

## Eswatini

### Basic statistics

Current diversification (number of products)	3,912	Potential new products more complex (percentage)	70
Potential new products	4,424	Export opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	49
Potential new products more complex than the country's average	3,086	Import replacement opportunity in more complex products (percentage)	38

### Potential new sectors for diversification (All products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities)

Product	Percent
Machinery & mech appliance etc	12
Pharmaceutical products	8
Organic chemicals	8
Vehicles other than railway, tramway	7
Iron and steel	7
Electrical, electronic equipment	6
Plastics and articles thereof	5
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	4
Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	4
Articles of iron or steel	2
Sum of others with smaller share	37

Top markets for potential new products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
USA	10
China	9
Germany	8
France	5
Italy	4
United Kingdom	4
Thailand	4
India	3
Rep. of Korea	3
Canada	3
Netherlands	3
Belgium	3
Others	27

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	36
Western Europe	22
Northern America	13
Northern Europe	8
Eastern Europe	7
Southern Europe	7
South America	3

Potential new sectors for diversification (Agri-business products)

Sectors with higher export opportunities (percentage of export opportunities in agri-business)

Product	Percent
Cereals	18

## Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	14
Meat and edible meat offal	13
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal products	10
Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	10
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6
Oil seed, oleaginous fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	6
Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	4
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	4
Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	3
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	3
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	3
Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	2
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2
Sum of others with smaller share	4

### Top markets for potential new agri-business products (percentage of export opportunities)

By countries

Country	Percent
USA	14
Germany	8
China	7

By regions

Region	Percent
Asia	32
Western Europe	18
Northern America	16

## Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

China, Hong Kong SAR	6	Northern Europe	9
Italy	5	Southern Europe	8
Viet Nam	4	Eastern Europe	6
Netherlands	4	South America	3
United Kingdom	4		
Japan	3		
France	3		
Others	27		

### Potential new products for diversification

Potential new products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	
Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	(281820) Aluminium oxide, except artificial corundum, \$0-0	AE 668.9	CN 358.7	FR 254.2	1559.4
	(282590) Metal bases, oxides, hydroxides, peroxides, nes, \$1-25	KR 1123.4	JP 108.4	CA 41.3	1353.7
	(284190) Salts of oxymetallic or peroxometallic acids nes, \$3-27	KR 828.6	JP 303.3	US 19.6	1179.2
	(284290) Metallic salts of inorganic acids nes, except azides, \$22-52	CN 588.8	HK 17.7	KR 2.5	610.7

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	(281512) Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) in aqueous solution, \$0-0	FI 189.5	JM 96.6	AE 51.2	521.3
Organic chemicals	(293390) Heterocyclic compounds with N-hetero-atom(s) only, nes, \$1018-6469	SG 1116.6	CH 393.3	IT 379.9	2026.2
	(293339) Heterocyclic compounds with unfused pyridine ring, nes, \$25-354	US 671.9	ES 265	DE 106.8	1408.6
	(290121) Ethylene, \$0-6	BE 646.9	NL 163.6	DE 59.9	969.3
	(293490) Heterocyclic compounds, nes, \$326-777	DE 165.8	RU 152.6	CA 117.7	711.5
	(290220) Benzene, \$0-13	BE 331.1	ES 233.1	SA 56.2	706.8
Pharmaceutical products	(300290) Blood, toxins, cultures, medical use, nes, \$719-1702	DE 4992.3	IT 2612	CN 2233.9	16667.9
	(300220) Vaccines, human use, \$154-845	BE 2807	GB 261.6	VN 136.5	3846.7
	(300431) Insulin, in dosage, \$99-344	CN 253.2	DE 81.2	RO 44.5	728.8
	(300190) Heparin, salts, for therapeutic use, \$2199-5337	SG 488.6	FR 95.3	US 54.2	684.6
	(300420) Antibiotics nes, in dosage, \$143-316	BE 188.6	DK 85.4	FR 84.8	578.7
Plastics and articles thereof	(390230) Propylene copolymers in primary forms, \$0-1	CN 741.4	NL 88.1	IT 85.1	1132.3
	(390410) Polyvinyl chloride in primary forms, \$0-1	KW 218.2	IN 142.5	TR 101.4	1128.0
	(392062) Sheet/film not cellular/reinf polyethylene terephthal, \$9-21	CN 1009.9	KR 45.1	MY 30.7	1113.7

## Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

	(390740) Polycarbonates, in primary forms, \$2-5	CZ 130.6	JP 122.4	US 62	597.8
	(390410) Polyvinyl chloride in primary forms, \$0-0	PL 106.4	KH 47.2	IT 35.3	511.1
Iron and steel	(720842) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, flat,width >600mm, t >10mm, nes, \$0-1	KR 571.3	NL 248.9	IN 128.4	1397.4
	(720824) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coil,width >600mm, t <3mm thick, ne, \$0-0	VN 655.6	JP 268	PH 69.7	1370.0
	(720842) Hot rolled iron or non-alloy steel, flat,width >600mm, t >10mm, nes, \$0-0	VN 261.3	CN 171.3	DE 165.6	1220.9
	(722590) Flat rolled alloy-steel, width >600mm, nes, \$0-2	TH 391.9	GB 141.3	NL 128.1	1181.5
	(720923) Cold rolled iron or non-alloy steel, coil, width >600mm, t 0.5-1mm, nes, \$0-0	TH 347.6	JP 205.1	BE 133.5	1065.9
Articles of iron or steel	(732290) Non-electric heaters (with fan), parts, of iron/steel, \$10-37	US 629.5	KZ 5.6	NL 4.8	677.7
	(730810) Bridges and bridge sections, iron or steel, \$2-7	LK 128.4	PH 66.1	ZM 48.9	390.1
	(730459) Alloy steel pipe or tubing, except cold rolled, \$0-2	FR 136.9	VN 52	ID 36.7	302.7
	(730439) Iron/non-alloy steel pipe or tubing, nes, \$1-6	FR 40.3	RU 40.2	EG 27.2	276.5
	(730531) Steel pipes nes, longitudinally welded diameter>406mm, \$1-4	GB 50.7	NO 43.2	ID 28	263.9
Machinery & mech appliance etc	(840734) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, over 1000 cc, \$2464-5288	CA 3149.7	DE 1818.5	HU 350.2	6099.7

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	(841191) Parts of turbo-jet or turbo-propeller engines, \$1950-4416	ES 335.1	NL 231.7	FR 142.9	1287.3
	(840733) Engines, spark-ignition reciprocating, 250-1000 cc, \$374-1939	ES 609.7	FR 214.3	TR 105.1	1260.9
	(842810) Lifts and skip hoists, \$10135-20661	RU 278.1	SG 55.5	FR 43.4	848.3
	(847780) rubber or plastic working machines, nes, \$395-20232	IN 223.1	US 149.1	PL 80.6	711.8
Electrical, electronic equipment	(854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$415-947	TH 2040.7	MY 301.3	HK 75.9	2481.0
	(854290) Parts of electronic integrated circuits etc, \$1258-3160	IN 923.9	HK 172.1	FR 16.5	1148.8
	(854511) Carbon and graphite furnace electrodes, \$0-5	RU 155.3	IT 64.9	IN 61.5	712.3
	(850910) Domestic vacuum cleaners, \$0-65	DE 139.4	NL 110.9	ES 66	568.4
	(851632) Electro-thermic hairdressing apparatus, nes, \$0-13	US 313.6	DE 71.8	JP 38.6	553.5
Vehicles other than railway, tramway	(870390) Automobiles nes including gas turbine powered, \$34827-71594	CN 2503.4	DE 2123	GB 1078.3	9187.7
	(870120) Road tractors for semi-trailers (truck tractors), \$76646-164705	US 1178.2	AT 429.4	GB 163.6	2866.2
	(870423) Diesel powered trucks weighing > 20 tonnes, \$33584-86409	RU 957.4	ES 249	FR 137.8	2148.8

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	(871190) Motorcycles with other than a spark ignition engine, \$303-1677	DE 359.3	NL 175.8	FR 92.8	1029.9
	(870590) Special purpose motor vehicles nes, \$37716-130637	FR 347.8	RU 113.9	TH 37.5	937.6
Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	(901390) Parts and accessories of optical appliances nes, \$683-1534	CN 1211.5	KR 44	GB 17.3	1325.9
	(902111) Artificial joints, \$346-1061	US 311.2	CH 261.6	NL 213.6	1206.8
	(901819) Electro-diagnostic apparatus, nes, \$0-65	CN 803.6	BR 131.9	EG 64.2	1051.3
	(902211) Medical X-ray apparatus, \$4661-51451	US 233.5	FR 123.5	DE 101.9	996.0
	(900130) Contact lenses, \$0-1	US 445.7	JP 124.8	BE 79.7	886.2

Potential new agri-business products with higher export opportunity and top 3 growing markets

Product category	(HS code) Product description, unit price range	Top growing markets (USD million)			Export opportunity (USD million)
		#1	#2	#3	
Meat and edible meat offal	(020319) Swine cuts, fresh or chilled, nes, \$2-4	AT 213.7	JP 129.5	RO 110.1	1216.6
	(020649) Swine edible offal, frozen except livers, \$0-1	HK 293.8	VN 39.3	DK 16.7	391.1
	(020311) Swine carcasses and half carcasses, fresh or chilled, \$2-3	AT 64.3	IT 57.1	CZ 46.6	272.6
	(020900) Pig and poultry fat, unrendered, \$0-1	CN 148.7	BE 14.1	JP 13.8	271.3



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	(020329) Swine cuts, frozen nes, \$0-2	HN 61.8	GB 51.9	FR 26	248.7
Dairy products, eggs, honey, edible animal product nes	(040390) Buttermilk, curdled milk, cream, kephir, etc., \$1-3	RU 145.1	IT 67.8	GB 48.8	396.6
	(040221) Milk and cream powder unsweetened < 1.5% fat, \$10-29	HK 277.3	NZ 10.1	CN 5	295.5
	(040130) Milk and cream not concentrated nor sweetened < 6% fa, \$1-3	CN 95.9	GB 60.7	RU 50.7	294.5
	(040490) Natural milk products nes, \$1-5	IT 56.7	EG 15.6	KR 14.3	207.9
	(040120) Milk not concentrated nor sweetened 1-6% fat, \$0-0	PH 68.6	IT 47.6	MO 14.6	199.4
Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	(071010) Potatoes, frozen, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1	ES 13.9	BE 12.8	GB 7.3	71.0
	(071090) Frozen vegetable mixtures, uncooked, boiled or steame, \$1-2	US 18.7	NL 5.4	DE 4.2	64.1
	(070511) Cabbage lettuce (head lettuce) fresh or chilled, \$0-3	PL 21.3	DE 18.1	US 4.3	63.1
	(070920) Asparagus, fresh or chilled, \$3-8	CH 10	NO 5.8	CA 4.2	48.3
	(071021) Peas, frozen, uncooked steamed or boiled, \$0-1	GB 10.2	US 6.3	CN 4.7	44.6
Edible fruit, nuts, peel of citrus fruit, melons	(080212) Almonds, fresh or dried, shelled, \$6-9	IT 236.4	NL 172.7	AE 93.8	1082.5
	(080250) Pistachios, fresh or dried, \$7-19	HK 478.7	TR 95.8	ES 34	835.6

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	(081020) Raspberry, blackberry, mulberry and loganberry, fresh, \$4-12	US 276	GB 57.5	DE 42.4	518.8
	(081110) Strawberries, (uncooked steamed or boiled), frozen, \$1-3	US 191.6	DE 20.5	CA 15.1	291.5
	(080232) Walnuts, fresh or dried, shelled, \$5-10	GR 15.7	US 8.2	SA 5.5	60.6
Cereals	(100190) Wheat except durum wheat, and meslin, \$0-0	VN 503.4	LK 298.6	MA 152.2	2310.3
	(100300) Barley, \$0-0	CN 210.4	ES 155.8	BE 104.1	771.1
	(100300) Barley, \$0-1	DE 178.4	JO 131.5	QA 76	743.2
	(100630) Rice, semi-milled or wholly milled, \$1-3	SE 3.7	CN 3.5	US 2.3	25.6
	(100810) Buckwheat, \$0-2	FR 1.9	ES 1.2	KR .9	6.4
Milling products, malt, starches, inulin, wheat gluten	(110813) Potato starch, \$0-0	NL 49.3	GB 37.7	KR 30.5	205.4
	(110900) Wheat gluten, \$0-1	NO 61.7	FR 40.7	NL 19.9	176.4
	(110412) Oats, rolled or flaked grains, \$0-2	US 111.6	VN 17.1	DE 8.3	170.3
	(110520) Potato flakes, granules and pellets, \$1-2	CA 17.5	MY 6.6	JP 5	79.1
	(110813) Potato starch, \$0-2	US 22.6	PE 10.3	ID 8.5	78.4
Oil seed, oleagic fruits, grain, seed, fruit, etc, nes	(120500) Rape or colza seeds, \$0-8	DE 741.5	US 227	GB 42.4	1102.2
	(120799) Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, nes, \$11-25	US 41.7	FR 15.1	IT 1.5	64.1

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	(120925) Seed, rye grass, for sowing, \$1-2	DE 22.8	KR 11.5	GB 3.1	53.6
	(120929) Seed, forage plants, for sowing nes, \$1-7	NL 4.6	DE 3.6	PL 2.8	32.1
	(120930) Seed, flower, for sowing, \$0-26	FR 6.4	CN 2.3	CA 1.6	20.5
Lac, gums, resins, vegetable saps and extracts nes	(130239) Mucilages and thickeners nes, \$6-17	CN 53.8	US 23	GB 16.6	202.2
	(130220) Pectic substances, pectinates, pectates, \$12-20	US 17.8	TH 16.7	CH 11.2	82.5
	(130120) Gum arabic, \$2-8	US 13.2	JP 2.4	DE 1.6	26.1
	(130239) Mucilages and thickeners nes, \$0-6	FR 10.4	BR 2.5	TH 1.2	24.2
	(130231) Agar-agar, \$16-57	TH 8.9	IN 2.1	VN 1.6	21.1
Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	(150710) Soya-bean oil crude, whether or not degummed, \$0-1	CO 130.7	MA 46.8	ES 31.1	486.4
	(150420) Fish oils except liver, not chemically modified, \$1-19	NO 144.6	CN 45.6	KR 30.9	329.4
	(152010) Glycerol (glycerine), crude and glycerol waters & lye, \$0-0	CN 229.3	IN 12.4	DK 11	261.1
	(151490) Canola, rape, colza or mustard oil, fractions, refine, \$0-1	US 108.6	DE 20.4	AT 15.9	199.5
	(151410) Canola, rape, colza or mustard oil, crude, \$0-2	SE 52.8	CN 38.1	DK 29.6	155.7
Meat, fish and seafood food preparations nes	(160415) Mackerel, prepared or preserved, not minced, \$2-8	JP 107.9	TH 31.3	NL 26.2	223.8

## Catalogue of Diversification Opportunities 2022

	(160241) Swine hams & cuts thereof, prepared or preserved, \$4-10	GB 62.3	CA 26.8	US 21.3	192.4
	(160419) Fish nes, prepared or preserved, not minced, \$0-3	FR 61	IT 23	CO 10	145.4
	(160249) Swine meat or offal nes, prepared,preserved, not live, \$0-3	IE 67.5	SK 4.9	BG 3.8	95.3
	(160210) Homogenized preparations of meat and meat offal, \$2-8	SA 39.7	BE 10.5	DE 2.6	67.6
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	(180310) Cocoa paste not defatted, \$3-5	RU 135.5	DE 58.3	FR 54.5	568.4
	(180631) Chocolate, cocoa preps, block, slab, bar, filled, >2k, \$12-23	KR 24.5	HK 18.2	MY 17.4	88.7
Vegetable, fruit, nut, etc food preparations	(200570) Olives, prepared or preserved, not frozen/vinegar, \$1-3	IT 38.4	US 34.3	AL 12.4	145.1
	(200110) Cucumbers,gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar, \$0-2	CA 18.7	DE 14.1	NL 7.2	75.4
	(200310) Mushrooms, prepared or preserved, not in vinegar, \$1-7	HK 16.4	US 9.1	TH 7.6	57.1
	(200870) Peaches, otherwise prepared or preserved, \$1-2	TH 19.5	CO 5.5	CL 4.3	54.8
	(200520) Potatoes, prepared or preserved, not frozen/vinegar, \$6-13	FR 7.2	SG 5.4	NZ 4.8	34.0
Residues, wastes of food industry, animal fodder	(230110) Flour or meal, pellet of meat or offal for animal fee, \$0-1	TH 107.3	VN 37.5	NL 15.5	233.8
	(230990) Animal feed preparations nes, \$4-9	ES 50.4	IN 37.4	PL 15.9	199.7

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	(230320) Beet-pulp, bagasse & other waste of sugar manufacture, \$0-0	MA 31.8	DK 31.7	SA 18.2	145.3
	(230890) Vegetable wastes and residues nes for animal feed, \$0-2	NO 14.4	TH 6.5	CN 6.2	60.1
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	(240210) Cigars, cheroots and cigarillos, containing tobacco, \$51-173	US 1071.6	JP 81.9	RS 20.6	1216.1