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INDICATIVE PLAN OF UNCTAD'S TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR 2003

Note by the UNCTAD secretariat

- 1. UNCTAD X, in paragraph 164(vi) of the Bangkok Plan of Action (TD/386), requested the secretariat to submit to member States an "annual indicative plan of technical cooperation programmes".
- 2. Following this request, the present document includes information on:
 - (i) Ongoing projects which are expected to continue in 2003;
 - (ii) Projects proposed by the secretariat with a view to implementing the mandate from UNCTAD X and the Third UN Conference on LDCs, as well as mandates given to UNCTAD by the General Assembly;
 - (iii) Projects proposed as a result of specific requests received from beneficiaries.
- 3. For most projects under (ii) and (iii), financial support still needs to be identified.
- 4. The plan is intended to implement the Technical Cooperation Strategy of UNCTAD adopted by the Board at its fifteenth executive session in June 1997. It is also intended to:
 - (i) Inform delegations, cooperating organizations and other interested parties of the operational activities that have been approved for the year 2003 and those which the secretariat is proposing for 2003;

- (ii) Facilitate discussions with potential donors on the mobilization of the necessary extrabudgetary resources to implement the plan. Barring exceptional cases, all the secretariat's requests to potential donors for funding will be from among proposals contained in this plan; and
- (iii) Serve as the secretariat's monitoring tool.
- 5. The information contained herein is broken down as follows: country/region, short title and project code. For proposals, the approximate duration/completion dates and budgets in dollars have been added.
- 6. Inclusion of new proposals (see paragraph 2(ii) and 2(iii) above) is based on one or more of the following considerations:
 - (i) An explicit request received by the secretariat from a developing country or a country in transition;
 - (ii) A request for assistance mandated by the General Assembly, the Conference, the Trade and Development Board or a Commission;
 - (iii) Consistency with the implementation of the UNCTAD X Plan of Action as reflected in the work programme set out in the programme narrative for the UNCTAD programme budget for 2003-2004 (A/56/6 (Sect.11A)).
- 7. Only projects considered a priority have been included in this version of the plan. Priority is also expected to be assigned to Post-Doha-related technical cooperation activities, as contained in document UNCTAD/RMS/TCS/1 of 5 February 2002.
- 8. In response to the Bangkok Plan of Action and in particular its paragraph 166, projects included in the plan place particular emphasis on capacity building.
- 9. Implementation of most of the proposals in the plan is contingent upon the mobilization of additional resources. Moreover, as it is expected that new requests will be made and that existing proposals may be modified, constant adjustments to the plan will be required.
- 10. The document includes an updated list of ongoing and proposed projects by Divisions and Branches, clearly distinguishing between ongoing and proposed projects. Whenever possible, projects have been clustered by broad areas of activity. Introductory narratives, including an indication of objectives and overall strategy in terms of substantive orientation for each division, are also included.
- 11. Explanations of the country codes used for project numbering are to be found at the end of the document.
- 12. All references to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars.
- 13. Dates in brackets refer to either year in which project activities will start or to full project duration.

I. DIVISION ON GLOBALIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES

14. The DMFAS Programme provides technical assistance in debt management to developing countries and economies in transition. The central component of this assistance is a computerized system for debt management, the Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS). DMFAS is designed to strengthen the technical capacity of developing countries to record and monitor their external debt. The technical assistance provided includes advice on institutional, legal and administrative issues, and training in DMFAS and debt management. DMFAS is usually installed in Central Banks and/or Ministries of Finance. Installation, training and updating of DMFAS is being carried out at present in almost 60 countries. The core staff is responsible for the development and maintenance of DMFAS in Geneva, creating huge economies of scale for the beneficiary countries. Consultants who work for short periods on particular projects and chief technical advisors who work in the field for the implementation of projects supplement the core staff.

Country / Region	Short title / Project number
Macro-economic and de Ongoing	evelopment policies
Interregional	Technical support to the Intergovernmental Group of 24 on International Monetary Affairs (INT/0T/0AL)
Interregional	The final phase: publication and dissemination of experts' papers (RAF/97/A28)
Proposed	
Interregional	New phase of technical support to the Intergovernmental Group of 24 on International Monetary Affairs and Development (2003-2005) \$250 000.
DMFAS Programme Ongoing	
	Strengthening the debt management capacity (ALB/97/010)
	Implementation of DMFAS 5.2 (ANG/9X/9BJ)
Argentina	Fortalecimiento de la capacidad de gestión de la deuda pública de los gobiernos
A	subnacionales de la República Argentina (ARG/00/002)
	Capacity building in external debt management (ARM/97/018) Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (BDI/0T/0AN)
	Elaboration of a debt management project for the finance ministry (BGD/0T/0AE)
	Capacity building for management of foreign aid in Bangladesh (BGD/0T/0BP)
	Integración de la gestión de la deuda en Bolivia (BOL/0T/0AK)
	Informatisation de la gestion de la dette extérieure (CAF/9X/53V)
	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (CHD/0T/0AB)
	Sistema de gestión de la deuda (COL/01/014)
Costa Rica	Installation of DMFAS 5.0 (COS/9X/776)
Dominican Republic	Control y administración del endeudamiento externo (DOM/9X/53X)
Ecuador	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ECU/9X/89E)
Egypt	DMFAS installation in the central bank of Egypt (EGY/9X/9BR)
	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (ELS/9X/89F)
	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (GAB/0T/1AZ)
Georgia	
	Strengthening the debt management capacity (GEO/98/008)
	Sistema integrado de la administración financiera (GUA/98/017)
	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (HAI/9X/89M)
	Training in DMFAS 4.1plus (HON/9X/541)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	DMFAS 5.0 installation in Bank Markazi (IRA/9X/786)

The figure indicated represents 50% of the estimated budget for the 3-year period: the same amount will be financed by beneficiary countries.

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	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 (KAZ/9X/666)
Kazakhstan	
Lithuania	
Madagascar	
	durable à Madagascar (MAG/97/007)
Republic of Moldova	International financial markets and debt management (MOL/97/007)
Republic of Moldova	Debt management (MOL/98/005)
Mongolia	Supply, installation and support of a debt recording system (DRMIS) (MON/0T/1BI)
Palestinian Authority	Capacity building in debt and financial management (PAL/0T/0AH)
Panama	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (PAN/95/028)
Paraguay	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (PAR/95/003)
Philippines	Investment programming and debt management (PHI/95/002)
Romania	Debt management (ROM/98/006)
Romania	Registration and control of external debt (ROM/9X/43R)
Rwanda	Gestion de la dette (RWA/98/021)
Sao Tomé and Principe.	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (STP/96/002)
Sudan	Institutional strengthening project of the ministry of finance (SUD/9X/66U)
	Improvement of debt management in Syria (SYR/00/002)
The former Yugoslav	
	Installation of DMFAS 5.1 (MCD/97/004)
Togo	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette publique (TOG/98/005)
Trinidad and Tobago	
Turkmenistan	Assistance to the central bank of Turkmenistan (TUK/00/003)
Uganda	Implementation of DMFAS 5.0 in the ministry of finance (UGA/9X/66Z)
Venezuela	
Viet Nam	Capacity development for effective and sustainable debt management (VIE/01/010)
Yemen	Strengthening economic and financial management (YEM/97/002)
Zambia	
Zimbabwe	
Regional Africa	
Interregional	
Interregional	
Interregional	
Interregional	
	Bridge between WBXD and RXD and DMFAS (INT/9X/9BY)
Interregional	
Interregional	Debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/9C4)
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (INT/9X/9CF)
_	Capacity building for debt sustainability analysis (ROA-2001-2064-6875)
Proposed	
_	Projet SYGADE a la banque centrale (2003) \$230 000
C	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Bahrain (2003) \$119 570
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$116 265
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$120 679
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$232 830
	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette (2003) \$298 481
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$50 000
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$126 560
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$79 200
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$287 146
=	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$184 000
	Installation of DMFAS (2003) \$250 343
	Capacity building in debt and financial management (follow-up) (2003) \$64 410
	DMFAS 5.2/dsm+ debt management project (2003) \$150 000
	Control y administración del endeudamiento público (follow-up) (2003) \$232 980
	Debt management (follow-up) (2003) \$100 000
	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Qatar (2003) \$144 301
10g0	Renforcement des capacités de gestion de la dette publique (follow-up) (2003) \$37 100

Trinidad and Tobago	Implementation of DMFAS in the ministry of finance (2003) \$125 091
Uganda	Implementation of DMFAS in the ministry of finance (follow-up) (2003) \$95 033
Yugoslavia	Capacity building in debt and financial management in Yugoslavia (2003) \$249 674
Yugoslavia	Installation of DMFAS in Montenegro (2003) \$161 472
Interregional	Strengthening the debt management capacity of developing countries (2003-2006)
	\$10 870 573 ²

² DMFAS Trust Fund (Support to the Central Team). Budget for the period 2003-2006.

II. DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, AND COMMODITIES

- 15. Projects proposed under this heading take into account recommendations of the Bangkok Plan of Action related to support for capacity building in developing countries so as to facilitate their effective integration into the multilateral trading system. This includes human resource development and institutional capacity building with regard to the multilateral trading system (on the built-in agenda and other possible areas of negotiations, existing and emerging trade rules and their implications for development); trade in services; regional integration and the multilateral trading system; competition issues; trade and environment; and commodities issues.
- 16. Activities of the proposed projects seek to enhance effective participation of developing countries and countries in transition in the multilateral regional and subregional trade negotiations and their enhanced participation in WTO itself. Projects also seek to assist countries acceding to WTO. The proposed projects, most of which are linked to the secretariat's analytical work, aim at strengthening capacities: to formulate and implement policies that derive maximum benefits from international trade; to increase the contribution of the commodity sectors to sustainable development, particularly supply capacities, focusing on diversification and more effective use of modern commodity price management instruments; increased capacity to deal with competition laws and policies and consumer protection issues and assist developing countries to better evaluate the implementation of closer multilateral cooperation in this area; and increased ability to develop mutually supportive trade, environment and development policies.
- 17. Proposals under this section exclude those contained in "Capacity building and technical cooperation for developing countries, especially LDCs, and economies in transition in support of their participation in the WTO Doha Work Programme" (UNCTAD/RMS/TCS/1).

Country / Region	Short title / Project number
Trade negotiations and	commercial diplomacy
Ongoing	
Russian Federation	Integration into the international trading system and WTO accession (RUS/00/009)
Interregional	UNCTAD Trust Fund for WTO accessions (INT/99/A50)
Interregional	Enhancing capacity building of developing countries and countries with economies in transition for effective integration in the multilateral trading system
	(ROA-2001-2072-6875) (Development Account)
Proposed	
Interregional	UNCTAD Trust Fund for WTO accessions, Phase II (2003-2005) \$900 000
Trade analysis	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Computerized Trade Data (INT/9X/00J ex INT/90/A07)
Interregional	Agricultural Trade Policy Simulation Model (INT/9X/8A7 ex INT/98/A60)
Interregional	Increasing developing country representation in AMAD (INT/0T/1AT)
Proposed	
Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the developmental implications of special and differential treatment to assist developing countries in their integration into, and deriving full benefits from, the multilateral trading system (2003-2005) \$150 000

Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the development dimension and the developmental
	impacts of the multilateral trading system and trade policy in a globalized
T	world (2003-2005) \$300 000
Interregional	Capacity building on analysing the developmental dimension in trade-related aspects of regional economic integration (2003-2005) \$300 000
Interregional	Expanding and Broadening the Agricultural Market Access Database
interregional	(2003-2004) \$113 000
Interregional	Developing a user-friendly database front-end for AMAD (2003) \$55 000
Commodities	
Ongoing	
0 0	Projet sur l'intelligence économique et le renforcement des services informationnels à
interregionar	forte valeur ajoutée dans le domaine des produits de base (Phase II) (INT/99/A27)
Interregional	Capacity building and policy-networking for sustainable resource- based development (ROA-2001-2062-6875) Development Account
Interregional	Diversification and commodity-based development (ROA-2001-2076 6875)
	(Development Account)
Interregional	Book on organic fruit and vegetable production in the tropics and international trade (INT/0T/1CN)
Proposed	
Nigeria	Support to Nigerian horticulture sector in the context of national non-traditional
Polostinian Authority	agricultural export programme (2003-2004) \$250 000 Commodity procurement and finance for strategic food commodities (2003-2004)
raiestilian Aumonty	\$150 000
Regional Africa	Training and capacity building for improving oil and gas trade and finance in Africa
	(2003) \$1 000 000
Regional Africa	Capacity building for fisheries exports from Africa (SADC and ECOWAS)
D ' 1AC'	(2003) \$200 000
Regional Africa	Enhancing regional cooperation in Africa for value addition to commodities (2003-2004) \$300 000
Interregional	Diversification policies and enhancing competitiveness for commodity dependent
	countries in the new international trading framework (2003-2005) \$800 000
Interregional	Entry to global supply chains by commodity dependent developing countries: fresh
*	and processed products (2003-2005) \$500 000
Interregional	Capacity building for commodity exporters in developing countries: meeting standards set by Governments and importers (2003-2005) \$350 000
Interregional	Diversification and development in mining dependent regions of developing countries
interregional	(2003-2004) \$ 250 000
Interregional	Commodity risk management and finance (2003-2004) \$280 000
Interregional	Enhancing the role of commodities exchanges in liberalized agricultural sector
Totalina di su al	(2003-2005) \$100 000
interregional	Diversification in single commodity exporters and small island economies (2003-2005) \$500 000
Trade, environment and	
	a development
Ongoing Rollivia	Biotrade Initiative in Bolivia - formulation phase (BOL/0T/2AK)
Haiti	
	on trade and environment (GLO/02/G03)
India	The role of business partnerships in promoting trade and sustainable development (IND/99/965)
India	
India	
Viet Nam	Agricultural alternatives to tobacco production and export in Malawi (MLW/98/008) Trade, environment and development: policy implications for Viet Nam (VIE/98/036)
Regional Asia & Pacific	Creation of multi-stakeholder advisory panels advising the Philippine and Indian
	governments on developing and implementing comprehensive national strategies on
	environmentally sound and economically viable management of lead, including lead
D 1 17 2 4 1	recovery (RAS/97/A37)
kegionai Latin America .	Biotrade Initiative in the Amazonian Region (RLA/99/050)

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Interregional	Reconciliation of trade and environment policies: (1) Adequately valuing natural resources: continued work on international and environmental externalities in prices of natural and synthetic rubber products; (2) Trade, environment and development in LDCs: capacity building; (3) Trade, environment and small and medium-sized enterprises (INT/92/A06)
InterregionalInterregional	Standards and Trade (INT/99/A64) UNEP-UNCTAD capacity building task force on trade, environment and development, CBTF (INT/OT/1BV)
	CBTF policy dialogue on promoting production and trading opportunities for organic agricultural products from developing countries (INT/OT/1CS)
_	Trade, environment and investment (INT/98/A27)
-	Building national capacity in sustainable management of recoverable material/resources in rapidly industrializing developing countries (INT/OT/OBO)
Interregional	Strengthening research and policy-making capacity on trade and environment in developing countries, UNCTAD/FIELD (INT/98/A61)
Interregional	Building capacity for improved policy making and negotiation on key trade and environment issues, UNCTAD/FIELD (INT/02/2AQ)
Interregional	Biotrade Initiative Programme (INT/97/A50)
	Biotrade Facilitation Programme (UNCTAD/ITC) - formulation phase (INT/0T/2AL)
	Development of a pilot scheme for trading CO2 emissions entitlements (INT/91/A29)
Interregional	
Interregional	
J	under the UNFCCC/Kyoto Protocol (GLO/99/073)
Proposed	
_	Biotrade Initiative in Bolivia (2003-2004) \$1 000 000
	Pro-poor trade and globalization (2003-2006) \$ to be decided
India	Trade and gender in India (2003-2005) \$250 000
Mozambique	Trade, environment and development in Mozamb ique (2003-2005) \$200 000
Regional Latin America .	
	(2003-2004) \$200 000
Regional Latin America.	Biotrade Initiative in the Amazonian Region, second phase (2003-2005) \$1 000 000
Regional Africa	Capacity building on standards and trade (UNCTAD/UNIDO) (2003-2004) \$400 000
Interregional	Capacity building in LDCs on trade, environment and development (2003-2005) \$400 000
Interregional	
Interregional	
Interregional	Supporting national strategies in CG-11 and LDC countries to implement the
-	Kyoto Protocol (2003-2005) \$350 000
Interregional	Biotrade Facilitation Programme (UNCTAD/ITC) - implementation phase (2003-2005) \$2 500 000
Interregional	Biotrade Initiative in other regions (2003-2004) \$200 000
Interregional	Assisting developing countries to participate effectively in WTO negotiations and
	discussions on environmental issues (UNCTAD/UNEP/FIELD/South Centre/
	Commonwealth Secretariat) (2003-2006) \$2 300 000 (UNCTAD component 700 000)
Competition law and po	olicy and consumer protection
Ongoing	
	Institutional and capacity building in competition law and policy for African countries (RAF/97/A41)
Interregional	
Interregional	Strengthening competition policy and legislation in developing countries (INT/96/A19)
Interregional	
Interregional	Institutional Capacity Building for Competition Law and Policy (2003-ROA-1054-0033-2076-6875)
Proposed	,
_	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic
Regional Latin America	growth and its insertion into the world economy (Component 1) (2003) \$100 000 Formulation and implementation of competition law and policy in Latin American
Regional Laun America	and the Caribbean countries (2003) \$500 000

III. DIVISION ON INVESTMENT, TECHNOLOGY AND ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

- 18. Projects proposed under this heading aim at supporting the research and policy analysis work on issues relative to the benefits to be derived from international investment and related financial flows, including their impact on development, with a view to creating an environment in which foreign investment and international business can thrive.
- 19. Technical cooperation activities aim at enhancing the capacity of developing countries to attract and benefit from FDI, formulate and implement investment policies and strategies, including in the area of promotion, and participate effectively in negotiations on investment-related issues.
- 20. The projects also aim at strengthening technological capacities and fostering the development of enterprises by enhancing their competitiveness and stimulating employment, investment, technology transfer and exports through the development of indigenous entrepreneurs and innovative small and medium-sized enterprises. Assistance is also provided in formulating and implementing accounting and auditing laws and standards.

Country / Region	Short title / Project number
Investment issues analy Ongoing	sis
Ethiopia	Revision of the banking education curriculum of the Ethiopian Institute of Banking and Insurance (Two projects: one for Banking and one for Insurance) (ETH/99/A02 - ETH/99/A10)
	Développement de marchés des assurances compétitifs (Phase VI) (RAF/94/A38)
<u> </u>	World Investment Report Trust Fund (INT/98/A36)
	Building capacity in LDCs to attract venture capital funds (INT/98/A37)
	Investment Guides and capacity building for Least Developed Countries (LDCs) (INT/98/A40)
	Needs assessment to attract Asian FDI investment to Africa (Phase I) (INT/99/921) Technical assistance-related research and policy analysis on FDI (INT/99/A39)
	reclinical assistance-related research and policy analysis on PDI (IIV1/99/A39)
Proposed	
ESCWA Region	Development account project: Networking of expertise on direct investment in the member states of ESCWA (2003-2004) \$120 000
Interregional	Investment in financial services including development of institutional investors, training of insurance supervisory authorities and issues related to the treatment of financial services in the WTO (2003-2005) \$900 000
Interregional	World Investment Report 2003 (2003-2004) \$200 000
Investment policies and Ongoing	capacity building
Bolivia	Strengthening investment promotion - Implementation of the National Investment Promotion Strategy (BOL/99/A72)
Djibouti	
Ecuador	Improving Ecuador's investment framework and designing on investment promotion plan (ECU/0T/1BU)
EgyptFrench speaking	Training for Egyptian Diplomats in Investment Promotion (EGY/99/A62)
	Capacity building in investment promotion (INT/OT/1BN)
	Investment Policy Review of Ghana (GHA/00/004)
	Capacity building in investment promotion and investor targeting for Jordan's minerals

and mining sector (JOR/98/008)

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	Capacity building on good governance in investment promotion and facilitation (INT/OT/1CH) Appui au secteur privé dans le cadre de la lutte contre la pauvreté (MAU/98/003)
Lesotho	Fiscal incentives review of Mauritius (MAR/01/001) Investment Policy Review of Lesotho (LES/02/003) Investment Policy Review of Nepal (NEP/01/014) Raising awareness of FDI issues in Poland (RER/95/A02) Institutional support to SAGIA (SAU/01/006) Investment Policy Review of Tanzania (URT/00005) Investment Policy Review of Zimbabwe (ZIM/99/004) Quick response window for ASIT - Strengthening subregional investment promotion - Andean Community and strengthening the capacity of Brazilian investment promotion
Interregional	and technology transfer system (INT/97/A44)
Interregional	Support to WAIPA in providing a forum for the exchange of experiences amongst investment promotion agencies (IPAs) (INT/99/A37 and INT/99/A11)
InterregionalInterregional	
Interregional	Capacity building in Developing Countries to Attract and Benefit from International Investment (2003-ROA-1052-0033-2106-6875)
Proposed	
	Trade and investment frameworks (2003-2005) \$1 000 000
	Meeting of heads of ASEAN IPAs (2003-2007) \$750 000
	STIP Review of Ecuador (2003-2005) \$150 000
	Improvement of the investment promotion regime in Egypt (2003-2004) \$236 000 Facilitating FDI and benefiting from it (2003-2005) \$830 000
	Institution building and support to Investment Development Authority of Lebanon (IDAL) (2003-2004) \$100 000
	STIP Review of Peru (2003-2004) \$150 000
Regional Asia and	
	Assistance to Asian LDCs (2003-2005) \$700 000
	Analysis of investment policies in Central America (2003-2004) \$250 000
	Quick response window for ASIT (Phase II) (2003-2004) \$200 000
<u> </u>	Global project/transfer of technology (2003-2004) \$65 000
_	Investment policy reviews (2003-2004) \$861 600
•	Training in investment promotion and investor targeting for African LDCs (2003-2004) \$250 000
Interregional	
	countries: To build national capacity in developing countries and economies in transition, through advice, training as well as analysis and distribution of best practices (2003-2007) \$3 545 000
Interregional	Capacity building in developing countries on issues related to international investment agreements: The project focuses on deepening the understanding of national decision-makers of the issues involved, exploring the range of issues that needs to be considered and ensuring that the development dimension is addressed, with a view towards consensus-building (2003-2007) \$7 500 000
Technology and enterproduced of the control of the	rise
	Trust fund for accounting development
	Enterprise Africa: Strengthening SME Creation, Development and Regional
Tu.4	Integration (RAF/96/014)
interregional	Blueprint for green accounting (INT/96/A57)

Country / Region	Short title / Project number
	Public -private sector dialogue in 4 LDCs (INT/97/A42) Mediterranean 2000 (INT/98/A33)
	Measures for growing small and micro enterprises in LDCs (INT/97/A29)
	Low-income in developing countries (INT/89/A25)
Interregional	Special trust fund for activities in the area of science and technology for
	development (INT/OT/2AU) Priority for replenishment, budget to be determined
Proposed	
Cuba	Strengthening the capacity of Cuban public institutions to foster Cuban economic growth
	and its insertion into the world economy: Assistance in the development of Government
	Accounting System (Component 4) (2003-2005) \$600 000
Regional Latin America.	EMPRETEC: Strengthening networking between Latin America and Germany by creation
	of distribution and facilitation center for Latin American SMEs in Kreis Neuss
	(Germany). Assessment and assistance to install and operate distribution and facilitation
	center located in Germany providing Latin American firms with logistics support for
Daniamal Latin Amaniaa	their commercial operations. (2003-2004) \$120 000 EMPRETEC in Central America and the Caribbean (2003-2006) \$500 000
	Strengthening EMPRETEC via workshops and re-training trainers and networking among
interregional	directors (2003-2004) \$136 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Installation of management information system benchmarking of national
interregional	centres. (2003-2004) \$130 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Promotion and installation of the programme INICIATIVA: Assistance to
interregional	large public enterprises for managerial and productivity upgrading (2003-2005)
	\$1 175 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: Training workshops on e-commerce strategies and solutions to help SMEs
· ·	benefit from business opportunities in e-commerce (2003-2004) \$60 000
Interregional	EMPRETEC: development of training products for small-scale fruit and vegetable
	processing to meet international standards (2003-2004) \$150 000
Interregional	Strengthening women entrepreneurs in LDCs in Africa. Develop gender sensitive training
	and business services for women entrepreneurs (2003-2004) \$230 000
Interregional	Business linkages between large and small enterprises to build local productive capacity
	and enhance access to markets, finance and technology (2003-2005) \$350 000
Interregional	Entrepreneurship development for African LDCs -implementation of national
	EMPRETEC programmes in anglophone countries (\$2 500 000), francophone
Int	countries (\$3 000 000) and lusophone countries (\$2 500 000) (2003-2007) \$8 000 000
Interregional	
	international accounting and auditing standards and corporate governance. (The purpose of this project is to assist countries to implement international accounting and auditing
	standards and guidelines) (2003-2005) \$500 000
Interregional	
menegional	issues raised in international fora such as WTO and negotiate protocols and treaties
	based on accurate objective and informed policy advice (2003-2004) \$200 000
	2 2

III. DIVISION FOR SERVICES INFRASTRUCTURE FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TRADE EFFICIENCY

- 21. Projects proposed under this heading aim at assisting developing countries to improve their competitiveness in international trade by achieving greater efficiency in their trade-supporting services infrastructure sectors in areas such as:
 - (a) Trade logistics/Transport and trade facilitation: help set up the necessary institutional, legal and operational environment for the modernization of national transport legislation and regulations and improve the efficiency of transit transport operations; provision and installation of the Advance Cargo Information System (ACIS), a transport management tool which tracks cargo and transport equipment on rail, at ports and on rivers and generates transport statistics; provision of advice and operational support for port management;
 - (b) Customs: support the modernization and reform of customs through the installation of ASYCUDA, a computerized customs management system that streamlines the customs clearance process;
 - (c) Information and training: provision and implementation of structured training programmes seeking to enhance human resources for international trade in goods and services at the policy and operational level;
 - (d) Electronic commerce: provision of advice and training programmes on the use of information technologies and electronic data interchange with a view to improving access for traders in developing countries to trade-related information and global networks and promote the use of e-commerce.
 - (e) Activities concerning Trade Points in accordance with the Trade Point Programme strategy.

Country / Region

Short title / Project number

Trade logistics ACIS Ongoing Bangladesh ACIS RailTracker (BGD/94/A57) Burkina Faso ACIS RailTracker (BKF/92/A35) Bulgaria ACIS RailTracker (BUL/99/A08) Cameroon ACIS RailTracker (CMR/93/A24) Iran, Islamic Rep. of ACIS PortTracker (IRA/99/008) Lebanon ACIS PortTracker Beirut (LEB/0T/0BZ) Sudan ACIS RailTracker (Sudan Railway Corporation) (SUD/93/A10) Thailand ACIS RailTracker (THA/0T/2AR) United Rep. of Tanzania ACIS RailTracker (Uganda Railway Corporation) (URT/93/A43) East Africa ACIS Maintenance (Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya) (INT/T0/1AJ) Regional Africa ACIS in COMESA (RAF/94/A70) Regional Africa ACIS RailTracker/RSIS in Southern Africa (RAF/97/A07) **Proposed** Brazil ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$250 000 Demo. Rep. of Congo ... ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$100 000

Gabon Jordan Madagascar	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$490 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$100 000 ACIS Rail/Road/PortTracker and BIS (2003-2006) \$1 900 000 ACIS Rail/Road/PortTracker and BIS (2003-2004) \$1 650 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$250 000		
Pakistan	ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$250 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$200 000 ACIS RailRoadTracker and BIS (2003-2004) \$150 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) budget to be determined ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$400 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$250 000 ACIS RailTracker (2003-2004) \$250 000 ACIS in COMESA (Phase II) (2003-2008) budget to be determined ACIS regional Mekong River system (2003-2007) \$2 000 000		
Transport and Trade Fa	Transport and Trade Facilitation		
Indonesia	Private sector participation in ma ritime services (INS/98/011) Promotion of trade and transport sectors (NEP/97/A53) Promotion of trade and transport sectors (PAK/99/A01) Introduction to international multimodal transport operations in the ECO region (RAS/OT/1BR) Improving port performance trust fund (INT/83/A04) Strategic planning seminars (INT/88/A01) IOPMAR (INT/03/A26)		
Proposed	JODIMAR (IN1/95/A20)		
Cambodia	Port reform study (2003-2004) \$192 000 Transit trade and transport (2003) \$80 000 Subregional cooperation with Egypt, Jordan and other partners: PHASE II (2003) \$100 000 Managerial and institutional capacities for Gaza Seaport (2003) \$100 000		
0	Transport efficiency Horn of Africa (2003-2004) \$1 000 000 TA and capacity building in developing countries on trade facilitation as provided for in para. 27 of the Doha Ministerial Declaration (2003-2005) \$1 435 100		

ASYCUDA

The secretariat will continue to provide technical assistance in the area of the Automated System for Customs Data (ASYCUDA) as described above, in the following countries:

Ongoing

Albania	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (ALB/0T/1BZ)
Bangladesh	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (BGD/0T/0BK)
Benin	Migration to SYDONIA++ (BEN/0T/1AR)
Bosnia and Herzegovina .	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BIH/0T/2AJ)
Bolivia	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOL/00/002)
Botswana	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (BOT/0T/1AL)
Burkina Faso	Implementation of SYDONIA++ (BKF/0T/1BS)
Chad	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (CHD/99/003)
El Salvador	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (ELS/99/002)
Ethiopia	Automation of Customs Procedures (ETH/97/013)
Gabon	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (GAB/0T/1CU)
Gambia	Automation of Customs Procedures (GAM/98/002)
Georgia	Strengthening of Customs Administration (GEO/94/A52)
Honduras	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (HON/98/A31)
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (IRA/99/009)
Jordan	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (JOR/96/004)
Madagascar	Modernization vers SIDONIA++ (MAG/0T/1AA)
Maldives	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MDV/97/002)
Malawi	Automation of Customs Procedures (MLW/98/A34)
Mauritania	Migration to SYDONIA++ (MAU/0T/1CJ)

Country / Region	Short title / Project number
	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (NEP/97/A53)
Nicaragua	
Niger	
Palestinian Authority	
Philippines	
Sri Lanka	
Sao Tomé and Principe.	Automation of Customs Procedures (STP/00/004)
The former Yugoslav	7 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1
=	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (MCD/96/A03)
Uganda	
United Rep. of Tanzania	Automation of Customs Procedures (URT/98/009)
Venezuela	*
Yemen	1
Zambia	
Zimbabwe	` '
Regional Africa	
Regional Agia	Support to ECOWAS - ASYCUDA (RAF/99/A14)
Regional Asia	Customs human resources development are sman (DAS/09/A21)
	Customs human resources development program (RAS/98/A21)
Regional Asia	Regional Support for Asia and the Pacific (RAS/00/A05)
	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ (RAS/98/A07)
_	ASYCUDA Support Mechanism for the Pacific (RAS/OT/1DA)
	Support to the enhancement of ASYCUDA - Development of a transit module (INT/98/A26)
	Ad-hoc support for ASYCUDA (INT/98/A42)
	ASYCUDA: passage à 1'an 2000 (INT/99/A57)
Interregional	1 0
microgronar	SYDONIA - Bogue de l'an 2000 (INT/99/A65)
Interregional	ASYCUDA - SAFETIR Interface (INT/0T/0BT)
Proposed	TIB TEODIT BITTETIK INCETTAGE (IT VI) (ID I)
_	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$150 000
	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) \$400 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$200 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) \$50 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$150 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation (2003-2004) \$550 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase III (2003) \$200 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$150 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$200 000
	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) \$300 000
	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) \$450 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) \$180 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) \$600 000
•	ASYCUDA++ implementation (2003) \$1 000 000
	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$150 000
Slovakia	ASYCUDA++ implementation support (2003-2004) \$150 000
	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) \$450 000
Togo	ASYCUDA++ migration (2003-2004) \$300 000
Uganda	Migration to ASYCUDA++ (2003-2004) \$250 000
Venezuela	ASYCUDA++ implementation phase II (2003-2004) \$2 170 000
	ASYCUDA++ rollout support (2003) \$1 000 000
Regional Pacific	Implementation of ASYCUDA++ - Phase II (2003) \$5 000 000
Interregional	
	système SYDONIA++ - CEDEAO (2003-2004) \$120 000

Short title / Project number

TRAINFORTRADE	
Ongoing Nigaria	Proporatory study (NID/05/A02)
	Preparatory study (NIR/95/A92) Port Training Programme in Western/Central Africa (Certificat portuaire CNUCED)
	(RAF/96/A49)
_	Appui aux Pays Africains de Langue Officielle Portugaise (RAF/98/A04)
Regional Africa	
	capacités au Bénin, Burkina Faso et Mali dans le domaine du commerce international,
D : 146:	du transit, du transport multimodal, du commerce et de l'environnement (RAF/99/A09)
Regional Africa	portuaire des pays francophones d'Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre (RAF/0T/2AC)
Interregional	Appui à la conception, préparation et validation de matériel pédagogique pour
	des pays francophones (INT/90/A18)
	Port Training Programme action (INT/91/A15)
Interregional	Projet de coopération et de participation de la Belgique aux actions d'appui engagées par l'Equipe Centrale (INT/94/A54)
Interregional	Appui à l'Equipe centrale et à la conception de nouveau matériel pédagogique (INT/96/A55)
Interregional	TRAINFORTRADE Trust Fund for LDCs (INT/98/A48)
Proposed	
Cape Verde	TFT capacity building project in the field of training in international
	trade (2003-2006) \$1 067 520
Comoros	FT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2006) \$980 000
Madagascar	FT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2006) \$980 000 (Pipeline)
Mozambique	TFT capacity building project in the field of training in international trade (2003-2005) \$600 000
Regional Asia	Capacity building in the field of training for international trade in Cambodia and
	Lao People's Democratic Republic (2003-2007) \$1 556 123 (Pipeline)
	Projet de renforcement des capacités de formation au commerce international pour les huit Etats membres et la Commission de l'UEMOA (2003) \$798 910
Regional Africa	Togo - Guinea: TFT capacity building projects in the field of training in
C	international trade (2003-2005) \$500 000
Regional Africa	Local economic development and international trade development for the PALOPS (2003-2006) \$3 320 000
Interregional	
Interregional	Institutional capacity building in the field of competition law and policies
interregional	in LDCs (2003-2005) \$494 714
Interregional	HRD policy framework in trade supporting services (2003) \$113 000
Electronic commerce	
Ongoing	
Interregional	Promotion of Electronic Commerce (ROA-2001-2180-6395) (Development Account)
Proposed	
	Conference on e-commerce (2003) \$149 500
	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) \$200 000
	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003-2004) \$150 000
Regional Eastern	Cf
	Conference on e-commerce development (2003) \$50 000 Workshop on economic fiscal and local aspects of a commerce (2003) \$150 000
	Workshop on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) \$150 000 Workshops on economic, fiscal and legal aspects of e-commerce (2003) \$300 000
	Developing training course on e-commerce legal issues (2003-2004) \$50 000
	Technical assistance and capacity building in developing countries in the area of
monogional	electronic commerce (2003-2004) \$1 030 000
-	

IV. SPECIAL PROGRAMME ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES LANDLOCKED AND ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES

- 22. The objective of technical cooperation activities under this heading is to facilitate the development efforts of LDCs, landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) and small island developing States (SIDS) and to contribute to enhancing their integration in the world economy in the areas within UNCTAD's mandate.
- 23. Technical assistance includes activities carried out in accordance with the implementation of the Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2001-2010, as well as contributions to the implementation of the Integrated Framework for Trade-related Technical Assistance to LDCs, the Global Framework for Transit Cooperation between LLDCs and Transit Developing countries and the Donor Community, and the Programme of Action for the Sustainable Development of SIDS (Barbados Programme of Action).
- 24. Activities are consistent with the UNCTAD Plan of Action adopted at its tenth session (paragraph 164 (iii), GA Resolution A/56/569 (paragraph 3)). They take into account the Doha Work Programme, the recommendations of the Mid-term review of UNCTAD's Plan of Action, and the transfer of resources to the new Office of the High Representative for LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS in New York.
- 25. The activities are organized around the following two main pillars:
 - (a) Interdivisional coordination of UNCTAD's technical cooperation for LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS, with particular reference to enhancing the efficiency of technical cooperation provided by UNCTAD Divisions and Programmes;
 - (b) Specific projects implemented by the special programme for these groups of countries focused on improving human and institutional capacities in areas within UNCTAD's competence.

Interdivisional coordination

26. These activities that are treated as cross-cutting and mainstreamed in the sectoral work undertaken in different Divisions or Programmes in UNCTAD are implemented through LDC focal points. The overall coordination provided by the Special Programme serves the objective of securing consolidated and coordinated UNCTAD responses to the technical assistance needs of LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS. It also seeks to synchronize implementation, inside and outside UNCTAD, in a manner that maximizes synergy and effectiveness. The Special Programme is the main instrument of UNCTAD in the implementation of the Integrated Framework for Traderelated Technical Assistance (IF).

- 27. In this context, the Special Programme undertakes the following activities:
 - Participating, together with other core agencies, in the follow-up and monitoring of the implementation of the IF Pilot scheme.
 - Providing inputs in the preparation of the Diagnostic Trade Integration Studies (DTIS) and participating in national workshops for the consideration of the recommendations and findings of the DTIS;
 - Preparing project proposals on trade-related technical assistance based on the endorsed action plan from DTIS.

Country / Region	Short title / Project number		
Least Developed Countr	ries		
Ongoing			
Interregional	Trust Fund for Least Developed Countries: Core Project (INT/97/A09)		
Proposed			
Interregional	Trust Fund for Least Developed Countries for activities in support of LDC III: Core Project. (2003) \$5 000 000		
Interregional	Enhancing the capacity of LDCs to draw greater benefits from their LDC status (trade, financing and technical cooperation including Integrated Framework) (2003-2004) \$250 000		
Interregional	Donor performance monitoring indicators at recipient country level (2003-2004) \$200 000		
Interregional	Analysis of the impact of globalization and liberalization policies on the social and economic progress of LDCs: Responses to policy reforms and adequacy of international support measures (2003-2005) \$150 000		
Land-locked Developing Countries			
Transit transport regula	tory framework		
Ongoing			
Regional South-			
East Asia	Specific consultative meeting on the transit transport systems of the Lao People's Democratic Republic (LAO/00/004)		
Proposed			
Regional North			
East Asia	Transit Traffic Framework Agreement between the Governments of the People's Republic of China, Mongolia and the Russian Federation, budget to be determined		
	Review and revision of the Northern Corridor Transit Agreement (2003-2005) \$150 000		
Interregional	Support to the International Ministerial Meeting of Land-locked and Transit Developing Countries and Donor Countries and International Financial and Development Institutions on Transit Transport Cooperation (2003-2004) budget to be determined		
Small Island Developing	States		
Proposed			
Interregional	Research and advisory services on the economic vulnerability of SIDS (Involving vulnerability profiles, an expert group meeting on strategies for reducing vulnerability, and a publication/compendium on small Economies) for SIDS (2003-2005) \$110 000		

V. OTHER TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES

28. In addition to the above projects to be implemented at divisional level, the programmes listed below are proposed for implementation at the cross-divisional level.

Proposed Interregional	Civil Society activities – follow-up to UNCTAD X (INT/99/A49: INT/9X/9CC) Preparation for UNCTAD XI, Civil Society dimension: organization/participation of civil ociety (2003-2005) \$100 000 Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and esearch institutions, and by training of teachers at the local level. Focus will be on
Ongoing Interregional	Preparation for UNCTAD XI, Civil Society dimension: organization/participation of civil ociety (2003-2005) \$100 000 Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
Interregional Control Proposed Interregional Proposed Dispute settlement Ongoing Interregional Base and Interregional Control Proposed Interregional Base and Interregiona	Preparation for UNCTAD XI, Civil Society dimension: organization/participation of civil ociety (2003-2005) \$100 000 Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
Interregional Proposed Interregional Barregional Control Con	Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
Dispute settlement Ongoing Interregional	Building Capacity through training in Dispute Settlement in International Trade, Investment and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
Interregional B and Interregional C Proposed Interregional B and B	and Intellectual Property (2003-ROA-1053-0033-2166-6875) (Development Account) Capacity building in dispute settlement (INT/00/A27) Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
Proposed Interregional B	Building capacity through training in dispute settlement in international trade, investment and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
aı	and intellectual property. The proposed project aims at enhancing the permanent capacity of professionals within developing countries to participate more fully in dispute ettlement, <i>inter alia</i> by introducing specialized courses on the subject at universities and
se re	lispute settlement in WTO, WIPO, ICSID and UNCITRAL (2003-2005) \$500 000
Gender and globalization <i>Proposed</i>	
(I m pl	The gender impact of globalization - towards new alliances: in response to UNCTAD X Plan of Action, paras. 8, 9 and 109). The project will analyse, based on a common nethodology, the gender impact of globalization at the country level. The operational phase will develop ideas on how to build new alliances between civil society actors and the United Nations in addressing gender imbalances (2003-2005) \$791 000
Activities related to the Interpretation Proposed	ternational Institute for Trade and Development (ITD) in Bangkok
Interregional T te to oi	The agreement between the Royal Thai authorities and UNCTAD concluded during the enth session of the Conference envisages a variety of support measures from UNCTAD to the Institute. The ITD was inaugurated in April 2002, and it will be instrumental in the organization of seminars or diverse aspects of international trade and development 2003-2004) \$500 000
Implementation of paragra Ongoing	raph 166 of the Bangkok Plan of Action
Interregional C	Capacity building on key issues on the international economic agenda (2003-ROA-1051-0033-2074-6875) (Development Account)
UNCTAD/UNDP global progoing	
	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (RAF/98/001)
•	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (GLO/01/615)
	Globalization, liberalization and sustainable development (INT/0T/1CK)
Proposed	
W	Enhance the ability of developing countries to better face the challenge of globalization while promoting sustainable human development (Phase II) (2003-2004) \$2 000 000
TRIPS and Development	
Ongoing Interregional C	Capacity building project on TRIPS and Development (2001-2003) (INT/0T/1BH)

COUNTRY/TERRITORY/REGION CODES

AFG	Afghanistan	COI	Comoros	
ALB	Afghanistan Albania		Colombia	
		COL		
ALG	Algeria	COS	Costa Rica	
ANG	Angola	CPR	China	
ANL	Anguilla	CRO	Croatia	
ANT	Antigua and Barbuda	CUB	Cuba	
ARG	Argentina	CVI	Cape Verde	
ARM	Armenia	CYP	Cyprus	
ARU	Aruba	CZE	Czech Republic	
AZE	Azerbaijan	БП	D	
		DJI	Djibouti	
BAH	Bahrain	DMI	Dominica	
BAL	Baltic States		Dominican Republic	
	Barbados		Democratic Republic of Congo	
BDI	Burundi	DRK	1 1	
BEN	Benin		Korea	
BER	Bermuda			
BGD	Bangladesh	ECU	Ecuador	
BHA	Bahamas	EGY	Egypt	
BHU	Bhutan	ELS	El Salvador	
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EQG	-	
BKF	Burkina Faso	ERI	Eritrea	
BOL	Bolivia	EST	Estonia	
BOT	Botswana	ETH	Ethiopia	
BRA	Brazil			
BRU	Brunei Darussalam	FIJ	Fiji	
BUL	Bulgaria			
BVI	British Virgin Islands	GAB	Gabon	
BYE	Belarus	GAM	Gambia	
BZE	Belize	GBS	Guinea-Bissau	
		GEO	Georgia	
CAF	Central African Republic	GHA	Ghana	
CAM	Central America (regional)	GRN	Grenada	
CAR	Caribbean (regional)	GUA	Guatemala	
CAY	Cayman Islands	GUI	Guinea	
CHD	Chad	GUY	Guyana	
CHI	Chile			
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent	HAI	Haiti	
	States	HON	Honduras	
CKI	Cook Islands	HUN	Hungary	
CMB	B Cambodia			
CMR	Cameroon	IND	India	

TD/B/49/5

TD/B/WP/152

INIC	T. 1	NIII	N.
INS	Indonesia	NIU	Niue
IRA	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0144	
IRQ	Iraq	OMA	Oman
IVC	Côte d'Ivoire	D. 177	5.11
		PAK	Pakistan
JAM	Jamaica	PAL	•
JOR	Jordan	PAN	Panama
		PAR	Paraguay
KAZ	Kazakhstan	PER	Peru
KEN	Kenya	PHI	Philippines
KIR	Kiribati	PNG	Papua New Guinea
KUW	Kuwait	POL	Poland
KYR	Kyrgyzstan	PRC	Peoples Republic of Congo
		PUE	Puerto Rico
LAO	Lao People's Democratic Republic		
LAT	Latvia	QAT	Qatar
LEB	Lebanon		
LES	Lesotho	RAF	Africa
LIB	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	RAS	Asia and the Pacific
LIR	Liberia	RER	Europe
LIT	Lithuania	RLA	-
MAG	Madagascar		Republic of Korea
MAL	Malaysia		Romania
MAR	Mauritius	RUS	Russian Federation
MAT	Malta		Rwanda
MAU	Mauritania	KWA	Kwanda
MCD	The former Yugoslav Republic of	SAF	South Africa
	Macedonia	SAM	
MDV	Maldives	SAU	Saudi Arabia
MEX	Mexico		
MOL	Republic of Moldova	SEN	Senegal Savehallas
	Mongolia	SEY	Seychelles
	Morocco	SIL	Sierra Leone
	Montserrat	SIN	Singapore
	Mozambique	SLO	Slovakia
	Myanmar	SOI	Solomon Islands
MLI	Mali	SOM	
	Malawi	SRL	Sri Lanka
IVIL	Maiawi	STH	Saint Helena
NIANA	Namibia	STK	Saint Kitts and Nevis
		STL	Saint Lucia
NAN	Netherlands Antilles	STV	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
NEP	Nepal	STP	Sao Tome and Principe
NER	Niger	SUD	Sudan
NIC	Nicaragua	SUR	Suriname
NIR	Nigeria		

SVN	Slovenia	UAE	United Arab Emirates
SYR	Syrian Arab Republic	UGA	Uganda
SWA	Swaziland	UKR	Ukraine
		URT	United Republic of Tanzania
TAI	Taiwan Province of China	URU	Uruguay
TAJ	Tajikistan	UZB	Uzbekistan
TCI	Turks and Caicos Islands		
THA	Thailand	VAN	Vanuatu
TOG	Togo	VEN	Venezuela
TOK	Tokelau	VIE	Viet Nam
TON	Tonga		
TRI	Trinidad and Tobago	YEM	Yemen
TUK	Turkmenistan	YUG	Yugoslavia
TUN	Tunisia		
TUR	Turkey	ZAI	Zaire
TUV	Tuvalu	ZAM	Zambia

ZIM

Zimbabwe