Lao People's Dem. Rep.

Basic statistics

| Current diversification (number of products) | 2,032 | Potential new products more complex (percentage) | 76 |
|--|-------|--|----|
| Potential new products | 4,181 | Export opportunity in more complex products (percentage) | 45 |
| Potential new products more complex than the country's average | 3,159 | Import replacement opportunity in more complex products (percentage) | 26 |

Potential new sectors for diversification (All products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities)

| Product | Percent |
|---|---------|
| Machinery & mech appliance etc | 13 |
| Electrical, electronic equipment | 7 |
| Vehicles other than railway, tramway | 6 |
| Iron and steel | 6 |
| Pharmaceutical products | 6 |
| Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus | 6 |
| Plastics and articles thereof | 5 |
| Organic chemicals | 5 |
| Articles of iron or steel | 3 |
| Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board | 3 |
| Sum of others with smaller share | 39 |

Top markets for potential new products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

| Country | Percent |
|----------------|---------|
| USA | 13 |
| Germany | 8 |
| France | 7 |
| China | 6 |
| Italy | 4 |
| United Kingdom | 4 |
| Thailand | 4 |
| Netherlands | 4 |
| Japan | 3 |
| Canada | 3 |
| Rep. of Korea | 3 |
| India | 3 |
| Others | 28 |

By regions

| Region | Percent |
|------------------|---------|
| Asia | 34 |
| Western Europe | 22 |
| Northern America | 15 |
| Eastern Europe | 8 |
| Southern Europe | 7 |
| Northern Europe | 7 |

Potential new sectors for diversification (Agri-business products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities in agri-business)

| Product | Percent |
|--|---------|
| Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes | 16 |

| Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons | 16 | |
|--|----|--|
| Meat and edible meat offal | | |
| Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder | 8 | |
| Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations | 7 | |
| Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc | 6 | |
| Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes | 5 | |
| Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products | 5 | |
| Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes | 4 | |
| Cereals | 4 | |
| Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | 3 | |
| Miscellaneous edible preparations | 3 | |
| Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | 3 | |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes | 3 | |
| Sum of others with smaller share | 10 | |

Top markets for potential new agri-business products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

| Country | Percent |
|---------|---------|
| USA | 13 |
| China | 8 |
| Germany | 7 |

By regions

| Region | Percent |
|------------------|---------|
| Asia | 36 |
| Western Europe | 19 |
| Northern America | 15 |

| United Kingdom | 6 |
|----------------------|----|
| Russian Federation | 4 |
| France | 4 |
| Netherlands | 4 |
| Italy | 3 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR | 3 |
| Japan | 3 |
| Philippines | 3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3 |
| Rep. of Korea | 3 |
| Others | 24 |

| Northern Europe | 11 |
|-----------------|----|
| Eastern Europe | 7 |
| Southern Europe | 6 |

Potential new products for diversification

Potential new products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

| Product category | duct category (HS code) Product description, unit price range | | wing mark | Export opportunity (USD million) | |
|-------------------|---|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| | | #1 | #2 | #3 | , |
| Organic chemicals | (290121) Ethylene, \$0-6 | BE 646.9 | NL 163.6 | DE 59.9 | 969.3 |
| | (293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$0-25 | IN 298.8 | NL 228.1 | FR 131 | 896.3 |
| | (293390) Heterocyclic compounds with N-heteroatom(s) only, ne, \$23-278 | AE 102 | US 100.8 | NL 86.8 | 811.0 |

| | (293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$326-777 | DE 165.8 | RU 152.6 | CA 117.7 | 711.5 |
|---|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| | (290220) Benzene, \$0-13 | BE 331.1 | ES 233.1 | SA 56.2 | 706.8 |
| Pharmaceutical products | (300290) Blood, toxins, cultures, medical use, nes, \$719-1702 | DE 4992.3 | IT 2612 | CN 2233.9 | 16667.9 |
| | (300432) Adrenal cortical hormones, in dosage, \$55-219 | US 345 | RU 81.3 | VN 40.9 | 789.0 |
| | (300431) Insulin, in dosage, \$99- 344 | CN 253.2 | DE 81.2 | RO 44.5 | 728.8 |
| | (300420) Antibiotics nes, in dosage, \$143-316 | BE 188.6 | DK 85.4 | FR 84.8 | 578.7 |
| | (300610) Suture materials, sterile surgical and dental goods, \$73-387 | SG 102.5 | NL 86.1 | US 59.7 | 485.4 |
| Plastics and articles thereof | (390690) Acrylic polymers nes, in primary forms, \$0-1 | FR 334.1 | NL 198.2 | ES 191.5 | 1294.5 |
| | (390410) Polyvinyl chloride in primary forms, \$0-1 | KW 218.2 | IN 142.5 | TR 101.4 | 1128.0 |
| | (390720) Polyethers nes, in primary forms, \$1-4 | DE 249.3 | BR 157.9 | IN 103 | 1100.1 |
| | (390760) Polyethylene terephthalate, in primary forms, \$0-1 | IN 135.3 | ES 42.3 | PK 40.5 | 711.8 |
| | (390810) Polyamide-6, -11, -12, -6,6, -6,9, -6,10 or -6,12, \$2-6 | US 111.7 | NL 87 | ES 68.7 | 636.4 |
| Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board | (480100) Newsprint, \$0-3 | US 1748.1 | IT 250.9 | DE 221.2 | 2871.7 |
| | (480411) Paper, Kraftliner, unbleached, uncoated, \$0-0 | CN 235.1 | IT 170.7 | TR 64.5 | 571.5 |

| | (480100) Newsprint, \$0-0 | IN 372.1 | HU 21.5 | TH 19.5 | 491.8 |
|---------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | (481091) Paper, multi-ply, clay coated, nes, \$0-1 | DE 136.5 | CA 72.6 | TR 57 | 475.1 |
| | (480560) Paper, weighing 150 g/m2 or less, uncoated, nes, \$0-1 | PH 39.2 | NZ 31.7 | RU 29.3 | 333.7 |
| Iron and steel | (721049) Flat rolled iron or non- alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-0 | FR 787.5 | ES 180 | BE 108.3 | 1826.6 |
| | (721049) Flat rolled iron or non- alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-1 | TH 558.3 | JP 485.6 | IT 161.7 | 1586.8 |
| | (720842) Hot rolled iron or non- alloy steel, flat,width >600mm, t >10mm, nes, \$0-1 | KR 571.3 | NL 248.9 | IN 128.4 | 1397.4 |
| | (720824) Hot rolled iron or non- alloy steel, coil,width >600mm, t <3mm thick, ne, \$0-0 | VN 655.6 | JP 268 | PH 69.7 | 1370.0 |
| | (722590) Flat rolled alloy-steel, width >600mm, nes, \$0-2 | TH 391.9 | GB 141.3 | NL 128.1 | 1181.5 |
| Articles of iron or steel | (730511) Pipe-line submerged arc welded steel diameter >406mm, \$1-2 | RS 236.9 | BG 208.4 | US 165.6 | 1236.0 |
| | (730820) Towers and lattice masts, iron or steel, \$1-7 | US 266 | PH 107.1 | LA 68.2 | 891.4 |
| | (732290) Non-electric heaters (with fan), parts, of iron/steel, \$10-37 | US 629.5 | KZ 5.6 | NL 4.8 | 677.7 |
| | (730610) Pipe (oil/gas line) iron or steel nes, diameter <406m, \$1-9 | EG 340.1 | CA 30.2 | NO 12 | 471.8 |

| | (730410) Pipes, line, iron or steel, for oil or gas pipelines, \$0-1 | AE 171.9 | VN 65.1 | CO 34.4 | 449.3 |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| Machinery & mech appliance etc | (840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$2464-5288 | CA 3149.7 | DE 1818.5 | HU 350.2 | 6099.7 |
| | (840820) Engines, diesel, for motor vehicles, \$771-6587 | BE 701.9 | AT 433 | PT 416.2 | 3241.6 |
| | (840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$582-2464 | US 1239.3 | FR 460.8 | CZ 179.3 | 2916.2 |
| | (840733) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, 250-1000 cc, \$374-1939 | ES 609.7 | FR 214.3 | TR 105.1 | 1260.9 |
| | (847989) Machines and mechanical appliances nes, \$2729-6609 | JP 178.9 | AE 171.9 | IT 148.4 | 1135.4 |
| Electrical, electronic equipment | (854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$415-947 | TH 2040.7 | MY 301.3 | HK 75.9 | 2481.0 |
| | (854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$1258-3160 | IN 923.9 | HK 172.1 | FR 16.5 | 1148.8 |
| | (850980) Domestic appliances, with electric motor, nes, \$0-24 | US 375.4 | NL 255.7 | DE 120.6 | 1072.4 |
| | (851671) Electric coffee or tea makers, domestic, \$31-240 | NL 156.5 | US 126.2 | PL 98 | 666.8 |
| | (850790) Parts of electric accumulators, including separators, \$5-42 | PL 228 | DE 176.2 | TH 101.9 | 659.1 |
| Vehicles other than railway, tramway | (870321) Automobiles, spark ignition engine of <1000 cc, \$4545-12866 | SA 2774.6 | FR 1101.6 | DE 545.5 | 7194.8 |

| | (870120) Road tractors for semi- trailers (truck tractors), \$17940- 76646 | PL 1140.1 | IT 683.2 | DE 528.7 | 5164.4 |
|---|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | (870210) Diesel powered buses, \$16515-95900 | PH 634.8 | TH 199.9 | EG 145.9 | 1549.8 |
| | (870190) Wheeled tractors nes, \$9592-47189 | DE 304 | FR 243.8 | US 144.1 | 1308.8 |
| | (870590) Special purpose motor vehicles nes, \$37716-130637 | FR 347.8 | RU 113.9 | TH 37.5 | 937.6 |
| Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus | (901839) Needles, catheters, cannulae etc, (medical), \$0-28 | US 1319.4 | CN 444.9 | TH 61.5 | 1964.2 |
| | (902130) Artificial body parts, aids and appliances, etc, \$243-1093 | NL 534 | US 353.1 | ES 106 | 1487.5 |
| | (901390) Parts and accessories of optical appliances nes, \$683-1534 | CN 1211.5 | KR 44 | GB 17.3 | 1325.9 |
| | (902111) Artificial joints, \$346- 1061 | US 311.2 | CH 261.6 | NL 213.6 | 1206.8 |
| | (901819) Electro-diagnostic apparatus, nes, \$0-65 | CN 803.6 | BR 131.9 | EG 64.2 | 1051.3 |

Potential new agri-business products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

| Product category | (HS code) Product description, unit price range | Top growing markets (USD million) | | | Export opportunity (USD million) |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| | | #1 | #2 | #3 | |
| Meat and edible meat offal | (020741) Fowl cuts & offal, domestic, except livers, frozen, \$0-2 | CN 728.8 | SA 167.4 | JP 111.3 | 1720.9 |
| | (020319) Swine cuts, fresh or chilled, nes, \$2-4 | AT 213.7 | JP 129.5 | RO 110.1 | 1216.6 |

| | (021090) Meat and edible meat offal cured, flours, meals nes, \$2-12 | GB 18.2 | HR 4 | IT 1.9 | 35.5 |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | (020743) Duck, goose, guinea fowl cuts, offal not liver, froze, \$3-10 | HK 9.6 | TH 2.5 | AT 2.3 | 20.6 |
| Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes | (030212) Salmon fresh or chilled, whole, \$7-12 | FI 263.3 | US 69.4 | CN 67.8 | 687.5 |
| | (030614) Crabs, frozen, \$24-51 | US 142.9 | FR 10.1 | DE 2.9 | 167.8 |
| | (030731) Mussels, shelled or not, live, fresh or chilled, \$2-7 | US 36.3 | AU 2.6 | CN 1.5 | 43.5 |
| | (030749) Cuttle fish, squid, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, \$4-9 | ES 5 | IT 4.5 | NL 2.7 | 25.5 |
| | (030739) Mussels, frozen, dried, salted or in brine, \$3-8 | US 5.3 | AE .7 | CA .4 | 9.0 |
| Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes | (040210) Milk powder < 1.5% fat, \$2-3 | CN 286.7 | PH 252.3 | ID 143.6 | 1495.9 |
| | (040690) Cheese except fresh, grated, processed or blue-veined, \$8-14 | FR 267 | US 206.6 | DE 75.8 | 745.8 |
| | (040500) Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk, \$4-6 | RU 237.4 | JP 34.3 | ID 22.2 | 490.6 |
| | (040700) Birds eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked, \$1-5 | SG 127.4 | HK 103.6 | NL 53.5 | 417.5 |
| | (040390) Buttermilk, curdled milk, cream, kephir, etc., \$1-3 | RU 145.1 | IT 67.8 | GB 48.8 | 396.6 |
| Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers | (071080) Vegetables, frozen nes, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1 | FR 287.4 | BE 18.9 | DE 16 | 396.3 |

| | (070951) Mushrooms, fresh or chilled, \$0-3 | FR 96.8 | IE 17 | NL 12.9 | 210.7 |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | (070519) Lettuce, fresh or chilled except cabbage lettuce, \$1-4 | CA 33.1 | DE 7.4 | IT 6.4 | 99.5 |
| | (071010) Potatoes, frozen, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1 | ES 13.9 | BE 12.8 | GB 7.3 | 71.0 |
| | (071090) Frozen vegetable mixtures, uncooked, boiled or steame, \$1-2 | US 18.7 | NL 5.4 | DE 4.2 | 64.1 |
| Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons | (080212) Almonds, fresh or dried, shelled, \$6-9 | IT 236.4 | NL 172.7 | AE 93.8 | 1082.5 |
| | (080250) Pistachios, fresh or dried, \$7-19 | HK 478.7 | TR 95.8 | ES 34 | 835.6 |
| | (080620) Grapes, dried, \$1-4 | GB 163.5 | DE 81.2 | NL 58.7 | 529.7 |
| | (081020) Raspberry, blackberry, mulberry and loganberry, fresh, \$4-12 | US 276 | GB 57.5 | DE 42.4 | 518.8 |
| | (080920) Cherries, fresh, \$2-7 | HK 199.4 | CN 129.1 | VN 15.3 | 462.7 |
| Cereals | (100300) Barley, \$0-0 | CN 210.4 | ES 155.8 | BE 104.1 | 771.1 |
| | (100300) Barley, \$0-1 | DE 178.4 | JO 131.5 | QA 76 | 743.2 |
| Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes | (120500) Rape or colza seeds, \$0-8 | DE 741.5 | US 227 | GB 42.4 | 1102.2 |
| | (120600) Sunflower seeds, \$0-4 | AE 33.2 | EG 28.6 | US 13.2 | 153.2 |
| | (120799) Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, nes, \$11-25 | US 41.7 | FR 15.1 | IT 1.5 | 64.1 |

| | (120930) Seed, flower, for sowing, \$26-656 | DE 14.6 | NL 9.8 | US 6.2 | 35.8 |
|---|--|-------------|------------|------------|-------|
| | (120930) Seed, flower, for sowing, \$0-26 | FR 6.4 | CN 2.3 | CA 1.6 | 20.5 |
| Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc | (151800) Processed animal, vegetable oils, industrial preps ne, \$0-4 | SG 158.4 | GB 88.1 | AT 32 | 384.2 |
| | (152010) Glycerol (glycerine), crude and glycerol waters & lye, \$0-0 | CN 229.3 | IN 12.4 | DK 11 | 261.1 |
| | (151219) Sunflower or safflower oil,fractions simply refined, \$0-2 | BE 34 | PT 24.6 | AF 23.2 | 258.6 |
| | (151490) Canola, rape, colza or mustard oil, fractions, refine, \$0-1 | US 108.6 | DE 20.4 | AT 15.9 | 199.5 |
| | (150790) Refined soya-bean oil, not chemically modified, \$0-2 | IN 54.7 | SA 8.8 | NZ 8.3 | 124.6 |
| Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes | (160239) Fowl, duck,goose, offal, prepared, preserved not live, \$3-6 | JP 140.7 | NL 48.3 | IE 39.7 | 480.1 |
| | (160520) Shrimps and prawns, prepared or preserved, \$7-15 | DK 168.6 | JP 92.5 | CN 38 | 395.7 |
| | (160241) Swine hams & cuts thereof, prepared or preserved, \$4-10 | GB 62.3 | CA 26.8 | US 21.3 | 192.4 |
| | (160419) Fish nes, prepared or preserved, not minced, \$0-3 | FR 61 | IT 23 | CO 10 | 145.4 |
| | (160250) Bovine meat, offal nes, not livers, prepared/preserve, \$3-8 | GB 47.1 | US 21.5 | PL 6.7 | 139.1 |
| Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products | (190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retai, \$4-10 | MO 181.1 | VN 53.5 | MY 32.9 | 604.8 |

| | (190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retai, \$0-4 | DE 118.6 | NG 100.5 | NL 48.3 | 465.0 |
|--|---|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|
| | (190120) Mixes and doughs for bread, pastry, biscuits, etc., \$1-3 | US 50.4 | ES 24.6 | GB 22.1 | 233.7 |
| | (190190) Malt extract & limited cocoa pastrycooks products nes, \$4-8 | NL 91.7 | CN 32.5 | HK 10.3 | 203.1 |
| | (190540) Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products, \$2-4 | AE 12.6 | US 10.2 | NL 9.4 | 79.0 |
| Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations | (200410) Potatoes, prepared, frozen, \$0-2 | SA 56 | JP 49.4 | BR 49.4 | 620.0 |
| | (200830) Citrus fruits, otherwise prepared or preserved, \$1-4 | US 227 | DE 24.4 | GB 22.3 | 332.6 |
| | (200210) Tomatoes, whole/pieces, prepared/preserved, no vinega, \$0-2 | GB 244.9 | CZ 6.7 | BE 5.1 | 282.1 |
| | (200820) Pineapples, otherwise prepared or preserved, \$1-2 | US 141.2 | AU 6.3 | JP 2.7 | 159.8 |
| | (200570) Olives, prepared or preserved, not frozen/vinegar, \$1-3 | IT 38.4 | US 34.3 | AL 12.4 | 145.1 |
| Miscellaneous edible preparations | (210500) Ice cream and other edible ice, \$2-5 | CZ 23.4 | GR 18 | CN 14.8 | 176.4 |
| | (210110) Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates, preparations, \$14-28 | EC 19.8 | CL 16.6 | NL 15.6 | 133.6 |
| | (210220) Yeasts, inactive, dead unicellular organisms nes, \$2-17 | US 52.6 | NL 15.4 | KR 5.7 | 115.1 |
| | (210210) Yeasts, active, \$2-17 | LK 10.4 | US 9.8 | UZ 9.4 | 94.9 |

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| | (210310) Soya sauce, \$1-4 | US 17.8 | IT 10.8 | AT 3.3 | 72.2 |
|--|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder | (230400) Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues, \$0-0 | KR 637.7 | AU 357.8 | PH 337.5 | 2222.2 |
| | (230110) Flour or meal, pellet of meat or offal for animal fee, \$0-1 | TH 107.3 | VN 37.5 | NL 15.5 | 233.8 |
| | (230990) Animal feed preparations nes, \$4-9 | ES 50.4 | IN 37.4 | PL 15.9 | 199.7 |
| | (230890) Vegetable wastes and residues nes for animal feed, \$0-2 | NO 14.4 | TH 6.5 | CN 6.2 | 60.1 |
| Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes | (240210) Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos, containing tobacco, \$51-173 | US 1071.6 | JP 81.9 | RS 20.6 | 1216.1 |