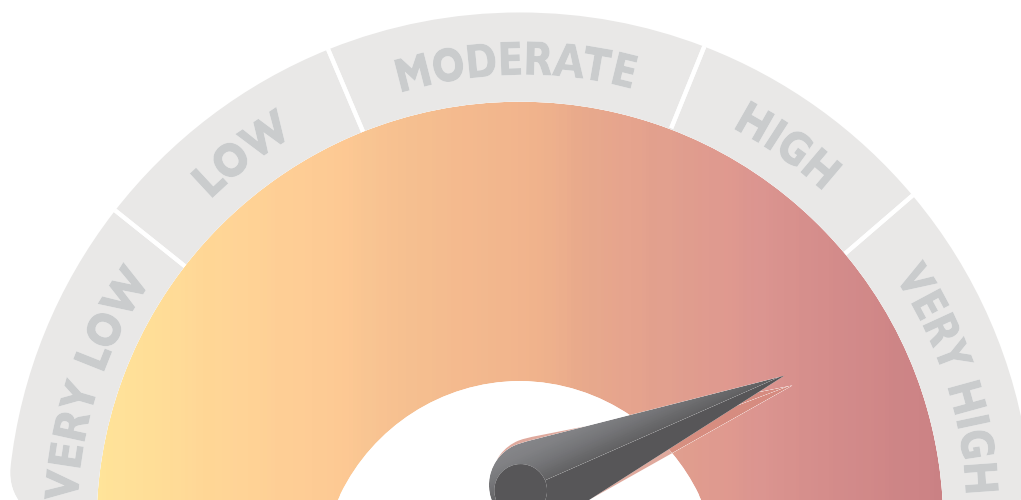




STATE OF COMMODITY **DEPENDENCE**

2014





STATE OF COMMODITY **DEPENDENCE**

2014





Table of contents

Abbreviations and Acronyms	7
Acknowledgements	8
Sources	9
Introduction	15
List of Countries	16
List of Commodity-Dependent Developing Countries, 2012-2013.....	18
List of Net Food-Importing Developing Countries, 2012-2013	20
List of Standard International Trade Classification (Third Revision) Codes	22
Developing Country Dependency on Commodities, 2012–2013 (Map).....	25

REGIONAL OVERVIEW

Figure 1. Percentage of labour force and women's labour force working in agriculture, by region, 2012-2013	28
Figure 2. Commodity export value as a percentage of total merchandise export value, by region, 2012-2013	28
Figure 3. Commodity exports as a percentage of the gross domestic product, by region, 2012-2013	29
Figure 4. Developing country agricultural exports, by region, 2012-2013.....	29
Figure 5. Developing country fuel exports, by region, 2012-2013.....	30
Figure 6. Developing country minerals, ores and metals exports, by region, 2012-2013	30
Figure 7. Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	31
Figure 8. Composition of commodity exports, by region, 2012-2013	31
Figure 9. Net food-import bill by region (millions US\$), 2009-2010 and 2012-2013.....	32
Figure 10. Commodity export dependence and export concentration ratio in developing countries, 2012-2013.....	32

INDIVIDUAL PROFILES

Eastern Africa

Burundi	37
Comoros.....	38
Djibouti.....	39
Eritrea	40
Ethiopia	41
Kenya.....	42
Madagascar.....	43
Malawi	44
Mauritius	45
Mozambique	46
Rwanda.....	47
Seychelles	48
Somalia	49
South Sudan	50
Uganda.....	51
United Republic of Tanzania	52
Zambia.....	53
Zimbabwe.....	54

**Middle Africa**

Angola.....	57
Cameroon.....	58
Central African Republic	59
Chad	60
Congo	61
Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	62
Equatorial Guinea	63
Gabon	64
Sao Tome and Principe	65

Northern Africa

Algeria.....	69
Egypt.....	70
Libya	71
Morocco	72
Sudan	73
Tunisia.....	74

Southern Africa

Botswana	77
Lesotho	78
Namibia.....	79
South Africa	80
Swaziland	81

Western Africa

Benin	85
Burkina Faso.....	86
Cabo Verde.....	87
Côte D'ivoire	88
Gambia.....	89
Ghana	90
Guinea.....	91
Guinea-Bissau	92
Liberia	93
Mali.....	94
Mauritania	95
Niger	96
Nigeria	97
Senegal.....	98
Sierra Leone	99
Togo.....	100

Caribbean

Antigua And Barbuda.....	103
Bahamas	104
Barbados.....	105
Cuba	106
Dominica	107
Dominican Republic.....	108
Grenada	109
Haiti	110
Jamaica	111



Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	112
Saint Lucia.....	113
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	114
Trinidad and Tobago.....	115
Central America	
Belize.....	119
Costa Rica.....	120
El Salvador.....	121
Guatemala.....	122
Honduras.....	123
Mexico.....	124
Nicaragua.....	125
Panama.....	126
South America	
Argentina.....	129
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	130
Brazil.....	131
Chile.....	132
Colombia.....	133
Ecuador.....	134
Guyana.....	135
Paraguay.....	136
Peru.....	137
Suriname.....	138
Uruguay.....	139
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	140
Eastern Asia	
China.....	143
Democratic People's Republic of Korea.....	144
Mongolia.....	145
Republic of Korea.....	146
Southern Asia	
Afghanistan.....	149
Bangladesh.....	150
Bhutan.....	151
India.....	152
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	153
Maldives.....	154
Nepal.....	155
Pakistan.....	156
Sri Lanka.....	157
South-Eastern Asia	
Brunei Darussalam.....	161
Cambodia.....	162
Indonesia.....	163
Lao People's Democratic Republic.....	164
Malaysia.....	165
Myanmar.....	166
Philippines.....	167



Singapore	168
Thailand	169
Timor-Leste	170
Viet Nam	171
Western Asia	
Bahrain.....	175
Iraq	176
Jordan.....	177
Kuwait.....	178
Lebanon	179
Oman	180
Qatar.....	181
Saudi Arabia	182
Syrian Arab Republic	183
Turkey	184
United Arab Emirates	185
Yemen	186
Oceania	
Fiji	189
Kiribati	190
Marshall Islands	191
Micronesia (Federated States of)	192
Nauru	193
Palau.....	194
Papua New Guinea.....	195
Samoa.....	196
Solomon Islands.....	197
Tonga	198
Tuvalu	199
Vanuatu.....	200



ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

,	Thousand separator
.	Decimal point
n.a.	Not available
-	Zero
%	Per cent
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
MDG	Millenium Development Goal
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
US\$	United States of America dollars



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The State of Commodity Dependence 2014 was prepared by Alexandra Laurent, Special Unit on Commodities (SUC) of UNCTAD, under the overall guidance of Samuel Gayi, Head of SUC, and the direct supervision of Janvier Nkurunziza, Chief of the Commodity Research and Analysis Section of SUC. This document provides country statistical overviews, with a focus on commodity-related information of 135 developing countries based on the official list of Member States of the United Nations. The publication also includes graphs presenting a regional and global picture of commodity dependence in the developing world over the period 2012-2013.

The cover of this publication was created by Nadège Hadjemian, UNCTAD.

Desktop publishing and graphics were performed by the prepress subunit with the invaluable collaboration of Nathalie Lorient of the UNOG Printing Section.

For any comments or further information about this publication, please contact the Special Unit on Commodities, UNCTAD, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland, tel.: +41 22 917 56 76, e-mail: commodities@unctad.org.

DISCLAIMER

The designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of authorities or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

COPYRIGHT

Material in this publication may be freely quoted or reprinted, but acknowledgement is requested, together with a copy of the publication containing the quotation or reprint to be sent to the UNCTAD secretariat.

This publication has not been formally edited.

UNCTAD/SUC/2014/7



SOURCES

Data for 2010 have been revised by UNCTAD and may be different from that was published in *The State of Commodity Dependence 2012*.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012

Source: FAOStat, Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

Unit: Square kilometre

Data extracted: 27 October 2014

Note(s): In FAOStat, data are presented in 1,000 ha.

For convenience, data were converted into square kilometres (1 km² = 100 ha). Data for Papua New Guinea, South Sudan and Sudan were extracted from the World Factbook publication issued by the Central Intelligence Agency of the United States (on 4 November 2014) as these countries do not appear in FAOStat.

Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012

Source: FAOStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 27 October 2014

Note(s): Agricultural area is the sum of areas under the following:

- (a) Arable land: Land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-crop areas counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing or pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens and land temporarily fallow (less than five years); abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included and data for arable land are not meant to indicate amount of land that is potentially cultivable
- (b) Permanent crops: Land cultivated with long-term crops that do not have to be replanted for several years (such as cocoa and coffee); land under trees and shrubs producing flowers such as roses and jasmine; and nurseries (except those for forest trees, which should be classified under "forest")
- (c) Permanent meadows and pastures: Land used permanently (five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, either cultivated or growing wild (wild prairie or grazing land); data are expressed in 1,000 ha.

Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012

Source: UNCTADStat, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)

Unit: 1,000 inhabitants

Data extracted: 27 October 2014

Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010

Source: United Nations population division, United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Unit: Number of children per woman

Data extracted: 28 October 2014

Note(s): Data for 2005-2010 are latest available when preparing this report.

Data not available (n.a.): Dominica, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, South Sudan, Sudan and Tuvalu

Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: 1,000 workers

Data extracted: 29 October 2014

Note(s): For countries for which data were not available in UNCTADStat, data were computed from FAOStat (these countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu).

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 30 October 2014

Note(s): For countries for which data were not available in UNCTADStat, data were computed using FAOStat (these countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, The Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles and Tuvalu)

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

**Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013**

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 30 October 2014

Note(s): For countries for which data were not available in UNCTADStat, data were computed using FAOStat (these countries are: Antigua and Barbuda, Brunei Darussalam, Dominica, Grenada, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, The Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Seychelles, Timor-Leste and Tuvalu)

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 30 October 2014

Note(s): For countries for which data were not available in UNCTADStat, data were computed using FAOStat (these countries are: Bahamas, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Kuwait, Nauru, Qatar, Singapore, Tuvalu and the United Arab Emirates)

Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 30 October 2014

Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Billions at constant prices (2005) and constant exchange rates (2005)

Data extracted: 30 October 2014

Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013

Source: World Development Indicators, World Bank (for 2013 data). 2010 and 2012 data were extracted from UNCTADStat

Series: Percentage of GDP

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 3 November 2014

Note(s): The breakdown in percentages of GDP by economic activity may not add up to 100 per cent due to statistical discrepancies.

Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Millions of US dollars and percentage

Data extracted: 3 December 2014

Note(s): Commodity imports include the following Standard International Trade Classification (third revision) codes: (0+1+2+3+4+667+68 +971)

Data are averages of commodity imports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods.

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: US Dollars per capita at constant prices (2005) and constant exchange rates (2005)

Data extracted: 11 December 2014

MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years**Present**

Source: PovcalNet, Development Research Group, World Bank (2011 for all countries, except Guinea Bissau (2008) and Sao Tome and Principe (2010))

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 11 December 2014

Data not available (n.a.): Afghanistan, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Marshall Islands, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tonga, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu and Zimbabwe.

Past

Source: Poverty and Inequality Database, Databank, World Bank

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 4 December 2014

Data not available (n.a.): Afghanistan, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Comoros, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Djibouti, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Iraq, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lebanon, Liberia, Libya, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines,



Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tonga, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu and Zimbabwe.

Gini index (percentage), latest available year

Source: PovcalNet, Development Research Group, World Bank

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 11 December 2014

Note(s): The Gini index is a measure of inequality between 0 (everyone has the same income) and 100 (richest person has all the income)

Data not available (n.a.): Afghanistan, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Brunei Darussalam, Cuba, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Grenada, Kiribati, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Marshall Islands, Myanmar, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Qatar, Republic of Korea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tonga, Tuvalu, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu and Zimbabwe.

Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)

Source: United Nations Development Programme

Unit: Value

Data extracted: 28 October 2014

Note(s): The total number of countries with HDI data available for 2013 and used in this indicator is 187. The direction of change (in the ranking) between 2000 and 2013 was evaluated using the difference between the rank of each country in 2000 and 2013. The following countries are newcomers in the ranking: Antigua and Barbuda, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Grenada, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Kiribati, Lebanon, The Federated States of Micronesia, Nigeria, Oman, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Vanuatu. As newcomers, these countries do not display any direction in their HDI.

- ↗ The situation of the country improved between 2000 and 2013
- ↘ The situation of the country deteriorated between 2000 and 2013
- The rank of the country remained unchanged between 2000 and 2013.

No arrow: newcomer in the ranking

Data not available (n.a.): Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Somalia, South Sudan and Tuvalu.

COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE

Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Millions of US dollars and percentage

Data extracted: 6 November 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of commodity exports over the periods 2009-2010 and 2012-2013.

Data for Sierra Leone were computed using the United Nations COMTRADE original database (extracted 12 November 2014). Given that no data were available in COMTRADE for Sierra Leone, as a reporting country, both commodity export value and share in total merchandise exports were computed using mirror statistics. Potential trade partners with Sierra Leone listed are official Member States of the United Nations.

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 12 November 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of commodity exports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods.

Data not available (n.a.): Democratic People's Republic of Korea, South Sudan and Sudan.

Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 13 November 2014

Note(s): Direction of slope of a linear trend built from the curve of commodity export dependence over the period 1995-2013. The change is based on the value of the factor a in the equation $y = ax + b$.

- ↗ Growth in commodity dependence ($a \geq 0.1$)
- ↘ Decline in commodity dependence ($a \leq -0.1$)
- Stability of commodity dependence ($-0.1 < a < 0.1$)

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan and Sudan.

Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 17 November 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of commodity exports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods.

The breakdown in percentages may not add up to 100 per cent due to rounding.

Composition of commodity groups (based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), third revision) is as follows:

- All food items (0+1+22+4)
- Agricultural raw materials [2 - (22+27+28)]
- Fuels (3)
- Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold (27+28+667+68+971)

Data for Cabo Verde, Sierra Leone and Togo were revised by the Special Unit on Commodities (SUC) in consultation with the Statistics Branch, UNCTAD. As a consequence, some discrepancies may appear between the data presented in this report and the original data in the UNCTAD database.

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 18 November 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of commodity exports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods.

When one or more of these commodities are different, both commodity descriptions are indicated in the first column, separated by a forward slash. Descriptions of the three leading export commodities in 2012/13 are indicated in the first place and those for 2009/10 (if different) are mentioned in italics after the forward slash. The figure indicated in parentheses is the international code from the SITC (third revision)

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 27 November 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of commodity exports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods. If available, the first five trading partners for 2012/13 (with trade flows higher than 1 per cent of the total commodity export value of the country) are indicated in this report.

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013

Source: UNCTADStat

Data extracted: 3 December 2014

Note(s): The Herfindahl-Hirschmann index is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranging from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

H_i = Value of concentration index for product i

x_{ij} = value of export for country j and product i

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij}$$

n = number of individual markets (countries) over the period 1995-2009.

An index value that is close to 1 indicates a highly concentrated market, whereas values closer to 0 show a homogeneous market between exporters or importers.

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.



FOOD SECURITY

All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Millions of US dollars and percentage

Data extracted: 3 December 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of food commodity imports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods. All food imports include the following elements of the SITC (third revision) codes: (0+1+22+4) and commodity imports: (0+1+2+3+4+667+68+971)

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13

Source: UNCTADStat

Unit: Millions of US dollars

Data extracted: 3 December 2014

Note(s): Data presented are averages of food commodity imports over the 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 periods. The value displayed for net-food imports is the result of the following computation: value of all food imports *minus* value of all food exports. All food categories include the following codes of the SITC (third revision): (0+1+22+4). Net food-importing countries have a positive balance

Data not available (n.a.): South Sudan.

Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013

Source: Millennium Development Goals indicators, United Nations Statistics Division

Unit: Percentage

Data extracted: 4 December 2014

Data not available (n.a.): Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bhutan, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Dominica, Eritrea, Equatorial Guinea, Grenada, Libya, Marshall Islands, The Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Oman, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Seychelles, Singapore, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tonga and Tuvalu.



INTRODUCTION

In *The State of Commodity Dependence Report 2014*, commodity dependence is defined as the ratio (percentage) of the value of commodity exports to the value of merchandise exports. A country is considered to belong to the group of commodity-dependent developing countries (CDDCs) when this ratio exceeds 60 per cent of the country's merchandise export value. Besides the global indicators presented in the regional overview chapter, *The State of Commodity Dependence 2014* provides 135 individual country profiles, presenting various indicators that are comparable across countries. For every country, reference data are also provided in order to allow comparison over time and to facilitate analysis among countries and regions. Graphs displaying regional overviews are presented as an introduction to each chapter of the report.

In developing countries, commodity export value jumped from US\$ 2.04 trillion in 2009-2010 to US\$ 3.2 trillion in 2012-2013 (+ 57 per cent).

In 2012-2013, 94 developing countries were CDDCs, increasing from 88 in 2009-2010. The increase in the number of CDDCs between 2009-2010 and 2012-2013 was higher in Asia and Oceania (+ 11 per cent), while in Africa the increase was 7 per cent. In 2012-2013, out of 94 CDDCs, 45 were in Africa, 20 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 19 in Asia and 10 in Oceania. The share of CDDCs in the total number of developing countries grew from 66 per cent in 2009-2010 to 71 per cent in 2012-2013. Sixty-three developing countries were classified as being extremely commodity dependent (commodity export ratio higher than 80 per cent of merchandise export value) in 2012-2013, up from 60 developing countries in 2009-2010. Hence, more than two thirds of CDDCs since 2009-2010 may be considered extremely dependent on commodities.

In the group of least developed countries (LDCs), one of the most vulnerable groups of countries, 39 countries (85 per cent of the group) were CDDCs in 2012-2013, an increase from 37 (80 per cent of the group) in 2009-2010. Within this group, Africa and Oceania had a particularly high number of commodity-dependent countries, with 94 per cent and 100 per cent of CDDCs, respectively. While commodity dependence in African LDCs remained stable during the period, it increased in both Asia and Oceania.

Commodity dependence is a global issue with some region-specific patterns. The recent increase in commodity dependence may be explained mainly by the rise in international commodity prices. The UNCTAD non-oil commodity price index (in current dollars) gained 14 per cent, whereas crude oil prices¹ increased by 48 per cent between 2009-2010 and 2012-2013.

The rise in global commodity dependence is also observed from the perspective of export concentration. Data on the three main commodities exported by a country shows that export concentration increased in Africa, Latin America, the Caribbean and Oceania (+1.2 per cent on average in the three regions), while it decreased in Asia (- 2.2 per cent). At the same time, the percentage of countries for which the three-leading commodity exports contributed more than 60 per cent of their total commodity export revenue remained stable in Africa, rose in Latin America and the Caribbean, but declined significantly in Asia and Oceania. The development illustrates the heterogeneity of experiences in the pattern of commodity dependence across regions.

¹ Crude petroleum, average of UK Brent (light)/Dubai (medium)/Texas (heavy) equally weighted (\$/barrel), UNCTADstat



LIST OF COUNTRIES

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA

Developing economies: Eastern Africa

Burundi*
Comoros*
Djibouti*
Eritrea*
Ethiopia*
Kenya
Madagascar*
Malawi*
Mauritius
Mozambique*
Rwanda*
Seychelles
Somalia*
South Sudan
Uganda*
United Republic of Tanzania*
Zambia*
Zimbabwe

Developing economies: Middle Africa

Angola*
Cameroon
Central African Republic*
Chad*
Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo*
Equatorial Guinea*
Gabon
Sao Tome and Principe*

Developing economies: Northern Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Sudan*^a
Tunisia

Developing economies: Southern Africa

Botswana
Lesotho*
Namibia
South Africa
Swaziland

Developing economies: Western Africa

Benin*
Burkina Faso*
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia*
Ghana
Guinea*
Guinea-Bissau*
Liberia*
Mali*
Mauritania*
Niger*
Nigeria
Senegal*
Sierra Leone*
Togo*

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICAS

Developing economies: Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Grenada
Haiti*
Jamaica
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago

Developing economies: Central America

Belize
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama

Developing economies: South America

Argentina
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)



Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA

Developing economies: Eastern Asia

China ^b
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Mongolia
Republic of Korea

Developing economies: Southern Asia

Afghanistan*
Bangladesh*
Bhutan*
India
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Maldives
Nepal*
Pakistan
Sri Lanka

Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia*
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic Republic*
Malaysia
Myanmar*
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Timor-Leste*
Viet Nam

Developing economies: Western Asia

Bahrain
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen*

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Fiji
Kiribati*
Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Samoa
Solomon Islands*
Tonga
Tuvalu*
Vanuatu*

* Member of the group of Least Developed Countries (LDCs).

(a) South Sudan became a member state of the United Nations on 14th July 2011. As a result, Sudan and South Sudan data are presented separately for the years 2012 and 2013. No data have been indicated for the previous period 2009 and 2010, as these countries did not exist as such at this time.

(b) Data for China, unless otherwise stipulated, does not include the territories of Hong Kong (China), Macao (China) and Taiwan Province of China.



LIST OF COMMODITY-DEPENDENT DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2012-2013

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA

Developing economies: Eastern Africa

Burundi
Djibouti
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Kenya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mozambique
Rwanda
Seychelles
Somalia
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Developing economies: Middle Africa

Angola
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Sao Tome and Principe

Developing economies: Northern Africa

Algeria
Libya

Developing economies: Southern Africa

Botswana
Namibia
South Africa

Developing economies: Western Africa

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea

Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Nigeria
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICAS

Developing economies: Caribbean

Bahamas
Cuba
Jamaica
Saint Lucia
Trinidad and Tobago

Developing economies: Central America

Belize
Guatemala
Nicaragua

Developing economies: South America

Argentina
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA

Developing economies: Eastern Asia

Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Mongolia

Developing economies: Southern Asia

Afghanistan
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Maldives

**Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia**

Brunei Darussalam
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Myanmar
Timor-Leste

Developing economies: Western Asia

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Fiji
Kiribati
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Solomon Islands
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu



LIST OF NET FOOD-IMPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES^(a), 2012-2013

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AFRICA

Developing economies: Eastern Africa

Burundi
Comoros
Djibouti
Eritrea
Mauritius
Mozambique
Rwanda
Somalia

Developing economies: Middle Africa

Angola
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Sao Tome and Principe

Developing economies: Northern Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Sudan
Tunisia

Developing economies: Southern Africa

Botswana
Lesotho
South Africa

Developing economies: Western Africa

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cabo Verde
Gambia
Guinea
Liberia
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Nigeria
Senegal
Togo

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: AMERICAS

Developing economies: Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Grenada
Haiti
Jamaica
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago

Developing economies: Central America

El Salvador
Mexico

Developing economies: South America

Colombia
Suriname
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: ASIA

Developing economies: Eastern Asia

China
Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Mongolia
Republic of Korea

Developing economies: Southern Asia

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Maldives
Nepal
Pakistan

Developing economies: South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Philippines
Singapore
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam

**Developing economies: Western Asia**

Bahrain
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

DEVELOPING ECONOMIES: OCEANIA

Kiribati
Micronesia (Federated States of)
Nauru
Palau
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu

(a) Please consult the sources (net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13), for further information.



LIST OF STANDARD INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (THIRD REVISION) CODES

[0] FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS

- [001] Live animals other than animals of division 03
- [011] Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen
- [012] Other meat and edible meat offal
- [016] Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals
- [017] Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)
- [023] Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
- [024] Cheese and curd
- [025] Eggs, birds', and egg yolks, fresh, dried or otherwise preserved, sweetened or not; egg albumin
- [034] Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen
- [035] Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish
- [036] Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
- [037] Fish, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [041] Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled
- [042] Rice
- [043] Barley, unmilled
- [044] Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
- [045] Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)
- [046] Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin
- [047] Other cereal meals and flour
- [048] Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables
- [054] Vegetables
- [056] Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.
- [057] Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried
- [058] Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)
- [059] Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit
- [061] Sugar, molasses and honey
- [062] Sugar confectionery
- [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes
- [072] Cocoa
- [073] Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.
- [074] Tea and mate
- [075] Spices
- [081] Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals)
- [091] Margarine and shortening
- [098] Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.



[1] BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO

- [111] Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.
- [112] Alcoholic beverages
- [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse
- [122] Tobacco, manufactured

[2] CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS

- [211] Hides and skins (except furskins), raw
- [212] Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211
- [222] Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour)
- [223] Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)
- [231] Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms
- [232] Synthetic rubber
- [245] Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal
- [246] Wood in chips or particles and wood waste
- [247] Wood in the rough or roughly squared
- [248] Wood simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood
- [251] Pulp and waste paper
- [261] Silk
- [263] Cotton
- [265] Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of these fibres
- [266] Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning
- [267] Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning
- [268] Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)
- [269] Worn clothing and other worn textile articles
- [272] Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)
- [273] Stone, sand and gravel
- [274] Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites
- [277] Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)
- [278] Other crude minerals
- [281] Iron ore and concentrates
- [282] Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel
- [283] Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper
- [284] Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.
- [285] Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)
- [286] Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium
- [287] Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.
- [288] Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
- [289] Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap
- [291] Crude animal materials, n.e.s.
- [292] Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.

**[3] MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS**

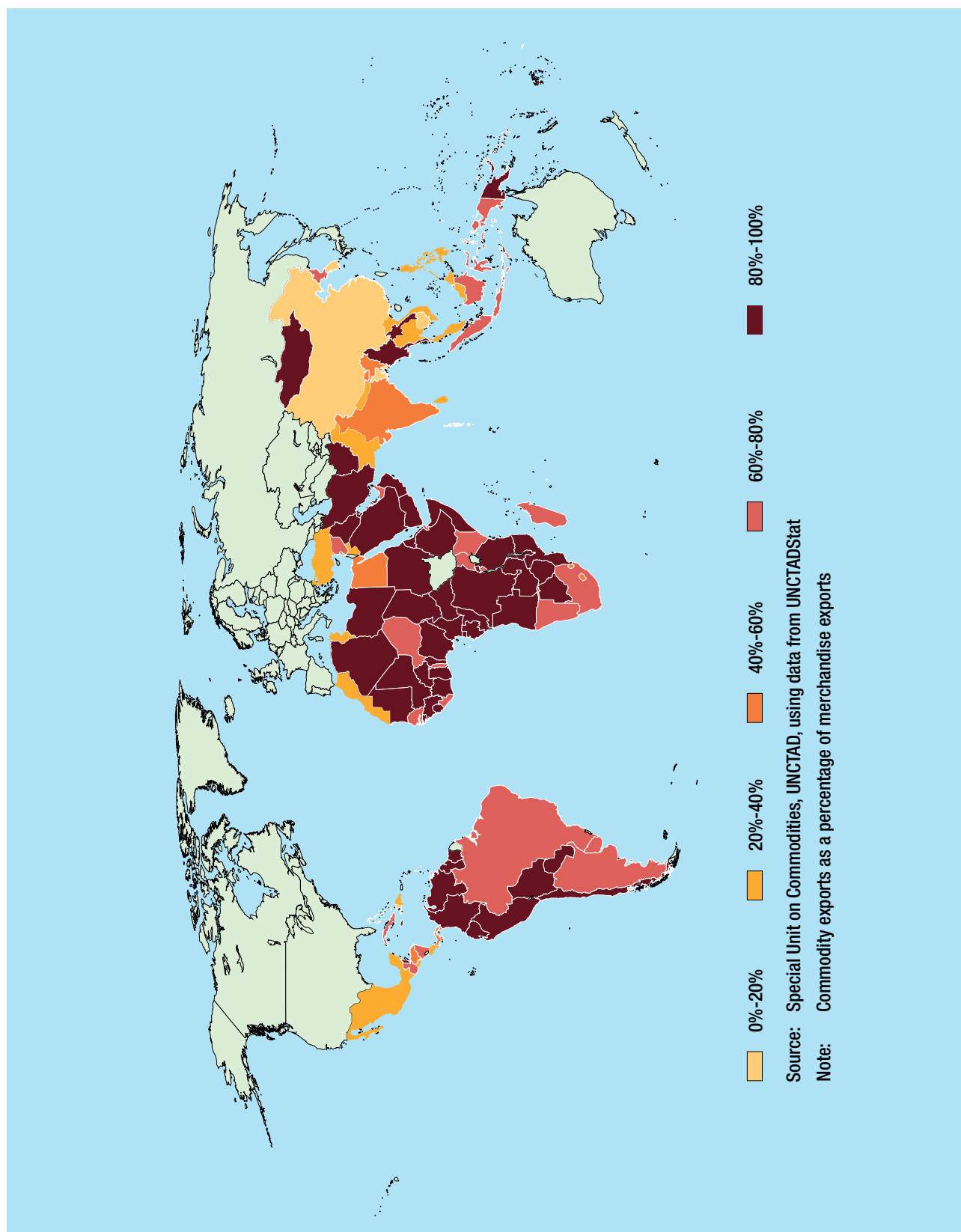
- [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated
- [322] Briquettes, lignite and peat
- [325] Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon
- [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude
- [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil
- [335] Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials
- [342] Liquefied propane and butane
- [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied
- [344] Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.
- [351] Electric current

[4] ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES

- [411] Animals oils and fats
 - [421] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated
 - [422] Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft"
 - [431] Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes; inedible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, n.e.s.
-
- [667] Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked
 - [681] Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group
 - [682] Copper
 - [683] Nickel
 - [684] Aluminium
 - [685] Lead
 - [686] Zinc
 - [687] Tin
 - [689] Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets
-
- [971] Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)



DEVELOPING COUNTRY DEPENDENCY ON COMMODITIES, 2012–2013 (map)





REGIONAL OVERVIEW

1

FIGURE 1. PERCENTAGE OF LABOUR FORCE AND WOMEN'S LABOUR FORCE WORKING IN AGRICULTURE, BY REGION, 2012-2013

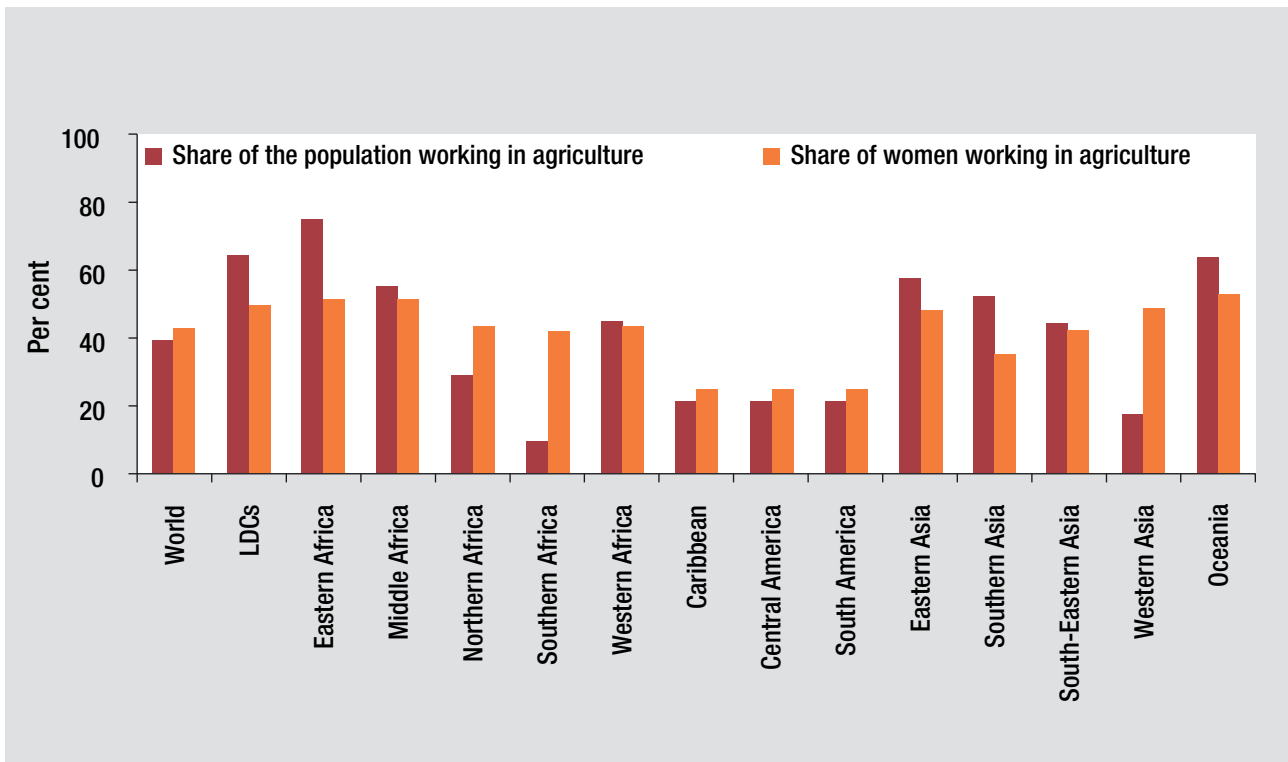


FIGURE 2. COMMODITY EXPORT VALUE AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORT VALUE, BY REGION, 2012-2013

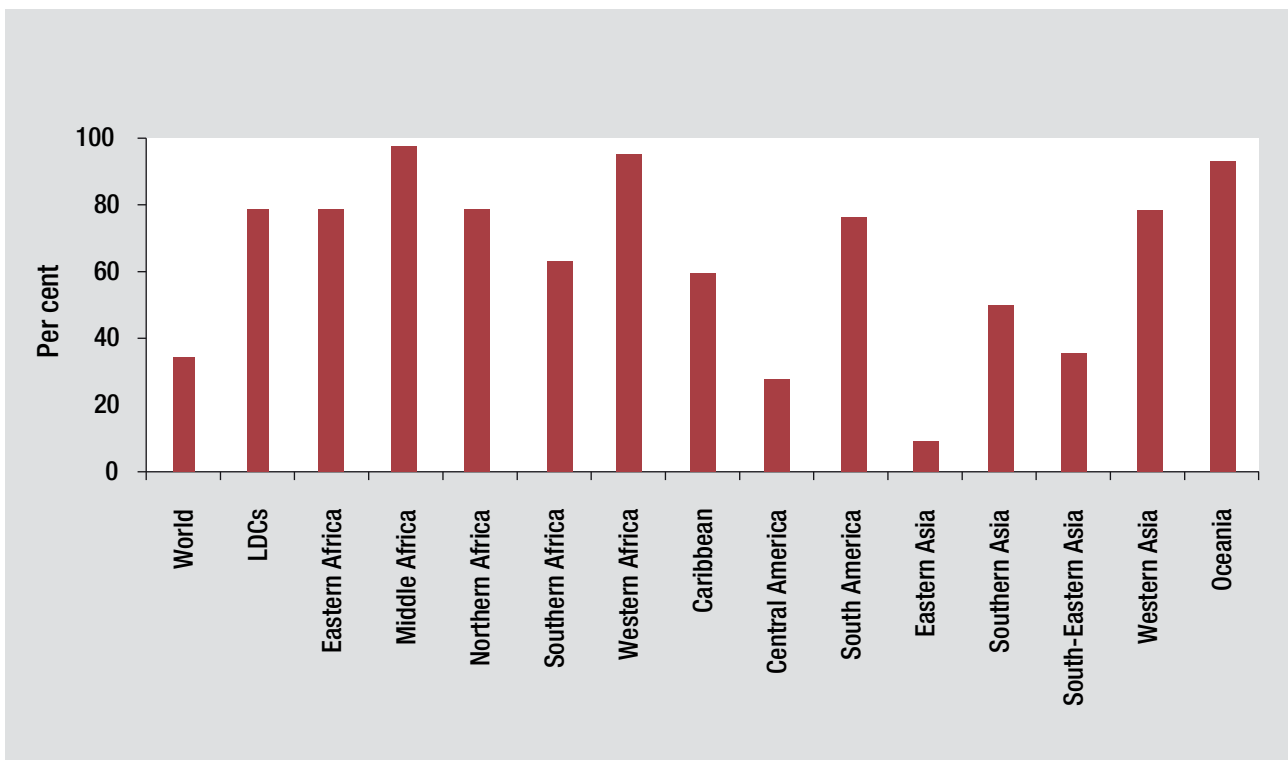




FIGURE 3. COMMODITY EXPORTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, BY REGION, 2012-2013

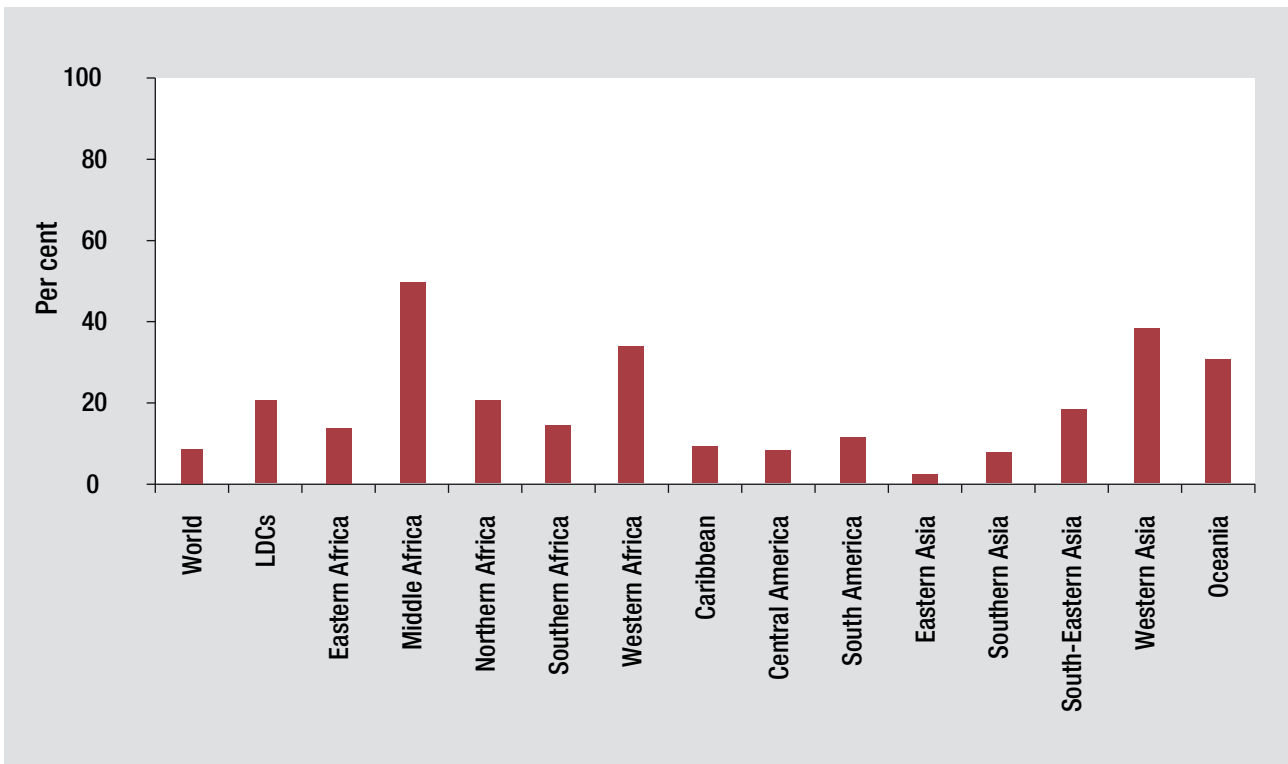
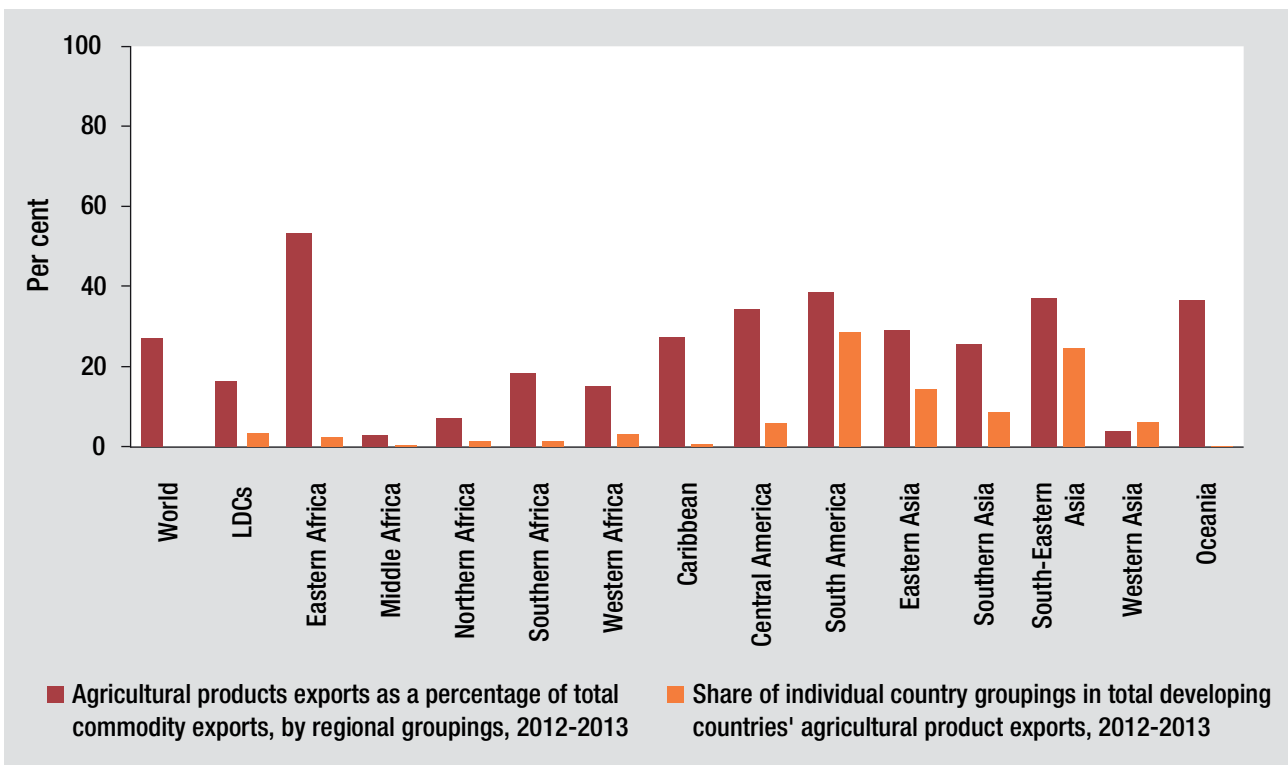


FIGURE 4. DEVELOPING COUNTRY AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY REGION, 2012-2013



■ Agricultural products exports as a percentage of total commodity exports, by regional groupings, 2012-2013 ■ Share of individual country groupings in total developing countries' agricultural product exports, 2012-2013

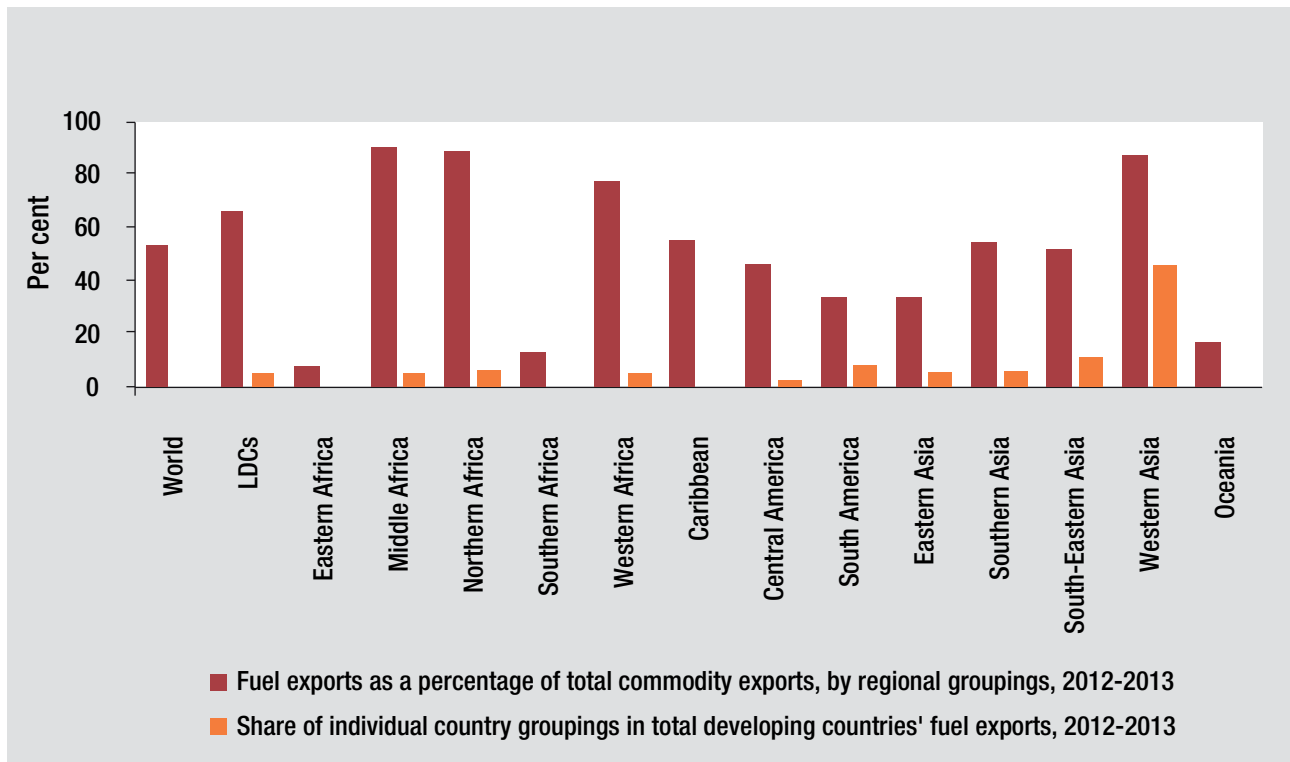
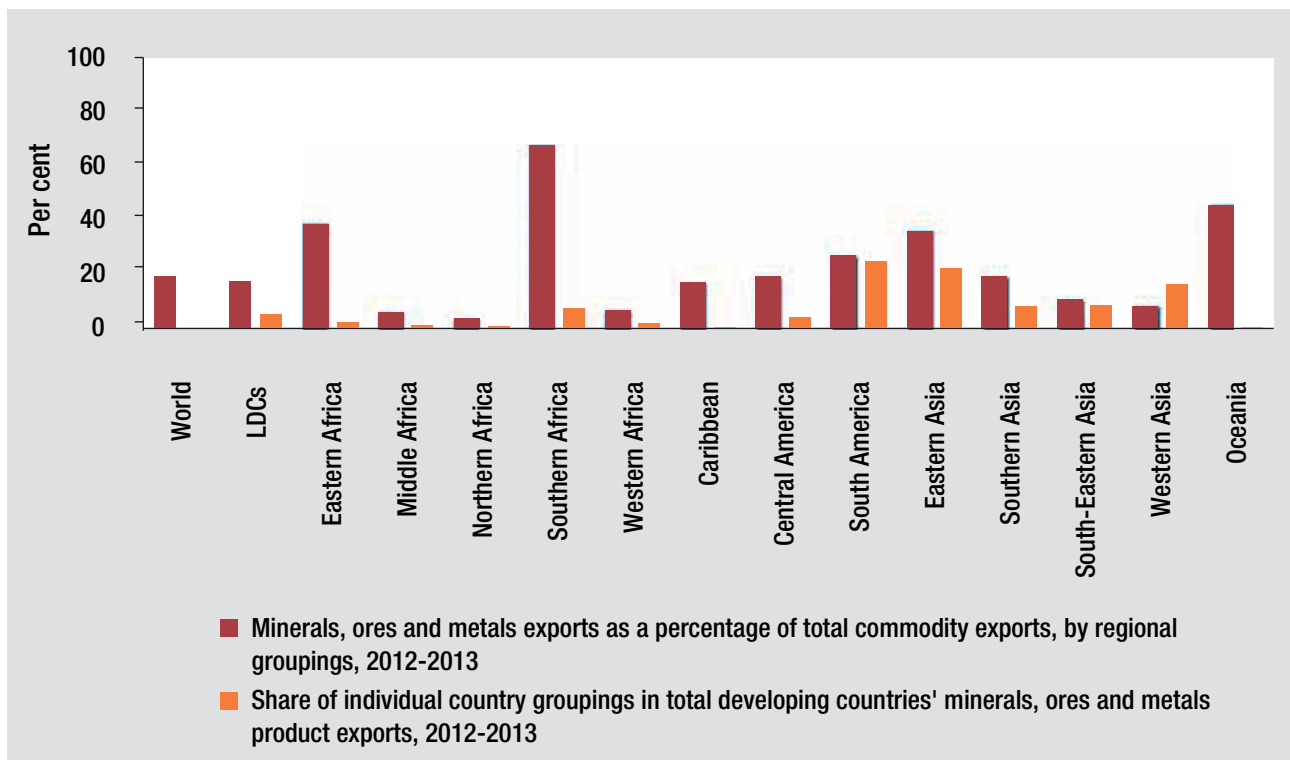
FIGURE 5. DEVELOPING COUNTRY FUEL EXPORTS, BY REGION, 2012-2013

FIGURE 6. DEVELOPING COUNTRY MINERALS, ORES AND METALS EXPORTS, BY REGION, 2012-2013




FIGURE 7. EXPORT CONCENTRATION RATIO (HERFINDAHL-HIRSCHMANN INDEX), 2000 AND 2013

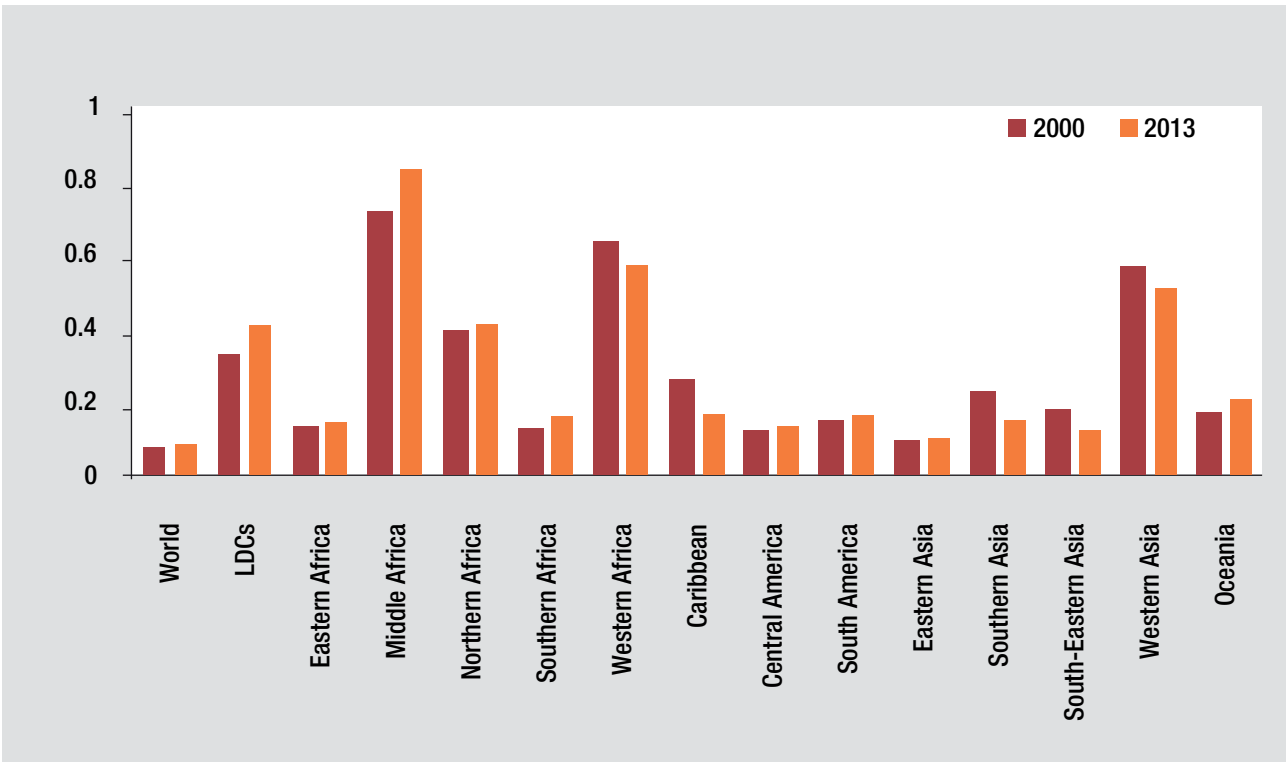


FIGURE 8. COMPOSITION OF COMMODITY EXPORTS, BY REGION, 2012-2013

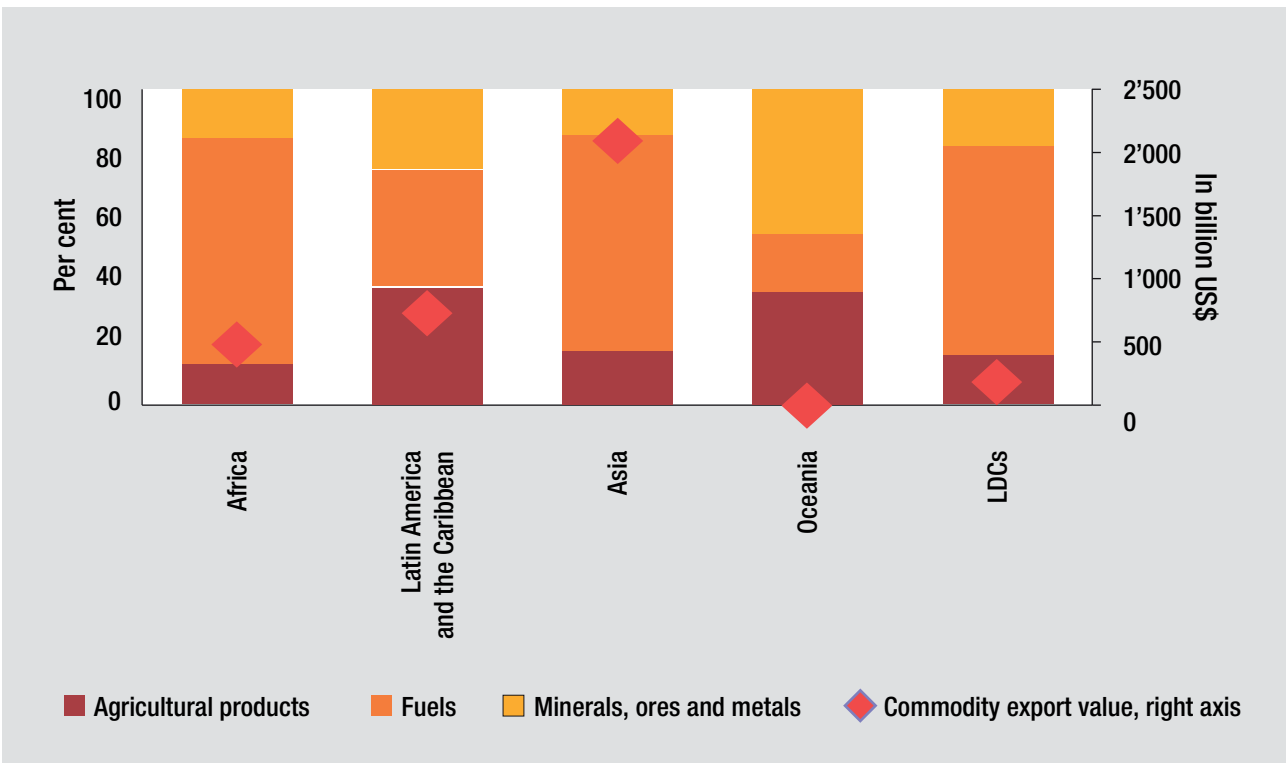


FIGURE 9. NET FOOD-IMPORT BILL BY REGION (MILLIONS US\$), 2009-2010 AND 2012-2013

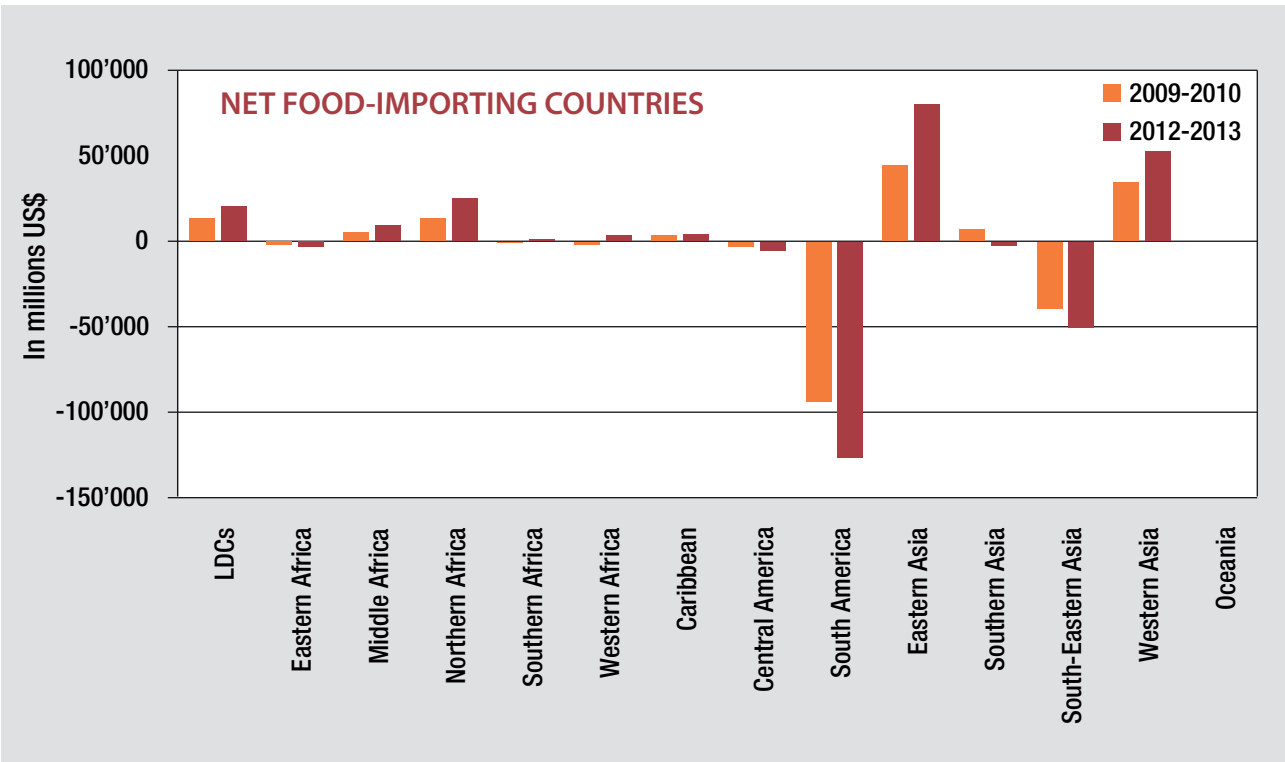
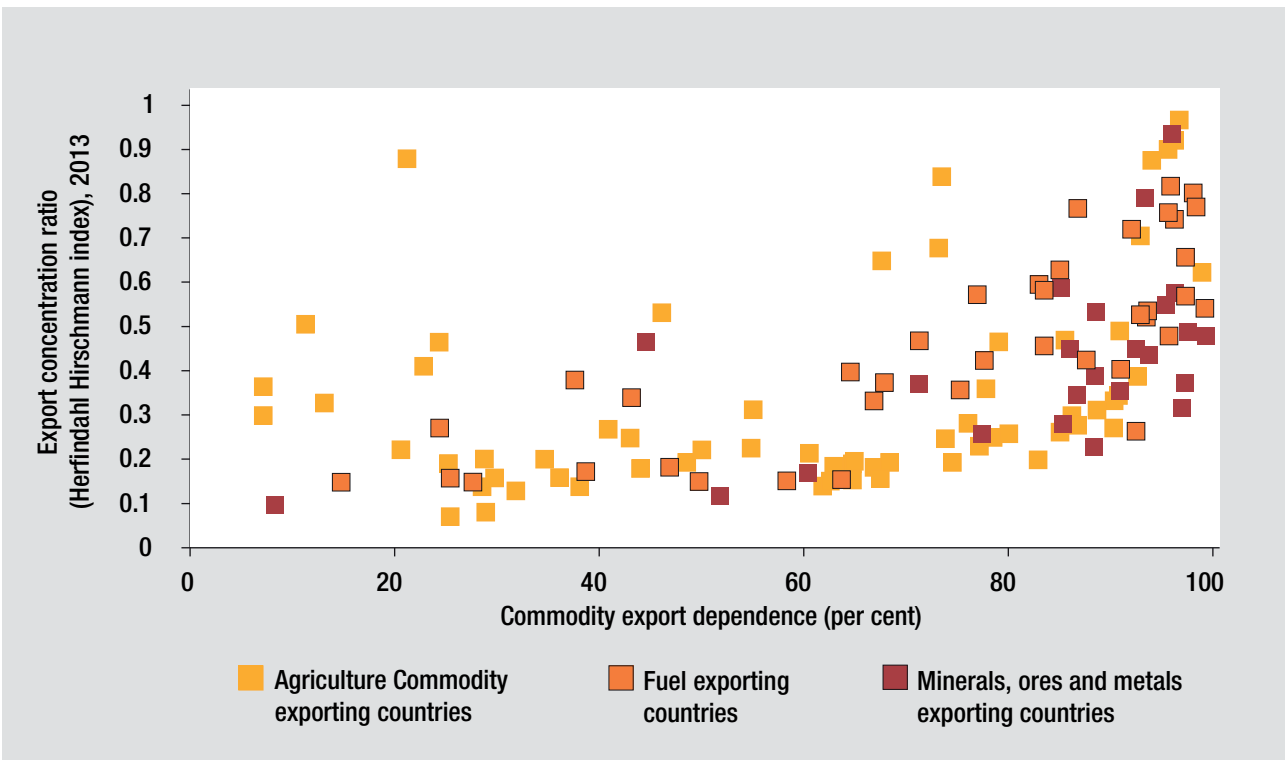
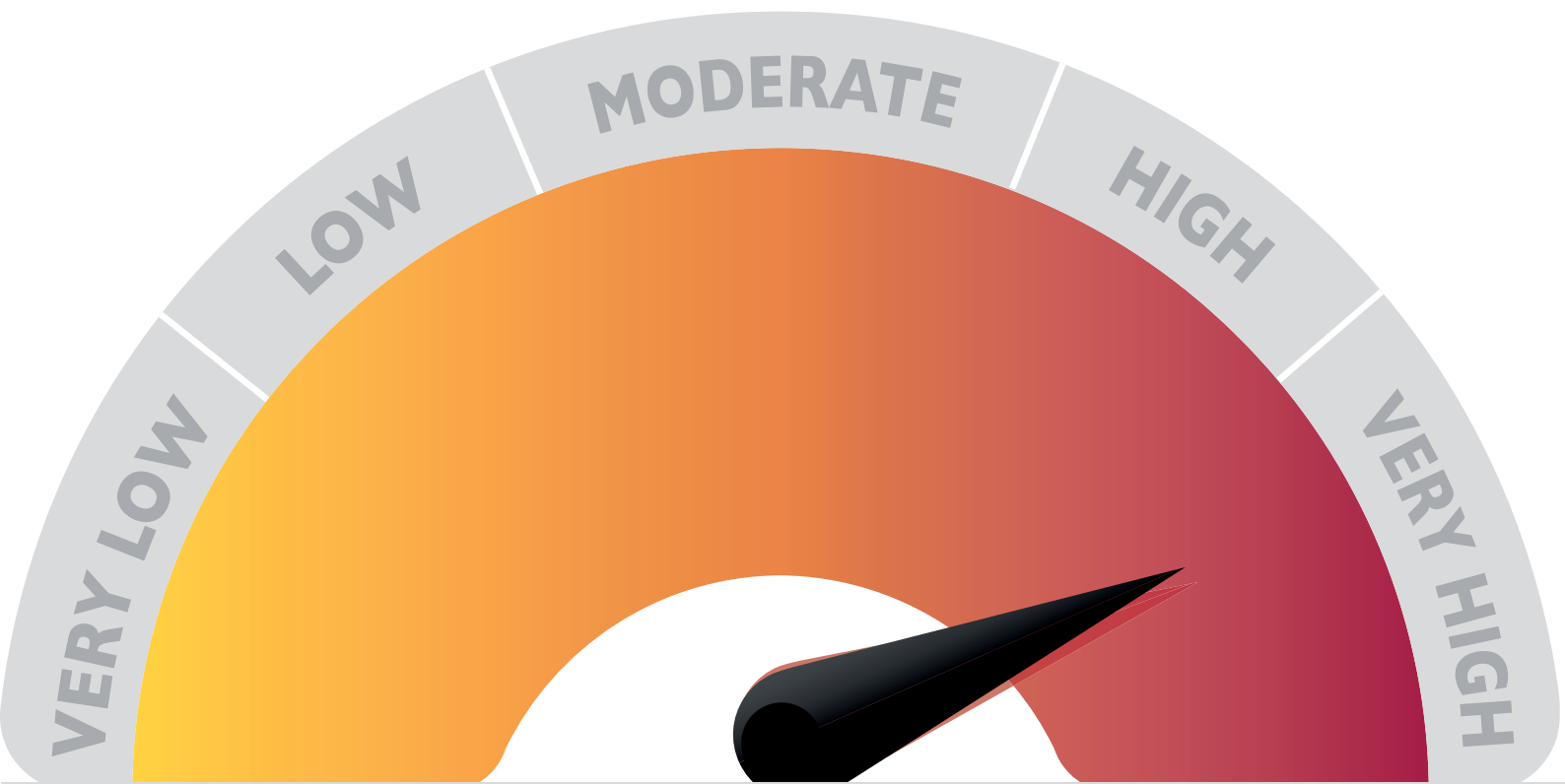


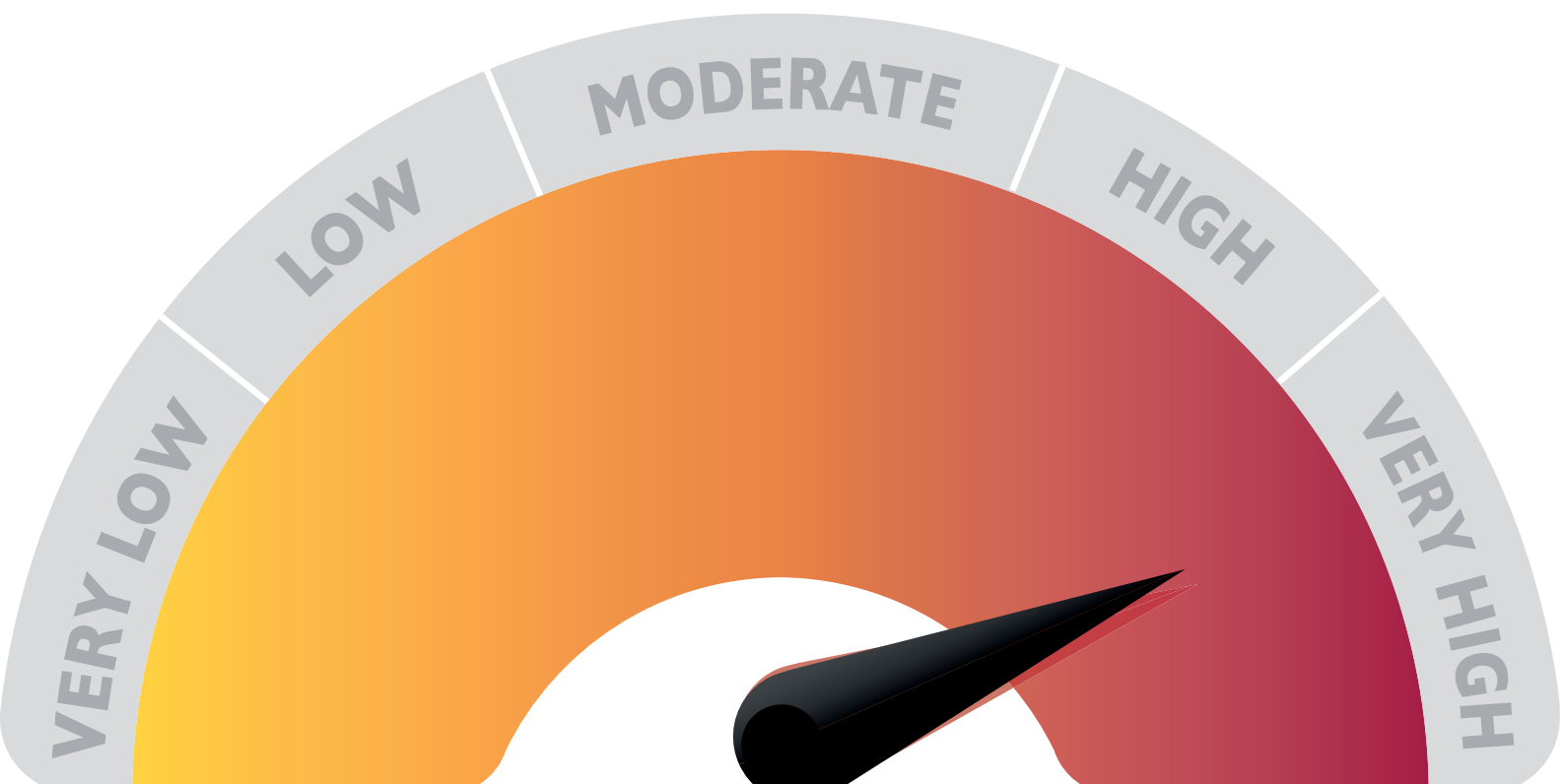
FIGURE 10. COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE AND EXPORT CONCENTRATION RATIO IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, 2012-2013



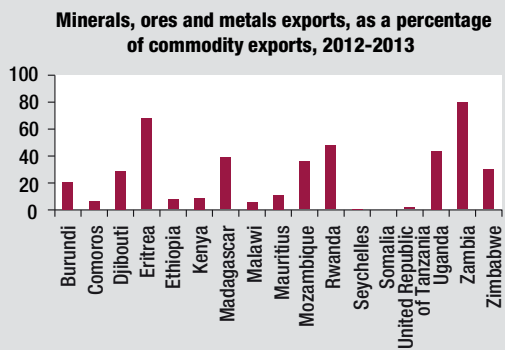
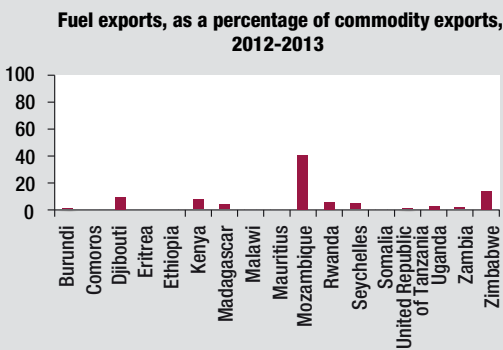
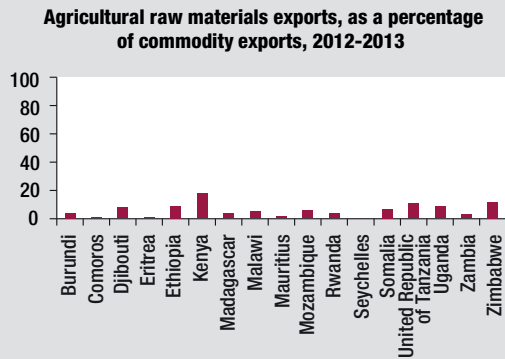
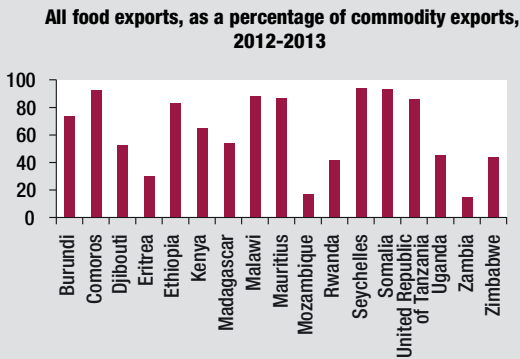
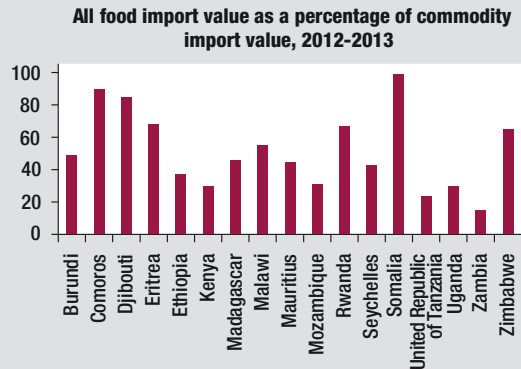
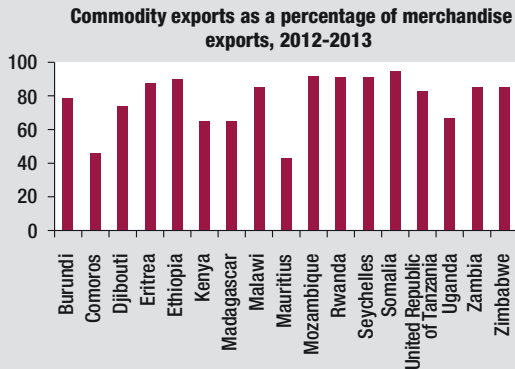
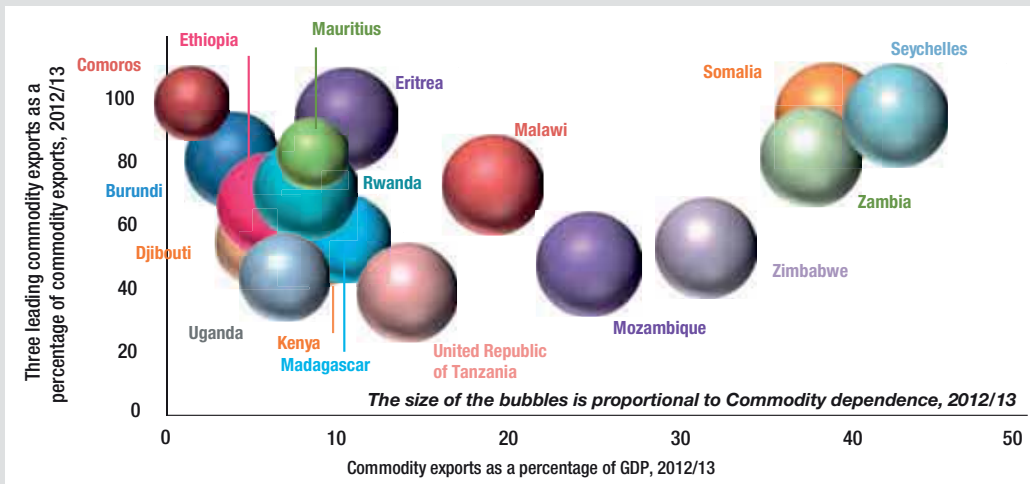


INDIVIDUAL PROFILES

2



EASTERN AFRICA





BURUNDI

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	27,830	27,830
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	66	75
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	9,233	9,850
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,314	4,647
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	52	52
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	87	84
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	56	56
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.90	2.16
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	42/18/40	40/21/39
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	96 (21%)	317 (41%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	203	213
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 84	(2011) 80
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2006) 33.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		180/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	77 (92%)	90 (78%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	4.0	3.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	82	74
Agricultural raw materials	4	4
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13	21
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	86	81
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	65	52
Tea and mate (074)	13	18
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	8	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
European Union (28), Pakistan, China, United Arab Emirates, Eastern Africa (intra trade)		42/12/10/8/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6769	0.3599
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	62 (64%)	155 (49%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-2	88
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	n.a.	n.a.



COMOROS		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,861	1,861
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	83	85
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	683	718
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	243	264
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	30	31
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	91	91
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	52	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.41	0.44
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	51/10/39	51/10/39
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	90 (41%)	122 (44%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	598	601
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 48
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2004) 64.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		159/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8 (44%)	9 (46%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.5	1.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	88	92
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	98	99
Spices (075)	87	91
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	7	7
Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231) / <i>Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel</i> (282)	4	1
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		93
European Union (28), Singapore, United Arab Emirates, United States, India		39/34/9/5/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7558	0.5300
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	79 (88%)	110 (90%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	72	102
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



DJIBOUTI

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	23,200	23,200
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	73	73
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	834	860
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	292	320
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	35	35
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	98	95
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	47
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.96	1.11
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	4/20/76	4/20/76
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	142 (35%)	200 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,156	1,270
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 10
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2002) 40.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		170/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	65 (83%)	77 (74%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.9	5.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	78	53
Agricultural raw materials	2	8
Fuels	7	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	29
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	66	55
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	32	25
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)(022)	23	23
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	11	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		73
United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Eastern Africa (intra trade), Egypt, Saudi Arabia		29/14/13/10/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1154	0.1944
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	105 (74%)	170 (85%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	55	129
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	75	19



ERITREA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	117,600	117,600
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	65	75
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	5,741	6,131
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,596	2,856
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	60	59
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	44	43
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.06	1.30
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	19/23/58	17/23/60
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	271 (45%)	317 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	184	205
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		182/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5 (47%)	348 (88%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.3	10.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	74	30
Agricultural raw materials	21	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	68
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42	94
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	18	63
Fishery products (03) / Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) (223)	12	29
Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group (681) / Fishery products (03)	12	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
Canada, India, Egypt		95/3/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2586	0.3879
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	198 (73%)	215 (68%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	194	110
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



ETHIOPIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,104,300	1,104,300
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	32	37
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	87,095	91,729
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	40,787	44,936
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	78	75
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	45
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	20.39	26.36
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	45/10/44	48/10/42
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,474 (30%)	3,536 (29%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	234	280
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1995) 63	(2011) 37
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 33.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		173/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,779 (90%)	2,524 (90%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.5	5.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	81	83
Agricultural raw materials	10	9
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	8
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	67	67
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	30	32
Vegetables (054)	19	18
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	18	17
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		67
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra trade), China, Saudi Arabia, Switzerland		29/14/11/7/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5043	0.3310
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	905 (37%)	1,323 (37%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-534	-784
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	75	35


KENYA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	580,370	580,370
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	47	48
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	40,909	43,178
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	15,461	16,956
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	86	83
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	49	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	23.52	27.10
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	25/18/57	30/17/53
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,861 (35%)	6,565 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	575	611
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 38	(2011) 38
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 47.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		147/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,182 (67%)	3,879 (65%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	10.1	9.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	67	65
Agricultural raw materials	19	18
Fuels	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	9
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	57	55
Tea and mate (074)	31	30
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292)	18	17
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / <i>Vegetables (054)</i>	8	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		74
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra trade), United Arab Emirates, Pakistan, Egypt		31/21/8/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2684	0.1906
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,394 (36%)	1,941 (30%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-751	-584
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	33	24



MADAGASCAR

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	587,040	587,295
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	71	71
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	21,080	22,294
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	10,147	11,219
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	71	71
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	53	53
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	5.81	6.22
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	28/20/53	27/20/53
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	707 (25%)	1,234 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	275	271
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 67	(2011) 88
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 40.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		155/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	530 (50%)	1,079 (65%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.1	10.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	61	54
Agricultural raw materials	10	4
Fuels	6	4
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	23	39
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	56
Spices (075) / Fishery products (03)	25	23
Nickel (683) / Spices (075)	18	18
Fishery products (03) / Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	11	15
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		71
European Union (28), China, Canada, United States, Singapore		38/13/8/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2588	0.1954
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	346 (49%)	564 (46%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	21	-15
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	27	31


MALAWI

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	118,480	118,480
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	48	61
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	15,014	15,906
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	6,710	7,365
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	52	51
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	73	73
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	59	59
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	4.24	4.81
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	30/20/51	27/19/54
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	509 (24%)	605 (23%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	283	294
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1998) 83	(2011) 72
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 46.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		174/187 ↓
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,025 (91%)	1,020 (85%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	15.8	18.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↓
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	92	88
Agricultural raw materials	4	5
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	6
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	80	73
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	66	56
Sugar, molasses and honey (061) / Tea and mate (074)	7	9
Tea and mate (074) / Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	7	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		64
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra trade), South Africa, United States, Russian Federation		32/14/6/6/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6270	0.4684
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	283 (56%)	333 (55%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-658	-569
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	45	22



MAURITIUS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,040	2,040
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	45	43
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,231	1,240
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	603	625
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	8	7
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	26
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	8.15	9.02
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	4/26/70	3/23/74
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,784 (44%)	2,699 (48%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,625	7,252
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 0.4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 35.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		63/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	729 (40%)	989 (43%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	7.9	8.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	88	87
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	11
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	83	83
Fishery products (03)	42	45
Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	34	30
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	7	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra trade), Vietnam, China		73/6/5/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3646	0.2474
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	863 (48%)	1,215 (45%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	219	351
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	8	5



MOZAMBIQUE		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	799,380	799,380
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	62	64
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	23,967	25,203
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	11,078	11,897
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	54	53
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	78	78
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	65	65
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	9.33	11.51
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	30/22/47	29/24/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,462 (39%)	3,253 (44%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	389	446
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1996) 81	(2011) 55
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 45.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		178/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,200 (94%)	3,697 (92%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	23.2	24.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	20	17
Agricultural raw materials	5	6
Fuels	23	41
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	52	36
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	64	48
Aluminium (684)	45	29
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Electric current (351)	12	10
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	7	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		88
European Union (28), South Africa, China, India, Eastern Africa (intra trade)		39/27/11/7/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2982	0.2627
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	620 (42%)	1,005 (31%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	182	389
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	55	28



RWANDA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	26,340	26,340
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	70	75
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10,837	11,458
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,228	5,695
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	52	52
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	83	83
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	56	56
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.84	4.81
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	33/13/54	33/15/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	351 (26%)	617 (27%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	355	408
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2000) 79	(2011) 63
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 50.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		151/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	234 (85%)	589 (91%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	4.3	8.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	53	42
Agricultural raw materials	2	4
Fuels	1	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44	48
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	82	72
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	40	47
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	28	16
Tea and mate (074)	14	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		77
China, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eastern Africa (intra trade), Malaysia, European Union (28)		21/17/17/13/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4370	0.3564
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	229 (65%)	413 (67%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	104	165
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	56	34



SEYCHELLES		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	460	460
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	7	7
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	91	92
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	43	44
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	74	73
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.15	1.28
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	3/16/81	3/16/81
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	403 (48%)	502 (50%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	12,564	13,786
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 0.2
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2006) 65.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		71/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	354 (89%)	488 (91%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	38.9	42.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	95	94
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	4	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	95	95
Fishery products (03)	91	90
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	3	4
Animals oils and fats (411)	1	1
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
European Union (28), Japan, Eastern Africa (intra trade), Thailand, Switzerland		70/12/9/3/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5708	0.4889
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	179 (45%)	218 (43%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-156	-242
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



SOMALIA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	637,660	637,660
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	69	70
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	9,636	10,195
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		7.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,926	3,151
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	34	34
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	83	83
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.63	2.84
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	60/7/32	60/7/32
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	543 (69%)	817 (66%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	273	270
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	437 (99%)	501 (95%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	28.4	38.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	60	93
Agricultural raw materials	17	7
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	23	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	81	95
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	44	78
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	23	14
Forestry products (24+25)	14	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		96
Saudi Arabia, Oman, Yemen, India, China		46/29/11/8/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6479	0.8998
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	497 (91%)	806 (99%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	236	340
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


SOUTH SUDAN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	644,329
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	44
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	10,838
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	-3.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	4.83
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	10/26/64
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	427
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
All food items	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Agricultural raw materials	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Fuels	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



UGANDA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	241,550	241,550
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	58	71
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	33,987	36,346
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	13,419	14,785
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	82	81
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	49
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	14.18	16.54
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	26/27/47	25/29/46
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,302 (30%)	1,863 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	417	440
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 72	(2011) 37
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 44.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		164/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,148 (73%)	1,543 (67%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.8	6.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	81	86
Agricultural raw materials	10	11
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	50	44
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	29	29
Fishery products (03)	13	8
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	8	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		77
European Union (28), Eastern Africa (intra trade), Democratic Republic of the Congo, Sudan, China		36/26/7/6/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3758	0.1803
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	478 (37%)	556 (30%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-449	-773
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	26


UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	947,300	947,300
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	40	46
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	44,973	47,783
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	22,137	24,113
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	76	76
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	55	55
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	20.19	24.59
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	28/25/47	27/25/48
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,384 (33%)	4,705 (39%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	449	499
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 72	(2011) 43
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 37.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		159/187 ↓
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,904 (84%)	4,360 (83%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	12.7	13.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↓
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	41	45
Agricultural raw materials	10	9
Fuels	3	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	46	44
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42	39
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	22	22
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. (289)	13	9
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	7	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		73
India, European Union (28), China, South Africa, Eastern Africa (intra trade)		19/18/14/8/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2177	0.1990
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	742 (31%)	1,114 (24%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-460	-847
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	24	35

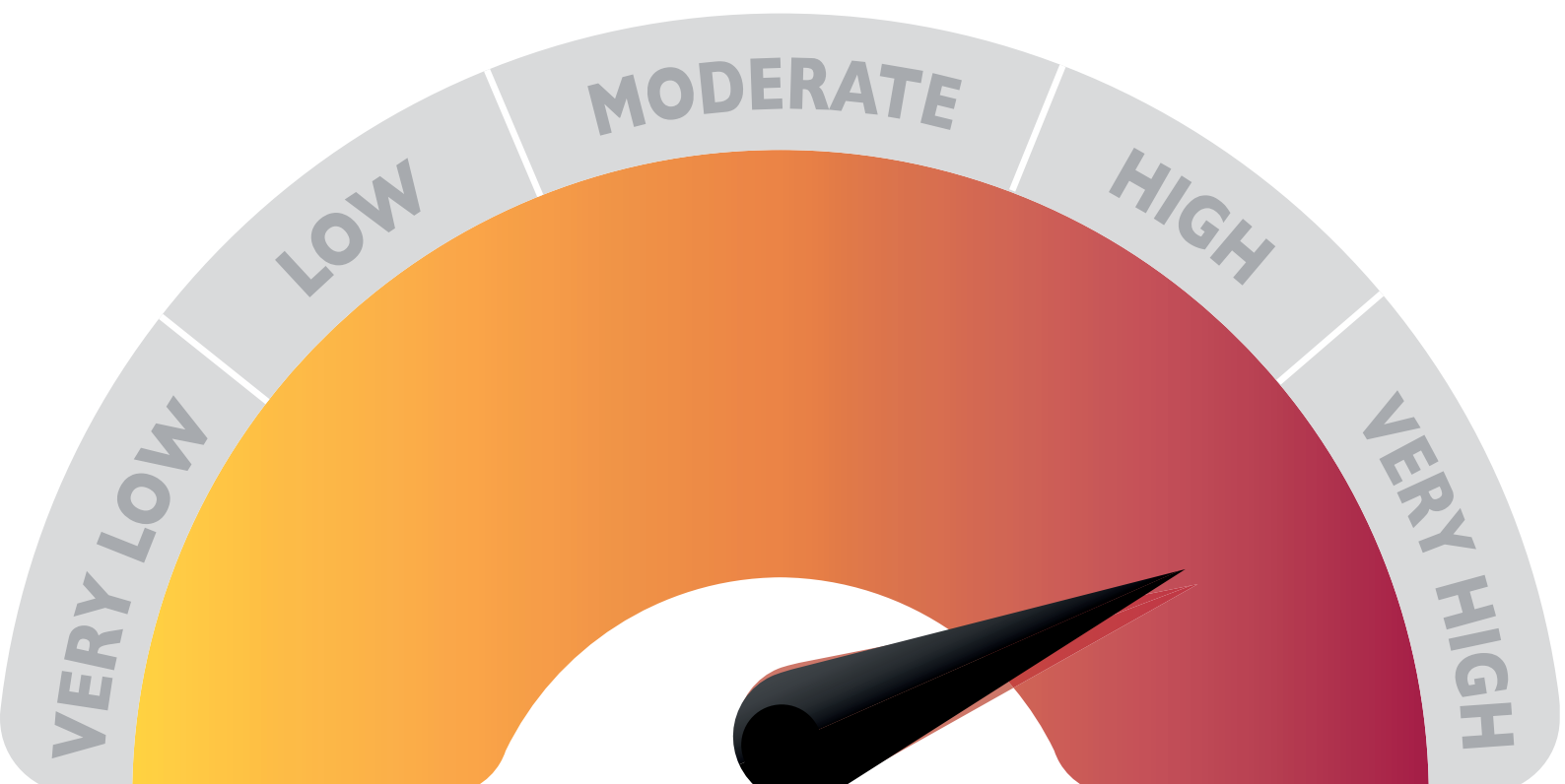


ZAMBIA

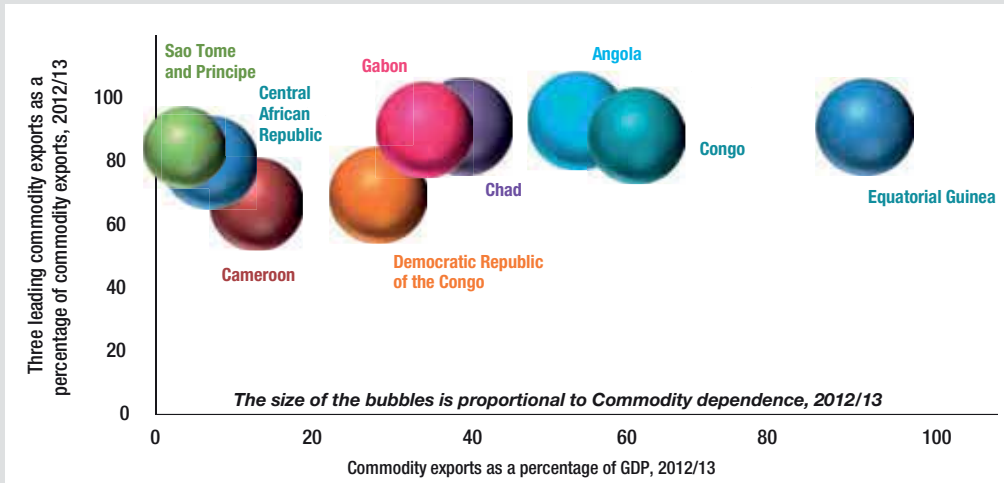
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	752,610	752,610
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	31	32
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	13,217	14,075
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,579	6,021
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	58	58
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	9.80	12.00
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	20/36/44	18/37/45
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,673 (37%)	3,108 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	741	825
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 61	(2011) 73
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 57.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		141/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,120 (90%)	8,414 (85%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	35.3	37.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	9	15
Agricultural raw materials	2	3
Fuels	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	89	80
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	85	82
Copper (682)	76	74
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled (044) / Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	6	4
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	3	4
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		78
China, Switzerland, Eastern Africa (intra trade), South Africa, European Union (28)		37/21/9/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4437	0.5874
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	257 (15%)	477 (15%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-196	-794
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	34	48


ZIMBABWE

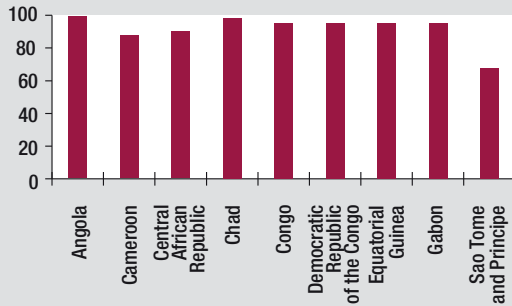
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	390,760	390,760
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	41	42
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	13,077	13,724
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	6,620	7,260
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	56	
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	52	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.08	8.36
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	15/31/55	12/31/56
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,305 (40%)	1,504 (35%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	542	591
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		156/187 ↓
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,001 (73%)	3,118 (85%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	29.5	31.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	37	44
Agricultural raw materials	17	12
Fuels	14	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	30
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	43	53
Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	21	33
Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite, peat; retort carbon (325)	12	12
Cotton (263) / Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc. (284)	10	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		81
South Africa, China, European Union (28), Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eastern Africa (intra trade)		28/24/14/12/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2794	0.2601
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	711 (55%)	982 (65%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-31	-387
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	43	32



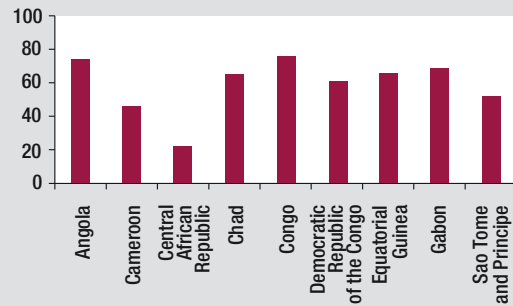
MIDDLE AFRICA



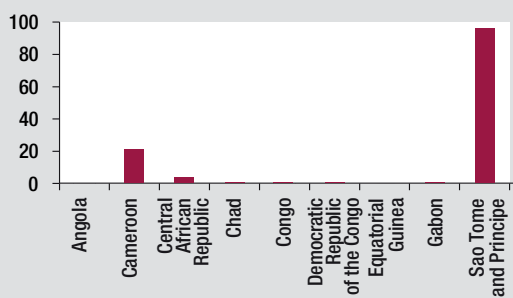
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



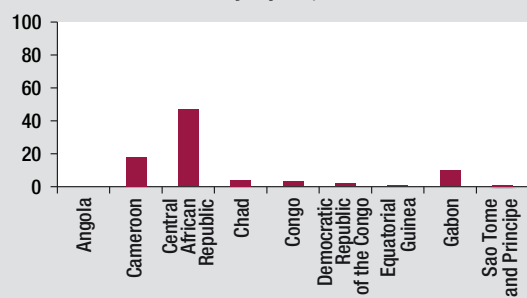
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



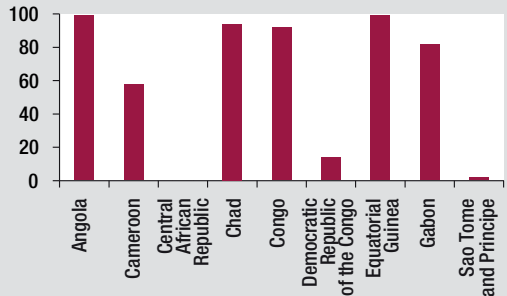
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



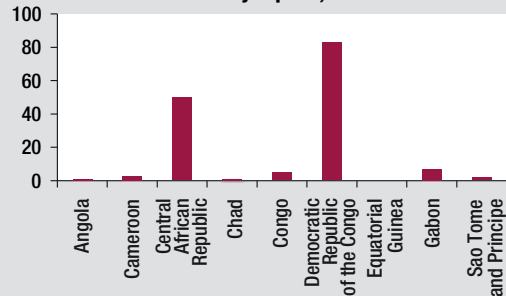
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





ANGOLA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,246,700	1,246,700
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	47	48
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	19,549	20,821
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	7,109	7,891
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	83	80
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	55	55
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	57.79	68.92
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	10/60/30	11/57/32
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,316 (22%)	6,471 (27%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,956	3,210
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2000) 54	(2011) 43
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 42.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		149/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	45,336 (99%)	69,785 (100%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	57.4	57.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	99	99
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	97	97
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	1	1
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	1	1
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		94
China, European Union (28), United States, India, South Africa		52/15/13/10/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.8816	0.9677
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,163 (73%)	4,796 (74%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,144	4,771
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	63	18


CAMEROON

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	475,440	475,440
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	20	21
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	20,624	21,700
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	8,211	8,900
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	40
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	19.14	21.98
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	23/30/47	23/30/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,048 (43%)	2,841 (42%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	928	988
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1996) 47	(2011) 25
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 40.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		152/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,242 (88%)	3,697 (88%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.8	13.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	31	21
Agricultural raw materials	18	18
Fuels	47	58
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	70	71
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	38	45
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Cocoa (072)	19	13
Forestry products (24+25)	13	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		90
European Union (28), China, Middle Africa (intra trade), India, United States		54/13/10/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4361	0.4228
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	900 (44%)	1,312 (46%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-106	529
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	38	11



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	622,980	622,980
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	8	8
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	4,350	4,525
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,064	2,219
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	61	58
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		-4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.55	1.60
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	54/14/32	54/14/32
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	145 (51%)	198 (69%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	357	347
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 83	(2011) 57
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 56.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		185/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	117 (90%)	159 (91%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.9	7.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	4	4
Agricultural raw materials	49	47
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	50
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	84	85
Forestry products (24+25)	40	39
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	26	29
Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds) (277)	18	17
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
European Union (28), China, Indonesia, Middle Africa (intra trade), Turkey		43/29/5/5/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6837	0.3561
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	63 (43%)	43 (22%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	58	37
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	47	38



CHAD		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,284,000	1,284,000
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	39	40
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	11,721	12,448
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,425	4,823
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	67	64
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	57	58
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.05	8.12
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	22/49/29	19/52/29
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	569 (26%)	801 (28%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	602	633
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2003) 62	(2011) 37
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 43.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		184/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,128 (98%)	4,369 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	37.9	41.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	1
Agricultural raw materials	3	4
Fuels	97	94
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	99	97
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	89	87
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	8	7
Cotton (263)	2	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
United States, China, Japan, European Union (28), India		81/6/3/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7280	0.9167
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	371 (65%)	518 (65%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	365	491
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	59	35



CONGO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	342,000	342,000
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	31	31
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	4,112	4,337
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,693	1,824
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	31	29
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	56	55
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.88	9.41
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	4/78/18	4/78/19
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	608 (17%)	1,241 (21%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,916	2,115
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2005) 54	(2011) 33
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 40.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		140/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,974 (90%)	9,758 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	64.5	65.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	91	92
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	5
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	93	94
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	87	88
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Forestry products (24+25)	3	3
Forestry products (24+25) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	3	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
China, European Union (28), United States, Australia, India		47/23/13/9/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6650	0.8146
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	454 (75%)	946 (76%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	424	909
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	43	32


DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,344,860	2,344,860
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	11	12
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	65,705	62,191
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	25,270	27,827
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	56	54
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	9.43	11.64
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	42/25/33	43/24/33
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,624 (39%)	1,958 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	152	172
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2006) 88	(2011) 84
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 44.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		186/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,159 (96%)	5,984 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	34.2	30.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	3	2
Fuels	15	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	80	83
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	63	74
Copper (682)	30	43
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283) / Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	19	18
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	14	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		96
China, Zambia, European Union (28), Saudi Arabia, Korea (Republic of)		47/20/17/9/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5983	0.5743
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	933 (57%)	1,189 (61%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	867	1,147
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	n.a.	n.a.



EQUATORIAL GUINEA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	28,050	28,050
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	10	10
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	696	736
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	369	403
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	47
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	42	43
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	11.55	12.92
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/94/4	2/94/4
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,395 (66%)	1,431 (20%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	16,593	17,070
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		144/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	9,182 (97%)	14,414 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	81.6	96.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	99	97
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	77	74
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	19	21
Liquefied propane and butane (342)	3	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
European Union (28), China, Japan, United States, Brazil		38/17/17/8/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7990	0.7423
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	228 (7%)	941 (66%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	225	939
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>

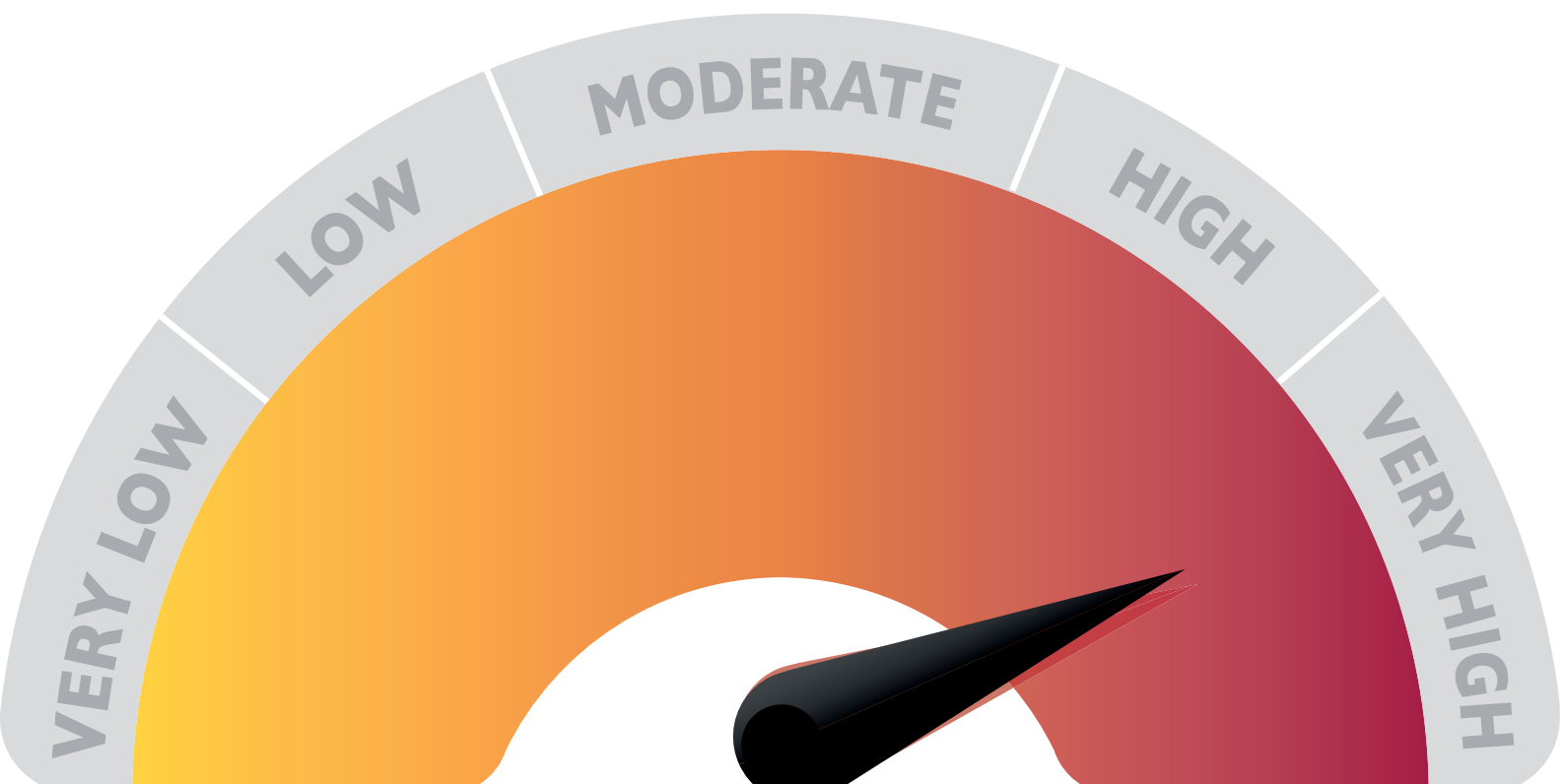

GABON

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	267,670	267,670
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	19	20
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,556	1,633
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	587	641
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	31	29
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	45	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	10.43	12.57
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	3/71/26	3/70/27
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	636 (23%)	917 (25%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,703	7,521
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2005) 6	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 42.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		112/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,663 (95%)	9,171 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	39.0	36.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	1	1
Agricultural raw materials	12	10
Fuels	79	82
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	8	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	96	96
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	77	80
Forestry products (24+25)	11	10
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	8	6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
United States, European Union (28), China, Trinidad and Tobago, Malaysia		39/19/17/6/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7357	0.7549
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	480 (75%)	635 (69%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	435	579
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	12	5

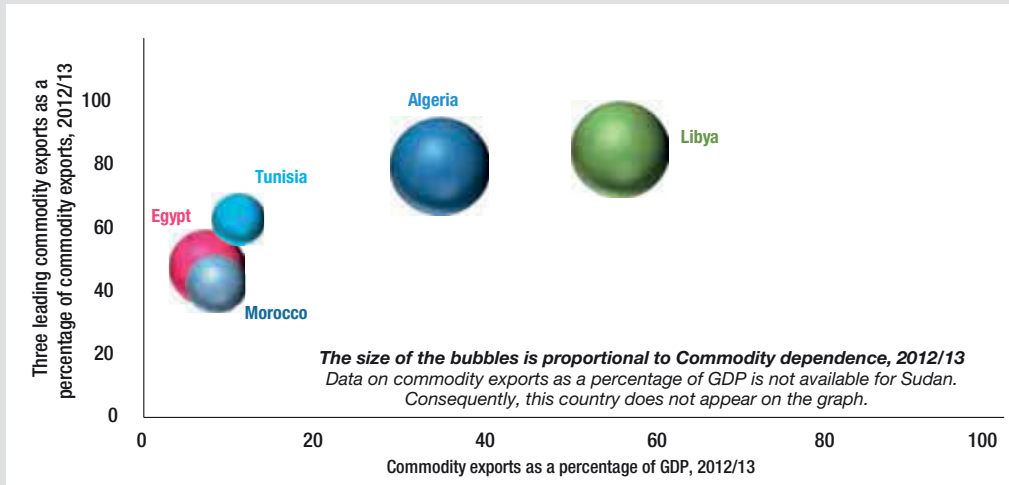


SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

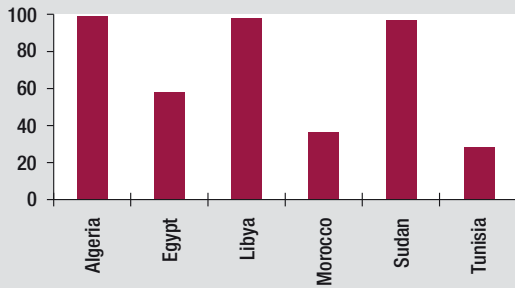
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	960	960
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	51	52
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	178	188
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	59	65
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	55	53
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.17	0.20
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	20/18/62	20/18/62
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	54 (51%)	86 (58%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	958	1,029
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2001) 28	(2010) 44
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 33.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		142/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5 (51%)	10 (68%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	2.2	3.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	80	96
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	17	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	90	90
Cocoa (072)	71	83
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	17	4
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) (223) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421)	2	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		98
European Union (28), Turkey, Nigeria, Middle Africa (intra trade), India		82/6/5/4/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3751	0.6471
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	35 (65%)	45 (52%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	31	35
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	7



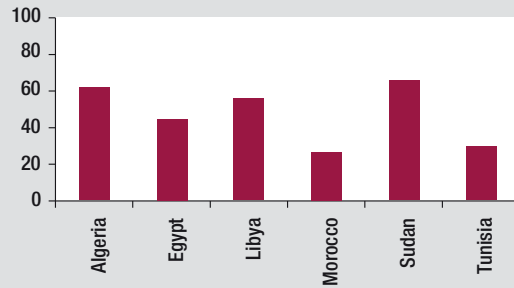
NORTHERN AFRICA



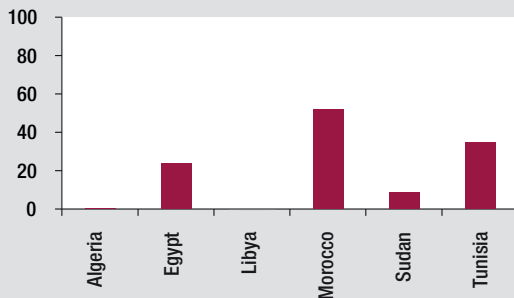
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



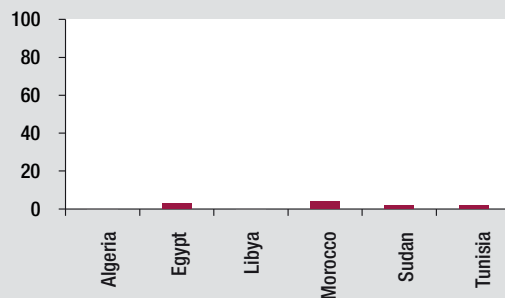
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



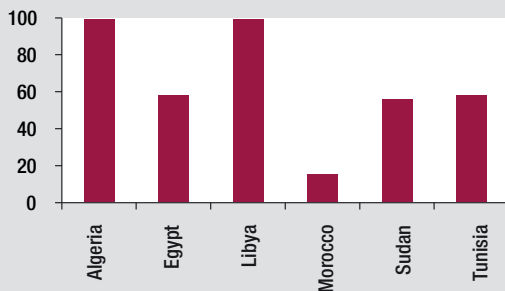
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



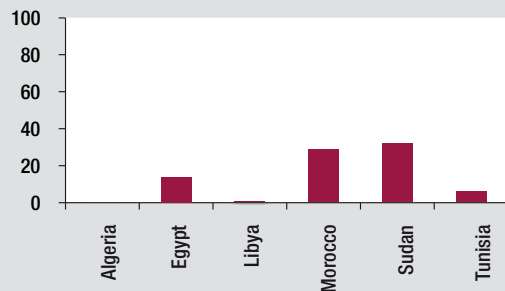
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





ALGERIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,381,740	2,381,740
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	17	17
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	37,063	38,482
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	11,207	11,968
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	17	18
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	28	27
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	53	53
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	116.63	126.80
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	9/51/40	9/50/41
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8,396 (21%)	16,410 (31%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,147	3,234
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1995) 7	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1995) 35.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		93/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	50,696 (99%)	68,323 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	33.9	32.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	0.4	0.5
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	89	90
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	45	46
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	31	31
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	13	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		86
European Union (28), United States, Canada, Brazil, Northern Africa (intra trade)		60/12/6/4/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5147	0.5408
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,549 (78%)	10,233 (62%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,331	9,870
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	8	5


EGYPT

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,001,450	1,001,450
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	4	4
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	78,076	80,722
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	27,076	29,049
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	25
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	22
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	40	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	127.46	134.56
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	14/38/48	15/39/46
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17,527 (37%)	28,596 (46%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,633	1,640
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 5	(2011) 2
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 30.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		110/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	14,935 (60%)	16,862 (58%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	7.4	6.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	26	24
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	57	58
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	14	14
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	51	54
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	18	28
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	17	14
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	16	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		60
European Union (28), India, China, Northern Africa (intra trade), Japan		30/12/7/6/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2503	0.1537
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8,732 (50%)	12,976 (45%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,916	8,918
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



LIBYA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,759,540	1,759,540
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	9	9
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,041	6,155
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,381	2,335
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	28	29
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	3	3
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	70	75
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		11.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	60.50	53.19
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/74/24	2/65/33
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,452 (23%)	7,308 (30%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	10,016	8,577
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		55/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	41,592 (97%)	51,182 (98%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	55.5	53.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	96	96
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	82	84
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	7	7
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	7	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
European Union (28), China, United States, Switzerland, India		72/9/5/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7871	0.7967
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,802 (52%)	4,093 (56%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,790	4,066
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


MOROCCO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	446,550	446,550
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	67	68
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	31,642	32,521
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	11,375	11,948
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	27	28
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	24
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	75.52	84.38
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	15/28/57	14/29/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13,058 (38%)	20,155 (45%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,387	2,556
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 3	(2011) 2
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 40.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		129/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,897 (37%)	7,757 (36%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.5	7.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	59	52
Agricultural raw materials	4	4
Fuels	10	15
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	27	29
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	50	48
Fishery products (03)	24	21
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (272)	13	16
Vegetables (054)	13	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		67
European Union (28), United States, Brazil, Russian Federation, China		50/7/4/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1753	0.1578
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,876 (30%)	5,501 (27%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	380	1,448
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	6	5

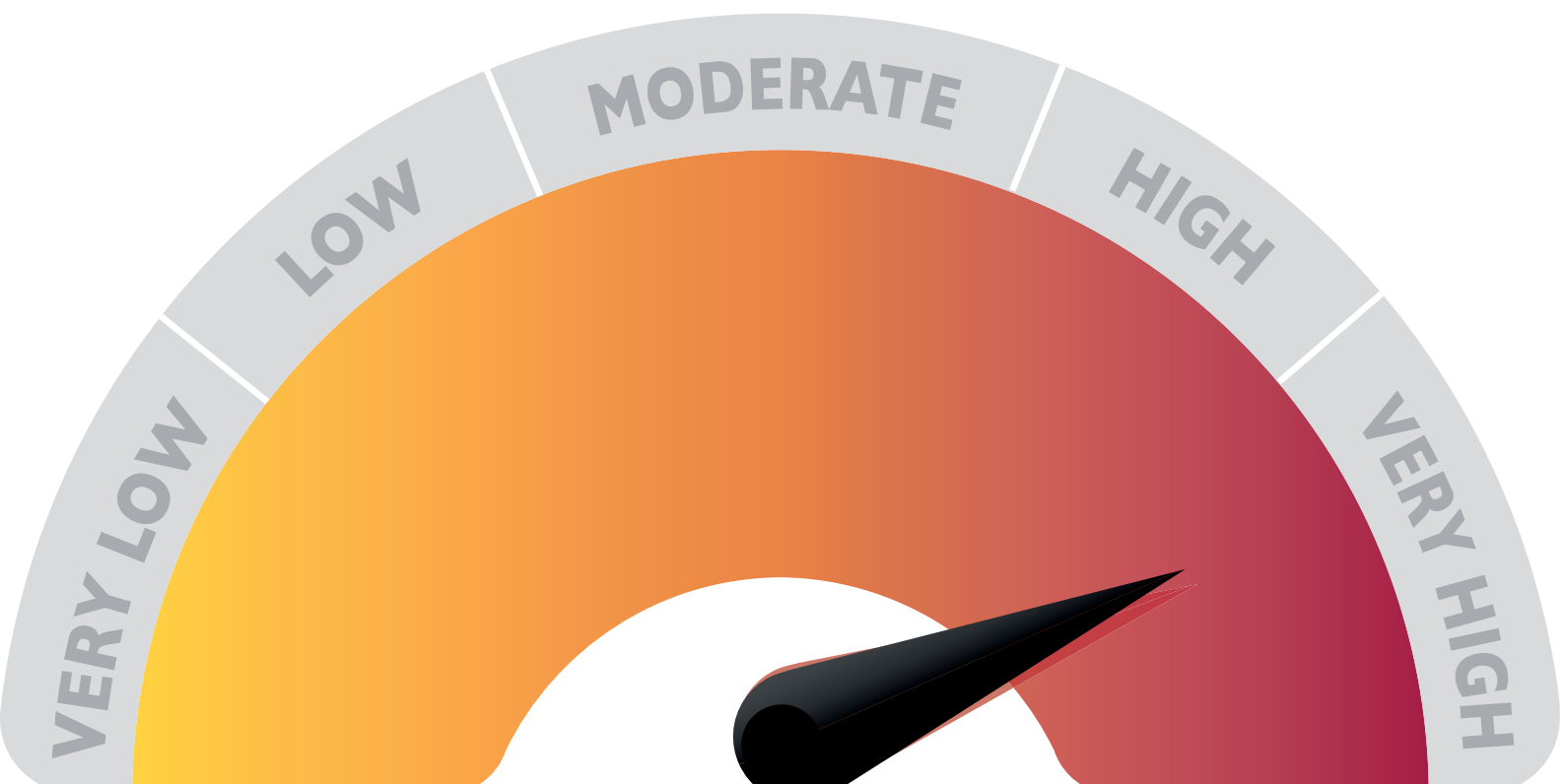


SUDAN

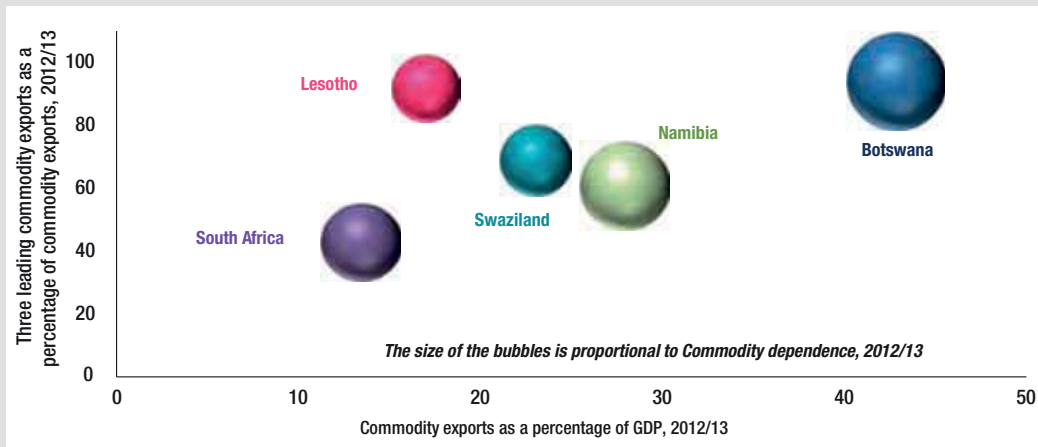
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	1,861,484
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	7
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	37,195
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	15,358
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	29
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	39
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	-3.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	32.69
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	<i>n.a.</i>	42/16.5/41.5
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	2,957 (31%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	861
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)	<i>n.a.</i>	166/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	5,412 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	<i>n.a.</i>	9
Agricultural raw materials	<i>n.a.</i>	2
Fuels	<i>n.a.</i>	56
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	<i>n.a.</i>	32
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	91
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	<i>n.a.</i>	55
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	<i>n.a.</i>	32
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	<i>n.a.</i>	4
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	90
China, United Arab Emirates, Japan, Saudi Arabia, European Union (28)	<i>n.a.</i>	44/32/7/4/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	0.6840
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	1,944 (66%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	1,443
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


TUNISIA

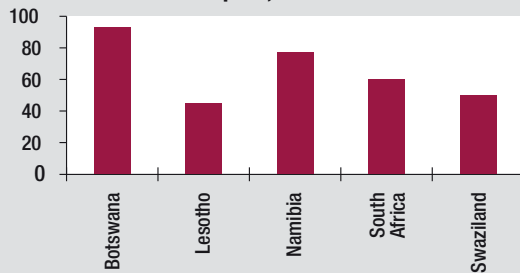
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	163,610	163,610
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	61	65
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10,632	10,875
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.10
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	3,801	4,007
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	27	27
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	21	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	33	32
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	40.29	42.55
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	8/32/60	9/29/62
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,473 (27%)	8,004 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,790	3,870
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 6	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 35.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		90/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,747 (24%)	4,700 (28%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	8.5	10.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	35	35
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	57	58
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	6	6
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	69	71
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	48	39
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421)	12	19
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	9	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		92
European Union (28), Switzerland, Northern Africa (intra trade), United States, Japan		60/15/11/5/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2066	0.1493
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,856 (34%)	2,399 (30%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	554	777
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



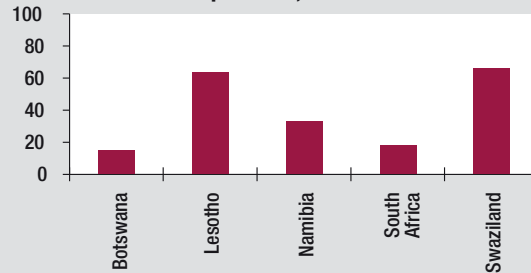
SOUTHERN AFRICA



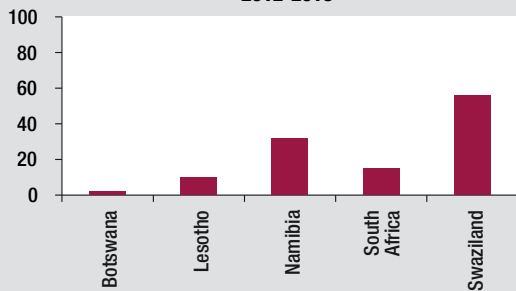
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



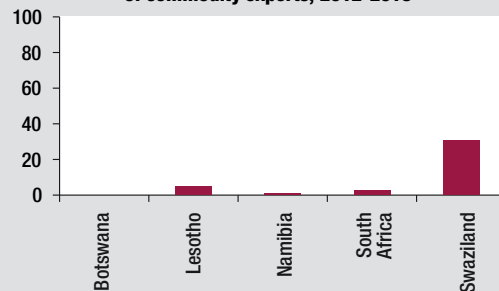
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



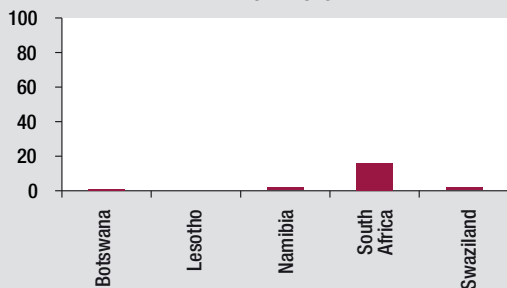
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



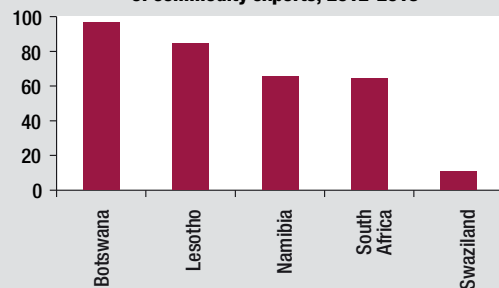
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





BOTSWANA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	581,730	581,730
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	44	46
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,969	2,004
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,036	1,091
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	31	30
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	56	57
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	12.12	13.87
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/40/57	3/37/61
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,050 (40%)	4,426 (57%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,153	6,865
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 31	(2011) 10
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 60.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		109/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,473 (86%)	6,332 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	29.1	42.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	7	2
Agricultural raw materials	1	-
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	92	97
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	65	94
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	21	85
Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc. (284)	4	7
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283) / Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011)	4	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		87
European Union (28), Norway, Southern Africa (intra trade), Zimbabwe, United States		58/19/8/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6465	0.7891
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	653 (32%)	643 (15%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	419	519
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	25	27



LESOTHO		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	30,360	30,360
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	77	75
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,009	2,052
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	894	947
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	39
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	66	65
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.77	2.00
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	10/30/60	8/34/58
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	796 (39%)	1,016 (43%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	879	964
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 67	(2011) 46
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 54.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		162/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	266 (34%)	404 (45%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.6	17.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	10	10
Agricultural raw materials	5	5
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	85	85
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	95	92
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	85	84
Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops) (268) / <i>Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. (111)</i>	6	4
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. (111) / <i>Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops) (268)</i>	4	4
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		99
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intra trade), United States		57/35/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3881	0.4653
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	532 (67%)	650 (64%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	505	611
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	16	12



NAMIBIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	824,290	824,290
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	47	47
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,179	2,259
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	929	1,008
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	29	27
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	44	43
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	8.88	10.24
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	9/29/62	7/30/63
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,601 (30%)	2,667 (37%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,074	4,445
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 49	(2011) 22
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 61.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		127/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,478 (70%)	3,470 (77%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	24.9	27.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	35	32
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	2	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	62	66
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	52	61
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667) / Fishery products (03)	19	31
Fishery products (03) / Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	18	19
Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium (286)	15	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intra trade), United States, China, Angola		36/18/11/10/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3208	0.2564
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	761 (48%)	870 (33%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-110	-230
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	36	37

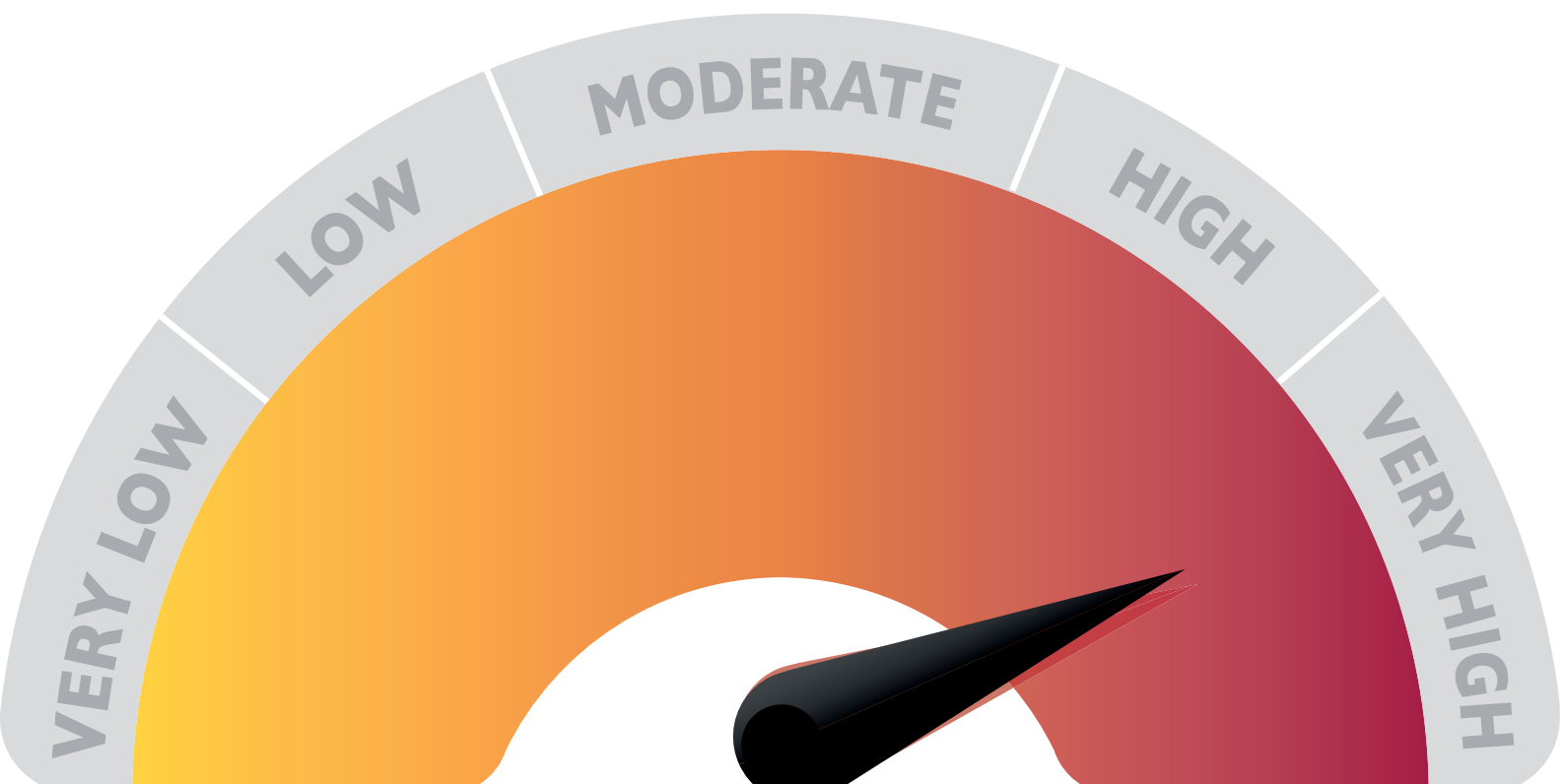

SOUTH AFRICA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,219,090	1,219,090
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	79	79
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	51,452	52,386
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	18,208	18,989
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	7	6
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	29	29
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	289.66	313.15
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/30/67	2/28/70
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	27,288 (34%)	44,087 (36%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,630	5,934
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 24	(2011) 9
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 65.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		118/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	43,547 (60%)	49,478 (60%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.5	13.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	16	15
Agricultural raw materials	4	3
Fuels	16	16
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	65	65
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42	43
Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group (681)	20	16
Iron ore and concentrates (281) / Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321)	11	15
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Iron ore and concentrates (281)	11	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		73
European Union (28), China, Japan, India, United States		30/18/10/9/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1151	0.1718
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,408 (20%)	8,003 (18%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-1,439	465
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5

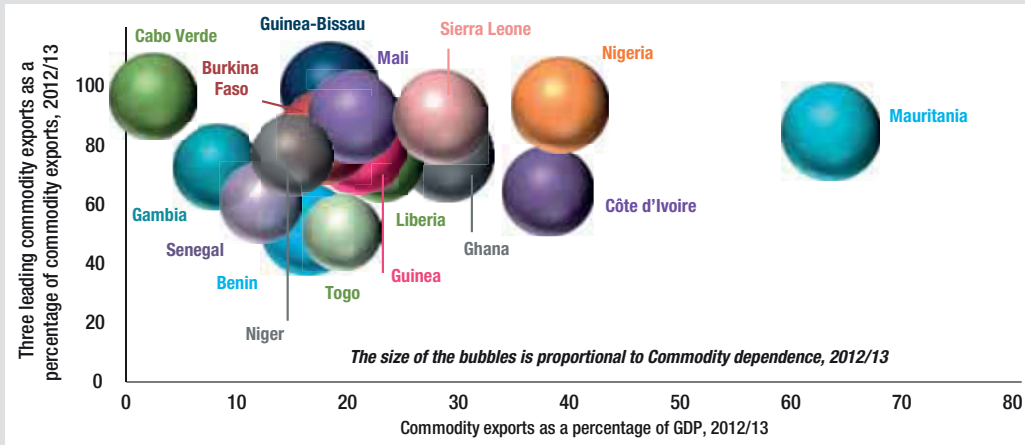


SWAZILAND

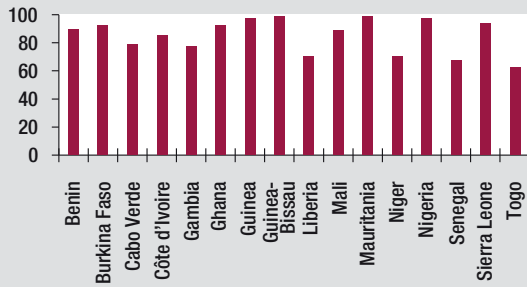
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	17,360	17,360
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	70	71
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,193	1,231
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	414	446
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	39
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	33	30
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	54	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.92	2.95
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	7/46/47	7/45/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	693 (37%)	714 (42%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,445	2,358
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1995) 79	(2011) 40
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 51.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		148/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	744 (43%)	855 (50%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	21.1	23.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	70	56
Agricultural raw materials	20	31
Fuels	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	11
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	73	69
Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	45	31
Forestry products (24+25)	19	30
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / <i>Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. (098)</i>	9	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		72
European Union (28), Southern Africa (intra trade), Uganda, New Zealand, Korea (Republic of)		46/8/7/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2253	0.2197
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	383 (55%)	472 (66%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-138	-9
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	16	26



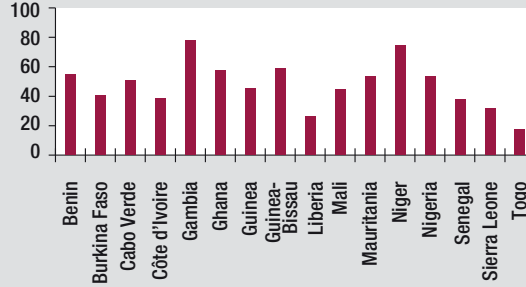
WESTERN AFRICA



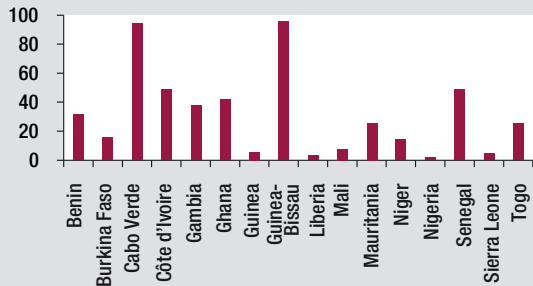
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



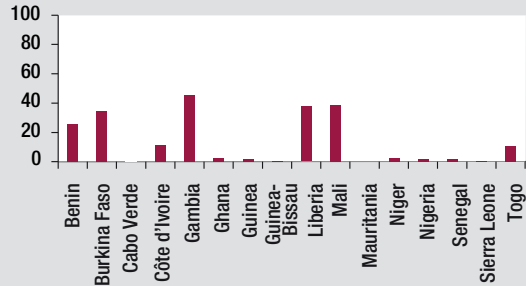
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



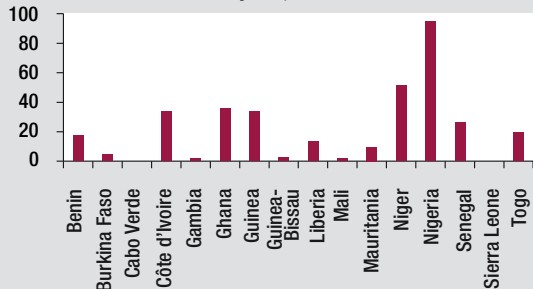
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



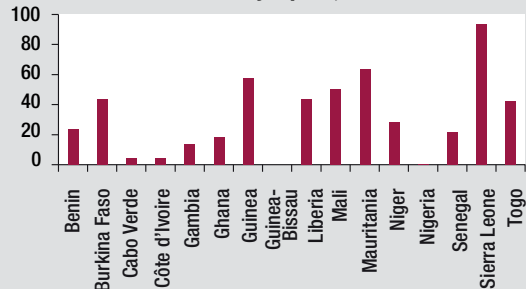
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





BENIN		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	112,620	114,760
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	30	33
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	9,510	10,051
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	3,616	3,971
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	41
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	41	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	5.23	5.97
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	35/14/51	35/14/51
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	811 (40%)	941 (41%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	550	578
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2003) 47	(2011) 52
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 43.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		165/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,131 (90%)	1,286 (90%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	17.2	16.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	37	32
Agricultural raw materials	27	26
Fuels	14	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	21	24
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	50	52
Cotton (263)	23	22
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	15	15
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	12	15
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
Western Africa (intra trade), China, India, Lebanon, European Union (28)		30/17/16/12/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5875	0.2693
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	476 (59%)	520 (55%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	57	107
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	28	10


BURKINA FASO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	274,220	274,220
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	44	44
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	15,540	16,460
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	7,548	8,270
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	92	93
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.14	8.52
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	35/20/45	35/21/44
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	726 (38%)	1,300 (38%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	459	503
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 71	(2011) 41
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 39.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		181/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,161 (93%)	2,007 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.4	17.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	19	16
Agricultural raw materials	42	35
Fuels	–	5
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	39	44
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	89	83
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Cotton (263)	42	42
Cotton (263) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	39	34
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	8	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		68
Switzerland, China, Western Africa (intra trade), European Union (28), Singapore		30/13/10/8/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5233	0.5264
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	340 (47%)	527 (41%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	123	197
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	26	21



CABO VERDE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	4,030	4,030
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	19	19
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	488	494
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	224	243
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	39
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	14	13
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	41	39
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.41	1.61
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	9/21/70	9/21/70
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	298 (43%)	388 (53%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,898	3,237
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2002) 21	(2011) 12
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 43.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		123/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	27 (66%)	49 (79%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.6	2.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	97	95
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	5
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	97
Fishery products (03)	94	92
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282) / Alcoholic beverages (112)	2	3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. (288) / Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282)	1	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		98
European Union (28), India, El Salvador, Western Africa (intra trade), United States		87/4/4/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3630	0.4653
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	184 (62%)	197 (51%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	158	153
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	16	10


CÔTE D'IVOIRE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	322,460	322,460
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	64	65
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	18,977	19,840
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	7,792	8,477
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	33
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	36	36
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	19.01	21.09
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	29/26/45	30/26/44
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,510 (48%)	5,780 (51%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,002	1,038
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 27	(2011) 37
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 43.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		171/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8,659 (84%)	9,914 (86%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	37.7	38.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	57	49
Agricultural raw materials	9	12
Fuels	31	34
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	5
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	70	65
Cocoa (072)	42	33
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	15	18
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	13	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		76
European Union (28), Western Africa (intra trade), United States, Canada, South Africa		38/21/8/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3171	0.2991
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,562 (44%)	2,235 (39%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-3,365	-2,588
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	11	15



GAMBIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	11,300	11,300
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	54	60
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,681	1,791
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	752	827
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	81	80
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	54	54
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.78	0.85
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	31/13/56	23/15/62
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	134 (46%)	168 (47%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	467	461
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1998) 66	(2011) 34
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2003) 47.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		172/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	43 (87%)	74 (78%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	4.7	8.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	76	38
Agricultural raw materials	6	46
Fuels	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	14
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	62	73
Forestry products (24+25) / <i>Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)</i>	34	44
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / <i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421)</i>	15	21
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287) / <i>Fishery products (03)</i>	13	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
China, India, European Union (28), Western Africa (intra trade), Vietnam		52/20/10/10/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3608	0.2489
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	104 (78%)	132 (78%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	70	103
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	13	6


GHANA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	238,540	238,540
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	65	69
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	24,263	25,366
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	10,372	11,286
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	59	58
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	44	44
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	23.31	31.11
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	30/19/51	22/29/50
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,751 (29%)	5,175 (30%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	961	1,201
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 51	(2011) 18
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 42.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		138/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,190 (90%)	12,432 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	21.3	28.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	67	42
Agricultural raw materials	6	3
Fuels	2	36
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25	19
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	76	77
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Cocoa (072)	54	34
Cocoa (072) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	16	30
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	6	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		74
European Union (28), South Africa, China, India, United States		49/9/8/4/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3201	0.3860
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,334 (48%)	2,995 (58%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-2,808	-2,255
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	47	5



GUINEA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	245,860	245,860
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	58	59
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10,876	11,451
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,090	4,466
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	94	92
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.22	3.62
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	26/35/39	26/33/41
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	505 (41%)	916 (42%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	296	308
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 94	(2011) 41
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 33.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		179/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,302 (98%)	1,347 (98%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	24.7	20.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	7	6
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	31	34
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	60	58
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	80	80
Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) (285)	51	47
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	15	23
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	14	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
European Union (28), India, Chile, United States, Ukraine		34/21/11/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5793	0.4868
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	251 (50%)	418 (46%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	162	331
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	18


GUINEA-BISSAU

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	36,130	36,130
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	45	58
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,587	1,664
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	649	699
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	69	67
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	45	46
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.69	0.72
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	47/13/40	46/13/40
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	107 (59%)	119 (57%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	435	424
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 41	(2010) 50
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2002) 35.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		177/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	106 (99%)	159 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	12.7	18.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	96	96
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	2	3
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	99
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	94	95
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	2	3
Forestry products (24+25)	1	1
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
India, Singapore, United States, European Union (28)		92/3/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5855	0.9365
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	66 (61%)	70 (59%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-37	-82
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	18



LIBERIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	111,370	111,370
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	24	28
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	3,958	4,190
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,375	1,518
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	66	64
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	44	44
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.94	1.21
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	71/11/18	71/11/18
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	30 (6%)	103 (13%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	237	282
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 70
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 38.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		175/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	102 (56%)	362 (71%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	9.7	23.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	3	4
Agricultural raw materials	44	38
Fuels	34	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	44
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	77	75
Iron ore and concentrates (281) / Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231)	43	38
Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	23	28
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	11	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
European Union (28), China, United States, Algeria, Canada		37/24/15/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5625	0.3694
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8 (28%)	28 (27%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6	13
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	29	30


MALI

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,240,190	1,240,190
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	33	34
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	13,986	14,854
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,296	4,754
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	35	35
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	71	69
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	37	37
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	6.99	7.34
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	41/20/39	42/22/36
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,011 (34%)	1,211 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	500	480
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 86	(2011) 51
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 33
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		176/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,694 (92%)	2,188 (89%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	18.4	20.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	8	8
Agricultural raw materials	23	39
Fuels	5	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	64	51
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	91	90
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	63	49
Cotton (263)	23	38
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	5	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
South Africa, China, Switzerland, Malaysia, United Arab Emirates		34/25/8/7/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6345	0.5328
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	417 (41%)	545 (45%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	283	365
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	17	5



MAURITANIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,030,700	1,030,700
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	39	39
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	3,609	3,796
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,116	1,217
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	27	27
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	67	66
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	54	56
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.77	3.23
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	24/37/39	24/37/39
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	670 (45%)	1,292 (42%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	767	830
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 43	(2011) 24
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 40.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		161/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,643 (100%)	2,520 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54.4	63.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	26	26
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	9	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	64	64
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	85	85
Iron ore and concentrates (281)	48	47
Fishery products (03)	25	24
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	12	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		90
China, European Union (28), Western Africa (intra trade), Japan, Switzerland		50/23/8/6/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4719	0.4818
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	432 (64%)	697 (54%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-1	42
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	15	7


NIGER

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,267,000	1,267,000
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	35	35
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	15,894	17,157
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		7.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,114	5,709
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	31	31
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	83	82
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	36	37
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	4.33	5.22
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	44/17/39	40/22/38
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	788 (35%)	789 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	273	293
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 73	(2011) 41
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 31.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		187/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	761 (72%)	1,071 (71%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.7	14.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	48	15
Agricultural raw materials	2	3
Fuels	12	52
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	29
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	81	77
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	36	44
Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium (286)	33	28
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	12	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		92
Western Africa (intra trade), European Union (28), United States, India, China		51/25/8/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5953	0.4690
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	445 (56%)	593 (75%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	80	427
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	28	11



NIGERIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	923,770	923,770
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	76	79
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	159,708	168,834
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	50,245	54,622
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	23
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	39	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	155.26	188.30
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	24/22/54	21/22/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	10,203 (26%)	16,392 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	972	1,085
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 62	(2011) 60
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 43.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		152/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	69,525 (98%)	107,000 (98%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	34.9	39.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		➔
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	2	2
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	96	95
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	95	94
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	85	79
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	6	10
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	4	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		76
European Union (28), United States, India, Brazil, Western Africa (intra trade)		35/16/12/8/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.9240	0.7722
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,886 (48%)	9,185 (54%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,157	6,628
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	21	6


SENEGAL

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	196,720	196,710
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	48	47
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	12,951	13,726
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,384	5,900
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	44
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	71	71
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	47	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	10.37	11.46
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	18/23/59	17/24/59
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,432 (52%)	3,694 (56%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	801	811
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 66	(2011) 34
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 40.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		163/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,394 (67%)	1,755 (68%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	10.9	12.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	45	49
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	39	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	22
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68	61
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	38	26
Fishery products (03)	21	23
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	9	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		82
Western Africa (intra trade), European Union (28), Switzerland, United Arab Emirates, China		40/25/9/5/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2323	0.1925
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,066 (44%)	1,390 (38%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	445	532
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	25	17



SIERRA LEONE

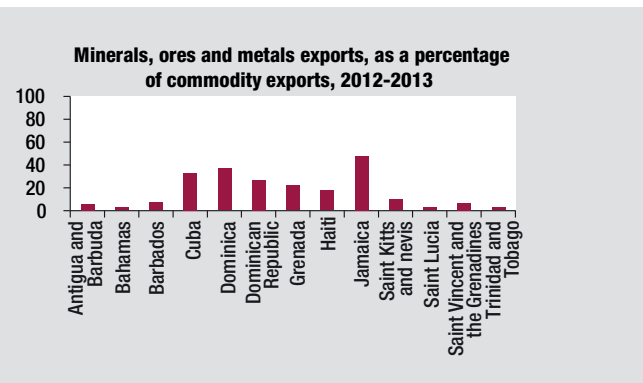
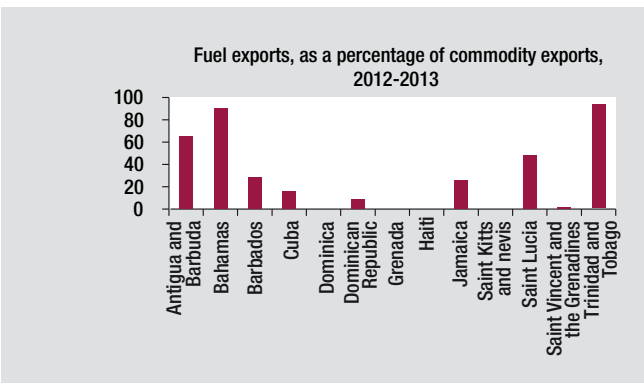
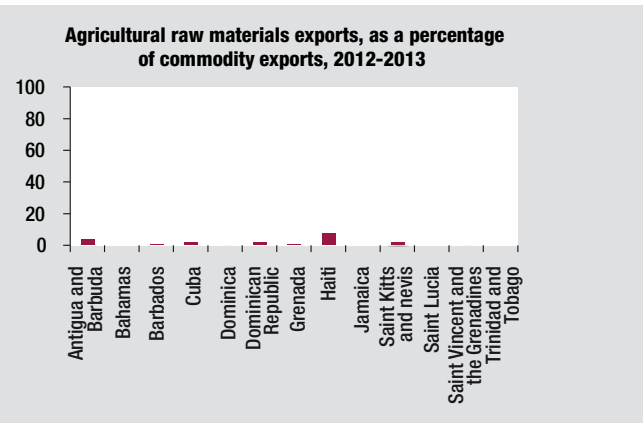
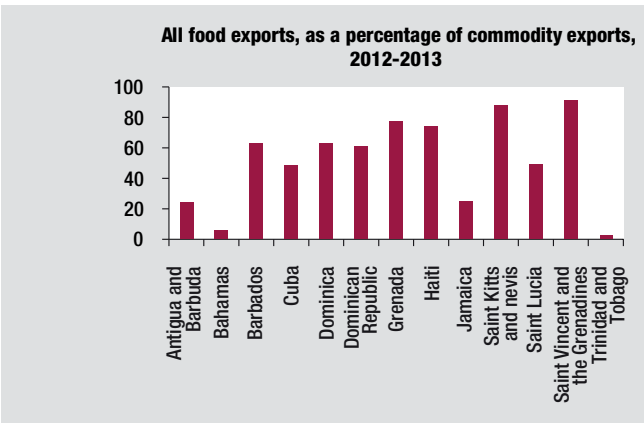
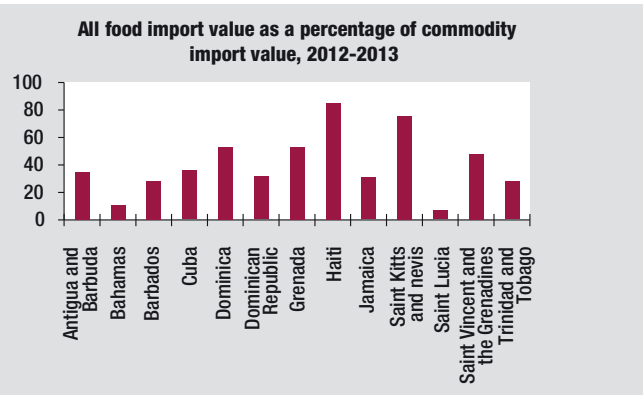
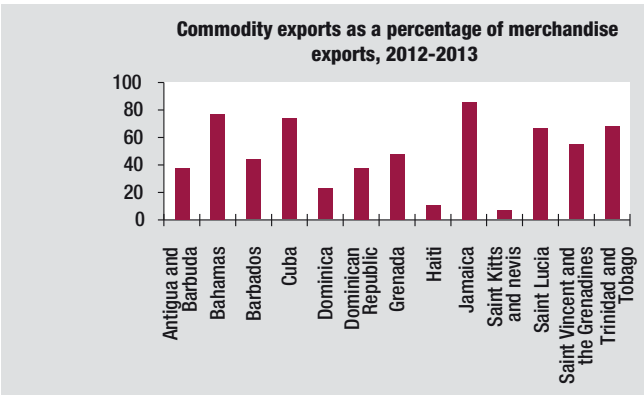
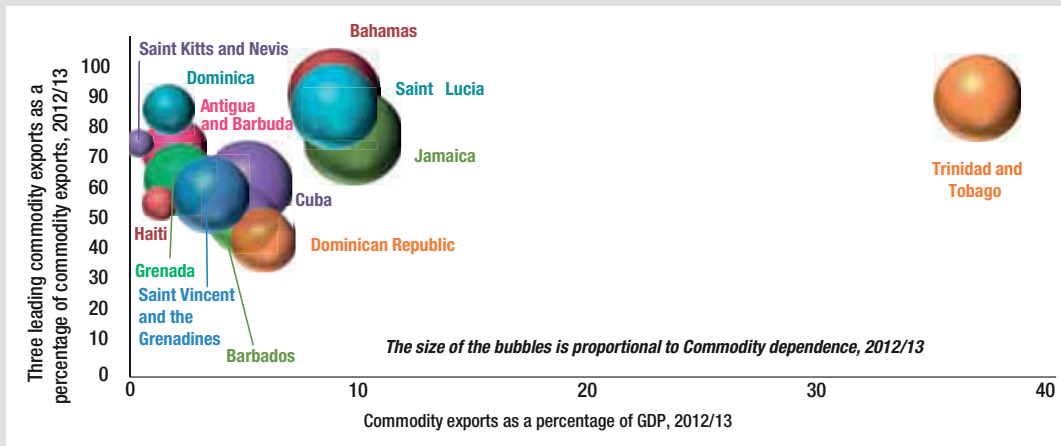
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	71,740	72,300
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	54	57
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	5,752	5,979
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		5.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,262	2,436
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	51	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	59	57
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	62	62
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		12.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.13	3.37
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	55/8/37	46/26/28
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	463 (72%)	1,225 (73%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	370	553
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 63	(2011) 19
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 35.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		183/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	238 (71%)	1,366 (94%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	9.4	28.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	20	5
Agricultural raw materials	4	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	75	94
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	65	90
Iron ore and concentrates (281) / Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	34	68
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	17	12
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667) / Cocoa (072)	14	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		97
China, European Union (28), Japan, Romania, United States		69/20/4/2/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5335	0.4357
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	151 (33%)	395 (32%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	98	-191
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	43	26


TOGO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	56,790	56,790
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	65	71
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,306	6,643
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,938	3,194
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	51	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	42
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	41	42
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.46	2.86
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	46/18/36	47/21/32
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	480 (30%)	1,147 (52%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	390	420
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 23
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 46.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		166/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	604 (64%)	799 (63%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	19.1	19.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	40	26
Agricultural raw materials	18	11
Fuels	12	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	30	43
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	58	51
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (272) / Cocoa (072)	27	20
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (272)	17	17
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Cotton (263)	14	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
European Union (28), Western Africa (intra trade), India, Lebanon, China		22/19/14/14/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2933	0.1837
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	284 (59%)	207 (18%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	40	1
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	38	15



CARIBBEAN



ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	440	440
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	20	21
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	87	89
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	38	39
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	44
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	21	21
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	25
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.01	1.02
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/18/80	2/18/80
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	136 (32%)	146 (35%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	11,602	11,353
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		61/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6 (13%)	23 (38%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.5	1.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		➔
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	46	24
Agricultural raw materials	5	4
Fuels	40	66
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	6
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	49	73
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	31	65
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled (044) / <i>Margarine and shortening (091)</i>	12	6
Alcoholic beverages (112) / <i>Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321)</i>	6	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		86
Suriname, Korea (Republic of), Nigeria, Caribbean (intra trade), Senegal		52/12/11/6/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5804	0.3786
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	62 (46%)	52 (35%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	59	46
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



BAHAMAS		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	13,880	13,880
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	1	1
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	360	372
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	197	207
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	3	2
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.46	7.90
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/14/84	2/14/84
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,227 (49%)	1,952 (64%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	20,697	20,925
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		51/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	432 (64%)	722 (77%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.6	8.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	12	6
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	83	91
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	89	91
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	77	74
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Fishery products (03)	6	10
Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials (335)	6	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
Singapore, Caribbean (intra trade), United States, Ecuador, China		30/22/17/6/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2902	0.5716
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	124 (10%)	213 (11%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	74	171
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>

BARBADOS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	430	430
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	35	33
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	280	283
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	159	161
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	3	2
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		-0.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	4.05	4.07
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/15/83	2/16/83
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	802 (56%)	1,146 (66%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	14,440	14,309
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		59/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	146 (37%)	224 (44%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.4	4.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	61	63
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	34	29
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	51	50
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	24	21
Alcoholic beverages (112)	18	21
Margarine and shortening (091) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	9	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
Caribbean (intra trade), United States, Nigeria, European Union (28), Canada		52/14/12/9/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1815	0.1791
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	332 (41%)	321 (28%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	243	178
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5


CUBA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	109,890	109,880
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	61	60
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	11,282	11,271
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,270	5,336
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	11	10
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	18	19
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	55.44	60.47
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	5/21/74	5/20/75
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,480 (43%)	5,985 (43%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,914	5,368
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		44/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,473 (76%)	3,637 (74%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.9	5.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	51	49
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	8	16
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	39	33
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	71	61
Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc. (284)	32	24
Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	23	23
Tobacco, manufactured (122)	16	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		87
European Union (28), China, Canada, Ghana, Belize		36/32/15/2/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3420	0.2461
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,850 (41%)	2,125 (36%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	594	335
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5.7

DOMINICA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	750	750
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	35	35
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	71	72
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	31	32
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	19	19
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	17	17
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		-0.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.44	0.43
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	14/14/72	15/15/70
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	93 (42%)	96 (47%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,124	5,995
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		93/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	14 (42%)	9 (23%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	2.9	1.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	84	63
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16	37
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	90	86
Stone, sand and gravel (273) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	55	36
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Vegetables (054)	20	33
Vegetables (054) / Stone, sand and gravel (273)	15	17
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		96
European Union (28), Caribbean (intra trade), Guyana, United States		44/40/7/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3949	0.4097
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	50 (54%)	51 (53%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	38	46
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	48,670	48,670
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	50	52
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10,017	10,277
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,432	4,673
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	39	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	10	9
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	31	34
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	47.09	52.65
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	6/32/62	6/31/63
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,177 (39%)	8,023 (44%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,701	5,060
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 5	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 45.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		102/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,008 (34%)	3,438 (38%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	4.1	5.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	78	61
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	4	9
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	16	27
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42	43
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Tobacco, manufactured (122)	17	17
Tobacco, manufactured (122) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	16	14
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Cocoa (072)	9	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		87
United States, European Union (28), Caribbean (intra trade), Canada, China		33/19/16/14/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2247	0.1384
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,970 (38%)	2,592 (32%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	411	495
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	15	34

GRENADA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	340	340
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	32	32
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	105	105
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	46	46
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	39	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	20	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	22	22
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.67	0.67
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	5/17/78	6/14/80
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	123 (41%)	155 (44%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,355	6,330
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		79/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13 (48%)	18 (48%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.7	2.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	74	78
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25	22
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	59	63
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin (046)	26	28
Spices (075) / Aluminium (684)	18	19
Aluminium (684) / Fishery products (03)	15	16
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		97
Caribbean (intra trade), Nigeria, United States, European Union (28), Canada		42/25/17/11/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2668	0.1928
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	69 (56%)	82 (53%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	59	69
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


HAITI

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	27,750	27,750
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	67	64
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	9,896	10,174
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,163	4,456
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	55	53
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	24
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.95	4.46
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	21/34/45	19/36/45
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,410 (53%)	1,882 (54%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	399	432
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2001) 62	(2011) 52
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2001) 59.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		168/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	64 (13%)	94 (11%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.1	1.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	75	74
Agricultural raw materials	10	8
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	18
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	55
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	24	29
Fishery products (03) / <i>Coffee and coffee substitutes</i> (071)	17	14
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282) / <i>Cocoa</i> (072)	13	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
United States, China, European Union (28), Canada, Thailand		55/13/12/9/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4580	0.5039
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,231 (87%)	1,600 (85%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,183	1,530
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	52	61

JAMAICA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	10,990	10,990
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	41	42
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,741	2,769
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,240	1,279
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	17	16
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	28	28
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		0.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	10.97	11.11
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	6/20/74	6/20/74
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,485 (49%)	3,478 (55%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,000	3,992
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 1.3	(2011) –
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2004) 45.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		96/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,093 (83%)	1,406 (86%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	8.6	9.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	30	25
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	23	26
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	47	48
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	77	77
Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) (285)	45	46
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	23	25
Alcoholic beverages (112)	9	6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		86
United States, European Union (28), Canada, Caribbean (intra trade), Russian Federation		44/22/12/5/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5436	0.4519
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	920 (37%)	1,087 (31%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	595	735
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	8	10


SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	260	260
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	22	23
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	52	54
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	23	24
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	39	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	22	21
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	20	20
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.56	0.57
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/25/73	2/24/74
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	77 (27%)	68 (29%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	10,669	10,468
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		73/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2 (5%)	3 (7%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.2	0.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	92	88
Agricultural raw materials	4	2
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	10
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	74	75
Alcoholic beverages (112)	45	39
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. (111)	21	29
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001)	8	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		82
Caribbean (intra trade), United States, European Union (28), Albania, Korea (Republic of)		48/22/6/4/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3636	0.2997
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	58 (75%)	52 (76%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	56	49
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>

SAINT LUCIA

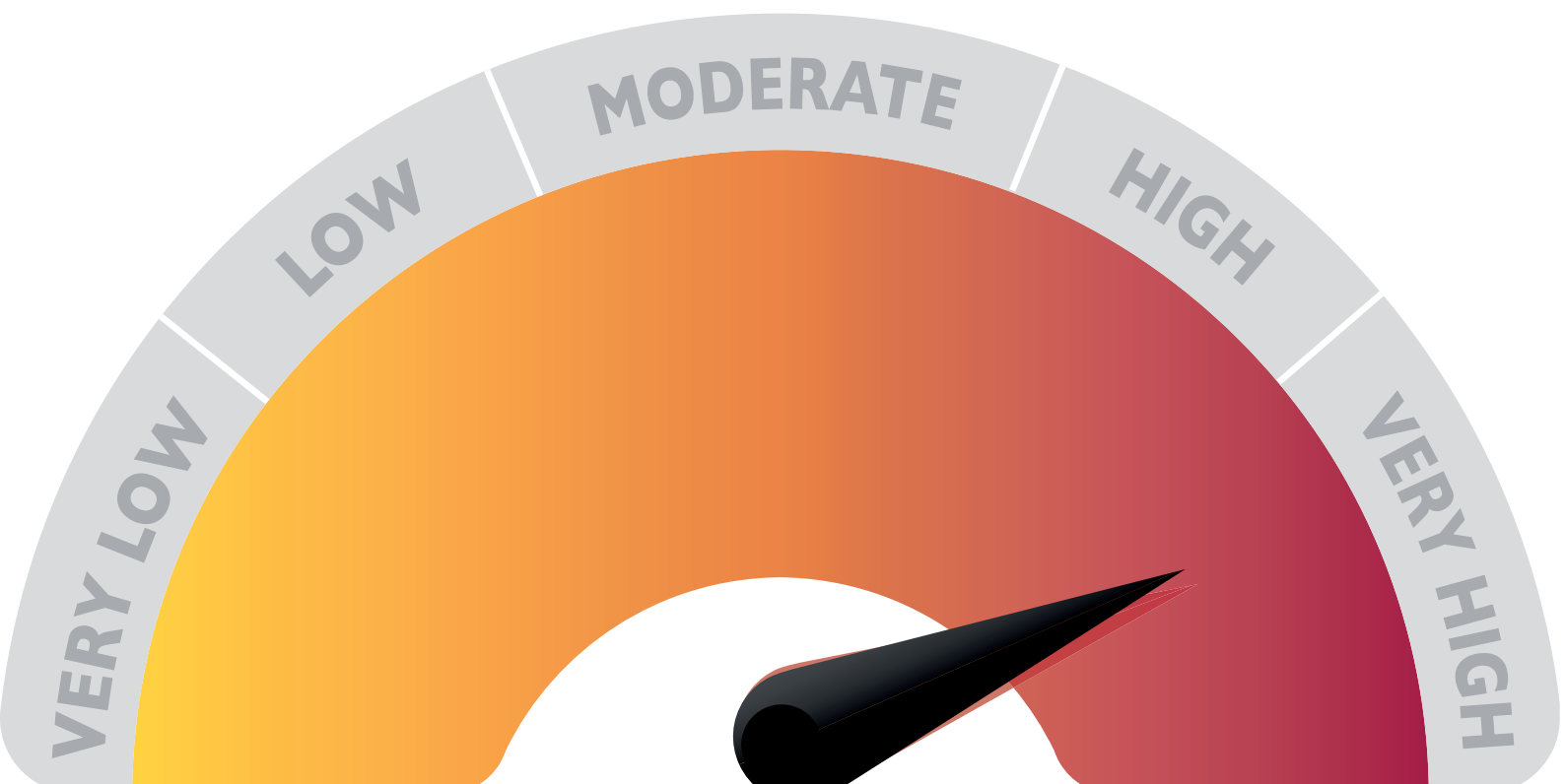
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	620	620
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	17	17
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	177	181
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	91	96
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	19	18
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	24	24
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.10	1.09
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	3/15/81	3/15/82
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	490 (83%)	513 (85%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,180	5,978
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1995) 21	(2011) 12
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1995) 42.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		97/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	124 (65%)	119 (67%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	10.2	8.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	51	49
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	45	48
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	88	87
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	43	45
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	31	30
Alcoholic beverages (112)	14	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		98
European Union (28), Caribbean (intra trade), Korea (Republic of), United States, India		42/29/14/10/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5086	0.3334
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	37 (8%)	35 (7%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-27	-23
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

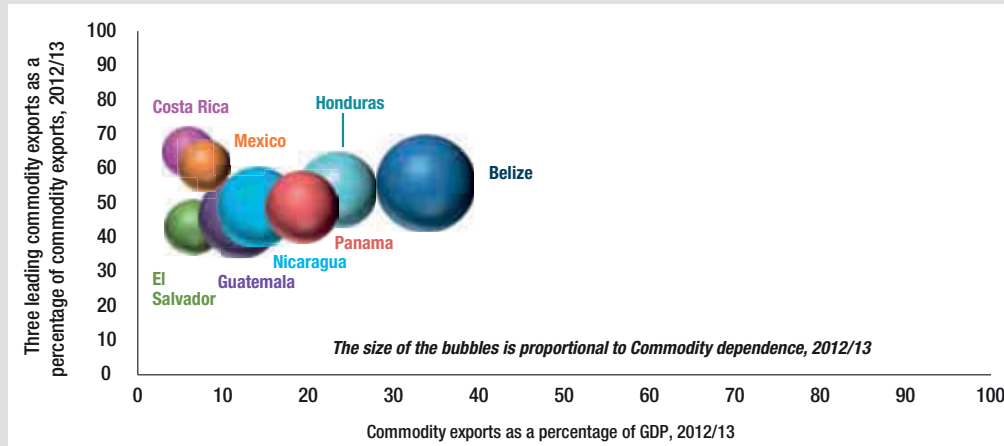
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	390	390
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	26	26
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	109	109
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	54	55
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	41	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	20	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	27	27
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.59	0.61
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	7/19/74	7/18/75
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	96 (36%)	171 (53%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,391	5,566
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		91/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	9 (21%)	25 (55%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.4	3.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	91	91
Agricultural raw materials	5	–
Fuels	1	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	62	58
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin (046)	26	32
Vegetables (054) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	22	17
Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals) (081) / Vegetables (054)	14	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		97
Caribbean (intra trade), United States, European Union (28), Malaysia, Thailand		88/3/3/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3939	0.3104
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	43 (45%)	82 (48%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	34	59
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	21	6

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

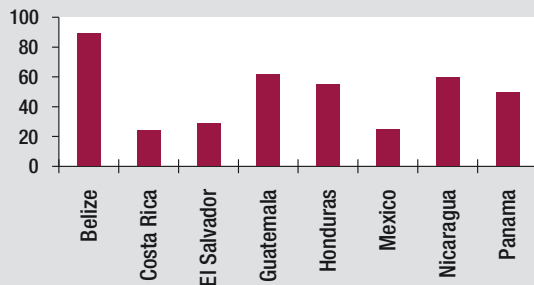
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	5,130	5,130
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	11	11
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,328	1,337
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	701	716
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	7	6
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	17	18
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	18.77	19.06
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	-/54/45	-/53/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,235 (48%)	4,238 (47%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	14,137	14,208
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 4.2	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1992) 40.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		64/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,038 (70%)	8,740 (68%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	35.4	37.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	4	3
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	93	94
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	88	90
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	43	41
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	30	32
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	15	17
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		82
United States, Caribbean (intra trade), European Union (28), Argentina, Korea (Republic of)		38/19/19/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3721	0.3702
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	713 (22%)	1,175 (28%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	422	874
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	13	9



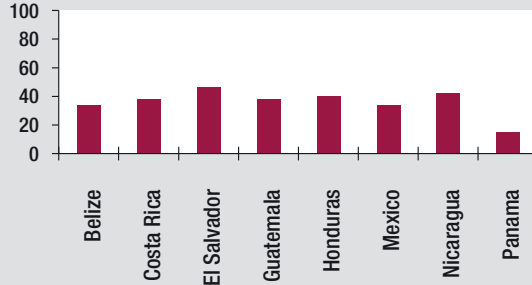
CENTRAL AMERICA



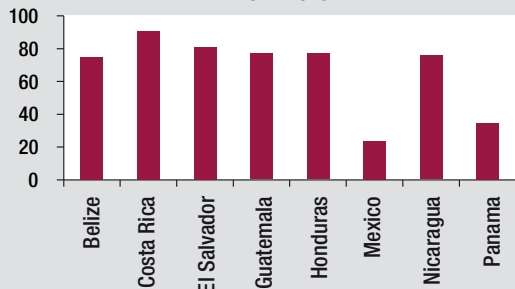
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



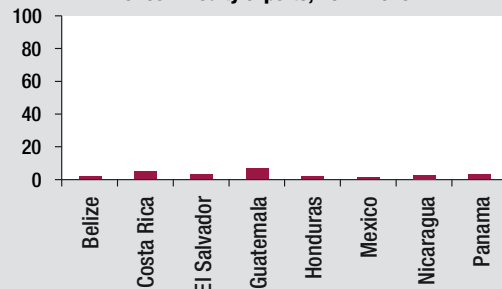
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



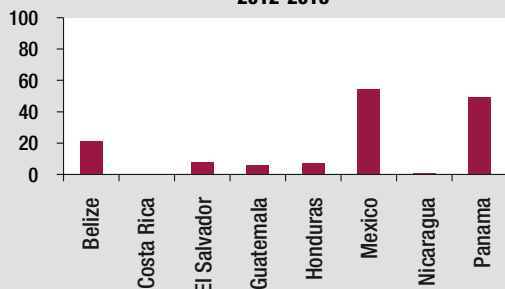
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





BELIZE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	22,970	22,970
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	7	7
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	309	324
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	131	144
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	23
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	3	3
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.28	1.59
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	13/21/67	12/21/67
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	302 (47%)	354 (47%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,140	4,790
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 9	(2011) 11
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1999) 53.1
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		84/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	314 (74%)	528 (89%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	22.9	33.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	67	75
Agricultural raw materials	1	2
Fuels	30	21
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	59	56
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	26	20
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	19	18
Sugar, molasses and honey (061) / <i>Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)</i>	14	18
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		86
European Union (28), United States, Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica, Japan		39/35/5/4/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2817	0.3117
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	125 (41%)	119 (34%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-87	-276
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	10	7


COSTA RICA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	51,100	51,100
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	36	37
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	4,670	4,805
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,192	2,350
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	37
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	13
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	13	14
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	25.02	28.35
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	7/26/67	6/25/69
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,755 (24%)	4,778 (27%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,357	5,818
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 9	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 48.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		68/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,346 (28%)	2,719 (24%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	7.1	5.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	90	91
Agricultural raw materials	5	5
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	4
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	64	65
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	51	51
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. (098)	7	7
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	6	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		89
European Union (28), United States, Central America (intra trade), Canada, China		39/29/17/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2707	0.4631
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,015 (37%)	1,808 (38%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-1,097	-664
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	6



EL SALVADOR

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	21,040	21,040
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	73	76
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,218	6,297
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,594	2,739
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	41	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	23	21
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	9	10
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	18.34	19.43
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	13/27/61	11/27/62
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,769 (36%)	3,721 (36%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,950	3,065
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 17	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 41.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		115/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,133 (28%)	1,543 (29%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.4	6.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	78	81
Agricultural raw materials	2	3
Fuels	7	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	8
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42	43
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	21	18
Sugar, molasses and honey (061) / <i>Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables (048)</i>	11	16
Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables (048) / <i>Sugar, molasses and honey (061)</i>	10	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		86
Central America (intra trade), United States, European Union (28), Canada, China		42/25/13/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2127	0.1988
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,367 (49%)	1,694 (46%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	480	449
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	16	14


GUATEMALA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	108,890	108,890
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	40	41
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	14,342	15,083
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,680	6,284
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	35
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	10	10
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	32.57	36.13
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	12/29/59	11/29/60
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,404 (35%)	6,048 (35%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,271	2,336
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1998) 16	(2011) 14
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 52.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		125/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,640 (60%)	6,181 (62%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	11.7	11.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	78	77
Agricultural raw materials	7	7
Fuels	7	6
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	10
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	47	46
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	16	17
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	16	15
Sugar, molasses and honey (061) / Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	15	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
United States, Central America (intra trade), European Union (28), Canada, Japan		43/21/9/4/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1843	0.1389
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,710 (39%)	2,287 (38%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-1,913	-2,448
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	15	14



HONDURAS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	112,490	112,490
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	29	29
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	7,621	7,936
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,988	3,284
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	34	35
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	22	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	21	21
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	11.65	12.89
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	13/28/60	13/27/59
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,698 (35%)	4,208 (38%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,528	1,592
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 47	(2011) 16
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 57.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		129/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,742 (50%)	4,348 (55%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	18.0	23.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	77	77
Agricultural raw materials	3	2
Fuels	7	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	13	14
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	51	54
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	28	35
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	14	10
Fishery products (03)	9	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		90
United States, European Union (28), Central America (intra trade), China, Canada		33/33/17/5/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2932	0.2240
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,219 (45%)	1,678 (40%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-889	-1,675
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	12


MEXICO

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,964,380	1,964,380
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	54	55
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	117,886	120,848
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	49,605	52,739
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	37
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	16	14
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	12	12
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	953.07	1'042.99
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/35/61	4/35/62
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	48,819 (19%)	70,834 (19%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	8,085	8,526
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 5	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 48.1
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		71/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	65,674 (25%)	94,159 (25%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.7	7.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	26	24
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	54	54
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	21
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	62	61
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	47	48
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	8	7
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	7	6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
United States, European Union (28), China, India, Canada		71/10/4/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1370	0.1576
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	18,374 (38%)	23,986 (34%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,624	1,399
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	7	5

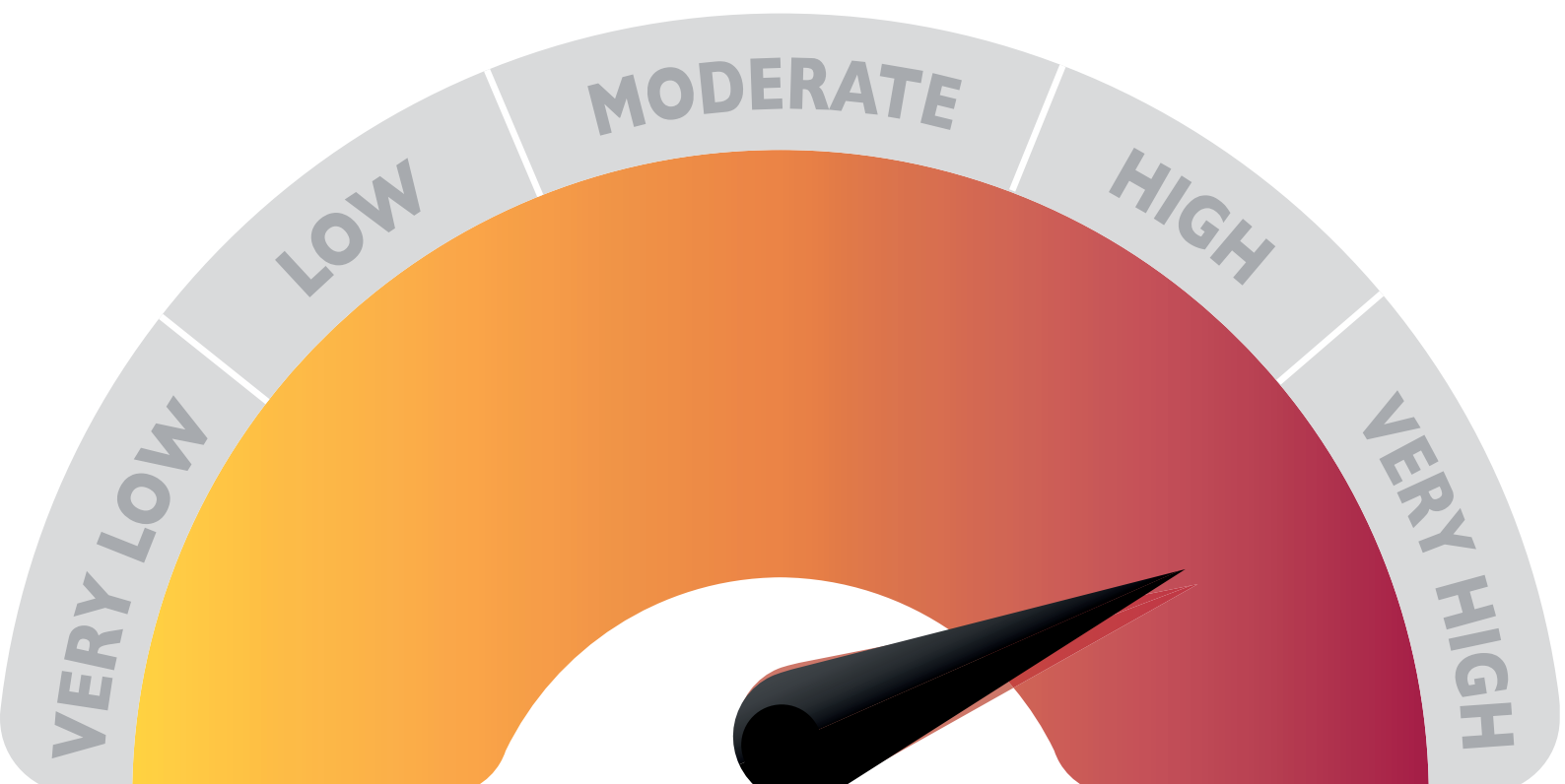


NICARAGUA

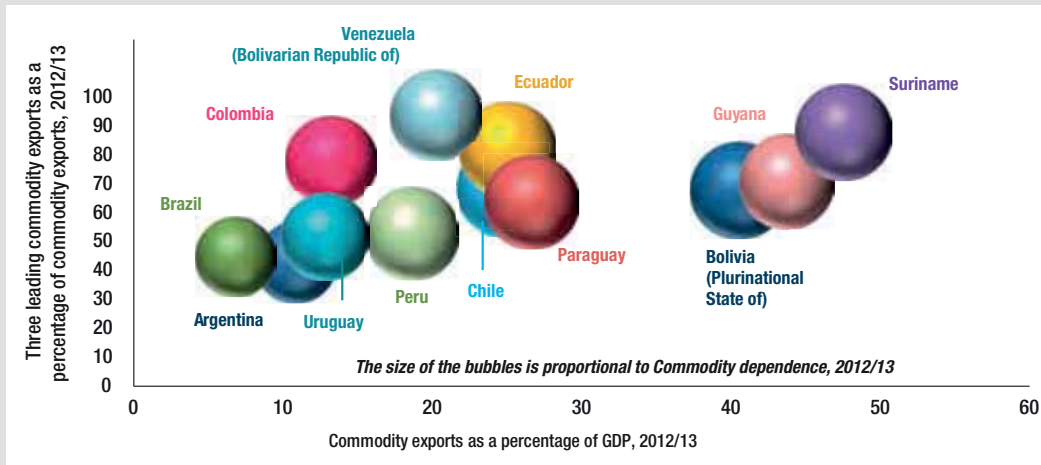
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	130,370	130,370
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	39	42
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	5,822	5,992
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,376	2,581
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	39
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	13
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	8	8
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	7.29	8.46
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	19/24/57	20/27/53
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,529 (40%)	2,227 (39%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,252	1,391
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 33	(2011) 7
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 45.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		132/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,073 (67%)	1,525 (60%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	12.8	14.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	86	76
Agricultural raw materials	1	3
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	19
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	47	49
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	21	17
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071) / Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011)	16	17
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	10	15
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		89
United States, Central America (intra trade), Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Canada, European Union (28)		34/18/14/12/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2513	0.2123
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	649 (42%)	931 (42%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-276	-233
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	54	17


PANAMA

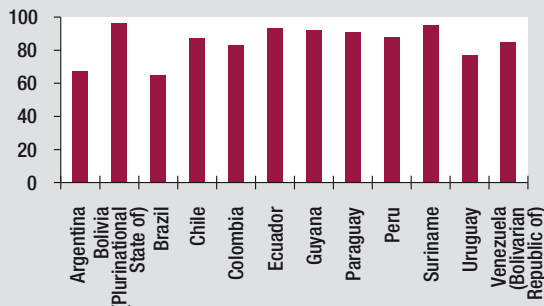
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	75,420	75,420
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	30	31
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	3,678	3,802
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,649	1,756
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	14
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	4	3
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	23.12	30.49
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	4/16/80	3/18/79
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,276 (17%)	5,874 (30%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,287	7,892
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 21	(2011) 4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 51.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		65/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,258 (21%)	7,372 (50%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	8.8	19.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	48	35
Agricultural raw materials	1	3
Fuels	39	49
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	13
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	49
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / <i>Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)</i>	22	29
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	17	12
Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater. (335) / <i>Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)</i>	15	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
Ecuador, European Union (28), Central America (intra trade), United States, Canada		38/16/10/10/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1728	0.1503
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	535 (24%)	853 (15%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-542	-1,753
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	26	11



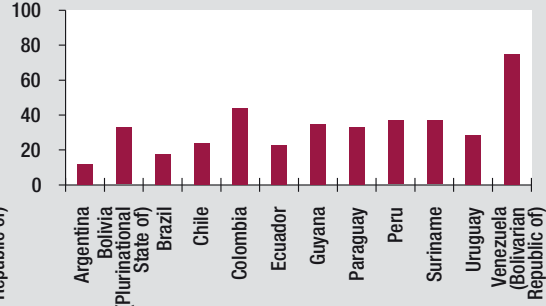
SOUTH AMERICA



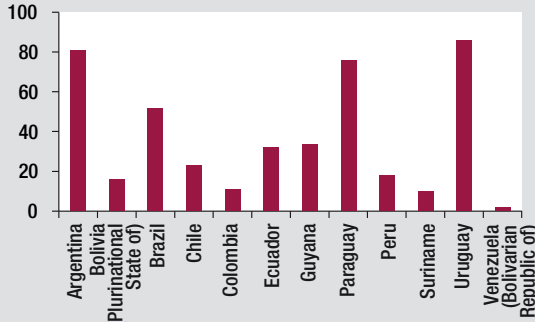
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



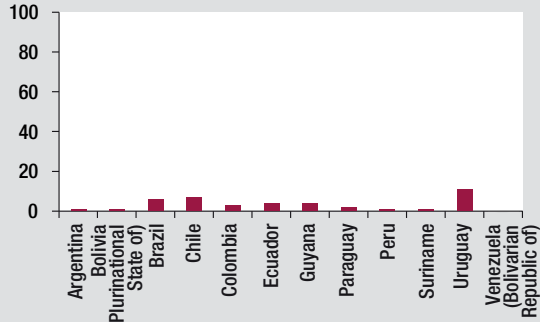
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



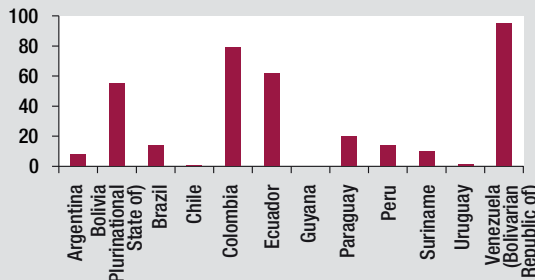
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



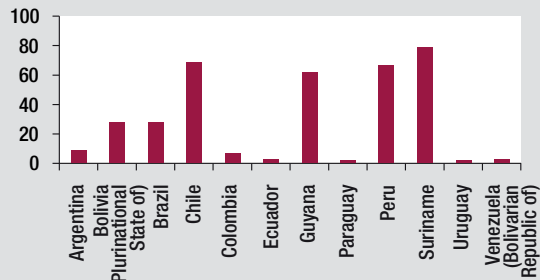
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





ARGENTINA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,780,400	2,780,400
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	53	54
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	40,374	41,087
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	18,366	19,185
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	8	7
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	11	11
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	253.75	289.95
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	8/31/61	7/29/65
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,922 (15%)	14,297 (20%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,285	6,996
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 1	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 43.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		49/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	40,976 (67%)	51,731 (67%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	12.1	10.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	75	81
Agricultural raw materials	2	1
Fuels	13	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	9
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	41	43
Feeding stuff for animals (no unmilled cereals) (081)	21	23
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled (044) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421)	11	10
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated (421) / Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	9	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		61
South America (intra trade), European Union (28), China, United States, Canada		26/16/11/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1370	0.1548
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,485 (21%)	1,718 (12%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-29,229	-40,139
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5


BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,098,580	1,098,580
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	34	35
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10,157	10,496
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,585	4,936
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	42
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	11.95	14.07
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	12/36/52	12/37/51
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	933 (19%)	1,980 (22%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,177	1,318
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 5	(2011) 7
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 46.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		113/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,661 (93%)	11,450 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	30.6	40.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	20	16
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	47	55
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	28
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68	68
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	44	51
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	15	9
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap (289)	9	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		92
South America (intra trade), United States, European Union (28), Japan, Korea (Republic of)		68/12/6/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1841	0.4788
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	424 (45%)	662 (33%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-698	-1,197
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	38	20



BRAZIL

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	8,514,880	8,515,770
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	32	33
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	195,210	198,656
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	101,601	106,147
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	44
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	11	10
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	24
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,096.45	1,163.51
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	5/28/67	6/25/69
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	38,789 (25%)	63,096 (27%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,617	5,807
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 16	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 52.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		79/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	109,408 (63%)	153,500 (65%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.8	6.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	51	52
Agricultural raw materials	6	6
Fuels	15	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	27	28
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	41	45
Iron ore and concentrates (281)	19	21
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	12	13
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	10	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		69
China, European Union (28), United States, South America (intra trade), Japan		29/22/7/6/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.0881	0.1512
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,541 (19%)	11,170 (18%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-48,774	-68,502
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	15	5


CHILE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	756,100	756,100
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	21	21
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	17,151	17,465
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	8,032	8,414
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	12	11
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	14	15
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	147.87	172.16
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/40/57	3/35/61
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	16,315 (32%)	25,009 (31%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	8,622	9,771
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 5	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 50.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		41/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	55,506 (88%)	67,505 (87%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	28.5	24.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	21	23
Agricultural raw materials	7	7
Fuels	1	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	71	69
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	70	68
Copper (682)	42	36
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	21	25
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	7	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
China, European Union (28), United States, Japan, South America (intra trade)		30/16/12/12/9
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2886	0.3450
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,664 (22%)	6,027 (24%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-7,785	-9,188
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	9	5



COLOMBIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,141,750	1,141,750
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	37	38
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	46,445	47,704
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	22,143	23,634
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	16	15
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	25
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	182.95	211.04
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	7/35/58	6/37/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,499 (18%)	13,340 (23%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,939	4,367
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 8	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 53.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		98/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	27,542 (76%)	49,701 (83%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	10.6	13.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	17	11
Agricultural raw materials	4	3
Fuels	70	79
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	9	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68	78
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	39	55
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321)	20	14
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	9	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
United States, European Union (28), South America (intra trade), China, Panama		39/18/9/8/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2946	0.4581
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,651 (56%)	5,857 (44%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-997	638
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	22	11


ECUADOR

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	256,370	256,370
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	29	30
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	15,001	15,492
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	6,857	7,368
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	18	16
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	26
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	49.04	57.68
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	11/38/52	10/40/50
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,494 (31%)	8,502 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,269	3,665
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 15	(2011) 4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 46.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		98/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	14,245 (91%)	22,680 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	21.6	25.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	36	32
Agricultural raw materials	5	4
Fuels	58	62
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	79	82
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	53	58
Fishery products (03) / <i>Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)</i>	15	14
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / <i>Fishery products (03)</i>	11	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		88
United States, South America (intra trade), European Union (28), Russian Federation, Panama		48/22/12/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4501	0.5254
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,574 (29%)	1,968 (23%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-3,514	-5,196
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	19	11



GUYANA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	214,970	214,970
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	8	9
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	786	795
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	302	319
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	35
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	17	15
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	8	8
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.63	1.88
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	18/34/48	18/35/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	575 (44%)	778 (43%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,071	2,356
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 7	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1998) 44.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		121/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	805 (96%)	1,283 (92%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	37.6	43.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	38	34
Agricultural raw materials	6	4
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	56	62
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68	71
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	41	48
Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) (285) / Rice (042)	14	12
Sugar, molasses and honey (061) / Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) (285)	13	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		82
United States, Canada, European Union (28), South America (intra trade), Ukraine		30/27/17/5/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3274	0.4490
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	192 (33%)	272 (35%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-113	-161
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	10


PARAGUAY

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	406,750	406,750
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	52	54
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,460	6,687
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	3,088	3,329
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	27	26
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	8	7
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		13.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	11.15	12.99
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	23/30/47	21/27/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,868 (22%)	2,892 (24%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,726	1,909
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 1	(2011) 4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 48.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		111/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,245 (91%)	7,534 (91%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	29.2	26.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	80	76
Agricultural raw materials	4	2
Fuels	16	20
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	64	64
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	31	32
Electric current (351) / Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011)	17	19
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011) / Electric current (351)	16	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		80
South America (intra trade), European Union (28), Russian Federation, United States, Turkey		44/18/13/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3216	0.3411
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	660 (35%)	943 (33%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-3,537	-4,788
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	20	11



PERU

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,285,220	1,285,220
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	19	19
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	29,263	29,988
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	15,481	16,399
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	23
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	31	32
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	112.19	134.17
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	7/36/57	7/36/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,131 (28%)	11,624 (27%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,834	4,417
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 10	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 45.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		82/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	27,424 (89%)	38,800 (88%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	19.1	18.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	18	18
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	10	14
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	70	67
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	53
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	26	23
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	18	21
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	10	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		75
China, European Union (28), United States, Switzerland, South America (intra trade)		20/18/16/10/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2262	0.2283
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,749 (39%)	4,245 (37%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-2,313	-2,755
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	32	9



SURINAME		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	163,820	163,820
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	1	1
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	525	535
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	204	214
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	37	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	16	15
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	24	24
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.73	3.10
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	10/38/52	9/39/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	463 (33%)	778 (37%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,192	5,744
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1999) 16	(2011) 11
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1999) 52.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		100/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	935 (96%)	2,429 (95%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	22.6	47.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	12	10
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	15	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	72	79
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	86	88
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	49	56
Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina) (285)	22	22
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	15	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		81
Canada, European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, United States, South America (intra trade)		23/20/19/13/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5102	0.5514
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	205 (44%)	291 (37%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	92	52
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	16	8

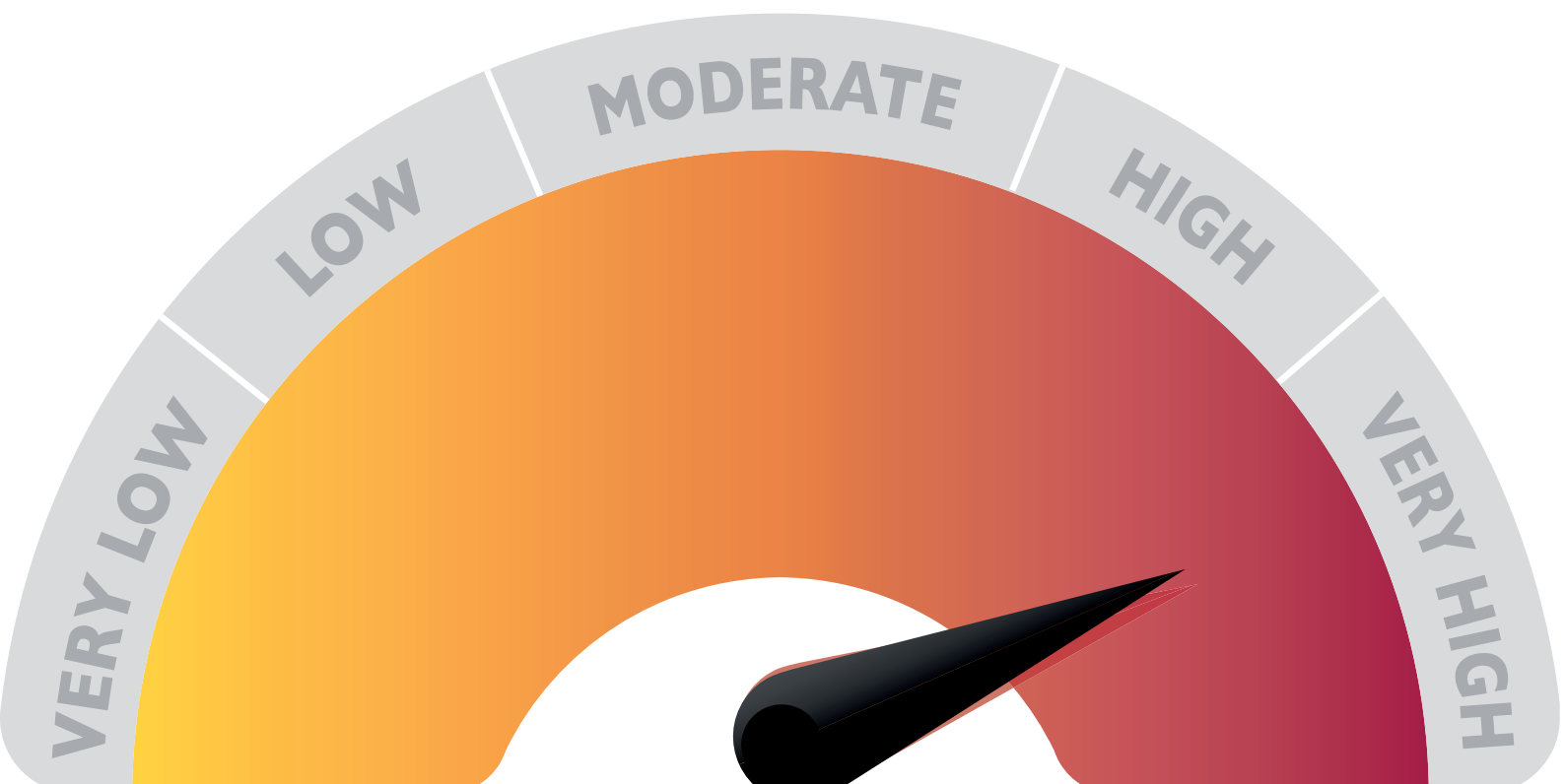


URUGUAY

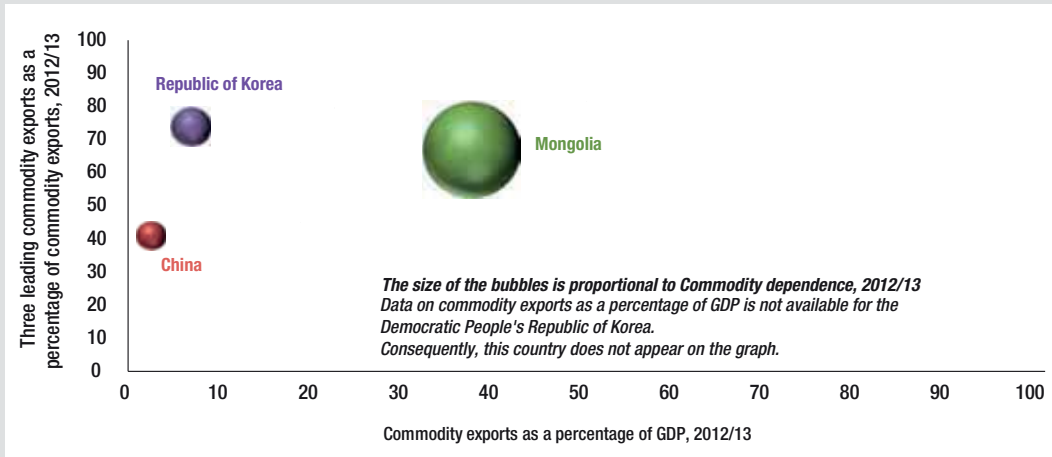
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	176,220	176,220
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	86	87
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	3,372	3,395
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,708	1,751
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	45
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	11	11
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	14	15
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	22.99	26.60
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	8/27/65	10/25/65
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,708 (35%)	4,190 (36%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,818	7,808
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 0.9	(2011) 0.3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 41.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		50/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,628 (76%)	6,828 (77%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.4	12.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	82	86
Agricultural raw materials	13	11
Fuels	3	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	44	52
Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222) / Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011)	22	24
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011) / Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) (222)	13	20
Rice (042)	9	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		77
South America (intra trade), China, European Union (28), Russian Federation, United States		31/20/15/6/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1705	0.2281
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	759 (28%)	1,201 (29%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-3,016	-4,637
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	9	5


VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

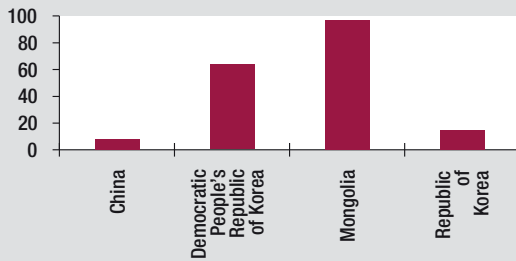
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	912,050	912,050
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	24	25
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	29,043	29,955
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	13,463	14,464
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	39	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	5	5
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	6	6
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	174.55	194.22
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	6/51/43	6/48/47
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8,954 (24%)	13,873 (24%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,010	6,388
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 4	(2011) 6
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2006) 44.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		67/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	55,978 (91%)	77,768 (85%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	15.5	20.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	1	2
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	95	95
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	96	94
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	72	73
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	22	20
Aluminium (684)	2	1
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		88
United States, China, India, Singapore, European Union (28)		43/17/17/6/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6042	0.6192
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,890 (77%)	10,342 (75%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,502	9,153
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	14	5



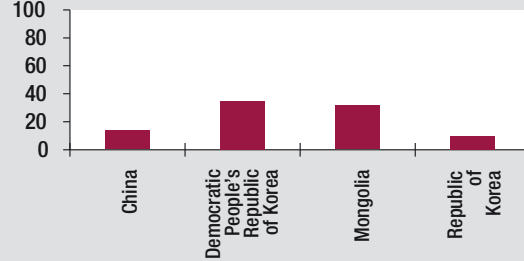
EASTERN ASIA



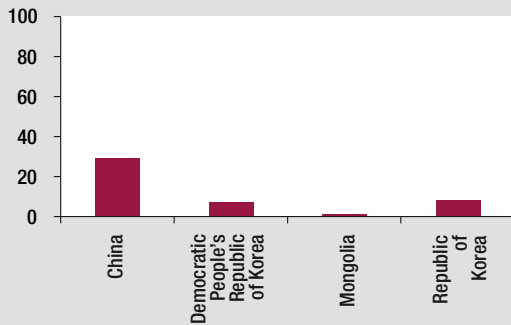
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



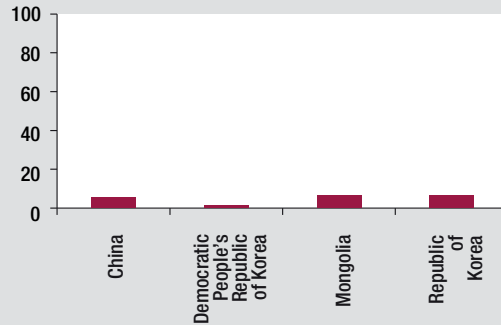
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



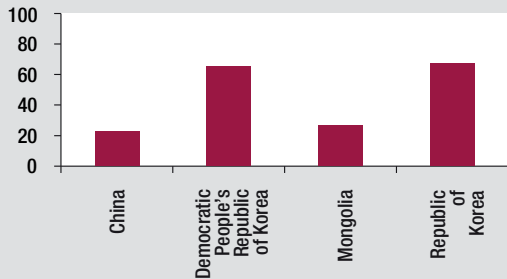
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



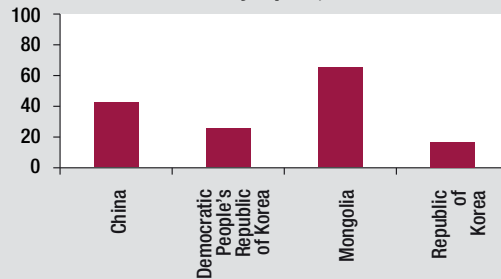
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





CHINA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	9,600,000	9,600,000
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	54	55
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,359,821	1,377,065
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	801,588	816,976
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	45	44
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	62	60
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,890.89	4,928.05
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	10/47/43	10/44/46
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	543,906 (30%)	929,511 (35%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,861	3,557
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 61	(2011) 6
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 42.1
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		91/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	150'572 (8%)	244'626 (8%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	2.4	2.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	32	29
Agricultural raw materials	7	6
Fuels	25	23
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	36	42
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	38	41
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	17	18
Fishery products (03)	13	14
Aluminium (684)	8	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		62
Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, European Union (28), United States, Vietnam		26/13/11/9/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.0772	0.0968
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	78,652 (14%)	130,254 (14%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	30,715	60,215
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	24	11


DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

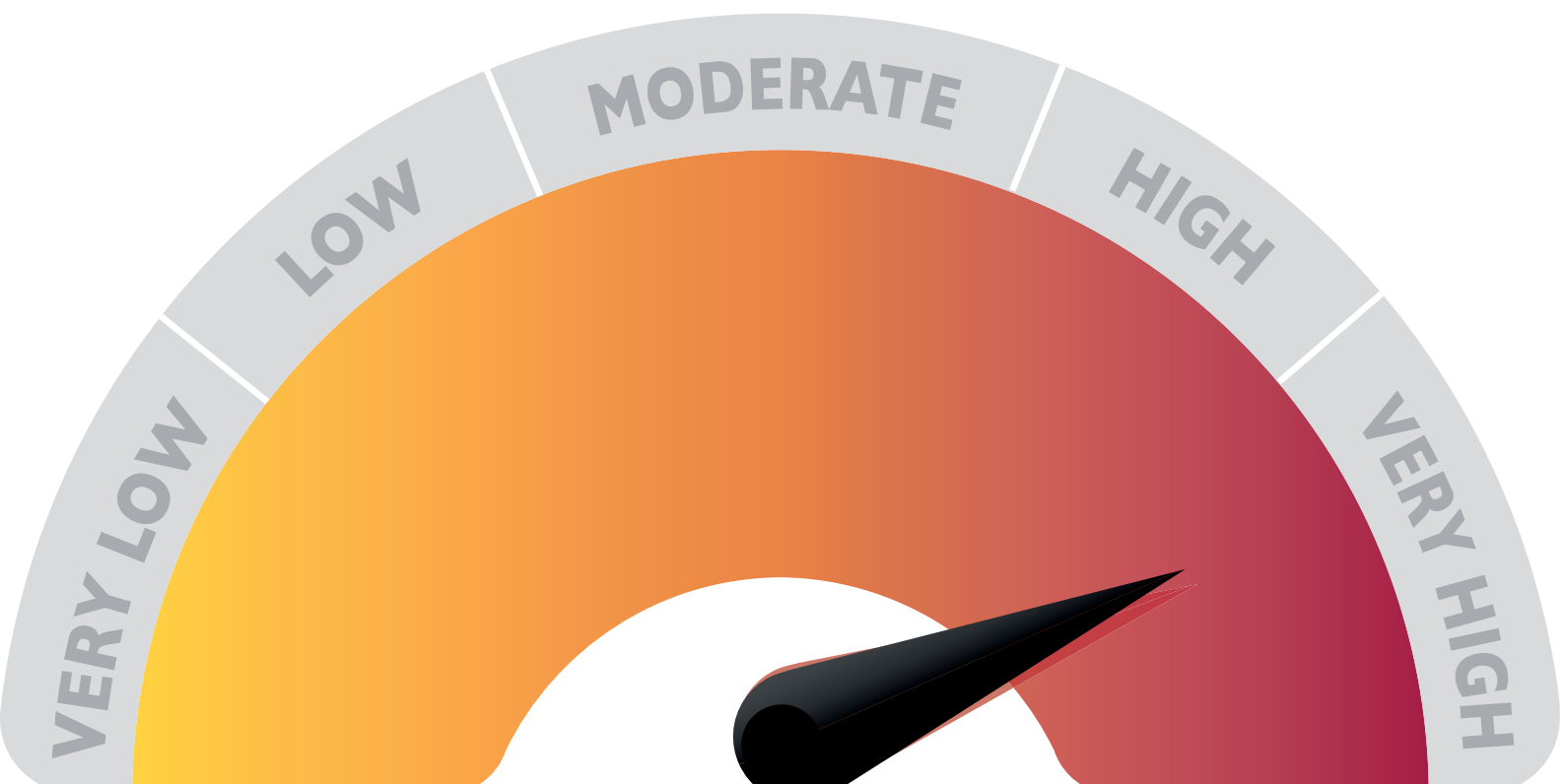
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	120,540	120,540
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	22	22
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	24,501	24,763
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	14,575	14,913
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	21	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		0.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	12.96	13.16
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	21/48/31	22/48/31
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,570 (48%)	1,903 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	529	529
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,032 (48%)	2,483 (64%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	10	7
Agricultural raw materials	4	2
Fuels	48	66
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	38	25
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	64	79
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321)	39	61
Iron ore and concentrates (281)	17	13
Fishery products (03) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	8	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		99
Eastern Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), Indonesia, Pakistan		94/3/1/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1084	0.3968
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	405 (26%)	660 (35%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	300	487
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	38



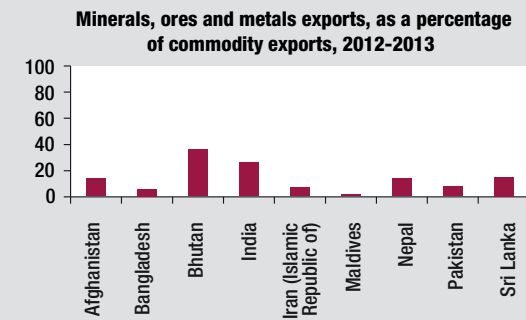
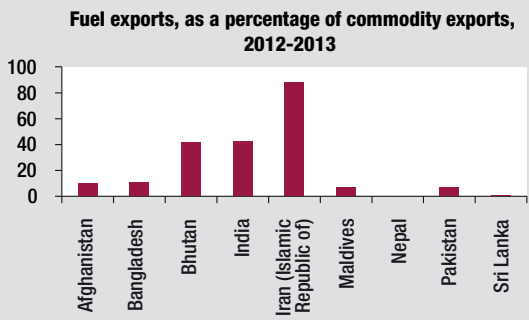
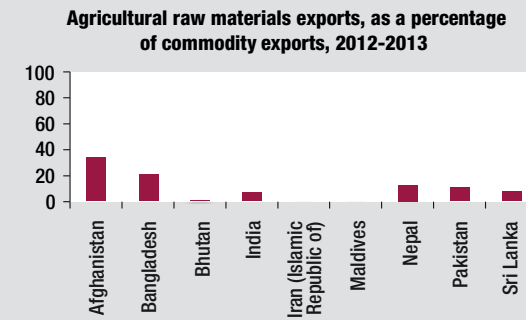
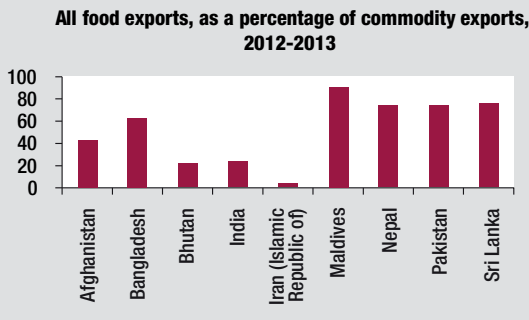
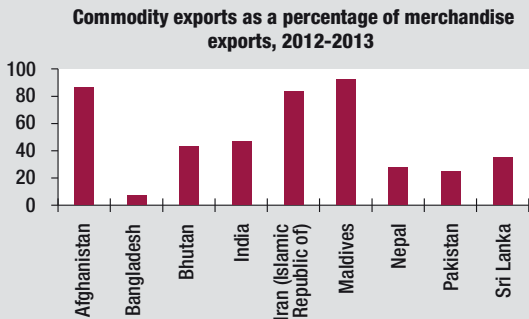
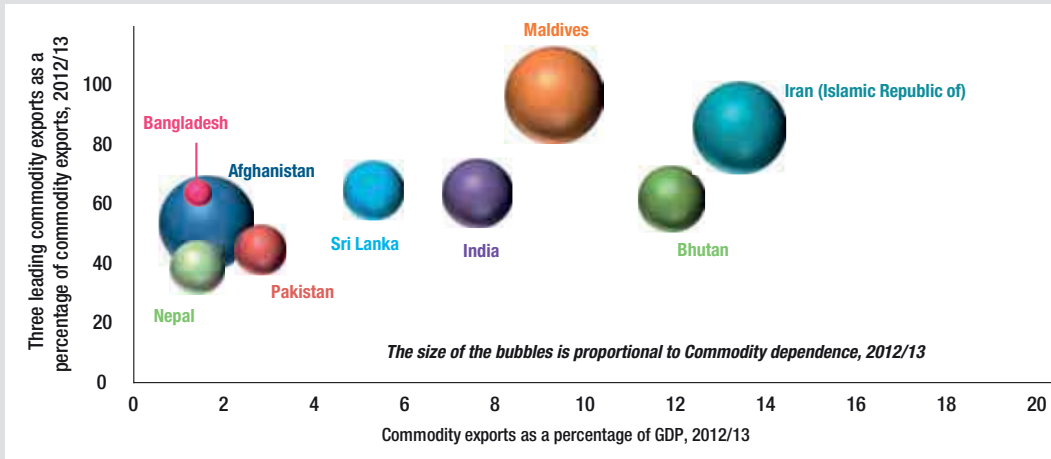
MONGOLIA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,564,120	1,564,120
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	73	73
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,713	2,796
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,183	1,268
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	47
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	19	17
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		15.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.45	5.25
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	16/38/46	17/33/50
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	990 (37%)	2,323 (35%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,273	1,849
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 36.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		103/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,302 (96%)	4,200 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42.7	38.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	7	7
Fuels	10	27
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	80	65
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	75	67
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	46	39
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	15	19
Iron ore and concentrates (281) / Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s. (287)	14	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		99
Eastern Asia (intra trade), Canada, European Union (28), Russian Federation		91/4/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3696	0.3726
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	369 (37%)	732 (32%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	317	683
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	30	22


REPUBLIC OF KOREA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	100,030	100,150
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	18	18
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	48,454	49,003
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	24,265	24,816
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	41	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	5	4
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,019.09	1,107.59
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/38/59	2/39/59
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	161,000 (43%)	257,500 (50%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	21,032	22,483
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		15/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	47,657 (11%)	81,624 (15%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.2	6.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	10	8
Agricultural raw materials	8	7
Fuels	59	68
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	24	17
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68	74
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	55	65
Copper (682)	7	5
Synthetic rubber (232) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	6	4
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		69
Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, Singapore, Indonesia, United States		29/16/11/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1572	0.1482
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17,568 (11%)	25,082 (10%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13,018	18,782
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



SOUTHERN ASIA





AFGHANISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	652,860	652,860
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	58	58
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	28,398	29,825
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	8,270	9,303
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	16
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	73	71
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	32	33
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	10.39	12.81
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	27/22/51	24/21/55
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,636 (44%)	3,174 (41%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	366	419
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		169/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	191 (58%)	332 (87%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.3	1.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	55	43
Agricultural raw materials	32	34
Fuels	1	10
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	11	14
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	65	54
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	40	27
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292) / Cotton (263)	13	14
Cotton (263) / Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292)	12	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
Southern Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, Russian Federation, United States		78/9/4/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3568	0.2775
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	697 (43%)	1,877 (59%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	592	1,735
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	30	25


BANGLADESH

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	148,460	148,460
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	62	70
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	151,126	154,695
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	72,274	77,358
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	44	41
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	51	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	88.15	106.30
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	19/29/53	17/29/54
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	9,011 (36%)	13,572 (38%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	583	679
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 70	(2011) 40
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 32.1
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		142/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,311 (8%)	1,908 (7%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.2	1.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	60	63
Agricultural raw materials	25	21
Fuels	11	11
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	6
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	69	64
Fishery products (03)	53	49
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	11	10
Vegetables (054) / Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse (121)	5	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		73
European Union (28), Southern Asia (intra trade), China, United States, United Arab Emirates		31/20/12/8/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3758	0.3632
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,998 (55%)	7,008 (52%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,213	5,814
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	33	17



BHUTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	38,390	38,390
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	14	14
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	717	742
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	365	398
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	85	85
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	34	35
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		8.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.29	1.58
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	18/45/38	18/43/40
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	233 (34%)	408 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,797	2,100
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2003) 24	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 38.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		136/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	251 (44%)	229 (43%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	17.6	11.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		➔
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	10	22
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	65	42
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25	36
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	79	62
Electric current (351)	63	40
Copper (682)	11	12
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Other crude minerals (278)	5	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
Southern Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), Nigeria		97/1/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3203	0.3392
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	72 (31%)	116 (28%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	37	66
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>


INDIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	3,287,260	3,287,260
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	55	60
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,205,625	1,236,687
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	472,580	498,687
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	25	25
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	57	56
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	32	33
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,251.82	1,441.48
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	18/27/55	18/25/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	169,500 (56%)	296,500 (64%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,038	1,151
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 49	(2011) 25
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 33.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		135/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	84,861 (44%)	145,000 (47%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.6	7.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	19	24
Agricultural raw materials	4	7
Fuels	37	43
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	40	26
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	65	64
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	35	41
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	23	18
Rice (042) / Iron ore and concentrates (281)	7	5
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		54
China, European Union (28), United Arab Emirates, United States, Singapore		15/12/11/10/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1461	0.1839
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	12,633 (7%)	18,164 (6%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-3,518	-15,817
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	24	15



IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,745,150	1,745,150
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	28	30
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	74,462	76,424
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	25,226	27,059
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	18	18
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	24
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	49
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		-1.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	264.28	264.50
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	9/39/52	9/39/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	12,703 (22%)	13,624 (23%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,549	3,415
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 4	(2011) 1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 38.3
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		75/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	76,798 (87%)	70,556 (84%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	19.5	13.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	4	4
Agricultural raw materials	-	-
Fuels	90	88
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	89	86
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	82	80
Iron ore and concentrates (281) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	5	3
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Liquefied propane and butane (342)	2	3
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
China, Southern Asia (intra trade), Japan, Korea (Republic of), Turkey		37/19/12/11/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7819	0.5854
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,789 (61%)	8,626 (63%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,715	5,671
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



MALDIVES		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	300	300
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	23	23
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	326	338
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	153	167
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	13
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	39	38
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	1.68	2.15
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	4/15/81	4/17/79
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	501 (49%)	866 (53%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	5,155	6,230
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1998) 26	(2011) –
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2004) 37.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		103/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	164 (94%)	253 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	7.3	9.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	73	91
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	25	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	97
Fishery products (03)	71	90
Liquefied propane and butane (342)	24	5
Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s. (344) / Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282)	2	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
European Union (28), Thailand, Southern Asia (intra trade), United States, China		52/17/14/8/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2827	0.7036
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	230 (46%)	348 (40%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	95	110
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	12	6



NEPAL

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	147,180	147,180
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	28	29
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	26,846	27,474
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	16,034	17,439
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	75	75
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	49
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	10.30	11.59
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	37/16/48	35/16/49
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,791 (40%)	2,980 (46%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	384	417
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1996) 68	(2011) 25
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 32.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		145/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	271 (31%)	252 (28%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.9	1.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	74	74
Agricultural raw materials	11	13
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	15	14
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	44	39
Spices (075) / Vegetables (054)	25	14
Vegetables (054) / Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292)	10	14
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292) / Spices (075)	9	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		93
Southern Asia (intra trade), China, European Union (28), United States, Turkey		85/5/2/1/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3235	0.1372
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	625 (35%)	895 (30%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	425	708
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	23	13

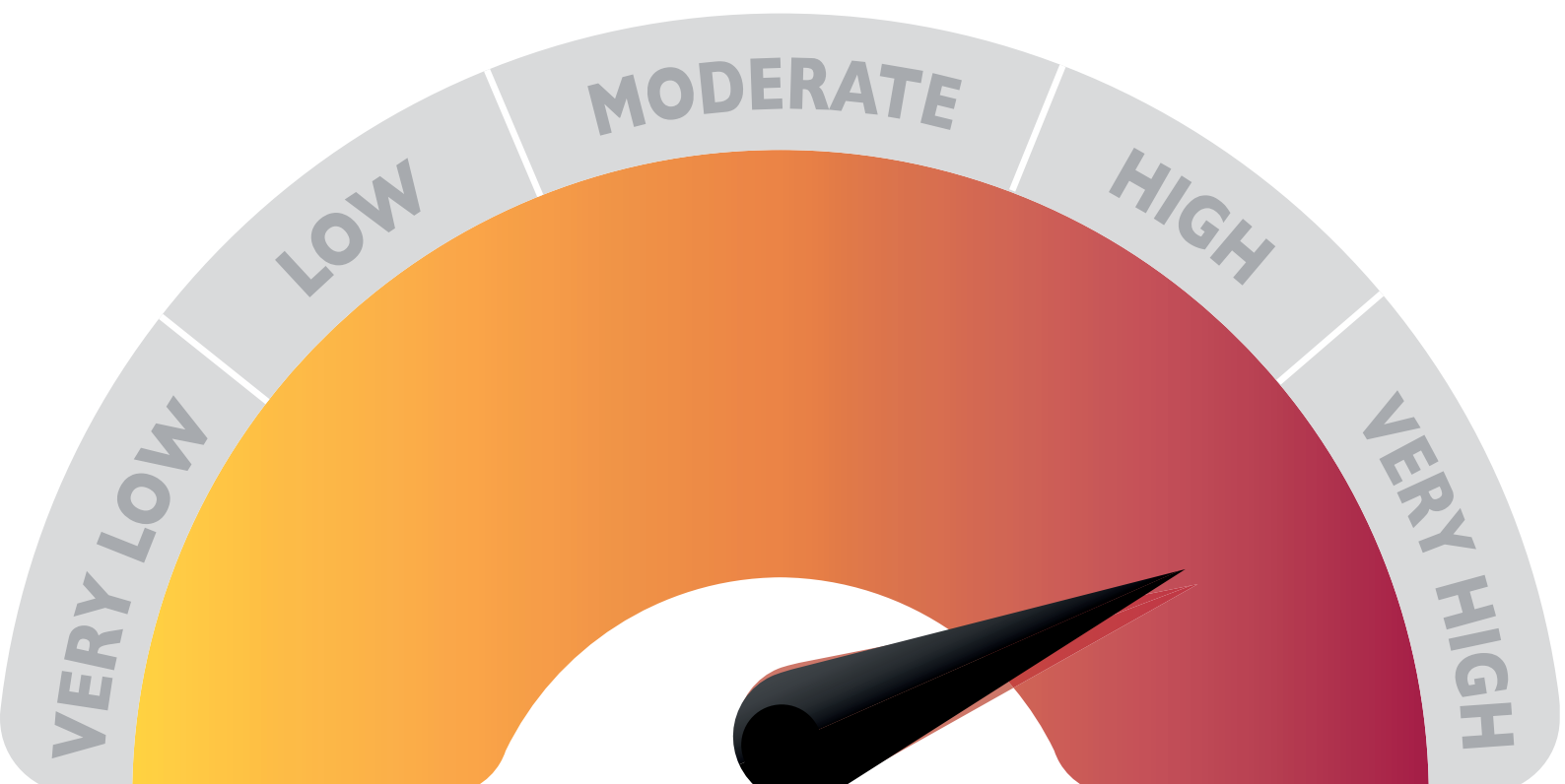

PAKISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	796,100	796,100
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	33	35
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	173,149	179,160
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	59,739	65,157
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	21	21
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	41	40
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	30	32
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.6
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	139.22	154.21
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	24/21/55	25/22/53
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17,185 (50%)	23,525 (54%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	804	847
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 65	(2011) 13
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 29.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		146/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,791 (25%)	6,218 (25%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	2.9	2.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	67	74
Agricultural raw materials	8	11
Fuels	20	7
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	8
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	67	45
Rice (042)	42	32
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	20	7
Cotton (263)	5	6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		62
Southern Asia (intra trade), United Arab Emirates, China, European Union (28), Saudi Arabia		26/12/12/7/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2147	0.1894
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,238 (25%)	4,656 (20%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,028	65
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	25	22

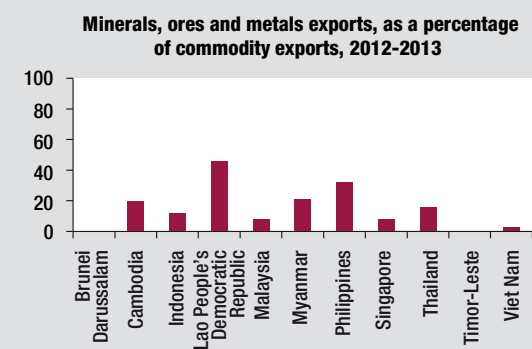
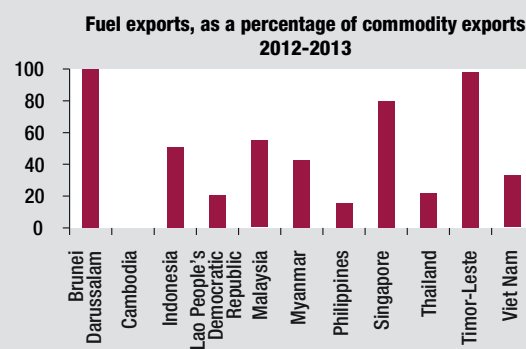
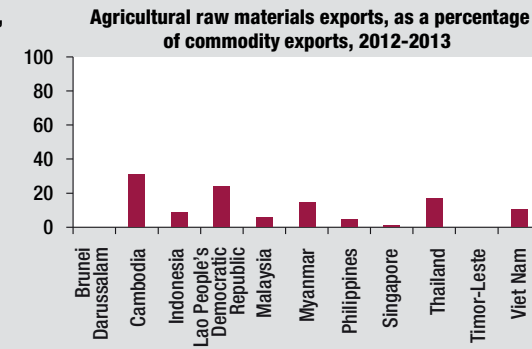
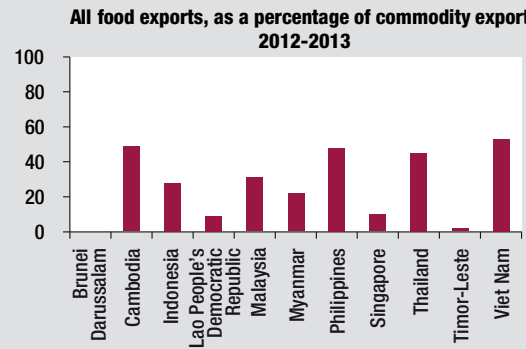
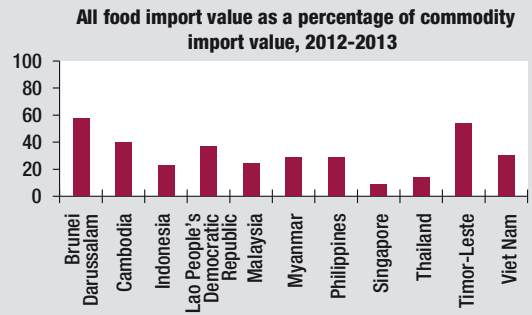
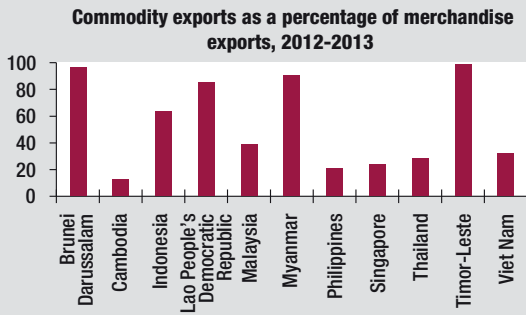
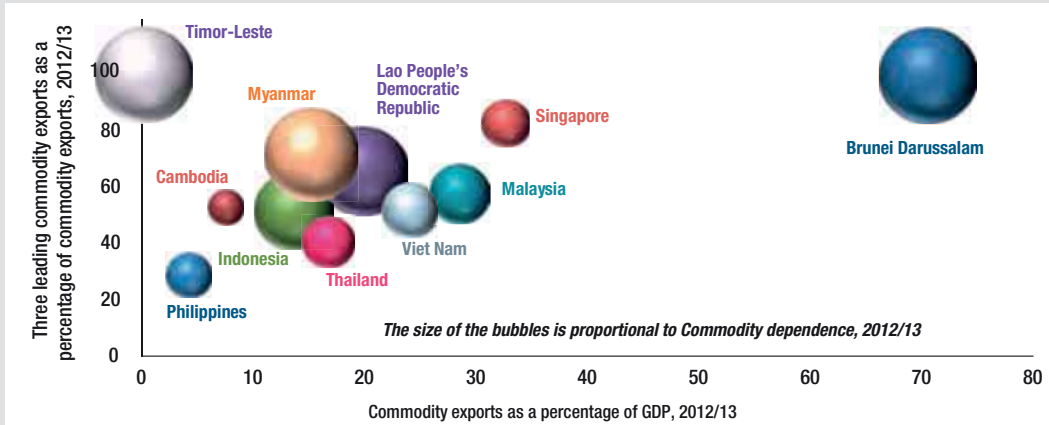


SRI LANKA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	65,610	65,610
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	40	43
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	20,759	21,098
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	8,607	8,865
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	32	33
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	47	46
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	37	37
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	33.25	40.86
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	13/29/58	11/33/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,270 (39%)	7,100 (40%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,602	1,921
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 15	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 36.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		73/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,833 (37%)	3,350 (35%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	6.2	5.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	73	76
Agricultural raw materials	10	8
Fuels	–	1
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	15
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	65	65
Tea and mate (074)	45	44
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	14	12
Spices (075) / Fishery products (03)	6	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		53
European Union (28), Southern Asia (intra trade), Russian Federation, United States, China		21/16/7/4/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2313	0.2001
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,684 (39%)	2,089 (29%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-371	-450
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	31	25



SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA





BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	5,770	5,770
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	2	3
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	401	412
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	195	206
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	1	–
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	9.85	10.47
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	1/67/32	1/68/31
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	563 (23%)	893 (25%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	24,589	25,057
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		30/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,883 (98%)	11,865 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	68.2	70.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	100	100
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	100	100
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	56	51
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	43	49
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	1	–
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		92
Japan, Korea (Republic of), South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Australia, India		45/16/16/8/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5906	0.6570
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	481 (85%)	522 (58%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	473	512
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5


CAMBODIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	181,040	181,040
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	31	33
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	14,365	14,865
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	7,973	8,479
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	62	61
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	51	51
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		6.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	8.69	10.67
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	36/23/41	36/24/40
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,282 (36%)	3,962 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	605	705
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 45	(2011) 10
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 31.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		136/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	551 (11%)	1,114 (13%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.1	7.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	26	49
Agricultural raw materials	30	31
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	44	20
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	58	53
Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231)	20	22
Rice (042) / Stone, sand and gravel (273)	19	18
Vegetables (054) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	19	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		96
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), China, Korea (Republic of), United States		67/15/12/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3626	0.3254
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	786 (34%)	1,579 (40%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	641	1,036
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	32	16



INDONESIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	1,910,930	1,910,930
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	29	31
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	240,677	246,864
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	118,023	123,441
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	38
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	40
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	39	40
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	377.90	451.85
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	15/47/38	14/46/40
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	38,971 (34%)	68,548 (37%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,570	1,808
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 54	(2011) 16
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 35.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		108/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	84,570 (62%)	118,500 (64%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.5	13.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	27	28
Agricultural raw materials	9	9
Fuels	47	51
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	17	12
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	48	52
Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated (321)	19	20
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)	16	16
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422) / Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	13	16
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		79
China, South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, India, Korea (Republic of)		21/21/18/10/9
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1254	0.1569
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	9,665 (25%)	15,464 (23%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-13,149	-17,351
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	20	9


LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	236,800	236,800
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	10	11
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,396	6,646
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	3,169	3,414
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	50	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	75	74
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	52	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		8.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.99	5.02
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	30/29/41	27/32/41
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	560 (32%)	928 (31%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	624	742
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 56	(2011) 31
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 36.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		139/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,135 (81%)	1,930 (85%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	18.4	19.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	11	9
Agricultural raw materials	20	24
Fuels	14	21
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	55	46
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	71	66
Copper (682)	29	25
Forestry products (24+25) / Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	24	21
Electric current (351) / Forestry products (24+25)	18	20
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		99
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), India, European Union (28), Japan, Australia		81/7/6/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2958	0.2812
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	199 (36%)	339 (37%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	80	161
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	43	22



MALAYSIA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	330,800	330,800
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	23	24
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	28,276	29,240
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	11,977	12,722
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	36
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	13	12
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	21	20
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	178.67	206.37
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	10/41/49	9/41/50
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	36,542 (25%)	65,902 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,319	6,944
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 2	(2009) –
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2009) 46.2
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		62/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	55,953 (32%)	87,556 (39%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	24.9	28.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	37	31
Agricultural raw materials	8	6
Fuels	49	55
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	8
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	55	58
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)	21	21
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	19	20
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	15	17
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		73
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, China, Australia, India		27/19/16/6/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2185	0.1720
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	11,353 (31%)	16,074 (24%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-9,265	-10,721
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5


MYANMAR

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	676,590	676,590
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	19	19
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	51,931	52,797
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	27,971	29,157
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	67	66
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	20.29	24.06
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	37/26/37	36/26/37
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,336 (31%)	3,932 (37%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	391	452
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		150/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,165 (86%)	9,132 (91%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	16.6	15.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	23	22
Agricultural raw materials	16	15
Fuels	42	43
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	18	21
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	71	72
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	41	42
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	16	18
Forestry products (24+25)	14	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		97
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), India, Japan, Bangladesh, Korea (Republic of)		71/20/3/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2635	0.4040
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	434 (32%)	1,160 (29%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-1,008	-805
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	63	17



PHILIPPINES

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	300,000	300,000
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	41	42
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	93,444	96,707
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	38,719	41,664
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	39	39
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	35	33
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	24	24
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	131.14	155.33
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	12/33/55	12/31/57
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17,244 (33%)	23,269 (36%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,403	1,579
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1991) 32	(2011) 19
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 43.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		117/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,594 (18%)	10,897 (21%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.6	4.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	51	48
Agricultural raw materials	4	5
Fuels	14	16
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	31	32
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	36	29
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)	14	11
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422) / Copper (682)	13	9
Fishery products (03)	9	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		81
China, South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, Korea (Republic of), United States		23/16/15/14/13
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4278	0.2198
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,869 (34%)	6,771 (29%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,513	1,531
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	26	12


SINGAPORE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	710	710
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	1	1
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	5,079	5,303
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.3
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	2,809	2,948
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	<i>infinitesimal</i>	<i>infinitesimal</i>
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	172.10	188.87
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	–/28/72	–/25/75
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	88,919 (33%)	143,500 (39%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	33,885	34,900
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		9/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	63,666 (22%)	91,511 (24%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	30.3	32.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	10	10
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	77	80
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	12	8
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	82	83
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	75	78
Alcoholic beverages (112) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	5	3
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s. (098) / Alcoholic beverages (112)	2	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		83
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), China, Australia, European Union (28), India		50/18/10/3/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2697	0.2707
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	8,903 (10%)	12,748 (9%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,644	3,522
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



THAILAND

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	513,120	513,120
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	41	43
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	66,402	66,785
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	39,404	40,446
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	46	46
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	46
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	225.69	248.27
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	12/45/43	12/43/46
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	52,829 (33%)	90,133 (36%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,399	3,705
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1990) 12	(2011) 0.3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 39.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		89/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	49,912 (29%)	66,220 (29%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	16.2	16.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	47	45
Agricultural raw materials	16	17
Fuels	17	22
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	19	16
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	39	41
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	14	17
Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231) / Fishery products (03)	13	13
Fishery products (03) / Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231)	12	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		76
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), China, Japan, European Union (28), United States		30/21/10/8/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1085	0.0791
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,847 (15%)	12,744 (14%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-15,722	-17,292
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	36	7

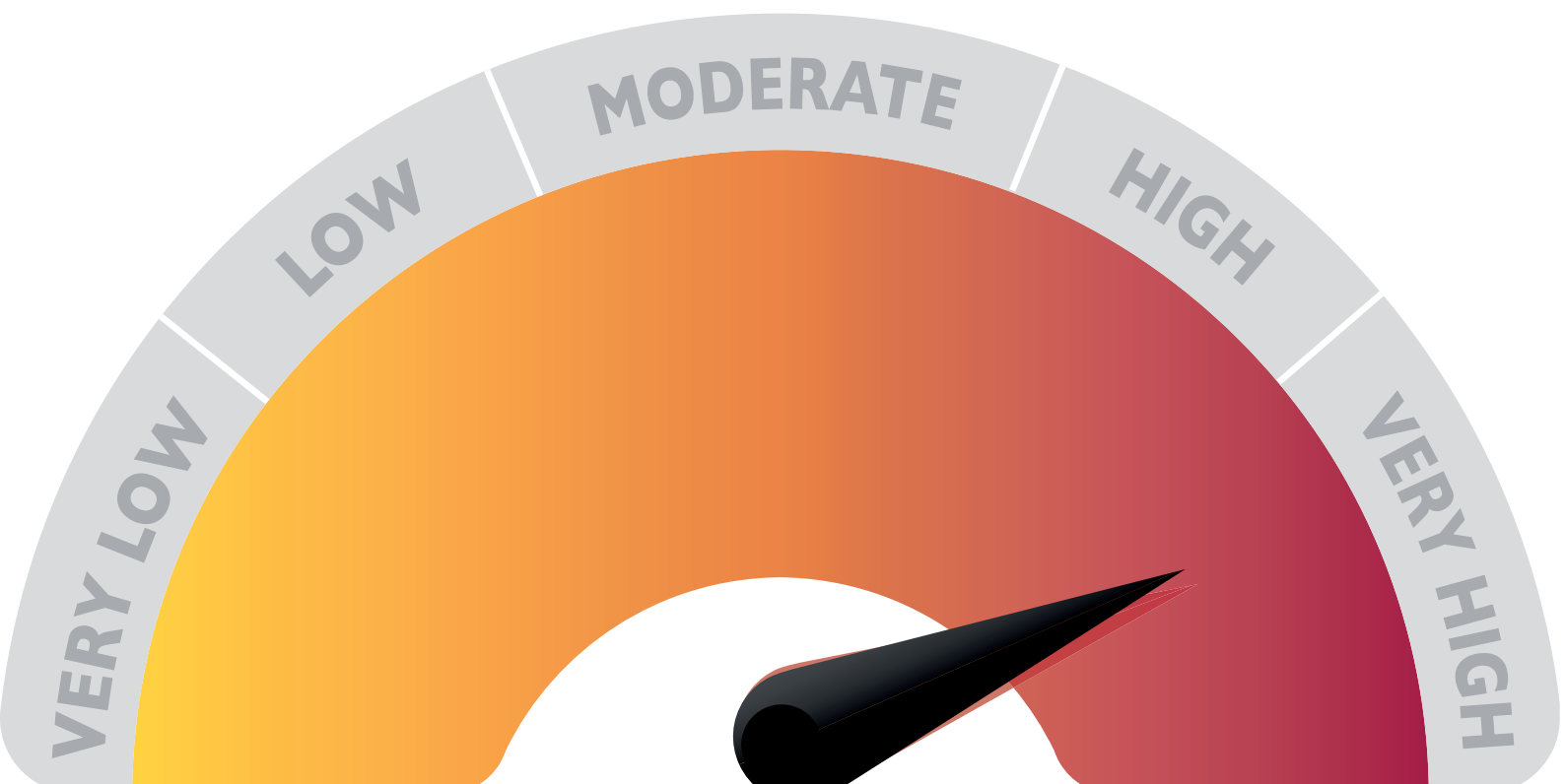

TIMOR-LESTE

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	14,870	14,870
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	25	26
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,079	1,114
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		6.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	343	383
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	33	33
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	80	79
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	45	45
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		9.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	2.96	3.83
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	5/82/13	4/83/13
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	99 (41%)	387 (56%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,739	3,381
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 33
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2007) 30.4
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		128/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	11 (85%)	23 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.3	0.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	18	2
Agricultural raw materials	1	–
Fuels	80	98
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	100
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / <i>Liquefied propane and butane (342)</i>	52	94
Liquefied propane and butane (342) / <i>Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)</i>	28	4
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	17	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Korea (Republic of), Japan, European Union (28), Canada		63/25/10/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	0.9355
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	75 (76%)	210 (54%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	73	210
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	45	29

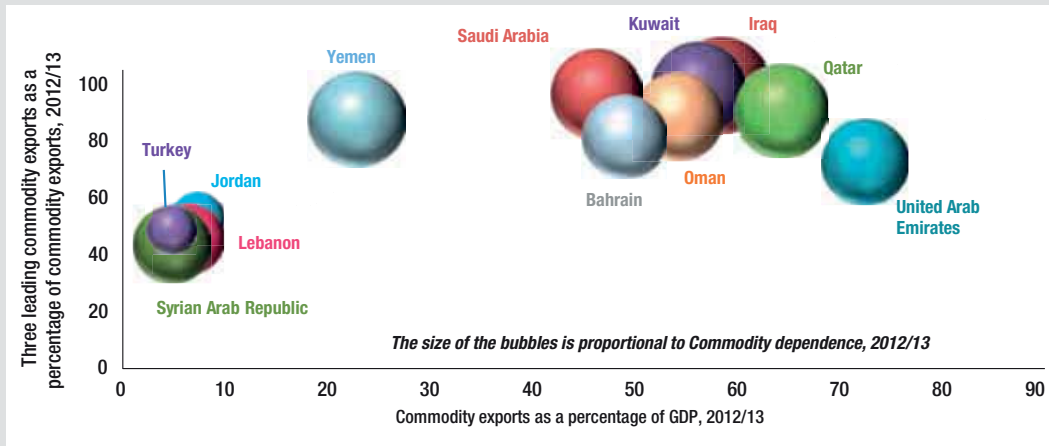


VIET NAM

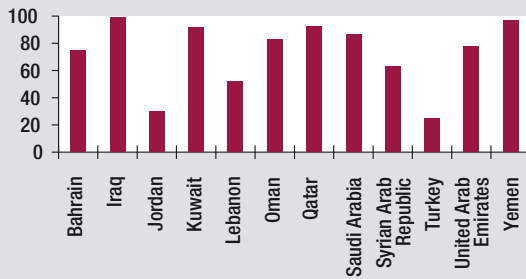
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	330,951	330,960
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	33	35
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	89,047	90,796
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	51,687	54,264
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	49	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	57	56
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	49	49
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		5.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	78.28	92.08
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	19/38/43	18/38/43
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	20,901 (27%)	32,367 (26%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	879	1,004
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1993) 64	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 35.6
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		121/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	24,392 (38%)	39,125 (32%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	22.0	24.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	53	53
Agricultural raw materials	9	11
Fuels	34	33
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	52
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	23	24
Fishery products (03)	19	19
Rice (042)	12	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		74
China, South-Eastern Asia (intra trade), Japan, European Union (28), United States		24/20/11/11/8
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2444	0.1274
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,393 (31%)	9,885 (31%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-6,472	-10,988
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	46	13



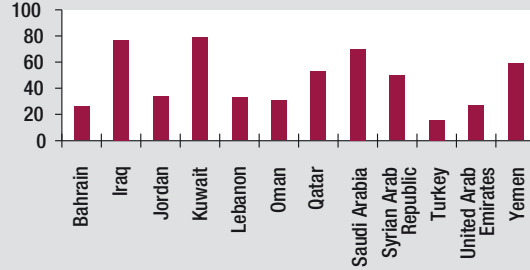
WESTERN ASIA



Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



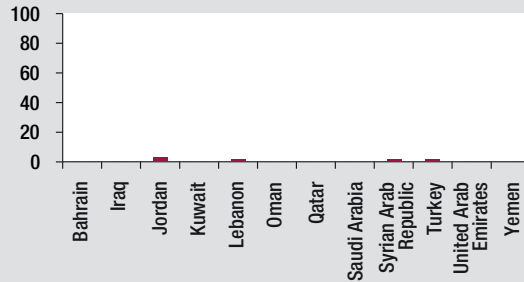
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



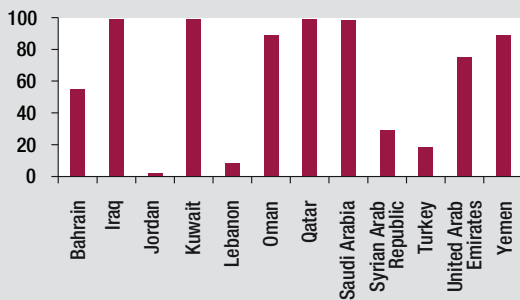
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



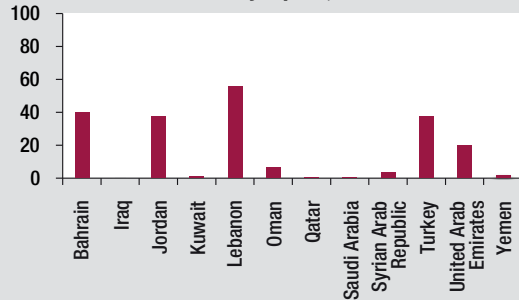
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013





BAHRAIN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	760	760
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	11	11
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,252	1,318
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	711	769
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	19	20
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	1	1
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	20.93	22.95
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	-/45/54	-/48/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,728 (25%)	5,751 (43%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	16,722	17,231
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		44/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	10,218 (74%)	15,243 (75%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	42.0	48.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	5	5
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	49	55
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	46	40
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	83	82
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	41	46
Aluminium (684)	31	23
Iron ore and concentrates (281)	11	13
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		62
Western Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), India, Korea (Republic of), China		27/13/7/7/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4289	0.3565
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,530 (56%)	1,472 (26%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	976	656
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



IRAQ		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	435,240	435,240
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	18	18
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	30,962	32,778
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	7,452	8,394
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	18	18
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	6	5
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	51	52
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		7.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	48.36	61.38
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	5/54/41	4/61/35
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13,279 (33%)	18,605 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,562	1,818
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	(2011) 4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2012) 29.5
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		120/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	46,638 (99%)	91,366 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	39.6	58.3
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	99	100
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	98	99
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	0.9	0.8
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	0.4	0.2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
United States, India, European Union (28), China, Korea (Republic of)		21/20/18/15/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.9553	0.9805
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	11,328 (85%)	14,324 (77%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	11,210	14,180
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	8	24



JORDAN

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	89,320	89,320
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	11	12
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,455	7,009
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,589	1,795
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	18	18
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	7	6
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	61	64
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.9
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	17.03	18.46
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	3/31/66	3/30/67
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,930 (41%)	10,732 (52%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,639	2,537
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1992) 3	(2011) 0.1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2010) 33.7
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		77/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,787 (27%)	2,334 (30%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	7.1	7.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	53	57
Agricultural raw materials	1	3
Fuels	3	2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	43	38
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	56	53
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (272)	25	27
Vegetables (054)	19	18
Live animals other than animals of division 03 (001) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	11	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		91
Western Asia (intra trade), India, European Union (28), Indonesia, Egypt		57/22/6/3/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1612	0.1564
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,436 (41%)	3,644 (34%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,497	2,316
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	6	5


KUWAIT

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	17,820	17,820
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	9	9
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,992	3,250
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.7
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,357	1,478
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	24
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	1	1
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.2
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	85.60	98.68
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	-/60/39	-/69/31
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,586 (22%)	6,358 (22%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	28,615	29,295
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		46/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	53,480 (90%)	103,500 (92%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	47.4	56.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	98	99
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	74	79
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	18	16
Liquefied propane and butane (342)	6	4
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		76
Korea (Republic of), India, China, Japan, United States		18/16/16/14/12
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6394	0.7190
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,638 (79%)	4,993 (79%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,463	4,731
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	40	5



LEBANON

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	10,450	10,450
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	61	72
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	4,341	4,647
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		1.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,454	1,530
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	25	26
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	2	2
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	32	33
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	29.97	31.53
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	4/15/81	7/20/73
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,817 (40%)	9,925 (47%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	6,904	6,538
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		65/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,930 (42%)	2,782 (52%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.4	6.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	34	34
Agricultural raw materials	3	2
Fuels	1	8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	62	56
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54	46
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	33	26
Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	11	11
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. (288) / Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282)	9	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		85
Western Asia (intra trade), South Africa, Switzerland, European Union (28), Korea (Republic of)		41/17/12/11/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1257	0.1174
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,531 (37%)	3,233 (33%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,876	2,290
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



OMAN		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	309,500	309,500
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	5	5
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	2,803	3,314
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,216	1,337
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	18	18
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	24
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	7	7
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	42.95	47.18
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	1/63/36	1/65/34
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,005 (22%)	10,324 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	15,324	12,989
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		56/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	25,681 (86%)	42,686 (83%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	48.0	54.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		➔
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	4	4
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	92	89
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	5	7
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	91	89
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	71	62
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	15	18
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	5	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		84
China, Japan, Korea (Republic of), Western Asia (intra trade), Thailand		44/14/11/10/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.8021	0.5905
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,123 (53%)	3,202 (31%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,180	1,497
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



QATAR

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	11,610	11,610
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	6	6
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	1,750	2,051
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	1,315	1,446
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	12	12
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	1	1
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.8
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	101.94	128.21
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	–/67/33	–/71/29
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,096 (13%)	5,345 (19%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	58,259	59,119
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		31/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	52,069 (92%)	126,000 (93%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	46.7	64.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	–	–
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	99	99
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	92	91
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343) / Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	46	48
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333) / Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	38	35
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Liquefied propane and butane (342)	8	8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		84
Japan, Korea (Republic of), India, China, European Union (28)		31/21/12/11/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6034	0.5216
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,780 (58%)	2,831 (53%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,759	2,798
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



SAUDI ARABIA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,149,690	2,149,690
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	81	81
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	27,258	28,288
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	9,557	10,385
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	16
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	5	4
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	6	5
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	435.99	517.53
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	2/58/39	2/63/36
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	19,075 (25%)	34,796 (22%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	15,995	17,952
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		34/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	188,500 (85%)	331,500 (87%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	39.4	46.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	98	98
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	97
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	87	89
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	8	6
Liquefied propane and butane (342)	3	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		74
China, United States, Japan, Korea (Republic of), European Union (28)		27/14/14/10/9
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7233	0.7667
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13,738 (72%)	24,193 (70%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	10,561	20,030
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	185,180	185,180
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	75	76
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	21,533	21,890
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5,452	5,993
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	16
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	25	22
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	61	63
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		-15.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	36.08	30.51
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	20/30/50	21/30/49
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	5,828 (36%)	2,461 (39%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,676	1,393
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2004) 2	(2011) 0.4
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2004) 35.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		118/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	7,746 (70%)	1,874 (63%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	13.5	4.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	42	66
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	52	29
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	4
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	60	44
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / <i>Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)</i>	40	21
Vegetables (054) / <i>Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)</i>	12	13
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057) / <i>Vegetables (054)</i>	8	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		97
Western Asia (intra trade), European Union (28), Egypt, India, Libya,		85/7/2/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6279	0.1495
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3,140 (54%)	1,225 (50%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-104	-9
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	n.a.	n.a.



TURKEY		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	783,560	783,560
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	50	50
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	72,138	73,997
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	26,531	27,866
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	29	29
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	30	28
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	53	54
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	565.10	650.00
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	10/27/63	9/27/64
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	48,810 (32%)	66,406 (32%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	7,834	8,674
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1994) 2	(2011) 0.1
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2011) 40.0
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		69/187 ↗
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	23,206 (22%)	38,190 (25%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.4	4.7
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	48	42
Agricultural raw materials	2	2
Fuels	18	18
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	32	38
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	44	49
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	16	22
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	14	17
Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	14	10
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		75
European Union (28), Western Asia (intra trade), Iran (Islamic Republic of), China, Egypt		27/25/12/6/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.0981	0.0690
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,759 (14%)	10,625 (16%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-4,471	-5,270
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

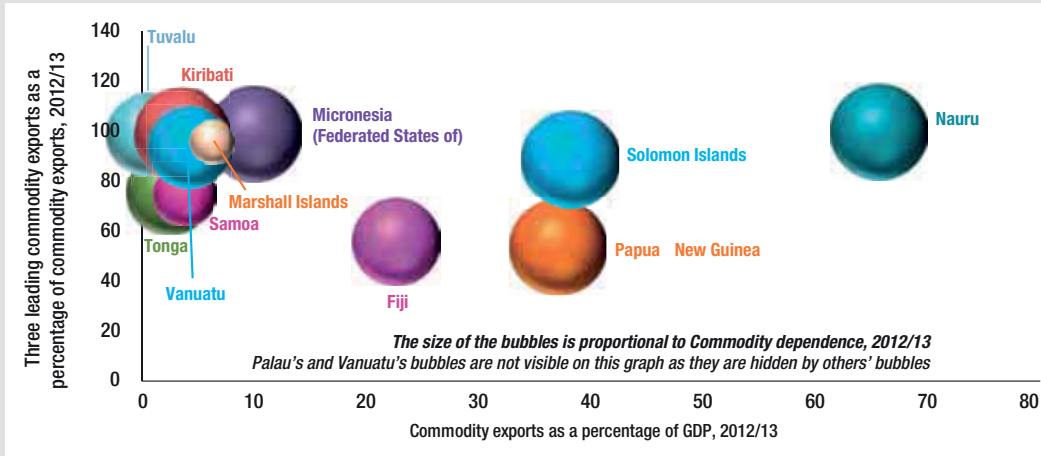
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	83,600	83,600
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	5	5
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	8,442	9,206
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4,927	5,387
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	15	15
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	3	3
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.7
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	229.85	204.45
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	1/52/47	1/58/41
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	45,562 (28%)	70,281 (29%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	24,219	24,593
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		40/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	134,500 (73%)	281,000 (78%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	49.6	72.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	6	5
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	69	75
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	25	20
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	77	73
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	57	51
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	11	11
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked (667)	9	11
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		70
China, Japan, India, Korea (Republic of), Thailand		21/19/16/7/7
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5344	0.4230
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	13,081 (29%)	19,309 (27%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,865	6,230
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	5	5


YEMEN

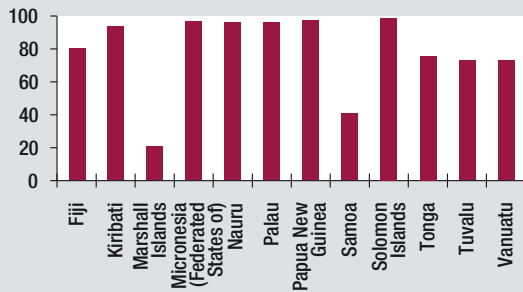
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	527,970	527,970
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	45	45
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	22,763	23,852
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.9
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	6,459	7,313
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	26
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	33
Women in agriculture (as a percentage of labour force in agriculture), 2010 and 2013	40	41
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	23.60	21.64
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	12/38/50	15/36/49
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,820 (53%)	6,285 (56%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,037	886
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1998) 11	(2011) 5
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2005) 35.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		154/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6,924 (97%)	8,265 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	23.2	22.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	8	8
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	88	89
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	4	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	87	88
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	72	52
Natural gas, whether or not liquefied (343)	8	29
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	7	7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		84
China, Thailand, Korea (Republic of), Western Asia (intra trade), India		35/15/14/10/10
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.8487	0.5661
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,703 (56%)	3,703 (59%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2,148	3,038
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	29	26



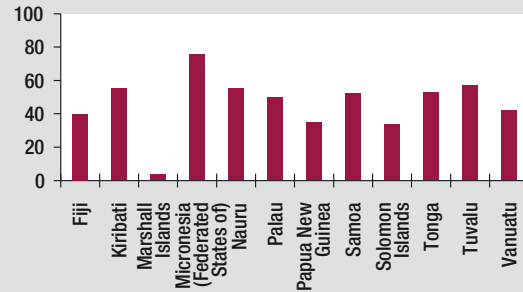
OCEANIA



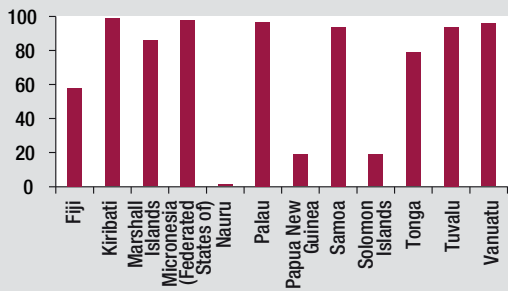
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports, 2012-2013



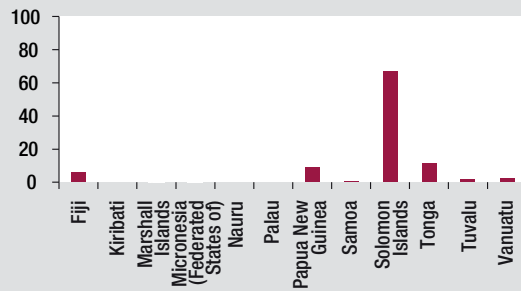
All food import value as a percentage of commodity import value, 2012-2013



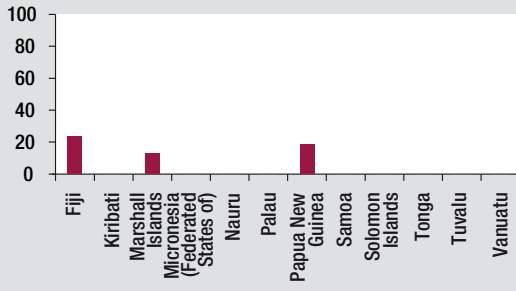
All food exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



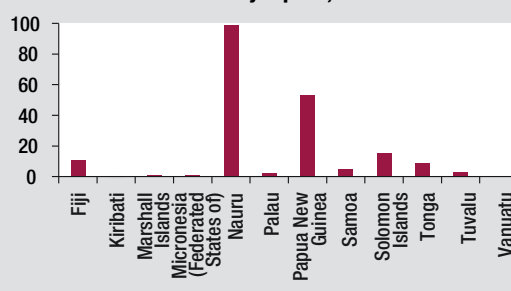
Agricultural raw materials exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Fuel exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



Minerals, ores and metals exports, as a percentage of commodity exports, 2012-2013



FIJI		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	18,270	18,270
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	23	23
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	861	875
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		2.8
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	365	376
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	32	33
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	35	34
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	21	22
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.1
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	3.02	3.19
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	12/61/67	12/61/67
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	809 (50%)	1,168 (46%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	3,508	3,622
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2003) 29	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2008) 42.8
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		88/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	571 (79%)	918 (80%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	18.6	22.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	68	58
Agricultural raw materials	7	6
Fuels	15	24
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	10	11
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	52	56
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334) / Fishery products (03)	23	24
Fishery products (03) / Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	15	20
Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. (111) / Sugar, molasses and honey (061)	14	12
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		81
Oceania (intra trade), United States, Australia, European Union (28), Japan		29/21/12/11/8
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.2462	0.2567
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	315 (39%)	462 (40%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-71	-73
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	7	5



KIRIBATI		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	810	810
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	42	42
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	98	101
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.2
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	48	51
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	23	22
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	27	27
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		3.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.11	0.12
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	25/8/67	26/8/66
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	36 (54%)	43 (42%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	1,134	1,186
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		133/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4 (82%)	9 (94%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.0	3.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	98	99
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	97	99
Fishery products (03)	90	91
Cocoa (072) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)	6	6
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422) / Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap (289)	1	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		95
Thailand, Japan, Colombia, Nigeria, China		66/12/8/6/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5727	0.8743
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	21 (59%)	24 (55%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17	18
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	8	5



MARSHALL ISLANDS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	180	180
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	72	72
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	52	53
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	26	26
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	42	42
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	23	23
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	33	33
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.15	0.16
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	15/12/73	14/12/74
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2 (1%)	7 (6%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,867	3,001
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6 (22%)	13 (21%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.4	6.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	70	86
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	28	13
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	94	96
Fishery products (03)	65	82
Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (334)	27	12
Animals oils and fats (411) / Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)	2	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		83
Thailand, China, Uganda, United States, Vietnam		36/26/9/8/4
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5226	0.8778
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.19 (11%)	0.25 (4%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-4	-11
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	700	700
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	31	31
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	103	104
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	51	51
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	41	41
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	24	22
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	25	25
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.25	0.26
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	26/8/66	27/8/65
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	58 (38%)	91 (49%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,378	2,488
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(2000) 31	(2011) 3
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(2000) 61.1
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		124/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	26 (97%)	33 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	9.2	9.9
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	99	98
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	1
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	100	99
Fishery products (03)	99	98
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282) / Crude animal materials, n.e.s. (291)	0.3	0.6
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. (288)	0.2	0.6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		96
Thailand, China, Japan, Korea (Republic of), the Philippines		54/21/13/7/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7162	0.9651
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	51 (88%)	69 (76%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	25	37
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	n.a.	n.a.

NAURU

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	20	20
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	20	20
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10	10
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	5	5
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	20	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.04	0.06
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	6/36/58	5/43/52
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	17 (76%)	20 (28%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	4,060	5,784
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	32 (86%)	79 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	54.9	65.6
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	2	1
Agricultural raw materials	1	–
Fuels	6	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	91	99
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	98	100
Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56) (272)	91	98
Nickel (683) / Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials (335)	6	0.8
Fishery products (03)	1	0.7
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		99
Korea (Republic of), India, New Zealand, Australia, Japan		41/20/18/15/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.7589	0.9363
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4 (21%)	11 (55%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3	11
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



PALAU		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	460	460
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	11	11
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	20	21
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	10	10
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	40	40
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	20	20
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.17	0.17
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	6/10/84	5/8/86
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	21 (17%)	75 (52%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	8,161	8,080
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		60/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6 (96%)	8 (96%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	2.8	3.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	97	97
Agricultural raw materials	–	–
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	3	2
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	99	98
Fishery products (03)	96	96
Ferrous waste, scrape; remelting ingots, iron, steel (282)	2	0.8
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / <i>Alcoholic beverages</i> (112)	1	0.8
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
Japan, China, United States, European Union (28), Oceania (intra trade)		95/2/1/1/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5324	0.9204
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	15 (72%)	38 (50%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	9	31
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



PAPUA NEW GUINEA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	462,840	462,840
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	2	3
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	6,859	7,167
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.1
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	3,025	3,285
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	48	48
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	70	68
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	56	56
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	6.49	8.20
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	32/45/23	29/44/27
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	1,571 (44%)	1,821 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	947	1,120
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	(1996) 36	(2011) 7
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		(1996) 50.9
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		157/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	4,965 (98%)	5,759 (97%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	55.8	37.0
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	19	19
Agricultural raw materials	8	9
Fuels	16	19
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	57	53
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	67	54
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	31	25
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper (283)	22	15
Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude (333)	14	14
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		87
Australia, European Union (28), Japan, China, Korea (Republic of)		46/15/14/9/3
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.3534	0.3162
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	766 (49%)	630 (35%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-156	-492
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



SAMOA		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	2,840	2,840
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	12	12
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	186	189
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.5
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	69	71
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	34	34
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	25
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	33	33
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		2.4
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.45	0.47
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2013	11/27/63	10/27/63
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	118 (47%)	171 (49%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,413	2,462
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		106/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	19 (34%)	26 (41%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	3.4	3.8
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	92	94
Agricultural raw materials	1	1
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	7	5
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	74	75
Alcoholic beverages (112) / Fishery products (03)	40	43
Fishery products (03) / Alcoholic beverages (112)	21	26
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422) / Vegetables (054)	13	6
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		87
Oceania (intra trade), Colombia, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand		65/6/6/5/5
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.6672	0.2667
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	68 (58%)	89 (52%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	50	65
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	11	5



SOLOMON ISLANDS

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	28,900	28,900
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	4	4
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	526	550
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.4
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	217	238
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	38	39
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	70	69
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	46	47
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.5
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.52	0.63
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	28/10/62	29/10/61
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	138 (50%)	222 (56%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	985	1,121
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		157/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	152 (98%)	406 (99%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	23.7	38.1
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		→
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	25	18
Agricultural raw materials	74	67
Fuels	–	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	1	15
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	91	89
Forestry products (24+25)	74	66
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971) / <i>Fishery products (03)</i>	10	14
Fishery products (03) / <i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)</i>	7	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		90
China, Australia, European Union (28), Thailand, Korea (Republic of)		60/15/10/2/2
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.5773	0.6209
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	59 (43%)	77 (34%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	21	3
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	25	13


TONGA

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	750	750
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	41	43
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	104	105
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		4.0
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	42	42
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	26	26
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	45	36
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.27	0.28
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	18/20/62	19/21/60
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	82 (56%)	107 (54%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,601	2,702
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		100/187 ↘
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	6 (82%)	11 (76%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	1.8	2.4
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	90	79
Agricultural raw materials	6	12
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	2	9
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	81	76
Vegetables (054) / Fishery products (03)	53	41
Fishery products (03) / Vegetables (054)	23	26
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292) / Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried (057)	5	9
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		84
New Zealand, Korea (Republic of), United States, Japan, China		21/21/15/15/12
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4049	0.2825
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	47 (56%)	57 (53%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	41	48
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



TUVALU

GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	30	30
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	60	60
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	10	10
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		<i>n.a.</i>
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	4	4
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	50	50
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	25	25
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	–	–
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		1.3
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.03	0.03
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	23/14/64	23/13/65
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	3 (19%)	3 (20%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,597	2,670
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		<i>n.a.</i>
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.1 (36%)	0.2 (73%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	0.3	0.5
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↗
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	61	94
Agricultural raw materials	14	2
Fuels	2	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	23	3
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	78	99
Fishery products (03)	49	94
Aluminium (684)	20	3
Natural rubber and similar gums, in primary forms (231) / Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292)	9	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		100
Japan, Korea (Republic of), Brazil, European Union (28), Oceania (intra trade)		59/14/7/7/6
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.1509	0.6762
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2 (60%)	2 (57%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	2	2
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>



VANUATU		
GENERAL INFORMATION	PAST	PRESENT
Country area (square kilometres), 2010 and 2012	12,190	12,190
Agricultural area as a percentage of country area, 2010 and 2012	15	15
Population (1,000 inhabitants), 2010 and 2012	236	247
Total fertility rate (children per woman), 2005-2010		3.6
Labour force (1,000 workers), 2010 and 2013	105	114
Women in labour force as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	43	43
Labour force in agriculture as a percentage of total labour force, 2010 and 2013	36	35
Women in agriculture as a percentage of labour force in agriculture, 2010 and 2013	47	45
Annual growth rate of real GDP (percentage), 2013		4.0
Constant GDP (billions of US\$), 2010 and 2013	0.50	0.54
Value added by economic activity as a percentage of GDP (agriculture / industry / services), 2010 and 2012	22/10/68	22/10/68
Commodity import value as a percentage of merchandise import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	50 (20%)	92 (33%)
Real GDP per capita (US\$), 2010 and 2013	2,125	2,137
MDG 1.1: Proportion of population below \$1.25 (PPP) per day, selected years	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Gini index (percentage), latest available year		<i>n.a.</i>
Human Development Index (rank), 2013 and direction of change in ranking (2000-2013)		131/187
COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE		
Commodity exports as a percentage of merchandise exports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	35 (69%)	32 (73%)
Commodity exports as a percentage of GDP, 2009/10 and 2012/13	5.5	4.2
Direction of commodity export dependence, 1995-2013		↘
Exports by commodity group as a percentage of total commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		
All food items	96	96
Agricultural raw materials	3	3
Fuels	1	–
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold	–	–
Three leading commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13	91	94
Fishery products (03)	87	90
Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292) / <i>Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft" (422)</i>	2	2
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen (011) / <i>Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. (292)</i>	2	2
Five leading destination markets for commodity exports as a percentage of commodity exports, 2009/10 and 2012/13		92
Thailand, Japan, Oceania (intra trade), Malaysia, China		67/20/4/2/1
Export concentration ratio (Herfindahl-Hirschmann index), 2000 and 2013	0.4972	0.8371
FOOD SECURITY		
All food imports value as a percentage of commodity import value (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	28 (55%)	39 (42%)
Net food imports (millions of US\$), 2009/10 and 2012/13	-6	8
Proportion of population below minimum level of dietary energy consumption, 1991 and 2013	11	7

