

Iraq

Basic statistics

Current diversification (number of products)	1,608	Potential new products more complex (percentage)	80
Potential new products	4,201	Export opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	55
Potential new products more complex than the country's average	3,345	Import replacement opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	.

Potential new sectors for diversification (All products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities)

Product	Percent
Ores, slag and ash	15
Machinery & mech appliance etc	11
Electrical, electronic equipment	7
Plastics and articles thereof	6
Pharmaceutical products	5
Iron and steel	5
Organic chemicals	4
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	4
Vehicles other than railway, tramway	3
Articles of iron or steel	3
Sum of others with smaller share	36

Top markets for potential new products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
China	22
USA	11
Germany	6
France	6
Netherlands	3
Japan	3
Italy	3
Thailand	3
United Kingdom	3
Others	23

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	46
Western Europe	17
Northern America	13
Southern Europe	6
Eastern Europe	6
Northern Europe	5
South America	3

Potential new sectors for diversification (Agri-business products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities in agri-business)

Product	Percent
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	21
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products	16
Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	8
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	7

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Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	7
Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	6
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	5
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	5
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	4
Miscellaneous edible preparations	4
Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	3
Cereals	3
Meat and edible meat offal	2
Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	2
Sum of others with smaller share	7

Top markets for potential new agri-business products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
USA	15
Germany	9
United Kingdom	7
France	7
China	6
Japan	4

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	31
Western Europe	23
Northern America	16
Northern Europe	13
Eastern Europe	7
Southern Europe	6

Russian Federation	4
Netherlands	4
Italy	3
China, Hong Kong SAR	3
Others	23

Potential new products for diversification

Potential new products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	
Ores, slag and ash	(260111) Iron ore, concentrate, not iron pyrites, unagglomerate, \$0-0	CN 70832.8	JP 802.6	DE 481.3	74047.4
Organic chemicals	(293339) Heterocyclic compounds with unfused pyridine ring, nes, \$25-354	US 671.9	ES 265	DE 106.8	1408.6
	(293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$0-25	IN 298.8	NL 228.1	FR 131	896.3
	(293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$326-777	DE 165.8	RU 152.6	CA 117.7	711.5
	(290220) Benzene, \$0-13	BE 331.1	ES 233.1	SA 56.2	706.8
	(290919) Acyclic ethers nes, derivatives of acyclic ethers, \$0-1	FR 260.9	MT 78.9	CN 45.8	638.0
Pharmaceutical products	(300290) Blood, toxins, cultures, medical use, nes, \$719-1702	DE 4992.3	IT 2612	CN 2233.9	16667.9

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	(300420) Antibiotics nes, in dosage, \$466-1644	US 781	CH 482.5	FR 91.6	1590.4
	(300439) Hormones nes, except contraceptives, in dosage, \$70-505	AU 315.2	BE 115.7	RU 113.4	1191.6
	(300432) Adrenal cortical hormones, in dosage, \$55-219	US 345	RU 81.3	VN 40.9	789.0
	(300431) Insulin, in dosage, \$99-344	CN 253.2	DE 81.2	RO 44.5	728.8
Plastics and articles thereof	(390120) Polyethylene - specific gravity >0.94 in primary form, \$1-1	SG 758.4	RU 257.7	BE 207.5	2290.7
	(390190) Polymers of ethylene nes, in primary forms, \$0-1	CN 774.1	BR 202.9	MY 159.3	1671.2
	(390110) Polyethylene - specific gravity <0.94 in primary form, \$0-1	BR 184	CL 131	NG 126.3	1139.5
	(390230) Propylene copolymers in primary forms, \$0-1	CN 741.4	NL 88.1	IT 85.1	1132.3
	(390410) Polyvinyl chloride in primary forms, \$0-1	KW 218.2	IN 142.5	TR 101.4	1128.0
Iron and steel	(721049) Flat rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-0	FR 787.5	ES 180	BE 108.3	1826.6
	(721049) Flat rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-1	TH 558.3	JP 485.6	IT 161.7	1586.8
	(720842) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, flat,width >600mm, t >10mm, nes, \$0-1	KR 571.3	NL 248.9	IN 128.4	1397.4
	(720824) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coil,width >600mm, t <3mm thick, ne, \$0-0	VN 655.6	JP 268	PH 69.7	1370.0
	(722590) Flat rolled alloy-steel, width >600mm, nes, \$0-2	TH 391.9	GB 141.3	NL 128.1	1181.5

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Articles of iron or steel	(730420) Casings, tubing and drill pipe, for oil drilling, \$1-9	NO 196.5	IN 120.9	KW 116.3	973.0
	(730820) Towers and lattice masts, iron or steel, \$1-7	US 266	PH 107.1	LA 68.2	891.4
	(732290) Non-electric heaters (with fan), parts, of iron/steel, \$10-37	US 629.5	KZ 5.6	NL 4.8	677.7
	(730410) Pipes, line, iron or steel, for oil or gas pipelines, \$1-10	MY 83.8	KR 75.5	GB 74.3	594.9
	(730660) Hollow profiles/tubes, iron/steel, non-circular, welded, \$0-0	FR 301.7	SG 37.8	MM 18.6	490.0
Machinery & mech appliance etc	(840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$2464-5288	CA 3149.7	DE 1818.5	HU 350.2	6099.7
	(842952) Shovels and excavators with revolving superstructure, \$36269-86767	FR 967.2	US 867.9	RU 663.9	3641.9
	(840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$582-2464	US 1239.3	FR 460.8	CZ 179.3	2916.2
	(840733) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, 250-1000 cc, \$374-1939	ES 609.7	FR 214.3	TR 105.1	1260.9
	(847989) Machines and mechanical appliances nes, \$2729-6609	JP 178.9	AE 171.9	IT 148.4	1135.4
Electrical, electronic equipment	(852990) Parts for radio/tv transmit/receive equipment, nes, \$231-527	CN 1820.1	HK 799.3	DE 391.7	3322.1
	(854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$415-947	TH 2040.7	MY 301.3	HK 75.9	2481.0
	(851290) Parts of cycle & vehicle light, signal, etc equipment, \$0-14	US 1677.9	FR 98.9	DE 62	1985.9

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	(854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$1258-3160	IN 923.9	HK 172.1	FR 16.5	1148.8
	(850980) Domestic appliances, with electric motor, nes, \$0-24	US 375.4	NL 255.7	DE 120.6	1072.4
Vehicles other than railway, tramway	(870321) Automobiles, spark ignition engine of <1000 cc, \$4545-12866	SA 2774.6	FR 1101.6	DE 545.5	7194.8
	(870210) Diesel powered buses, \$16515-95900	PH 634.8	TH 199.9	EG 145.9	1549.8
	(870422) Diesel powered trucks weighing 5-20 tonnes, \$18209-52514	IT 273.4	ES 175.9	CO 73.3	1238.7
	(871190) Motorcycles with other than a spark ignition engine, \$303-1677	DE 359.3	NL 175.8	FR 92.8	1029.9
	(870590) Special purpose motor vehicles nes, \$37716-130637	FR 347.8	RU 113.9	TH 37.5	937.6
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	(901839) Needles, catheters, cannulae etc, (medical), \$0-28	US 1319.4	CN 444.9	TH 61.5	1964.2
	(901819) Electro-diagnostic apparatus, nes, \$0-65	CN 803.6	BR 131.9	EG 64.2	1051.3
	(902130) Artificial body parts, aids and appliances, etc, \$1093-2367	DE 668.3	JP 115.7	KR 88.2	1011.2
	(900130) Contact lenses, \$0-1	US 445.7	JP 124.8	BE 79.7	886.2
	(902140) Hearing aids, except parts and accessories, \$85-242	FR 373.8	NL 146.2	GB 114.7	872.6

Potential new agri-business products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	

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Meat and edible meat offal	(020900) Pig and poultry fat, unrendered, \$0-1	CN 148.7	BE 14.1	JP 13.8	271.3
	(020629) Bovine edible offal, frozen except livers and tongues, \$1-3	ID 21.7	TH 13	CN 9.2	93.6
	(021019) Swine meat, salted/dried/smoked not ham/shoulder/bell, \$4-12	DK 32	GB 14.3	FR 13.1	87.0
	(021090) Meat and edible meat offal cured, flours, meals nes, \$2-12	GB 18.2	HR 4	IT 1.9	35.5
	(020743) Duck, goose, guinea fowl cuts, offal not liver, froze, \$3-10	HK 9.6	TH 2.5	AT 2.3	20.6
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products	(040690) Cheese except fresh, grated, processed or blue-veined, \$8-14	FR 267	US 206.6	DE 75.8	745.8
	(040500) Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk, \$4-6	RU 237.4	JP 34.3	ID 22.2	490.6
	(040700) Birds eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked, \$1-5	SG 127.4	HK 103.6	NL 53.5	417.5
	(040390) Buttermilk, curdled milk, cream, kephir, etc., \$1-3	RU 145.1	IT 67.8	GB 48.8	396.6
	(040610) Fresh cheese, unfermented whey cheese, curd, \$3-6	DE 61.3	IT 52.6	SA 45.9	393.7
Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	(060299) Plants, live (including their roots), nes, \$0-1	DK 156.3	FR 143.7	IE 22.6	408.5
	(060220) Trees, edible fruit or nut, shrubs and bushes, \$2-4	RU 36.5	PE 17	IN 8.1	105.1
	(060390) Cut flowers and flower buds for bouquets, dried, etc., \$5-20	NL 44.1	CZ 9.9	BE 7.2	88.4

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	(060491) Foliage,branches, for bouquets, etc. - fresh, \$0-3	GB 32.5	FR 24.4	RU 2.3	69.5
	(060491) Foliage,branches, for bouquets, etc. - fresh, \$3-11	US 27.4	NL 11.3	BY 3.3	56.6
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	(071080) Vegetables, frozen nes, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1	FR 287.4	BE 18.9	DE 16	396.3
	(071080) Vegetables, frozen nes, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$1-3	US 75.1	JP 54.4	GB 23.9	227.5
	(070519) Lettuce, fresh or chilled except cabbage lettuce, \$1-4	CA 33.1	DE 7.4	IT 6.4	99.5
	(070700) Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled, \$0-2	US 31	SK 7.5	KZ 5.6	75.5
	(071010) Potatoes, frozen, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1	ES 13.9	BE 12.8	GB 7.3	71.0
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	(080610) Grapes, fresh, \$1-2	US 947.3	CN 61.2	PH 52.2	1314.5
	(080212) Almonds,fresh or dried, shelled, \$6-9	IT 236.4	NL 172.7	AE 93.8	1082.5
	(080250) Pistachios, fresh or dried, \$7-19	HK 478.7	TR 95.8	ES 34	835.6
	(081020) Raspberry, blackberry, mulberry and loganberry, fresh, \$4-12	US 276	GB 57.5	DE 42.4	518.8
	(081010) Strawberries, fresh, \$2-7	US 293.1	GB 18.6	NL 18.2	427.7
Cereals	(100300) Barley, \$0-1	DE 178.4	JO 131.5	QA 76	743.2
Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	(120500) Rape or colza seeds, \$0-8	DE 741.5	US 227	GB 42.4	1102.2
	(120100) Soya beans, \$0-2	IN 96	NP 71.6	US 43.4	320.4

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	(121490) Other fodder and forage products, roots, etc., \$0-1	CN 95.9	JP 91.7	KR 49.2	308.5
	(120930) Seed, flower, for sowing, \$26-656	DE 14.6	NL 9.8	US 6.2	35.8
	(120929) Seed, forage plants, for sowing nes, \$1-7	NL 4.6	DE 3.6	PL 2.8	32.1
Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	(151800) Processed animal, vegetable oils, industrial preps nes, \$0-4	SG 158.4	GB 88.1	AT 32	384.2
	(150420) Fish oils except liver, not chemically modified, \$1-19	NO 144.6	CN 45.6	KR 30.9	329.4
	(152010) Glycerol (glycerine), crude and glycerol waters & lye, \$0-0	CN 229.3	IN 12.4	DK 11	261.1
	(151490) Canola, rape, colza or mustard oil, fractions, refine, \$0-1	US 108.6	DE 20.4	AT 15.9	199.5
	(150910) Olive oil, virgin, \$3-8	CH 47.1	JP 32.4	CN 9.7	117.1
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	(160239) Fowl, duck,goose, offal, prepared, preserved not live, \$3-6	JP 140.7	NL 48.3	IE 39.7	480.1
	(160520) Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, \$7-15	DK 168.6	JP 92.5	CN 38	395.7
	(160415) Mackerel, prepared or preserved, not minced, \$2-8	JP 107.9	TH 31.3	NL 26.2	223.8
	(160250) Bovine meat, offal nes, not livers, prepared/preserve, \$3-8	GB 47.1	US 21.5	PL 6.7	139.1
	(160210) Homogenized preparations of meat and meat offal, \$2-8	SA 39.7	BE 10.5	DE 2.6	67.6
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	(180631) Chocolate, cocoa preps, block, slab, bar, filled, >2k, \$4-12	AE 137.6	GB 89.1	US 30.5	492.9

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	(180620) Chocolate and other food preps containing cocoa > 2 k, \$0-2	US 59.1	ES 36.1	FR 34.1	250.0
	(180631) Chocolate, cocoa preps, block, slab, bar, filled, >2k, \$12-23	KR 24.5	HK 18.2	MY 17.4	88.7
	(180610) Cocoa powder, sweetened, \$0-2	FR 26.6	CN 5.3	MY 3.6	47.1
	(180610) Cocoa powder, sweetened, \$2-8	NL 5.8	AT 5	TH 3.5	36.2
Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	(190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retail, \$4-10	MO 181.1	VN 53.5	MY 32.9	604.8
	(190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retail, \$0-4	DE 118.6	NG 100.5	NL 48.3	465.0
	(190530) Sweet biscuits, waffles and wafers, \$5-11	FR 138.5	US 88.8	CN 53.4	387.3
	(190120) Mixes and doughs for bread, pastry, biscuits, etc., \$1-3	US 50.4	ES 24.6	GB 22.1	233.7
	(190190) Malt extract & limited cocoa pastrycooks products nes, \$4-8	NL 91.7	CN 32.5	HK 10.3	203.1
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	(200410) Potatoes, prepared, frozen, \$0-2	SA 56	JP 49.4	BR 49.4	620.0
	(200210) Tomatoes, whole/pieces, prepared/preserved, no vinega, \$0-2	GB 244.9	CZ 6.7	BE 5.1	282.1
	(200970) Apple juice not fermented or spirited, \$0-1	JP 33	ZA 20.4	TR 18.3	124.9
	(200580) Sweet corn, prepared or preserved, not frozen/vinegar, \$1-2	ES 54.3	DE 13.9	JP 3.3	108.2
	(200110) Cucumbers, gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar, \$0-2	CA 18.7	DE 14.1	NL 7.2	75.4

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Miscellaneous edible preparations	(210500) Ice cream and other edible ice, \$0-2	GB 86.7	FR 32.9	ES 32.4	259.1
	(210110) Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates, preparations, \$14-28	EC 19.8	CL 16.6	NL 15.6	133.6
	(210220) Yeasts, inactive, dead unicellular organisms nes, \$2-17	US 52.6	NL 15.4	KR 5.7	115.1
	(210210) Yeasts, active, \$2-17	LK 10.4	US 9.8	UZ 9.4	94.9
	(210310) Soya sauce, \$1-4	US 17.8	IT 10.8	AT 3.3	72.2
Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	(230110) Flour or meal, pellet of meat or offal for animal fee, \$0-1	TH 107.3	VN 37.5	NL 15.5	233.8
	(230990) Animal feed preparations nes, \$4-9	ES 50.4	IN 37.4	PL 15.9	199.7
	(230320) Beet-pulp, bagasse & other waste of sugar manufacture, \$0-0	MA 31.8	DK 31.7	SA 18.2	145.3
	(230890) Vegetable wastes and residues nes for animal feed, \$0-2	NO 14.4	TH 6.5	CN 6.2	60.1