
REFERENCES

- Akyuz, Yilmaz (2011) "Capital flows to developing countries in a historical perspective: will the current boom end with a bust?" *Research Paper* No. 37. Geneva: South Centre.
- Alfaro, Laura and Maggie Chen (2010) "The global agglomeration of multinational firms", *Working Paper* 10-043, Harvard Business School, April.
- Ali-Yrkkö, Jyrki, Petri Rouvinen, Timo Seppälä and Pekka Ylä-Anttila (2011) "Who captures value in global supply chains: case Nokia N95 Smartphone", *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, May.
- Alliance of Small Island States (AOSIS) and the United Nations Foundation (2008) *Global Climate Change and Small Island Developing States: Financing Adaptation*. Geneva: United Nations.
- Alon, Ilan (2004) "Global franchising and development in emerging and transition markets", *Journal of Macromarketing*, 24(2).
- Alon, Ilan, Ralph Drtina and James P. Gilbert (2007) "Does franchising provide superior financial returns?", in Ilan Alon (ed.), *Service Franchising: A Global Perspective*. New York: Springer.
- Amuasi, John, H. (2009) "Technology transfer and local manufacturing of pharmaceuticals: the South African case". Paper presented at the ICTSD and UNCTAD conference, *African Dialogue on Technology Transfer for Local Manufacturing Capacity on Drugs and Vaccines*, Cape Town, 10–11 December.
- Arai, Yukiko, Ata Cissé and Sock Madjiguene (2010) "Promoting job creation for young people in multinational enterprises and their supply chains: Liberia", *Employment Report*, No. 7. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Asuyama, Yoko, Dalin Chhun, Takahiro Fukunishi et al. (2010) "Firm dynamics in the Cambodian garment industry: firm turnover, productivity growth, and wage profile under trade liberalisation", *IDE Discussion Paper* No. 268. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies.
- A.T. Kearney (2011) *The A.T. Kearney Global Services Location Index*. New York: A.T. Kearney.
- Athreye, Suma and Sandeep Kapur (2009) "Introduction: the internationalization of Chinese and Indian firms, trends, motivations and strategy", *Industrial and Corporate Change*, 18(2): 209–221.
- Avafia, Tenu, Jonathan Berger and Trudi Hartzenberg (2006) "The ability of select sub-Saharan African countries to utilise TRIPs flexibilities and competition law to ensure a sustainable supply of essential medicines: a study of producing and importing countries". Stellenbosch: Trade Law Center for South Africa (TRALAC).
- Bain & Company (2011) *Global Private Equity Report 2011*. Boston, MA: Bain & Company.
- Barrett, Christopher, Maren Bachke, Marc Bellemare et al. (2010) "Smallholder participation in agricultural value chains: comparative evidence from three continents". *MPRA Paper*, No. 27829. Munich: MPRA.
- Barrientos, Stephanie (2007) "Global production systems and decent work", *Working Paper*, No. 77. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Beck, Steve, Wouter Deelder and Robin Miller (2010) "Franchising in frontier markets - what's working, what's not, and why", *Innovations*, 5(1): 153–162.
- Becken, Susanne (2005) "Harmonizing climate change adaptation and mitigation: the case of tourist resorts in Fiji", *Global Environmental Change – Part A*, 15(4): 381–393.
- Berger, Jonathan (2006) "Advancing public health by other means: using competition policy", in P. Roffe, G. Tansey and D. Vivas-Eugui (eds.), *Negotiating Health. Intellectual Property and Access to Medicines*. London: Earthscan.
- Berger, M., J. Murugi, E. Buch, C. Jsselmuiden, M. Moran, J. Guzman, M. Devlin and B. Kubata (2010) *Strengthening pharmaceutical innovation in Africa*. Geneva: Council on Health Research for Development (COHRED); Johannesburg: New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD).
- Bergin, Paul, Robert Feenstra and Gordon Hanson (2008) "Offshoring and volatility: evidence from Mexico's maquiladora industry", University of California, Davis and University of California, San Diego and NBER.
- Bhinda, Nils and Matthew Martin (2009) "Private capital flows to low income countries: dealing with boom and bust", *FPC CBP Series* No. 2. London: Department for International Development/Debt Relief International.
-

- Blecker, Robert and Gerardo Esquivel (2010) "NAFTA, trade and development", *CESifo forum* 11(4): 17–30.
- Blinder, Alan (2006) "Offshoring: The next industrial revolution?", *Foreign Affairs*, 85(2): 113–128.
- Block, Jason P., Richard A. Scribner and Karen B. DeSalvo (2004) "Fast food, race/ethnicity, and income: a geographic analysis", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 27(3): 211–217.
- Brenton, Paul, Nora Dihel, Ian Gillson and Mombert Hoppe (2011) "Regional trade agreements in sub-Saharan Africa: supporting export diversification", *Africa Trade Policy*, Note 15, March.
- Buckley, Peter J. and Mark Casson (1976) *The Future of the Multinational Enterprise*. London: Macmillan
- Buckley, Peter J. and Mark Casson (2001) "The moral basis of global capitalism: beyond the eclectic theory", *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 8(2): 303–327.
- Buckley, Peter J., Jeremy Clegg, Adam R. Cross and Xin Liu (2007) "The determinants of Chinese outward foreign direct investment", *Journal of International Business Studies*, 38: 499–518.
- Bureau of Labor Statistics (2011), "Productivity and costs, first quarter 2011, revised", Economic News Release, 2 June.
- CADELEC (Cadena Productiva de la Electrónica) (2010) "Jalisco high tech industry: suppliers development for the Jalisco electronics industry." Slide presentation, cited in: Sturgeon and Kawakami (2010).
- Caldwell, Melissa L. (2001) "The taste of nationalism: food politics in post-socialist Moscow", *Ethnos*, 67(3): 295–319.
- Carrefour (2006) "Convenience stores and other businesses". Available at: <http://www.carrefour.com>.
- Cattaneo, Olivier, Gary Gereffi and Cornelia Staritz (eds.) (2010) *Global Value Chains in a Postcrisis World: A Development Perspective*. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Chari, Anusha and Gupta Nandini (2008) "Incumbents and protectionism: the political economy of foreign entry liberalization", *Journal of Financial Economics*, 88(2).
- Chesbrough, Henry W. and Ken Kusunoki (2001) "The modularity trap: innovation, technology phase shifts and the resulting limits of virtual organizations", in I. Nonaka and D.J. Teece (eds.), *Managing Industrial Knowledge*. London: Sage Publications.
- Child, John and Suzana B. Rodrigues (2005) "The internationalization of Chinese firms: a case for theoretical extension?", *Management and Organization Review*, 1(3): 381–410.
- Dash, Kishore (2005) "McDonald's in India". Case prepared for *Thunderbird*, The Garvin School of International Management.
- Deng, Ping (2004) "Outward investment by Chinese MNCs: motivations and implications", *Business Horizons* 47(3): 8–16.
- Dunning, John H. (1980) "Toward an eclectic theory of international production: Some empirical tests", *Journal of International Business Studies*, 11(1): 9–31.
- ECLAC (2011) *Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America and the Caribbean 2010*. Santiago: ECLAC.
- Emerging Markets Private Equity Association (2011) *EM PE Fundraising and Investment Review*. Washington, DC: EMPEA.
- Eskeland, Gunnar S. and Ann E. Harrison (2003) "Moving to greener pastures? Multinationals and the pollution-haven hypothesis", *Journal of Development Economics*, 70: 1–23.
- European Commission (2010) Guidelines on Vertical Restraints. *Official Journal* C-130/01, 19 May.
- European Commission (2011) Communication: Temporary Union framework for State aid measures to support access to finance in the current financial and economic crisis. *Official Journal* C-006, 11 January.
- Falch, Morten and Amos Anyimadu (2003) "Tele-centres as a way of achieving universal access – the case of Ghana", *Telecommunications Policy*, 27: 21–39.
- Filippov, Sergey (2011) "Russia's emerging multinational companies amidst the global economic crisis", *Working Paper* No.3, United Nations University.
- Fortanier, Fabienne and Jeroen van Wijk (2010) "Sustainable tourism industry development in sub-Saharan Africa: consequences of foreign hotels for local employment", *International Business Review* 19: 191–205.

- Freund, Peter and George Martin (2008) "Fast cars/fast foods: hyperconsumption and its health and environmental consequences", *Social Theory & Health* 6: 309–322.
- FSC (2009) "Literature study on the outcomes and impacts of FSC certification", *FSC Policy Series*, No. 2009–P001. FSC International Center.
- Fujita, Masataka (2008) "A critical assessment of FDI data and policy implications", *TNC Journal*, 17(2).
- Fujita, Masataka (2009) "Intra-regional FDI in Africa and development". Paper prepared for *Economic Development in Africa Report 2009*.
- Gereffi, Gary and Karina Fernandez-Starck (2010) "The offshore services global value chain", Durham, NC: Center for Globalization, Governance and Competitiveness, Duke University.
- Gereffi, Gary and Frederick Stacey (2010) "The global apparel value chain, trade and the crisis: challenges and opportunities for developing countries", *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Giuliani, Elisa, Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti (2005) "Upgrading in global value chains: lessons from Latin America clusters", *World Development* 33(4): 549–573.
- Global Services (2010) Destinations Compendium 2010. Available at: www.globalservicesmedia.com.
- Gordon, Bendeta (2008) "The franchise factor. Franchise directions, franchising consulting and trainings." Available at: www.franchise.co.za.
- Grünhagen, Marko, Carl L. Witte and Susie Pryor (2010) "Effects of US-based franchising in the developing world: a Middle-Eastern consumer perspective", *Consumer Behaviour*, 9: 1–17.
- Heintz, James (2007) "Human development and clothing manufacturing in Cambodia: challenges and strategies for the garment industry". Paper prepared for Political Economy Research Institute, mimeo.
- Hennart, Jean-François (2009) "Down with MNE-centric theories! Market entry and expansion as the bundling of MNE and Local Assets", *Journal of International Business Studies*, 40: 1432–1454.
- Hoang, Pham Truong and Ngo Duc Anh (forthcoming) "Industrial human resource development in Vietnam in the new stage of industrialization". Vietnam Development Forum. Available at: www.vdf.org.vn.
- IMF (2011a). *World Economy Outlook: Tensions from the Two-Speed Recovery: Unemployment, Commodities, and Capital Flows*. Washington, DC: IMF.
- IMF (2011b) "Global financial stability still at risk", *Global Financial Stability Report Market Update*, January.
- Intercontinental Hotel Group (2010) Intercontinental Hotel Group Annual Review and Summary Financial Statement. Available at www.expresshospitality.com.
- International Enterprise Singapore (2010) Annual Report 2009/2010: Emerging Through Extraordinary Times. Ministry of Trade and Industry of Singapore. Available at: www.iesingapore.com.
- International Franchise Association (IFA) (2007) "IFA, Commerce Department ink formal promotion agreement", *IFA Insider*, 12(1).
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) (2010) *World Telecommunication/ITC Development Report 2010: Monitoring the WSIS Targets – A mid-term review*. Geneva: ITU.
- Ivarsson, Inge and Claes Göran Alvstam (2010a) "Upgrading in global value chains: a case study of technology-learning among IKEA suppliers in China and South East Asia", *Journal of Economic Geography*, 11(4): 731–752.
- Ivarsson, Inge and Claes Göran Alvstam (2010b) "Upstream control and downstream liberty of action? Interdependence patterns in global value chains, with examples from producer-driven and buyer-driven industries", *Review of Market Integration*, 2(1): 43–60.
- Ivarsson, Inge and Claes Göran Alvstam (2010c) "Supplier upgrading in the home-furnishing value chain: an empirical study of IKEA's sourcing in China and South East Asia", *World Development*, 38(11): 1575–1587.
- Jones, Geoffrey (2010) "Multinational strategies and developing countries in historical perspective", *Harvard Business School Working Paper*, No. 10–076.
- Kelman, Ilan and Jennifer West (2009). "Climate change and small island developing states: a critical review", *Ecological and Environmental Anthropology*, 5(1).

- Kenney, Martin, Silvia Massini, and Thomas P. Murtha (2009) "Offshoring administrative and technical work: new fields for understanding the global enterprise", *Journal of International Business Studies*, 40(6): 887–900.
- Kerkovic, Tamara Milenkovic (2010) "The main directions in comparative franchising regulation, UNIDROIT initiative and its influence", *European Research Studies*, XIII(1).
- Kim, Linsu (2003) "The dynamics of technology development: lessons from the Korean experience", in Sanjaya Lall and Shujiro Urata (eds.), *Competitiveness, FDI, and Technological Activity in East Asia*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Klapper, Leora (2006) "The role of factoring in SME finance", *Access Finance*, 15.
- Kuznetsov, Anatoly V. (ed.) (2011) "Russian multinationals continue their outward expansion in spite of global crisis", *Working Paper*, No. 76. Moscow: Institute of World Economics.
- Lamminmaki, Dawn (2005) "Why do hotels outsource? An investigation using asset specificity", *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management* 17(6): 516–528.
- Lewin, Arie, Silvia Massini and Carine Peeters (2009) "Why are companies offshoring innovation? The emerging global race for talent", *Journal of International Business Studies*, 40: 901–925.
- Lin, Justin Y. (2011) "From flying geese to leading dragons: new opportunities and strategies for structural transformation in developing countries". Paper presented at *World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER) Lecture*, Maputo, Mozambique.
- Lin, Justin Y. and Célestin Monga (2010) "The growth report and new structural economics", *Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 5336. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Litovsky, Alejandro, Steven Rochlin, Simon Zadek and Brian Levy (2007) *Investing in Standards for Sustainable Development: The Role of International Development Agencies in Supporting Collaborative Standards Initiatives*. London: AccountAbility.
- Liu, Pascal (2009) *Certification in the Value Chain for Fresh Fruits: the Example of Banana Industry*, FAO Commodity Studies No. 4. Rome: FAO.
- Lundan, Sarianna M. (ed.) (2004) *Multinationals, Environment and Global Competition*, Oxford: JAI (Elsevier).
- Magleby, Kirk (2007) *Ending Global Poverty: The Microfranchise Solution*. PowerThink Publishing.
- Manning, Stephan, Arie Lewin and Silvia Massini (2008) "The globalization of innovation: a dynamic perspective on offshoring", *Academy of Management Perspectives*, 22(3): 35–54.
- Marco, Chamon, Mahvash S. Qureshi and Annamaria Kokenyne (2011) "Managing capital inflows: what tool to use", IMF Staff Discussion Note.
- Mascarenhas, Briance (1989) "Domains of state-owned, privately held, and publicly traded firms in international competition", *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 34(4): 582–597.
- Maskus, Keith E. (2005) "The role of intellectual property rights in encouraging foreign direct investment and technology transfer", in C. Fink and K.E. Maskus (eds.), *Intellectual Property and Development. Lessons from Recent Economic Research*. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Mazzolini, Renato (1980) "Are state-owned enterprises unfair competition?", *California Management Review*, Winter.
- McKendrick, David, Richard F. Doner and Stephan Haggard (2000) *From Silicon Valley to Singapore*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- McKinsey & Co. (2005) "Extending India's leadership of the global IT and BPO industries", *NASSCOM-McKinsey Report*.
- McNamara, Kerry (2008) "The global textile and garments industry: the role of Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs) in exploring the value chain", infoDev, Information for Development Program, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/World Bank.
- Meyer, Thomas (2008) "Offshoring does not explain job cuts at European banks", *Deutsche Bank Research*, August.
- Meyer, Thomas (2009) "Offshoring to China: from workbench to back office?", *Deutsche Bank Research*, January.
- MIGA (2011) *World Investment and Political Risk 2010*. Washington, DC: World Bank.

- Milberg, William and Matthew Amengual (2008) *Economic Development and Working Conditions in Export Processing Zones: A Survey of Trends*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Mitra, Devashish and Priya Ranjan (2010) "Offshoring and unemployment: the role of search frictions and labor mobility", *Journal of International Economics*, 81(2): 219–229.
- MKG Hospitality (2011) "Franchised – investments made easier". Note and data provided for the *World Investment Report 2011*, mimeo.
- Moran, Theodore H. (2011) "Foreign manufacturing multinationals and the transformation of the Chinese economy: new measurements, new perspectives", *Working Paper Series*, WP 11–11, April. Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Morin, Richard (2006) "The surprising impact of global warming on tourism", Washington, DC: Pew Research Center.
- Morrison, Andrea, Carlo Pietrobelli and Roberta Rabellotti (2008) "Global value chains and technological capabilities: a framework to study learning and innovation in developing countries", *Oxford Development Studies*, 36(1): 39–58.
- Mudambi, Ram, Claus P. Schründer and Andrew Mongar (2004) "How cooperative is cooperative purchasing in smaller firms?", *Long Range Planning*, 37: 85–102.
- Narula, Rajneesh and John H. Dunning (2010) "Multinational enterprises, development and globalization: some clarifications and a research agenda", *Oxford Development Studies*, 38(3): 263–287.
- NASSCOM, India (2010) "Impact of the IT-BPO industry in India: a decade in review". Available at: www.nasscom.in.
- Navaretti, Giorgio Barba, Davide Castellani and Anne-Célia Disdier (2010) "How does investing in cheap labour countries affect performance at home? France and Italy", *Oxford Economic Papers*, 62(2): 234–260.
- Navas-Aleman, Lizbeth (2011) "The impact of operating in multiple value chains for upgrading: the case of the Brazilian furniture and footwear industries", *World Development*, 39(5).
- Nurse, Keith (2009) "Climate change policies and tourism competitiveness in small island developing states". Paper presented at Conference on International Dimensions of Climate Change, NCCR University of Berne, Switzerland, January 2009.
- OECD (2009) *Guidelines for Recipient Country Investment Policies Relating to National Security*. Paris: OECD.
- OECD (2011) *Competitive Neutrality and State-Owned Enterprises: Challenges and Policy Options*. Paris: OECD.
- OECD-ILO (2008) "Overview of selected initiatives and instruments relevant to corporate social responsibility". Annual Report on the OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 2008 Employment and Industrial Relations.
- OECD-UNCTAD (2010a) Third Report on G20 Investment Measures, 14 June.
- OECD-UNCTAD (2010b) Fourth Report on G20 Investment Measures, 4 November.
- OECD-UNCTAD (2011) Fifth Report on G20 Investment Measures, 24 May.
- Ostry, Jonathan D., Atish R. Ghosh, Karl Habermeier, Luc Laeven,
- Polastro, Enrico, T. (2009) "Openings for outsourcing: is it a new paradigm in pharmaceutical outsourcing?", *Contract Pharma*, March.
- Porter, Michael E. (1985) *Competitive Advantage: Creating and Sustaining Superior Performance*. New York: The Free Press.
- Pyndt Jacob and Torben Pedersen (2006) *Managing Global Offshoring Strategies: A Case Approach*. Frederiksberg: Copenhagen Business School Press.
- Rahman, Mustafizur, Debapriya Bhattacharya and Khondaker G. Moazzem (2007). "Dynamics of ongoing changes in Bangladesh's export-oriented RMG enterprises: findings from an enterprise level survey". Available at: <http://bdeconassoc.org>.
- Rasiah, Rajah (2009) "Implications of the global financial crisis on garment manufacturing in Cambodia and Laos". Paper presented at UNIDO conference, Seoul, 12–13 November.
- Ravichandran K., David Sam Jayakumar and Abdus K. Samad (2008) "Service quality: food retail", *SCMS Journal of Indian Management*, July–September.

- Reed, Darryl, Peter Utting and Ananya Mukherjee-Reed (2011) *Business, Non-State Regulation and Development*. New York: Routledge.
- Reich, Robert (2007) "Politics diverted", in *Supercapitalism: The Transformation of Business, Democracy, and Everyday Life*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Reid, Mark (2008) "A case study analysis of the Benetton supply chain", MBA paper, University of Greenwich Business School.
- Reinhardt, Forest L. (1999) "Market failure and the environmental policies of firms: economic rationales for 'beyond compliance' behaviour", *Journal of Industrial Ecology*, 3(1): 9–21.
- Responsible Research (2010) "Sustainable stock exchanges: real obstacles, real opportunities". Available at: www.world-exchanges.org.
- Richter, John (2009) "Ex-Im Bank: a valuable partner for IFA members seeking to export", *Franchising World*, October.
- Riisgard, Lone and Nikolaus Hammer (2011) "Prospects for labour in global value chains: labour standards in the cut flower and banana industries", *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, 49(1): 168–190.
- Rocha, Thelma, Felipe Borini and Eduardo Spers (2010) *A Internacionalização das Franquias Brasileiras* (The internationalization of Brazilian franchising). Associação Brasileira de Franchising.
- Rodrik, Dani (2004) *Industrial Policy for the 21st Century*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University, JFK School of Government.
- Royal Academy of Engineering (2011) *Infrastructure, Engineering and Climate Change Adaptation*. London: the Royal Academy of Engineering.
- Rwelamira, Peter Gervase and Donatilla K. Kaino (2008) "SADC integration efforts and cross-border investments". Gaborone: Foprisa.
- SABMiller, Coca Cola and Oxfam America (2010) "Exploring the links between international business and poverty reduction". Available at www.oxfamamerica.org.
- Schildbach, Jan (2009) "Global banking trends after the crisis", *Deutsche Bank Research*, June.
- Shih, Willy, Chintay Shih, Hung-Chang Chiu, Yi-Ching Hsieh, and Howard H. Yu (2008) "ASUSTeK Computer Inc. EeePC (A)", *Case Study* 9–609–111. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School.
- Starmanns, Mark (2010) "The grand illusion? Corporate social responsibility in global garment production networks", PhD thesis, University of Cologne.
- Sturgeon, Timothy, and Enrique Dussel-Peters (2006) "From high volume to high mix and beyond: the changing role of the Guadalajara electronics cluster in global value chains". Unpublished manuscript: main findings and preliminary policy recommendations, Industrial Upgrading in Mexico project. Durham, NC: Center for Globalization, Governance, and Competitiveness, Duke University.
- Sturgeon, Timothy J., and Momoko Kawakami (2010) "Global value chains in the electronics industry. Was the crisis a window of opportunity for developing countries?", *Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 5417. Washington, DC: The World Bank.
- Sturgeon, Timothy J. and Greg Linden (2011) "Learning and earning in global value chains: lessons in supplier competence building in East Asia", in Timothy J. Sturgeon and Momoko Kawagami (eds.) *Local Learning in Global Value Chains: Experiences from East Asia*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Tate, Wendy L., Lisa M. Ellram, Lydia Bals and Evi Hartmann (2009) "Offshore outsourcing of services: an evolutionary perspective", *International Journal of Production Economics*, 120: 512–524.
- Truman, Edwin (2011) *Sovereign Wealth Funds: Threat or Salvation?* Washington, DC: Peterson Institute for International Economics.
- Tschang, Feichin Ted and Andrea Goldstein (2010) "The outsourcing of 'creative' work and the limits of capability: the case of the Philippines' animation industry", *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*, 57(1).
- UN JIU (2010) United Nations corporate partnerships: The role and functioning of the Global Compact (JIU/REP/2010/9). Available at: www.unjiu.org.

- UNCTAD (2000) Set of multilaterally agreed equitable principles and rules for the control of restrictive business practices, TD/RBP/CONF/10/Rev.2. Available at: www.unctad.org.
- UNCTAD (2001) *Improving the Competitiveness of SMEs in Developing Countries: the Role of Finance to Enhance Enterprise Development*. UNCTAD/ITE/TEB/Misc.3. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2005) *International Investment Agreements in Services*. UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2006) *Preserving Flexibility in IIAs: the Use of Reservations*. UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2007) *FDI in Tourism: The Development Dimension*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2008a) *World Investment Directory*, volume X, Africa 2008. Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2008b) *Investment Promotion Provisions in International Investment Agreements*. UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2008c) "Review of the implementation status of corporate governance disclosures: an examination of reporting practices among large enterprises in 10 emerging markets". Report presented at 25th session of Intergovernmental Working Group of Experts on International Standards of Accounting and Reporting. Geneva, 4–6 November 2008. TD/B/C.II/ISAR/CRP.1
- UNCTAD (2009a) "Assessing the impact of the current financial and economic crisis on global FDI flows". Available at: www.unctad.org.
- UNCTAD (2009b) *The Protection of National Security in IIAs*. UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2009c) *The Role of International Investment Agreements in Attracting Foreign Direct Investment to Developing Countries*. UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2010a) "Maximizing synergies between foreign direct investment and domestic investment for development: enhancing productive capacities". Report presented at Multi-Year Expert Meeting on Investment for Development. Geneva, 3–5 February.
- UNCTAD (2010b) "Development dimensions of intellectual property in Uganda: transfer of technology, access to medicines and textbooks". A Report by the UNCTAD-ICTSD Project on Intellectual Property Rights and Sustainable Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2010c) *Integrating Developing Countries' SMEs into Global Value Chains*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2010d) Model Law on Competition – Chapter III. New York and Geneva: United Nations. TD/RBP/CONF.7/L.3. Available at: www.unctad.org.
- UNCTAD (2011a) "Partnering public and private investment for development". Report presented at Multi-Year Expert Meeting on Investment for Development, Geneva, 2–4 February.
- UNCTAD (2011b) *Foreign Direct Investment in Least Developed Countries: Lessons Learned from the Decade 2001–2010 and the Way Forward*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2011c) "Latest developments in investor–state dispute settlement". *Issues Note* No.1. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2011d) *Scope and Definition*. UNCTAD Series on Issues in International Investment Agreements II. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (2011e) *Investment and Enterprise Responsibility Review: Analysis of investor and enterprise policies on corporate social responsibility*. New York and Geneva: United Nations
- UNCTAD (forthcoming a) *World Investment Prospects Survey 2011–2013*, New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (forthcoming b) *Study of 100 company codes across 10 industries*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UNCTAD (forthcoming c) *Non-Equity Modes of TNC Operations and Development: A Survey of Investment Promotion Agencies*. New York and Geneva: United Nations.

- UNCTAD, WHO and ICTSD (forthcoming) "The local production of pharmaceuticals and related technology transfer in developing countries. A series of case studies by the UNCTAD Secretariat". Paper developed under a joint project with the World Health Organization and the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development. New York and Geneva: United Nations.
- UN-DESA (2011) *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2011: Update as of mid-2011*. New York: United Nations.
- UNFCCC (2007) "Vulnerability and adaptation to climate change in small island developing states". Background paper for the expert meeting on adaptation for small island developing States.
- UNIDO (2009) "The impact of world recession on the textile and garment industries of Asia". Paper presented at Seoul Workshop, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 12–13 November.
- UNWTO, UNEP and WMO (2008). *Climate Change and Tourism: Responding to Global Challenges*. Madrid: UNWTO; Paris: UNEP.
- USAID (2010) *Gambia-Senegal Sustainable Fisheries Project. Annual Report and Year 2 Work Plan*.
- Utting, Peter (2002) *Regulating Business via Multi-stakeholder Initiatives: A Preliminary Assessment in Voluntary Approaches to Corporate Responsibility: Readings and a Resource Guide*. Geneva: United Nations Non-Governmental Liaison Service (NGLS) and UNRISD.
- Van Liemt, Gijsbert (2007) "Subcontracting in electronics: from contract manufacturers to providers of electronic manufacturing services (EMS)", *Working Paper* No. 249. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- Van Welsum, Desiree and Graham Vickery (2005) "Potential offshoring of ICT-intensive using occupations", *DSTI Information Economy Working Paper DSTI/ICCP/IE(2004)19 /FINAL*. Paris: OECD.
- Vermeulen, W.J.V., Y. Uitenbosgaart, L.D.L. Pesqueira, J. Metselaar and M.T.T. Kor (2010) "Roles of governments in multi-actor sustainable supply chain governance systems and the effectiveness of their interventions. An exploratory study", University of Utrecht.
- Webb, K. and A. Morrison (2004) "The law and voluntary codes: examining the tangled web", in *Voluntary Codes: Private Governance, The Public Interest and Innovation*. Ottawa: Carleton Research Unit for Innovation, Science and Environment, Carleton University.
- Wee, Kee Hwee and Katrin Arnold (2009) "Transnational corporations in floriculture". Paper prepared for the World Investment Report 2009, mimeo.
- Whittaker, Hugh; Tianbiao Zhu; Timothy Sturgeon et al. (2010) "Compressed development", *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 45: 439–467.
- Wilkins, Mira and Harm Schröter (1998) *The Free-Standing Company in the World Economy, 1830–1996*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank (2006) *Investment Framework for Clean Energy and Development*, Washington, DC: World Bank.
- World Bank (2010) *Investing across Borders*. Washington, D.C.: Investment Climate Advisory Services, World Bank Group.
- WTO-OECD-UNCTAD (2009) "Report on G20 Trade and Investment Measures", 14 September.
- WTO-OECD-UNCTAD (2010) "Report on G20 Trade and Investment Measures" (September 2009 to March 2010), 8 March.
- Xing, Yuqing and Neal Detert (2010) "How the iPhone widens the United States trade deficit with People's Republic of China", *ADB Working Paper Series*, No. 257. Asian Development Bank Institute.
- Yamagata, Tatsufumi (2007) "Prospects for development of the garment industry in developing countries: what has happened since the MFA phase-out?", *Discussion Paper* No. 101, Institute of Developing Economies.
- Yang, Yung-Kai (2010) *Upgrading through Linkages?: The Taiwanese notebook PC production network in China*. Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag Dr Müller.
- Yang, Yongzheng and Sanjeev Gupta (2005) "Regional trade arrangements in Africa: past performance and the way forward", *Working Paper* WP/05/36. IMF.
- Yin, Eden and Peter J. Williamson (2011) "Rethinking innovation for a recovery", *Ivey Business Journal* (Online Edition), May/June.
- Zhan, James (2011) "Making industrial policy work". Project Syndicate. Available at www.project-syndicate.org.