gold ores	Bakertalc Inc.	Canada	7.7	1994
Tanzanian Diamond Mines-Maji	Gold ores	Bakertalc Inc.	Canada	3.6	1994
Tanzania Cable (Tanzania) a	Cable and other pay				
,	television services	Daesung Cable Ltd.	Republic of Korea	1.4	1997
Coastal Saltworks Co., Ltd. ^a	Chemical and fertilizer	E	1		
	mineral mining	M/S Purebond Ltd.	United Kingdom	1.1	1998
Pangea Goldfields-Golden Ridge	Gold ores	Randgold & Exploration Co., Ltd.	United States	1.0	1995
Tukuyu Holdings (Williamson)	Investment firm	THL Investments Ltd.	United Kingdom	0.9	1995
East África Mines Ltd.	Miscellaneous metal ores	Kinross Gold Corp.	Canada	0.8	1994
East Usambara Tea Co.	Fruits and tree nuts	Commonwealth Development Corp	United Kingdom	0.1	1998
Cntrl Bk of Tanzania-Tanzanian	Banking	Stanbic	South Africa	0.0	1995
Hotels & Tours Management Ltd. ²		Protea Hospitality Corp. Pty.	South Africa	0.0	1994
Pangea Goldfields-Golden Ridge	Gold ores		Canada	0.0	1999
Tanzania Tobacco Board-Select ^a	Chewing and smoking				
	tobacco and snuff	Universal Leaf Tobacco Inc.	United States	0.0	1997
Williamson Diamonds Ltd. a	Miscellaneous nonmetallic				
	minerals	Willcroft Co., Ltd.(De Beers)	South Africa	0.0	1994

a Privatization.

BITs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
Denmark	22 April 1999
Egypt	30 April 1997
Germany	30 January 1965
Korea, Republic of	18 December 1998
Netherlands	14 April 1970
Switzerland	3 May 1965
United Kingdom	7 January 1994

DTTs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
Canada	15 December 1995
Denmark	6 May 1976
Finland	12 May 1976
India	5 September 1979
Italy	7 March 1973
Norway	28 April 1976
South Africa	7 December 1959
Sweden	2 May 1976
Zambia	2 March 1968

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Ashanti Goldfields (T) Ltd.	Ghana	Gold ores	284.1	20	
Mic Tanzania Ltd.	Luxembourg	Electronic parts and equipment	19.2	150	
Service And Computer Industries Limited	Kenya	Electrical equipment and wiring	0.7	33	1974
Henkel Chemicals East Africa Ltd.	Germany	Chemical preparations	0.5	100	
Philips Distributors Ltd.	Kenya	Drugs proprietaries and sundries	0.5	25	
Achelis (Tanganyika) Limited	Germany	Orthopedic/prosthetic appliances	0.4	35	1961
Brooke Bond Tanzania Ltd.	United Kingdom	Miscellaneous field crops	0.05	7 700	
Konoike Tanzania Ltd.	Japan	Construction	0.04^{a}	33	1995
Achelis Motorex (Tanzania) Ltd.	Germany	Distributive trade	0.002		
Tanganyka Wattle Company Ltd.	United Kingdom	Wood products		1 500	
Body Care Ltd.	United States	Paper mills		850	1997
Tanzania Cigarette Co., Ltd.	United States	Cigarettes		770	
Matsushita Electric Co., (East Africa)	Japan	Electronics		538	1966
Mwanza Fishnet Manufacturers Ltd.	Japan	Fishing net manufacturing		401	1964
Kahama Mining Corporation Limited	Canada	Gold ores		200	
Interfreight (Tanzania) Ltd.	Switzerland	Transport		150	
Sdv Notco (Tanzania) Ltd.	France	Freight transport arrangers		130	••
Tri Telecommunication Ltd.	Malaysia	Radiotelephone communications		120	••
International House Property Ltd.	Japan	Real estate		110	
Trust Bank Tanzania Ltd.	Kenya	Commercial banks		90	1995
H K Foam Limited	India	Tires and inner tubes		72	
Jos Hansen And Soehne Tanzania Ltd.	Germany	Office equipment		50	
Elvira Mineral Water Company Ltd.	Kenya	Bottled & canned soft drinks		30	1996
Keko Pharmaceutical Industry (1997) Ltd.	France	Pharmaceutical preparations		22	
C Mehta And Company Tanzania Ltd.	Kenya	Dispensing chemists		20	
Wellcome Tanzania Ltd.	United Kingdom	Chemicals		7	
Glaxo Wellcome Tanzania Ltd.	United Kingdom	Drugs proprietaries and sundries		4	
Car & General (Tanzania) Ltd.	Kenya	Farm/garden machinery and equipmen	ıt		
Pfizer Ltd.	Netherlands	Pharmaceutical preparations			
The Old East African Trading Co. (T) Ltd	. Denmark	<u></u> .			
Topserve Tanzania Ltd.	Austria	Tobacco products	••		

a Data refer to 1996.

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: CREFAA, ICSID, MIGA, TRIMs, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC), P.O.Box 938, Dar es Salaam Tel: (255-22) 21 16 328; Fax: (255-22) 21 18 253; Zanzibar Investment Promotion Agency (ZIPA); P.O. Box 2286, Zanzibar; Tel: (255-54) 33 026; Fax: (255-54) 23 737
- Fortune 500 investors: Glaxo Wellcome, Matsushita Electric Industrial, R. J. Reynolds Tobacco, Unilever.
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes

Vanuatu 125

Vanuatu



Area ('000 km ²):		12.2
Population (millions):	2000	0.2
Capital city:		Port Vila
Official language:		Vatu
Currency:		Bislama, French and English
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	Vt129.1=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	249.7
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	150.1
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	121.7
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	28.9
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	63.2

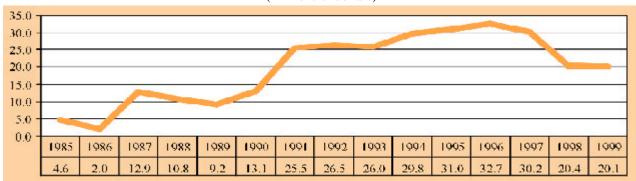
Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source

(Millions of dollars)

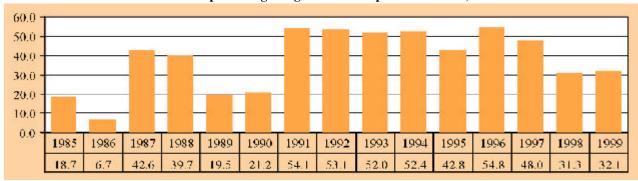
Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed econom	ies			
Belgium/Luxembo	urg -9.5	1998		
France	55.3	1990	••	
Germany	24.4 ^a	1998	262.0 a	1998
Sweden	0.1	1985		
United States	51.0	1992	49.0	1992
Developing economic	ies			
China			5.2 ^b	1995
Malaysia	0.7	1997	4.2	1998

a Approval/notified data.

FDI inflows, 1985-1999

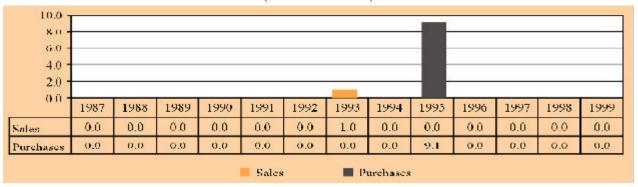


FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



b Approval data.

(Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
Banque Indosuez Vanuato Ltd.	Banks, non-US chartered	Bank of Hawaii (Bancorp Hawaii)	United States	1.0	1993

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Pacific Resources Ltd. Bhp Steel Building Products	Hong Kong, China		133.8		
New Caledonia Sa	Australia		133.8		
Qbe Insurance (Vanuatu) Ltd.	Hong Kong, China		9.2		
Bpt (Vanuatu) Limited	Japan	New and used car dealers	4.2	70	1947
Santo Meat Packers Ltd.	Japan	Food	2.7 ^a	50	1981
A G C Finance (Vanuatu) Limited Delta Gold Vanuatu Ltd.	Australia Australia	Personal credit institutions	0.5 0.4		1987
Van Plaza Ltd.	Japan	Real estate	0.1 b	200	1989
Socometra Vanuatu Ltd.	France Australia	Household appliance stores		50	1983
Austpac Resources (Vanuatu) Ltd.		Metal mining services	••		••
Barclays Nominees Beneficial Acceptances Ltd. Bnp Vila Limited	United Kingdom France	••	••		••
Boral Gas (Vanuatu) Ltd.	Australia	Bottled gas dealers	••	••	 1973
Eruiti Island Village	France	· ·	••	••	
Hambro International Asset Finance Ltd.					
Holiday Villages Vanuatu	France		••		
International Leasing (Vanuatu) Ltd.	France				1987
Metenesel Estates Ltd.	United Kingdom				
Paragon Gold (Vanuatu) Pty Ltd.	Australia	Gold ores	••		••
South Pacific Finance Ltd.	Hong Kong, China				
Timber Investments Management	<i>C C</i> ,				
(Vanuatu) Pty Ltd.	United Kingdom				
Union Electrique Du Vanuatu Limited	France	Electric services			1983
Viacom Pacific Limited	United States				
Wallem (Overseas) Holdings Ltd.	Hong Kong, China				

a Data refer to 1996.

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: MIGA, Observer government to the WTO.
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Department of Trade, Industry and Investment P.M.B. 030, Port Vila; Tel: (678) 22 770; Fax: (678) 25 640; http://www.vfib.com.vu.
- Fortune 500 investors: AT&T, Barclays, Broken Hill Proprietary, Mitsui, Suez Lyonnaise des Eaux, Toyota Tsusho
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes

b Data refer to 1997.

Yemen



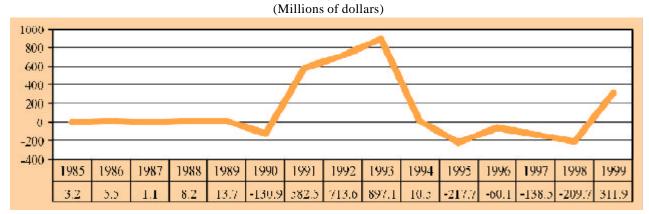
Area ('000 km²):		528.0
Population (millions):	2000	18.1
Capital city:		Sana'a
Official language:		Arabic
Currency:		Yemeni rial
Exchange rate (period average):	1998	Rials135.9=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	6,768.9
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	2,476.2
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1998	2,770.7
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	177.3
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	4,138

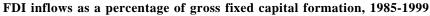
Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

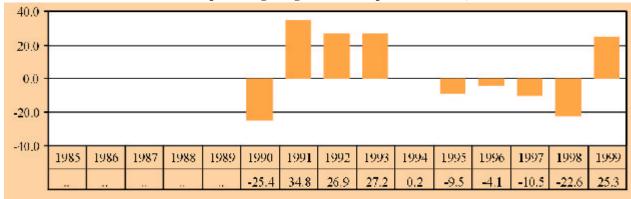
Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed econom	ies			
Belgium/Luxembo	urg 0.03	1997		
France	13.8	1999		
United States	298.0	1999	973.0	1999
Developing econom	ies			
China			4.2 ^a	1995

^a Approval data.

FDI inflows, 1985-1999







(Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
Tullow Oil-Yemen Interests Masila Oil Block	Oil and gas; petroleum refining Oil and gas; petroleum refining		United States	5.3	1992
		Corp.	United States		1991
North Sanau Oil Exploration Pecten Yemen Co	Oil and gas; petroleum refining Oil and gas; petroleum refining				1996
		Corp.	United States	••	1998

BITs, 1 January 2000

DTTs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
Algeria China Egypt Ethiopia France Germany Hungary Indonesia Iran, Islamic Republic of Jordan Lebanon Malaysia Netherlands	25 November 1999 16 February 1998 19 October 1988 15 April 1999 27 April 1984 21 June 1974 12 October 1999 20 February 1998 29 February 1996 18 June 1995 25 November 1999 11 February 1998 18 March 1985
Oman	20 September 1998
Pakistan	11 May 1999
Romania	4 October 1999
Sudan	10 August 1999
Sweden	29 October 1983
Syrian Arab Republic	9 October 1996
United Kingdom	25 February 1982

Economy	Date of signature
Denmark	22 December 1954
Tunisia	8 March 1998

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Canadian Occidental Yemen Operation Company Ltd. Arabia Felix Industries Ltd. Total Yemen Yemen Hunt Oil Company	Canada Netherlands France United States	Oil and gas field services Agricultural chemicals Drilling oil and gas wells Oil and gas exploration	9.6 2.8 0.034	1 000 50 265 1 200	1984 1964

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: ICSID, MIGA, Observer government to the WTO.
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: General Investment Authority (GIA)
 26, Al-Kods Street, Southern Al-Safia, P.O.Box 19022, Sana'a; Tel: (967-1) 26 29 62/63; Fax: (967-1) 26 29 64; http://www.giay.gov.ye
- Fortune 500 investors: Total Fina Elf.
 Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes

Zambia



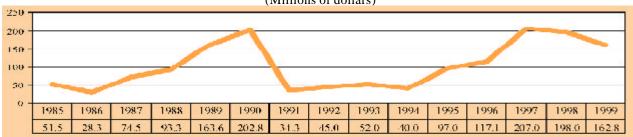
Area ('000 km ²):		752.6
Population (millions):	2000	9.2
Capital city:		Lusaka
Official language:		English
Currency:		Zambia Kwacha
Exchange rate (period average):	1999	ZK2,388.0=\$1
GDP in current prices (millions of dollars):	1999	3,325.2
Exports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	1,180.7
Imports of goods and services (millions of dollars):	1997	1,670.6
Official development assistance (millions of dollars):	1999	340.0
External debt (millions of dollars):	1998	6,865

Inward FDI: geographical breakdown, by source (Millions of dollars)

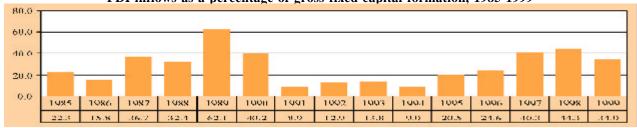
Region/economy	Inflows	Year	Inward stock	Year
Developed economies	i			
Belgium/Luxembour	g -12.8	1998		
France	0.3	1997		
Germany			4.5	1988
Japan	0.8^{a}	1997	288.7 ^a	1998
United Kingdom	16.0	1988	64.1	1994
United States	6.0	1999	46.0	1999
Developing economies China	; 		4.3 ^b	1995

Approval/notified data. Approval data.

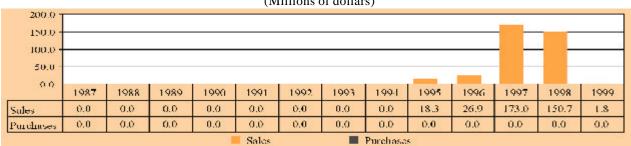
FDI inflows, 1985-1999 (Millions of dollars)



FDI inflows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 1985-1999



Cross-border M&As, sales and purchases, 1987-1999 (Millions of dollars)



Largest cross-border M&A deals, 1987-1999

Acquired company	Industry	Acquiring company	Home economy	Value (\$ million)	Year
Evander Gold Mines Ltd.	Mining	Harmony Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	South Africa	96.7	1998
Zambia Oxygen (Zambia) ^a	Business services	African Oxygen Ltd.	South Africa	60.0	1997
Zambia-Chambishi Cobalt ^a	Mining	Anglovaal Ltd.	South Africa	50.0	1998
Zambia Consolidated-Elec ^a Zambia Consolidated Copper ^a	Electronic & electrical equipment Mining	Copperbelt Energy Consortium Cyprus Amax Minerals Co.	United Kingdom United States	$\frac{50.0}{28.0}$	1997 1997
Zambia Consolidated Copper-Chibuluma ^a	Mining	Investor Group	South Africa	17.5	1997
Maamba Collieries Ltd. (Zambia) ^a Zambia Sugar Co. (Zambia) ^a	Wholesale trade-durable good Food & kindred products	s Benicon Mining(Pty)Ltd. Tate and Lyle PLC	South Africa United Kingdom	17.5 14.5	1997 1995
National Milling Co. (Zambia) a	Investment and commodity firms, dealers, exchanges	Investor Group	Namibia.	11.0	1996
Northern Breweries (Zambia) a	Food and kindred products	Lonrho Zambia(Lonrho PLC)	Zambia b	9.0	1996
Lintco-Ginning Operations (2) a		g Lonrho Zambia(Lonrho PLC)	Zambia b	6.0	1996
Refined Oil Products (Zambia) a Zambia Venture Capital Fund	Oil and gas; petroleum refining Investment and commodity	Unilever PLC	United Kingdom	3.8	1995
•	firms, dealers, exchanges	African Development Bank	Supranational	2.0	1998
Scaw Ltd. a	Metal and metal products	BK Engineering and Casting Ltd.	India	2.0	1998
Khal-Amazi Ltd.	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Plantation & General Invest	United Kingdom	1.8	1999
Agip (Zambia) Ltd. (Zambia) a	Oil and gas; petroleum refining	Agip Petroli International BV	Netherlands	0.9	1996
Central Breweries ^a International Cartons, Package Ltd.	Food and kindred products Business services	Zamanglo Industrial Core Ltd. Nampak Ltd.	South Africa South Africa		1994 1993
Kafironda Ltd. (Zambia) a	Chemicals & allied Products	AECI Explosives	South Africa		1997
Lusaka Breweries (Zambia) a	Food and kindred products	South African Breweries Ltd.	South Africa		1994
Metal Fabricators of Zambia a	Machinery	Phelps Dodge Outokumpu Copper	Finland		1996
Northern Breweries (Lonrho)	Food and kindred products	Central African Holdings	Uganda		1997
Zambia Consolidated-Chambeshi a	Mining	Binani Zinc Ltd.	India		1997
Zambia Sugar Co. (Zambia) ^a	Food and kindred products	Commonwealth Development Corp.	South Africa		1995

^a Privatization.

BITs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
China	21 June 1996
Germany	10 December 1966
Switzerland	3 August 1994

^b The ultimate parent company in United Kingdom

DTTs, 1 January 2000

Economy	Date of signature
Canada Denmark Finland France Germany	16 February 1984 13 September 1973 3 November 1978 5 November 1963
India Ireland Italy Japan Kenya	13 May 1973 5 June 1981 29 March 1971 27 October 1972 19 February 1970 27 August 1968
Netherlands Norway Poland South Africa	19 December 1977 14 July 1971 19 May 1995 22 May 1956 18 March 1974
Sweden Switzerland Tanzania, United Republic of Uganda United Kingdom	18 March 19/4 30 March 1961 2 March 1968 24 August 1968 22 March 1972

Largest foreign affiliates, 1999

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales (\$ million)	Employment	Year of establishment
Dunlop Zambia Limited	United Kingdom	Tires and inner tubes	8 770.7	448	1964
Galaun Holdings Ltd.	India		8.4	100	1995
Colgate Palmolive (Zambia) Ltd.	United States	Holding companies Manufacturing industries	6.4	150	
Turnpan (Zambia) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Construction and mining equipment	5.2	50	
Securicor (Zambia) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Detective/security services 1	1.0	2 300	
N E I Zambia Ltd.	United Kingdom	Electronic parts and equipment	0.2	165	
Austral Services Ltd.	United Kingdom	Tires and inner tubes	0.06	8	
Dimon Zambia Ltd.	United States	Tobacco farms	0.02	350	
Barclays Bank of Zambia Ltd.	United Kingdom	Commercial banks		1 557	
Nanga Farms Ltd.	United Kingdom	General farms		1 335	1993
Chilanga Cement Plc	United Kingdom	Cement hydraulic		750	1994
Cutlet Hammer (Zambia) Ltd	United Kingdom			60	
Copperbelt Energy Corporation P L C	United Kingdom	Electric services		520	
E C Mining Ltd.	Japan	Industrial machinery and equipment		5	
Exide Zambia Ltd.	Uñited Kingdom	Motor vehicle parts		45	
Kawambwa Tea Company (1996) Ltd.	United Kingdom	Forest nurseries		360	
Gec Zambia Ltd.	United Kingdom	Household appliance stores		35	
Sandvik (Zambia) Ltd.	Sweden	Machine tools metal cutting		30	
Avery Zambia Ltd.	United Kingdom	Electrical appliances		21	
A M I (Zambia) Ltd.	Belgium	Transport			
Achelis (Zambia) Ltd.	Germany	Distributive trade			
Marunouchi Manufacturing and					
Distributing Co., Ltd. Pfizer Ltd.	Japan	Distributive trade			1970
	Nétherlands	Pharmaceutical preparations			
Powerlines Ltd.	Switzerland	- *			
Standard Chartered Bank Zambia Ltd.	United Kingdom	Banking			•
YKK Zippers (Swaziland) (Pty) Ltd.	Japan				1976

- Membership of relevant international agreements as of April 2001: ICSID, MIGA, TRIMS, GATS, TRIPS
- Address and website of investment promotion agency: Zambia Investment Centre Los Angeles Boulevard, P.O.Box 34580, 10101 Lusaka; Tel: (260-1) 25 52 40/3; Fax: (260-1) 25 21 50; http://www.zic.org.zm
- Fortune 500 investors: ABB, Barclays, Invensys, Mitsubishi.
- Member of WAIPA as of March 2001: Yes