

## Somalia

### Basic statistics

Current diversification (number of products)	515	Potential new products more complex (percentage)	64
Potential new products	2,990	Export opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	25
Potential new products more complex than the country's average	1,915	Import replacement opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	.

### Potential new sectors for diversification (All products)

#### Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities)

Product	Percent
Machinery & mech appliance etc	11
Plastics and articles thereof	10
Electrical, electronic equipment	9
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	5
Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	4
Iron and steel	4
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	3
Organic chemicals	3
Articles of iron or steel	3
Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	3
Sum of others with smaller share	44

Top markets for potential new products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
USA	17
France	7
Germany	5
Thailand	5
China	4
United Kingdom	4
Netherlands	3
Italy	3
Japan	3
Russian Federation	3
Rep. of Korea	3
Others	28

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	34
Western Europe	20
Northern America	19
Eastern Europe	8
Northern Europe	6
Southern Europe	6
South America	3

Potential new sectors for diversification (Agri-business products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities in agri-business)

Product	Percent
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	19
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes	18

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Cocoa and cocoa preparations	10
Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	10
Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	10
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	8
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	5
Miscellaneous edible preparations	4
Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	3
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	3
Products of animal origin, nes	2
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	1
Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	1
Sum of others with smaller share	4

### Top markets for potential new agri-business products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
USA	11
United Kingdom	7
Netherlands	6
France	5

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	38
Western Europe	19
Northern America	13
Northern Europe	11

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Germany	5	Eastern Europe	8
China	5	Southern Europe	6
China, Hong Kong SAR	4		
Russian Federation	4		
Japan	4		
United Arab Emirates	4		
Italy	3		
Philippines	3		
Others	25		

### Potential new products for diversification

#### Potential new products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	
Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	(282590) Metal bases, oxides, hydroxides, peroxides, nes, \$1-25	KR 1123.4	JP 108.4	CA 41.3	1353.7
	(284190) Salts of oxymetallic or peroxometallic acids nes, \$3-27	KR 828.6	JP 303.3	US 19.6	1179.2
	(280300) Carbon (carbon blacks and other forms of carbon, nes), \$1-4	VN 183.7	US 113.6	FR 60.5	530.2
	(281512) Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) in aqueous solution, \$0-0	FI 189.5	JM 96.6	AE 51.2	521.3

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	(285100) Inorganic compounds, liquid/compressed air, amalgams ne, \$2-35	US 416.3	MY 28.2	JP 14.9	491.8
Organic chemicals	(293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$326-777	DE 165.8	RU 152.6	CA 117.7	711.5
	(290220) Benzene, \$0-13	BE 331.1	ES 233.1	SA 56.2	706.8
	(290919) Acyclic ethers nes, derivatives of acyclic ethers, \$0-1	FR 260.9	MT 78.9	CN 45.8	638.0
	(292910) Isocyanates, \$1-5	IT 137.1	DE 134.3	ES 65.8	528.2
	(290711) Phenol (hydroxybenzene), salts, \$1-17	NL 228.3	PL 14.8	FR 12.4	312.2
Plastics and articles thereof	(390110) Polyethylene - specific gravity <0.94 in primary form, \$1-1	SG 1067.1	CN 508.3	EG 226.5	2620.5
	(390120) Polyethylene - specific gravity >0.94 in primary form, \$1-1	SG 758.4	RU 257.7	BE 207.5	2290.7
	(390190) Polymers of ethylene nes, in primary forms, \$0-1	CN 774.1	BR 202.9	MY 159.3	1671.2
	(390110) Polyethylene - specific gravity <0.94 in primary form, \$0-1	BR 184	CL 131	NG 126.3	1139.5
	(390410) Polyvinyl chloride in primary forms, \$0-1	KW 218.2	IN 142.5	TR 101.4	1128.0
Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	(440710) Lumber, coniferous (softwood) thickness < 6 mm, \$0-202	US 3499.8	IT 574.8	CN 351.4	4988.3
	(441010) Particle board of wood, \$0-0	US 1396.3	BE 83.7	FR 63.8	1692.2
	(441119) Fibreboard >0.8 g/cm <sup>2</sup> worked/surface covered, \$0-1	VN 29.8	GB 26	NL 22.7	275.0

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	(441010) Particle board of wood, \$0-1	NL 76.3	TJ 28.4	PE 20.2	251.2
	(441520) Wooden pallets, box pallets and load boards, \$0-7	AT 111.4	BE 26	RO 17.5	233.1
Paper & paperboard, articles of pulp, paper and board	(480100) Newsprint, \$0-3	US 1748.1	IT 250.9	DE 221.2	2871.7
	(480252) Paper, fine, woodfree, 40 - 150 g/m2, uncoated, \$0-2	US 455.5	JP 208.2	PE 120.7	1572.6
	(480100) Newsprint, \$0-0	IN 372.1	HU 21.5	TH 19.5	491.8
	(481091) Paper, multi-ply, clay coated, nes, \$0-1	DE 136.5	CA 72.6	TR 57	475.1
	(481190) Paper, coated/impregnated/covered/coloured/printed ne, \$2-9	US 107.5	GB 93.6	RO 28.6	417.5
Iron and steel	(721049) Flat rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-0	FR 787.5	ES 180	BE 108.3	1826.6
	(721049) Flat rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coated with zinc, width >600mm, ne, \$0-1	TH 558.3	JP 485.6	IT 161.7	1586.8
	(720822) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coil,width >600mm, t 4.75-10mm, nes, \$0-0	IT 188.6	MY 86.6	TR 71.4	530.0
	(721070) Flat rolled iron or non-alloy steel, painted/plastic coated,width>600mm, \$0-1	US 102.9	GB 86.3	CZ 47.1	478.0
	(720711) Rectangular iron or non-alloy steel bars, <.25%C, width< twice thicknes, \$0-3	TH 292.3	NG 52.6	LK 14.1	412.0
Articles of iron or steel	(732290) Non-electric heaters (with fan), parts, of iron/steel, \$10-37	US 629.5	KZ 5.6	NL 4.8	677.7
	(730660) Hollow profiles/tubes,iron/steel,non-circular, welded, \$0-0	FR 301.7	SG 37.8	MM 18.6	490.0

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	(730610) Pipe (oil/gas line) iron or steel nes, diameter <406m, \$1-9	EG 340.1	CA 30.2	NO 12	471.8
	(730630) Pipes etc nes, iron/steel welded nes,diameter <406.4m, \$0-1	FR 206.4	CZ 37.6	ES 34.1	468.6
	(730410) Pipes, line, iron or steel, for oil or gas pipelines, \$0-1	AE 171.9	VN 65.1	CO 34.4	449.3
Machinery & mech appliance etc	(840820) Engines, diesel, for motor vehicles, \$771-6587	BE 701.9	AT 433	PT 416.2	3241.6
	(840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$582-2464	US 1239.3	FR 460.8	CZ 179.3	2916.2
	(847989) Machines and mechanical appliances nes, \$2729-6609	JP 178.9	AE 171.9	IT 148.4	1135.4
	(848071) Moulds, injection & compression, for rubber or plasti, \$18-94	TH 196.8	CZ 160.8	IN 96.4	823.2
	(845710) Machining centres, for working metal, \$38624-140463	FR 210.7	RU 148.3	CA 39.6	671.1
Electrical, electronic equipment	(854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$415-947	TH 2040.7	MY 301.3	HK 75.9	2481.0
	(851290) Parts of cycle & vehicle light, signal, etc equipment, \$0-14	US 1677.9	FR 98.9	DE 62	1985.9
	(850910) Domestic vacuum cleaners, \$65-158	FR 592.1	RU 177.6	HK 92.7	1322.0
	(851679) Electro-thermic appliances, domestic, nes, \$0-24	US 476.4	ES 67.8	DE 56.6	904.5
	(850940) Domestic food grinders, mixers, juice extractors, \$0-26	IT 232.7	AE 116.2	SA 96.8	762.6
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	(901839) Needles, catheters, cannulae etc, (medical), \$0-28	US 1319.4	CN 444.9	TH 61.5	1964.2

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	(902111) Artificial joints, \$346-1061	US 311.2	CH 261.6	NL 213.6	1206.8
	(902130) Artificial body parts, aids and appliances, etc, \$1093-2367	DE 668.3	JP 115.7	KR 88.2	1011.2
	(902140) Hearing aids, except parts and accessories, \$85-242	FR 373.8	NL 146.2	GB 114.7	872.6
	(902750) Instruments nes using optical radiations, \$304-5957	CN 561.8	US 80.9	SG 42.1	770.6

Potential new agri-business products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	(030490) Fish meat & mince, except liver, roe & fillets, froze, \$2-8	TH 80.1	PH 42	JP 36.2	290.0
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes	(040210) Milk powder < 1.5% fat, \$2-3	CN 286.7	PH 252.3	ID 143.6	1495.9
	(040500) Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk, \$4-6	RU 237.4	JP 34.3	ID 22.2	490.6
	(040700) Birds eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked, \$1-5	SG 127.4	HK 103.6	NL 53.5	417.5
	(040610) Fresh cheese, unfermented whey cheese, curd, \$3-6	DE 61.3	IT 52.6	SA 45.9	393.7
	(040310) Yogurt, \$1-4	GB 168.6	RU 32.5	FI 29.2	336.6
Products of animal origin, nes	(050400) Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals except fish, \$2-12	CN 193.8	KR 53	PL 51.2	453.1



Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

Live trees, plants, bulbs, roots, cut flowers etc	(060220) Trees, edible fruit or nut, shrubs and bushes, \$2-4	RU 36.5	PE 17	IN 8.1	105.1
	(060390) Cut flowers and flower buds for bouquets, dried, etc., \$5-20	NL 44.1	CZ 9.9	BE 7.2	88.4
	(060491) Foliage,branches, for bouquets, etc. - fresh, \$0-3	GB 32.5	FR 24.4	RU 2.3	69.5
	(060499) Foliage,branches, for bouquets, etc. - except fresh, \$4-13	DE 14.3	US 2.3	KR 2.2	30.1
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	(071080) Vegetables, frozen nes, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1	FR 287.4	BE 18.9	DE 16	396.3
	(071080) Vegetables, frozen nes, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$1-3	US 75.1	JP 54.4	GB 23.9	227.5
	(070951) Mushrooms, fresh or chilled, \$0-3	FR 96.8	IE 17	NL 12.9	210.7
	(070690) Beetroot,salsify,celeriac,radishes etc. fresh, chille, \$0-3	DE 8.9	KR 8.2	PL 6.6	52.0
	(071339) Beans dried, shelled, nes, \$1-2	CA 15.5	US 10.9	GB 3	40.8
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	(080212) Almonds,fresh or dried, shelled, \$6-9	IT 236.4	NL 172.7	AE 93.8	1082.5
	(080250) Pistachios, fresh or dried, \$7-19	HK 478.7	TR 95.8	ES 34	835.6
	(081190) Fruits and nuts (uncooked, steamed, boiled) frozen,ne, \$1-4	US 281.9	DE 81.9	CN 28.7	579.6
	(081010) Strawberries, fresh, \$2-7	US 293.1	GB 18.6	NL 18.2	427.7
	(080410) Dates, fresh or dried, \$1-6	AE 317.2	NL 22.5	GB 20.5	406.2

Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	(120100) Soya beans, \$0-2	IN 96	NP 71.6	US 43.4	320.4
	(120600) Sunflower seeds, \$0-4	AE 33.2	EG 28.6	US 13.2	153.2
	(120929) Seed, forage plants, for sowing nes, \$1-7	NL 4.6	DE 3.6	PL 2.8	32.1
	(120810) Soya bean flour or meal, \$0-3	AU 3.7	SE 2.8	CA 1.5	16.9
	(120890) Flour or meal of oil seed, fruit, except mustard, soy, \$1-8	IT 1.2	PL .7	DK .5	5.0
Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	(151919) Industrial monocarboxylic fatty acids, nes, acid oils, \$0-0	MY 283.7	NL 195.4	IT 65.9	558.0
	(151800) Processed animal, vegetable oils, industrial preparations, \$0-4	SG 158.4	GB 88.1	AT 32	384.2
	(151620) Veg fats, oils or fractions hydrogenated, esterified, \$0-1	RU 55.1	EG 50.2	IT 44	271.8
	(151219) Sunflower or safflower oil, fractions simply refined, \$0-2	BE 34	PT 24.6	AF 23.2	258.6
	(151490) Canola, rape, colza or mustard oil, fractions, refined, \$0-1	US 108.6	DE 20.4	AT 15.9	199.5
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	(160239) Fowl, duck,goose, offal, prepared, preserved not live, \$3-6	JP 140.7	NL 48.3	IE 39.7	480.1
	(160250) Bovine meat, offal nes, not livers, prepared/preserve, \$3-8	GB 47.1	US 21.5	PL 6.7	139.1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	(170230) Glucose, glucose syrup < 20% fructose, \$0-2	DE 35	US 15.4	FI 10.7	121.0
	(170290) Sugar nes, invert sugar, caramel and artificial honey, \$1-5	NL 20	SA 8.2	NZ 5.7	74.7

## Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

	(170410) Chewing gum containing sugar, except medicinal, \$2-10	AE 14.3	GB 6	UG 4.8	72.1
	(170191) Refined sugar, in solid form, flavoured or coloured, \$1-6	GB 2.4	CA 2.1	JP 1.6	12.9
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	(180620) Chocolate and other food preps containing cocoa > 2 k, \$2-7	JP 120.9	US 103.2	GB 67.4	550.4
	(180631) Chocolate, cocoa preps, block, slab, bar, filled, >2k, \$4-12	AE 137.6	GB 89.1	US 30.5	492.9
	(180632) Chocolate, cocoa prep, block/slab/bar, not filled, >2k, \$4-12	US 43.9	RO 29.3	PL 29.1	359.9
	(180620) Chocolate and other food preps containing cocoa > 2 k, \$0-2	US 59.1	ES 36.1	FR 34.1	250.0
	(180500) Cocoa powder, unsweetened, \$2-6	US 63.9	CN 31.5	NL 16.6	223.3
Cereal, flour, starch, milk preparations and products	(190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retail, \$4-10	MO 181.1	VN 53.5	MY 32.9	604.8
	(190110) Infant foods of cereals, flour, starch or milk, retail, \$0-4	DE 118.6	NG 100.5	NL 48.3	465.0
	(190120) Mixes and doughs for bread, pastry, biscuits, etc., \$1-3	US 50.4	ES 24.6	GB 22.1	233.7
	(190190) Malt extract & limited cocoa pastrycooks products nes, \$4-8	NL 91.7	CN 32.5	HK 10.3	203.1
	(190120) Mixes and doughs for bread, pastry, biscuits, etc., \$0-1	FR 43.7	NL 36.2	CA 27	202.2
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	(200210) Tomatoes, whole/pieces, prepared/preserved, no vinega, \$0-2	GB 244.9	CZ 6.7	BE 5.1	282.1
	(200520) Potatoes, prepared or preserved, not frozen/vinegar, \$2-6	NL 30.7	HK 23.5	US 21.1	213.1
	(200490) Vegetables nes and mixtures, prepared, frozen, \$1-4	JP 32.4	US 22.9	GB 14.8	136.9

Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

	(200970) Apple juice not fermented or spirited, \$0-1	JP 33	ZA 20.4	TR 18.3	124.9
	(200290) Tomatoes nes, prepared or preserved, not in vinegar, \$0-1	TR 20.7	DE 11.6	MY 10.1	120.7
Miscellaneous edible preparations	(210610) Protein concentrates and textured protein substances, \$2-13	DE 32.2	CA 30.6	GB 26	227.4
	(210500) Ice cream and other edible ice, \$2-5	CZ 23.4	GR 18	CN 14.8	176.4
	(210320) Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces, \$0-1	FR 94.3	DE 6.5	PL 5.6	145.1
	(210220) Yeasts, inactive, dead unicellular organisms nes, \$2-17	US 52.6	NL 15.4	KR 5.7	115.1
	(210210) Yeasts, active, \$2-17	LK 10.4	US 9.8	UZ 9.4	94.9