

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2021 (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2021	2000	2010	2021
World^a	7 377 201	19 907 143	45 448 812	7 408 902	20 471 257	41 798 485
Developed economies	5 860 038	13 846 108	33 119 269	6 740 421	17 568 316	33 008 670
Europe	2 491 244	8 439 157	16 441 775	3 193 644	10 264 456	17 619 059
European Union	1 882 785	5 960 396	11 590 104	1 967 112	6 988 784	13 263 759
Austria	31 165	160 615	198 359	24 821	181 638	244 472
Belgium	..	473 358	604 647	..	431 613	691 297
Bulgaria	2 704	44 970	57 651	67	2 583	3 277
Croatia	2 785	32 215	38 898	952	4 914	6 052
Cyprus	2 846	260 132	406 435	557	242 556	413 294
Czechia	21 644	128 504	200 587	738	14 923	53 607
Denmark	73 574	96 136	154 189 ^e	73 100	163 133	270 811 ^e
Estonia	2 645	15 551	34 865	259	5 545	12 883
Finland	24 273	86 698	98 527	52 109	137 663	139 933
France	184 215	630 710	977 990 ^e	365 871	1 172 994	1 544 964 ^e
Germany	470 938	955 881	1 139 106 ^e	483 946	1 364 565	2 141 269 ^e
Greece	14 113	35 026	45 803	6 094	42 623	14 045
Hungary	22 870	91 015	101 698	1 280	23 612	38 705
Ireland	127 089	285 575	1 362 510 ^e	27 925	340 114	1 273 778 ^e
Italy	122 533	328 058	454 910	169 957	491 208	553 321
Latvia	1 691	10 869	23 744	19	931	5 928
Lithuania	2 334	15 455	29 396	29	2 647	10 828
Luxembourg	..	172 257	1 013 915	..	187 027	1 272 822
Malta	2 263	129 770	231 446	193	60 596	66 219
Netherlands	243 733	588 077	2 576 225	305 461	968 105	3 356 858
Poland	33 477	187 602	269 225	268	16 407	27 562
Portugal	34 224	121 239	175 531	19 417	71 676	57 051
Romania	6 953	68 699	108 743	136	2 327	2 666
Slovakia	6 970	50 328	59 367	555	3 457	5 418
Slovenia	2 389	10 667	20 043	772	8 147	8 390
Spain	156 348	628 341	819 725	129 194	653 236	600 808
Sweden	93 791	352 646	386 569	123 618	394 547	447 500
Other Europe	608 459	2 478 760	4 851 671	1 226 532	3 275 672	4 355 300
Albania	247	3 255	10 074	-	154	830
Belarus	1 306	9 904	15 165	24	205	1 358
Bosnia and Herzegovina	450	6 709	9 474	-	211	679
Iceland	497	11 784	7 714	663	11 466	5 139
Moldova	449	2 897	4 780	23	90	322
Montenegro	-	4 231	6 361 ^e	-	-	106 ^e
North Macedonia	540	4 351	7 248	16	100	202
Norway	30 265	177 318	150 246	34 026	188 996	198 181
Russian Federation	29 738	464 228	521 876	19 211	336 355	399 313
Serbia	-	22 299	52 775	-	1 960	4 537
Switzerland	101 635	648 092	1 369 626	232 202	1 043 199	1 578 515
Ukraine	3 875	52 872	62 131	170	6 548	-295
United Kingdom	439 458	1 068 187	2 634 202	940 197	1 686 260	2 166 414
North America	3 108 255	4 406 182	15 056 860	3 136 637	5 793 476	12 098 870
Canada	325 020	983 889	1 437 837	442 623	983 889	2 285 325
United States	2 783 235	3 422 293	13 619 023	2 694 014	4 809 587	9 813 545
Other developed economies	260 539	1 000 769	1 620 634	410 140	1 510 383	3 290 741
Australia	121 686	527 728	770 258	92 508	449 740	618 855
Bermuda	265 ^e	2 837	2 678	108 ^e	925	114
Israel	20 426	60 086	235 593	9 091	67 893	117 645
Japan	50 323	214 880	256 966 ^e	278 445	831 076	1 983 858 ^e
Korea, Republic of	43 738	135 500	263 253	21 497	144 032	551 549
New Zealand	24 101	59 738	91 887	8 491	16 717	18 720
Developing economies^a	1 517 163	6 061 035	12 329 543	668 481	2 902 941	8 789 815
Africa	153 062	623 756	1 026 320	39 815	137 363	301 252
North Africa	45 590	201 109	326 091	3 199	25 770	40 050
Algeria	3 379 ^e	19 545	33 977	205 ^e	1 505	2 699
Egypt	19 955	73 095	137 543	655	5 448	8 848
Libya	471 ^e	16 334	18 462 ^e	1 903 ^e	16 615	20 400 ^e

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2021	2000	2010	2021
Morocco	8 842 ^e	45 082	72 941	402 ^e	1 914	7 438
Sudan	1 398	15 690	29 728	-	-	54
Tunisia	11 545	31 364	33 440 ^e	33	287	611 ^e
Other Africa	107 472	422 646	700 229	36 616	111 594	261 202
West Africa	33 010	109 968	208 446	6 381	18 090	27 117
Benin	213	604	2 845	11	21	335
Burkina Faso	28	354	2 670	0.4	8	442
Cabo Verde	192 ^e	4 745	2 453	-	2	94
Côte d'Ivoire	2 483	6 978	12 821	9	94	1 506
Gambia	216	323	915 ^e	..	..	..
Ghana	1 554 ^e	10 080	41 021	-	83	1 840
Guinea	263 ^e	486	5 088 ^e	12 ^e	144	96 ^e
Guinea-Bissau	38	63	316	-	5	11
Liberia	3 247 ^e	10 206	8 929 ^e	2 188	4 714	4 919 ^e
Mali	132	1 964	6 407	1	18	275
Mauritania	146 ^e	2 372 ^e	9 995 ^e	4 ^e	28 ^e	104 ^e
Niger	45	2 251	8 275	1	9	423
Nigeria	23 786	66 797	91 857 ^e	4 144	12 576	13 508 ^e
Senegal	295	1 699	10 505	22	263	1 135
Sierra Leone	284 ^e	482	2 438 ^e	..	..	..
Togo	87	565	1 912	-10	126	2 430
Central Africa	5 053	39 227	118 702	1 651	2 217	4 661
Burundi	47 ^e	13	242 ^e	2 ^e	2	6 ^e
Cameroon	917 ^e	3 099 ^e	9 781 ^e	1 252 ^e	971 ^e	1 128 ^e
Central African Republic	104	511	749 ^e	43	-	-
Chad	576 ^e	3 594 ^e	7 615 ^e	-	-	-
Congo	1 893 ^e	9 261 ^e	36 653 ^e	40 ^e	34 ^e	132 ^e
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	617	9 368	29 149	34	229	3 241
Equatorial Guinea	1 060 ^e	9 413 ^e	15 585 ^e	..	..	..
Gabon	-227 ^e	3 287 ^e	15 592 ^e	280 ^e	946 ^e	79 ^e
Rwanda	55	422	2 912	-	13	74
Sao Tome and Principe	11 ^e	260 ^e	426 ^e	-	21 ^e	2 ^e
East Africa	7 202	38 085	96 547	387	1 474	2 255
Comoros	21 ^e	60 ^e	142 ^e	..	..	..
Djibouti	40 ^b	332	-2 073	..	..	..
Eritrea	337 ^e	666 ^e	1 267 ^e	..	..	..
Ethiopia	941	4 206	31 596	..	..	..
Kenya	932 ^e	4 967	10 458 ^e	115 ^e	62	50 ^e
Madagascar	141	4 383	8 638 ^e	9 ^e	193	1 020 ^e
Mauritius	683	4 658	5 355 ^e	132	864	711 ^e
Seychelles	515	2 960	3 335	130	290	300
Somalia	4 ^e	566 ^e	4 071 ^e	..	..	..
Uganda	807	5 575	16 605	-	66	174
United Republic of Tanzania	2 781	9 712	17 153 ^e	..	..	..
Southern Africa	62 208	235 365	276 534	28 198	89 813	227 169
Angola	7 977	32 458	13 166	-8	1 870	2 153
Botswana	1 827	3 351	5 100	517	1 007	970
Eswatini	536	927	1 103 ^b	87	91	172 ^b
Lesotho	330	929	1 114	..	..	..
Malawi	358	963	1 595 ^e	-5	45	329 ^e
Mozambique	1 249	4 331	50 068	1	3	7
Namibia	1 276	3 595	6 348	45	722	849
South Africa	43 451	179 565 ^b	173 056 ^b	27 328	83 249 ^b	220 103 ^b
Zambia	3 966 ^e	7 433	18 912 ^e	-	2 531	1 850 ^e
Zimbabwe	1 238	1 814	6 073	234	297	737
Asia	1 023 690	3 872 409	9 130 113	575 247	2 348 151	7 745 454
East and South-East Asia	908 302	2 888 852	7 413 547	557 764	2 059 344	6 923 187
East Asia	650 700	1 738 193	4 275 933	473 708	1 455 117	5 089 251
China	193 348	586 882 ^e	2 064 018 ^e	27 768 ^e	317 211	2 581 800

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2021	2000	2010	2021
Hong Kong, China	435 417	1 067 520	2 022 195 ^d	379 285	943 938	2 082 323 ^d
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	77 ^c	236 ^c	939 ^c	..	..	..
Macao, China	2 801 ^c	13 603	46 524 ^c	-	550	13 670 ^c
Mongolia	182	8 445	26 346 ^c	-	2 616	810 ^c
Taiwan Province of China	18 875	61 508 ^b	115 911 ^c	66 655	190 803 ^b	410 648 ^c
South-East Asia	257 603	1 150 659	3 137 614	84 056	604 228	1 833 936
Brunei Darussalam	3 868 ^c	4 140	7 302	..	..	..
Cambodia	1 580	9 026	41 025	193	345	1 171
Indonesia	25 060	160 735	259 268	6 940	6 672	95 636
Lao People's Democratic Republic	588 ^c	1 888 ^c	12 208 ^c	26 ^c	68 ^c	95 ^c
Malaysia	52 747	101 620	187 375 ^c	15 878	96 964	134 613 ^c
Myanmar	3 752 ^c	14 507	37 189	..	..	..
Philippines	13 762 ^c	25 896	113 711 ^c	1 032 ^c	6 710	66 367 ^c
Singapore	110 570	633 354 ^b	2 007 270 ^b	56 755	466 723 ^b	1 346 395 ^b
Thailand	30 944	142 334	279 140	3 232	24 418	177 044
Timor-Leste	-	155	554 ^c	-	94	802 ^c
Viet Nam	14 730 ^c	57 004 ^c	192 571 ^c	-	2 234 ^c	11 813 ^c
South Asia	30 743	269 143	656 698	2 761	100 441	214 572
Afghanistan	17 ^c	963	1 613 ^c	-	16	165
Bangladesh	2 162	6 072	21 582	68	98	390
Bhutan	4 ^c	204	409	..	..	..
India	16 339	205 580	514 292	1 733	96 901	206 378
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 597 ^c	28 953	60 136 ^c	411 ^c	1 713 ^c	4 139 ^c
Maldives	128 ^c	1 114 ^c	5 996 ^c	..	..	..
Nepal	72 ^c	239	1 850	..	..	..
Pakistan	6 919	19 828	32 931	489	1 362	1 979
Sri Lanka	2 505	6 190	17 891	60	351	1 522
West Asia	72 352	612 837	848 430	14 672	172 001	590 951
Armenia	513	4 405	5 631	-	150	519
Azerbaijan	1 791	7 648	31 607	1	5 790	26 692
Bahrain	5 906	15 154	33 471	1 752	7 883	19 007
Georgia	762	8 518	19 380	118	848	3 121
Iraq	-48	7 965	-	-	632	3 151
Jordan	3 135	21 899	37 305	44	473	697
Kuwait	608	11 884	14 799 ^c	1 428	28 189	36 372 ^c
Lebanon	14 233	44 285	68 905 ^c	352	6 831	16 042 ^c
Oman	2 577 ^c	14 987	40 814 ^c	-	2 796	12 769 ^c
Qatar	1 912	30 549	27 534 ^c	74	12 995	47 670 ^c
Saudi Arabia	17 577	176 378	261 061	5 285 ^c	26 528	151 499
State of Palestine	1 418 ^c	2 176	2 976	-	241	332
Syrian Arab Republic	1 244	9 939	10 743 ^c	-	5	5 ^c
Turkey	18 812	188 324	120 700	3 668	22 509	57 356
United Arab Emirates	1 069 ^c	63 869	171 563 ^c	1 938 ^c	55 560	215 047 ^c
Yemen	843 ^c	4 858 ^c	1 942 ^c	13 ^c	571 ^c	672 ^c
Central Asia	12 293	101 577	211 438	49	16 365	16 745
Kazakhstan	10 078	82 648	151 953	16	16 212	15 666
Kyrgyzstan	432	1 698	4 233	33	2	610
Tajikistan	136	1 226	3 198 ^c	-	-	271 ^c
Turkmenistan	949 ^c	13 442 ^c	40 775 ^c	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	698 ^c	2 564 ^b	11 278 ^b	-	152 ^b	198 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	338 557	1 550 176	2 142 727	53 170	416 598	741 119
South America	186 425	1 085 366	1 310 976	43 634	288 295	532 846
Argentina	67 601	85 591	98 928	21 141	30 328	42 452
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	5 188	6 890	10 734	29	8	893
Brazil	-	640 330	592 761	-	149 333	296 185
Chile	45 753	160 904	180 489	11 154	61 126	83 737
Colombia	11 157	82 991	218 928	2 989	23 717	68 804
Ecuador	6 337	11 858	21 388	..	..	..
Guyana	756	1 784	9 107 ^c	1	2	57 ^c
Paraguay	1 003	3 457	6 302
Peru	11 062	42 976	117 816	505	4 265	9 888

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2021 (concluded)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2021	2000	2010	2021
Suriname	-	-	1 888	-	-	215
Uruguay	2 088	12 479	31 448	138	345	5 707
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35 480	36 107	21 187 ^c	7 676	19 171	24 908 ^e
Central America	139 768	417 113	755 450	8 534	126 008	204 732
Belize	294	1 454	2 535	42	49	75
Costa Rica	2 809	15 936	53 692	22	1 135	8 039
El Salvador	1 973	7 284	10 378	104	1	5
Guatemala	3 420	4 554	21 423	93	452	1 944
Honduras	1 392	6 951	17 598	-	850	2 830
Mexico	121 691	355 512	578 792	8 273	119 967	185 268
Nicaragua	1 414	4 681	11 206	-	181	811
Panama	6 775	20 742	59 825 ^c	-	3 374	5 760 ^e
Caribbean ^g	12 365	47 697	76 301	1 002	2 295	3 541
Anguilla	-	-	1 214 ^b	-	-	124 ^b
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	1 516 ^b	-	-	178 ^b
Aruba	1 161	4 567	4 412 ^c	675	682	658 ^e
Bahamas	3 865 ^e	13 160	26 352 ^c	547 ^c	2 538	59 ^e
Barbados	308	4 970	8 344 ^c	41	4 058	3 843 ^e
British Virgin Islands	30 289 ^e	265 783 ^c	990 238 ^e	69 041 ^c	376 866 ^c	85 497 ^e
Cayman Islands	27 316 ^c	161 916 ^c	548 337 ^c	21 643 ^c	89 316 ^c	344 445 ^c
Curaçao	-	527	2 045 ^c	-	32	721 ^c
Dominica	-	-	526 ^b	-	-	1 ^b
Dominican Republic	1 673	18 793 ^b	47 792 ^b	-	743 ^b	963 ^b
Grenada	-	-	1 841 ^b	-	-	109 ^b
Haiti	95	625	2 001	-	-	-
Jamaica	3 317	10 855	17 814	709	176	1 076
Montserrat	-	-	38 ^b	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	1 636 ^b	-	-	101 ^b
Saint Lucia	-	-	1 685 ^b	-	-	629 ^b
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	1 412 ^b	-	-	99 ^b
Sint Maarten	-	256	173 ^c	-	10	106 ^c
Trinidad and Tobago	7 280 ^c	17 424 ^c	8 694 ^c	293 ^c	2 119 ^c	1 502 ^c
Oceania	1 854	14 694	30 384	249	828	1 989
Cook Islands	-	-	131 ^c	-	-	14 ^c
Fiji	356	2 963	5 908	39	47	103
French Polynesia	146 ^c	442 ^c	1 120 ^c	-	144 ^c	348 ^c
Kiribati	-	5	13 ^c	-	2	1 ^c
Marshall Islands	20	120	218 ^c	..	..	..
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	7	235 ^c	-	-	5 ^c
New Caledonia	-41 ^c	5 726 ^c	16 211 ^c	2 ^c	304 ^c	1 130 ^c
Palau	173	232	511 ^c	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	935	3 748	3 887 ^c	194 ^c	209 ^c	135 ^c
Samoa	77	220	327	-	14	53
Solomon Islands	106 ^c	552	651 ^c	-	27	60 ^c
Tonga	19 ^c	220 ^c	471 ^c	14 ^c	58 ^c	111 ^c
Tuvalu	-	5	9 ^c	..	..	..
Vanuatu	61 ^c	454	692 ^c	-	23	30 ^c
Memorandum						
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^g	35 974	161 938	414 411	2 604	11 528	22 434
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^f	33 630	177 269	431 130	1 025	29 288	51 892
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^g	17 133	65 139	97 115	1 906	10 332	9 873

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Asset/liability basis.

^c Estimates.

^d Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, North Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.