Annex I. Classification of countries and territories [a b c d]

I. Developed economies

Code 1	Bermuda	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
	Canada	United States of America
	Greenland	

Code 2	Andorra	Latvia
	Austria	Lithuania
	Belgium	Luxembourg
	Bulgaria	Malta
	Cyprus	Martinique
	Czech Republic	Monaco
	Denmark	Netherlands
	Estonia	Norway
	Faroe Islands	Poland
	Finland	Portugal
	France	Réunion
	French Guiana	Romania
	Germany	Slovakia
	Gibraltar	Slovenia
	Greece	Spain
	Guadeloupe	Sweden
	Hungary	Switzerland
	Iceland	United Kingdom of Great Britain and
	Ireland	Northern Ireland
	Italy	

Code 3	Israel	Japan

Code 4	Australia	New Zealand

II. Transition economies

Code 5.1	Albania	Russian Federation
in Europe	Belarus	Serbia
	Bosnia and Herzegovina	The former Yugoslav Republic of
	Croatia	Macedonia
	Montenegro	Ukraine
	Republic of Moldova	

Code 5.2	Armenia	Kyrgyzstan
in Asia	Azerbaijan	Tajikistan
	Georgia	Turkmenistan
	Kazakhstan	Uzbekistan

Annex I. Classification of countries and territories [a] [b] [c] [d] *(continued)*

III.   Developing economies

Code 6.1 Northern Africa	Algeria Egypt Libya	Morocco Tunisia
Code 6.2 Western Africa	Benin Burkina Faso Cape Verde Côte d'Ivoire Gambia Ghana Guinea Guinea-Bissau Liberia	Mali Mauritania Niger Nigeria Saint Helena Senegal Sierra Leone Togo
Code 6.3 Eastern Africa	Burundi Comoros Djibouti Eritrea Ethiopia Kenya Madagascar Malawi Mauritius Mayotte	Mozambique Rwanda Seychelles Somalia Sudan Uganda United Republic of Tanzania Zambia Zimbabwe
Code 6.4 Central Africa	Angola Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Congo	Democratic Republic of the Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon Sao Tome and Principe
Code 6.5 Southern Africa	Botswana Lesotho Namibia	South Africa Swaziland
Code 7.1 Caribbean	Anguilla Antigua and Barbuda Aruba Bahamas Barbados British Virgin Islands Cayman Islands Cuba Dominica Dominican Republic Grenada	Haiti Jamaica Montserrat Netherlands Antilles Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Trinidad and Tobago Turks and Caicos Islands United States Virgin Islands

Annex I. Classification of countries and territories [a b c d] *(continued)*

Code 7.2 Central America	Belize Costa Rica El Salvador Guatemala	Honduras Mexico Nicaragua Panama
Code 7.3 South America – Northern seaboard	Guyana Suriname	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Code 7.4 South America – Western seaboard	Chile Colombia	Ecuador Peru
Code 7.5 South America – Eastern seaboard	Argentina Bolivia (Plurinational State of) Brazil	Falkland Islands (Malvinas) Paraguay Uruguay
Code 8.1 Western Asia	Bahrain Iraq Jordan Kuwait Lebanon Oman	Qatar Saudi Arabia Syrian Arab Republic Turkey United Arab Emirates Yemen
Code 8.2 Southern Asia	Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan India Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Maldives Nepal Pakistan Sri Lanka
Code 8.3 Eastern Asia	China China, Hong Kong SAR China, Macao SAR China, Taiwan Province of	Democratic People's Republic of Korea Mongolia Republic of Korea
Code 8.4 South-Eastern Asia	Brunei Darussalam Cambodia Indonesia Lao People's Democratic Republic Malaysia Myanmar	Philippines Singapore Timor-Leste Thailand Viet Nam
Code 9 Oceania	American Samoa Christmas Island (Australia) Fiji French Polynesia Guam Kiribati Marshall Islands Micronesia (Federated States of) Nauru	New Caledonia Papua New Guinea Samoa Solomon Islands Tonga Tuvalu Vanuatu Wake Island

Annex I. Classification of countries and territories [a b c d] *(concluded)*

Notes to Annex I

[a] This classification is for statistical purposes only and does not imply any judgement regarding the stage of development or the political situation of any country or territory.

[b] The following are groups of countries or territories used for presenting statistics in this review:

Developed economies:	Codes 1, 2, 3 and 4	
Transition economies:	Codes 5.1 and 5.2	
Developing economies:	Codes 6, 7, 8 and 9	
of which:	in Africa:	Codes 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4 and 6.5
	in America:	Codes 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4 and 7.5
	in Asia:	Codes 8.1, 8.2, 8.3 and 8.4
	in Oceania:	Code 9

[c] In certain tables, where appropriate, open-registry countries are recorded in a separate group.

[d] Trade statistics are based on data recorded at the ports of loading and unloading. Trade originating in or destined for neighbouring countries is attributed to the country in which the ports are situated; for this reason, landlocked countries do not figure in these tabulations. On the other hand, statistical tabulations on merchant fleets include data for landlocked countries that possess fleets.